F-K Domain Analysis (3A)

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2D FT seismic example

24 receivers each with 25m spacing

Time Shift 15 ms/trace

Seismogram Total Length 1sec

Sampling Period 0.001 sec $f_s = 1000 \text{ samples/sec}$

Narrow band signal's frequency 12 Hz

Phase Velocity?

15 ms/trace * 23 trace = 345 ms = 0.345 sec

12 Hz \Rightarrow 12 cycles / sec * 0.345 s = 4.14 cycles

25m spacing \implies 25m* 23 = 575 m = 0.575 km

$$k = \frac{4.14 \ cycles}{0.575 \ km} \qquad \qquad k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$$

2D FT seismic example

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$$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}$$

References

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