DFT Matrix Examples (DFT.2.A)

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DFT Matrix Elements

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n]\, e^{-j(2\pi/N)kn} \qquad X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n]\, W_N^{kn}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} X[0] \\ X[1] \\ X[2] \\ \vdots \\ X[N-1] \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} & & & \\ & & k & \\ & & \downarrow & \\ & & & \\ n \rightarrow & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x[0] \\ x[1] \\ x[2] \\ \vdots \\ x[N-1] \end{bmatrix}$$

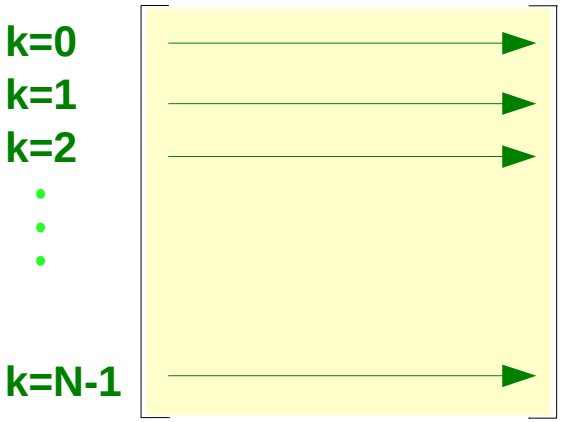
$$e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)kn}$$

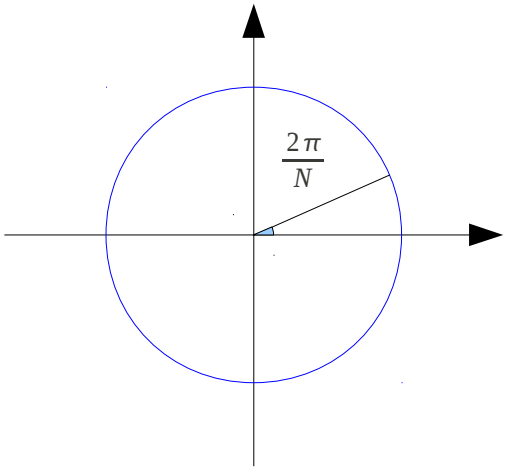
$$= e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)(kn \mod N)}$$

$$= \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}kn\right) - j\sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}kn\right)$$

Rows of a DFT Matrix

$$e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)kn} \in \left\{ e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)\cdot 0},\ e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)\cdot 1},\ e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)\cdot 2},\ \cdots\ e^{-j\left(\frac{2\pi}{N}\right)(N-1)} \right\}$$





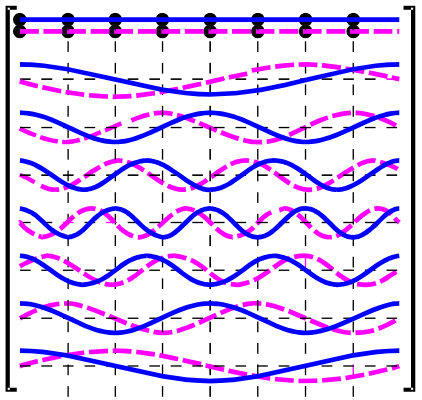
N samples when	k=0	⇒	0 round	⇒	0 cycle
N samples when	k=1	⇒	1 round	⇒	1 cycles
N samples when	k=2	⇒	2 rounds	⇒	2 cycles
N samples when	k=N-2	⇒	N-2 rounds	⇒	2 cycles *
N samples when	k=N-1	⇒	N-1 rounds	⇒	1 cycles *

complex conjugate

Graphical Representation of a DFT Matrix

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{7} W_8^{kn}\, x[n] \qquad W_8^{kn} = e^{-j(\frac{2\pi}{8})kn}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} X[0] \\ X[1] \\ X[2] \\ X[3] \\ X[4] \\ X[5] \\ X[6] \\ X[7] \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x[0] \\ x[1] \\ x[2] \\ x[3] \\ x[4] \\ x[5] \\ x[6] \\ x[7] \end{pmatrix}$$



0 cycle
1 cycles
2 cycles
•
•
•
2 cycles*
1 cycles*

complex conjugate

$$\text{——} \quad Re\left\{ e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{8}kn} \right\} = \cos\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}kn\right)$$

$$\text{- - - -} \quad Im\left\{ e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{8}kn} \right\} = \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{8}kn\right)$$

References

[1] http://en.wikipedia.org/
[2] J.H. McClellan, et al., Signal Processing First, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2003