

# Anti-aliasing Prefilter (6B)

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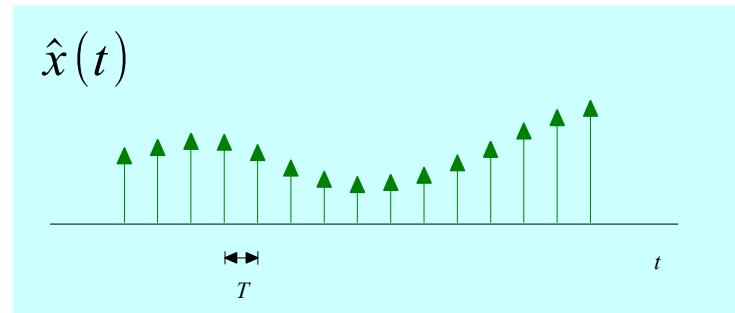
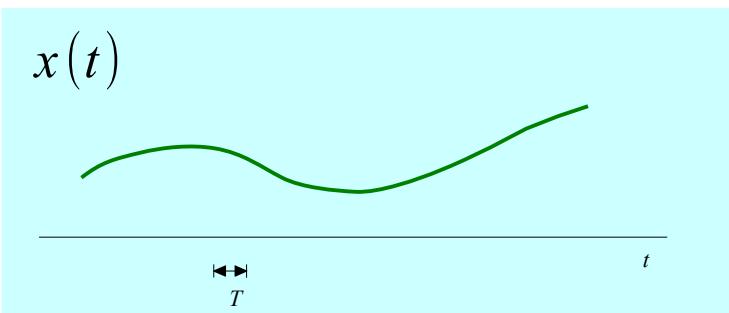
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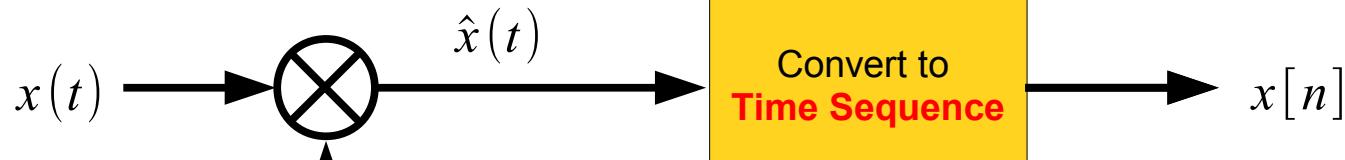
Please send corrections (or suggestions) to [youngwlim@hotmail.com](mailto:youngwlim@hotmail.com).

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# Time Sequence

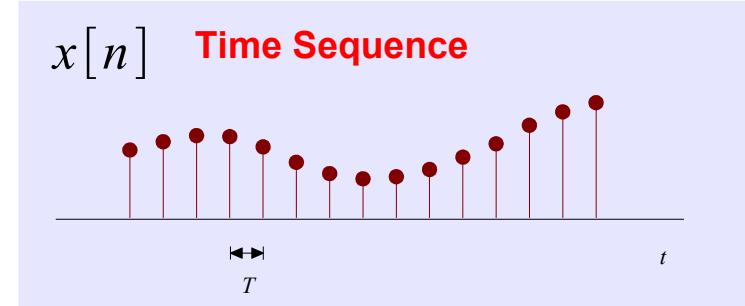
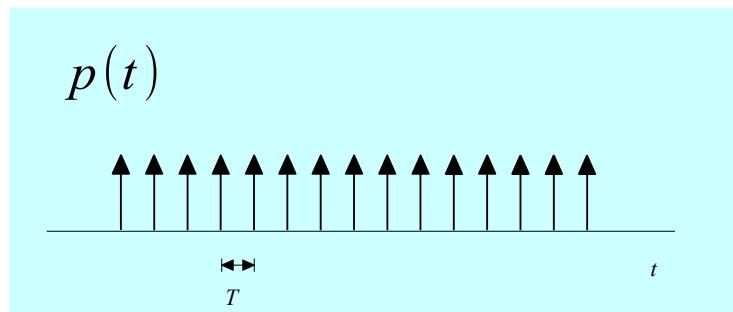


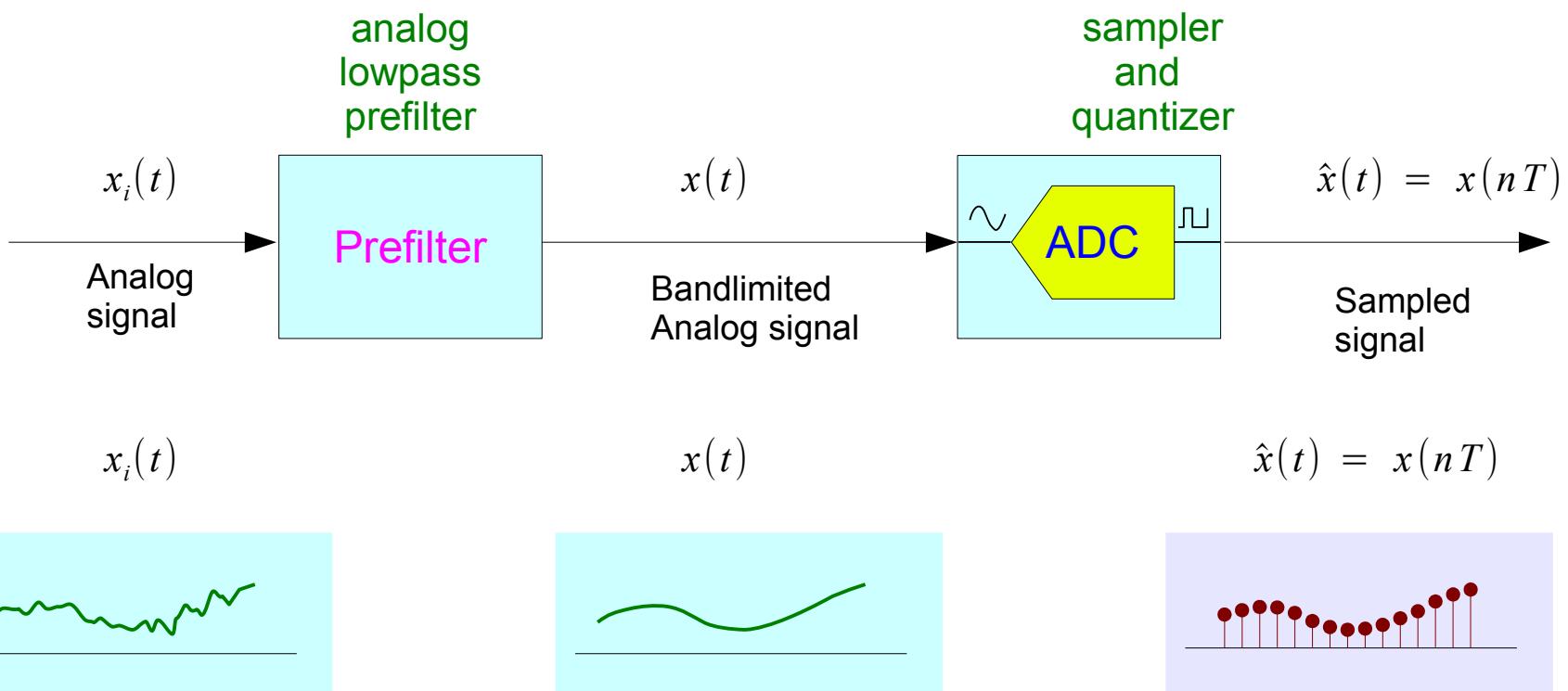
Ideal  
Sampling

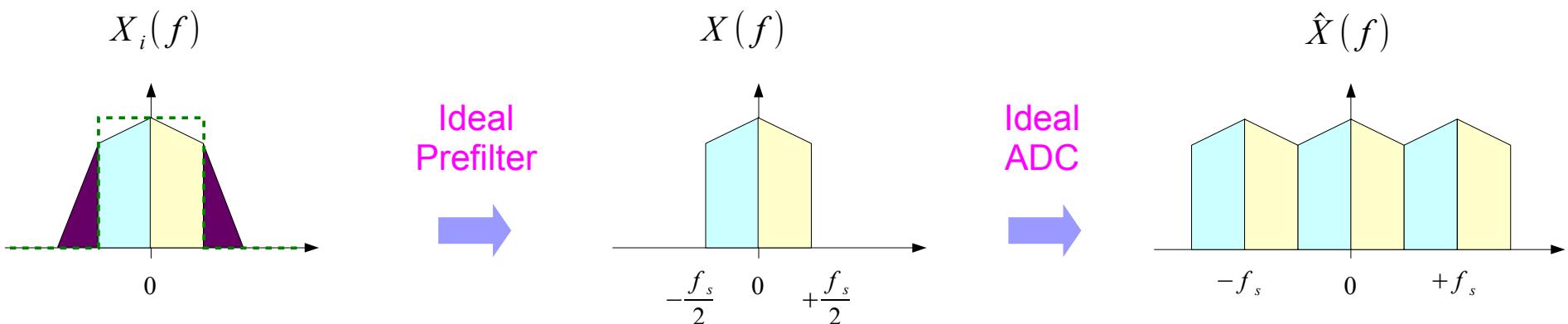
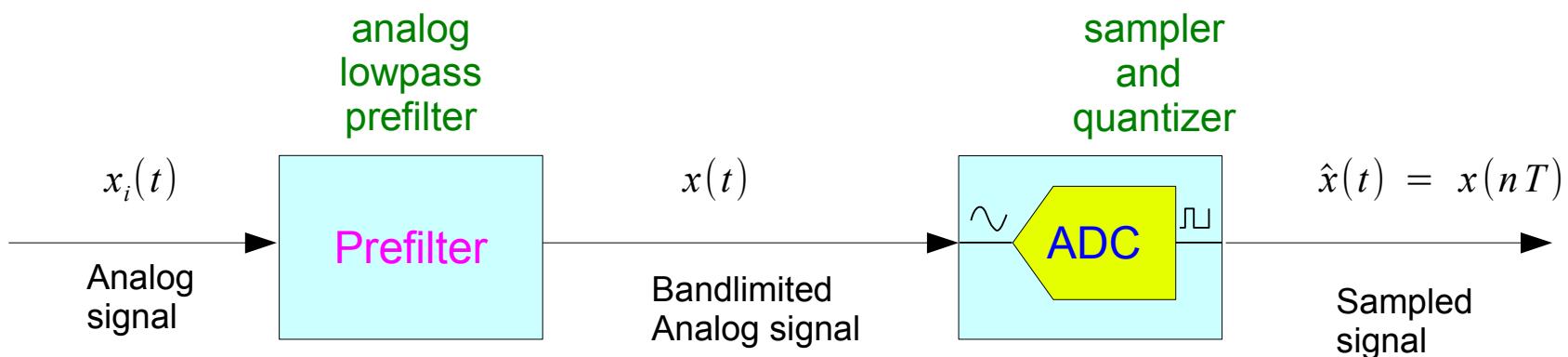


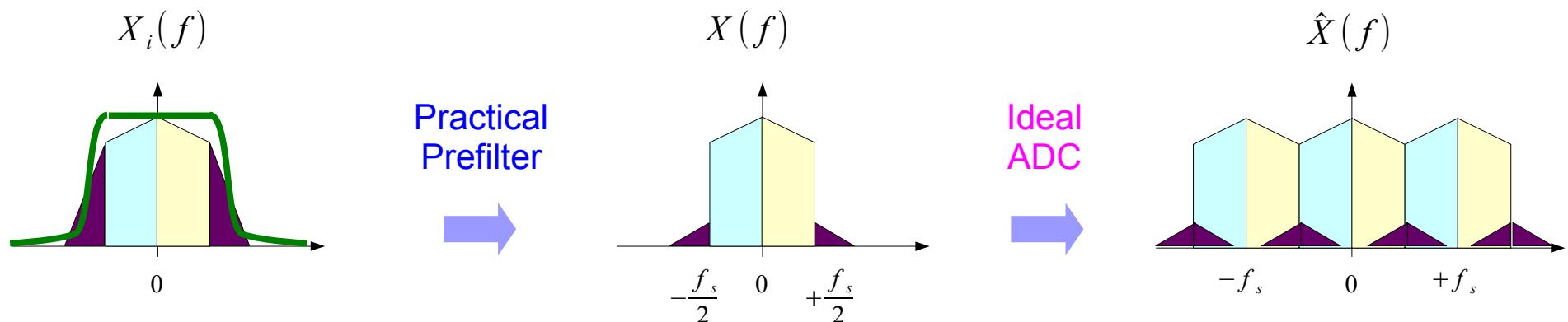
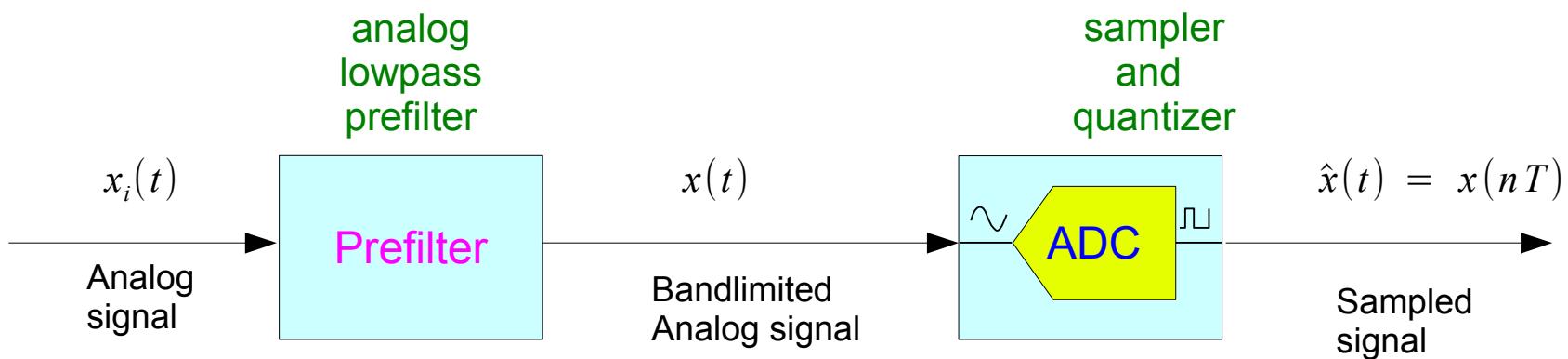
$$p(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t - nT)$$

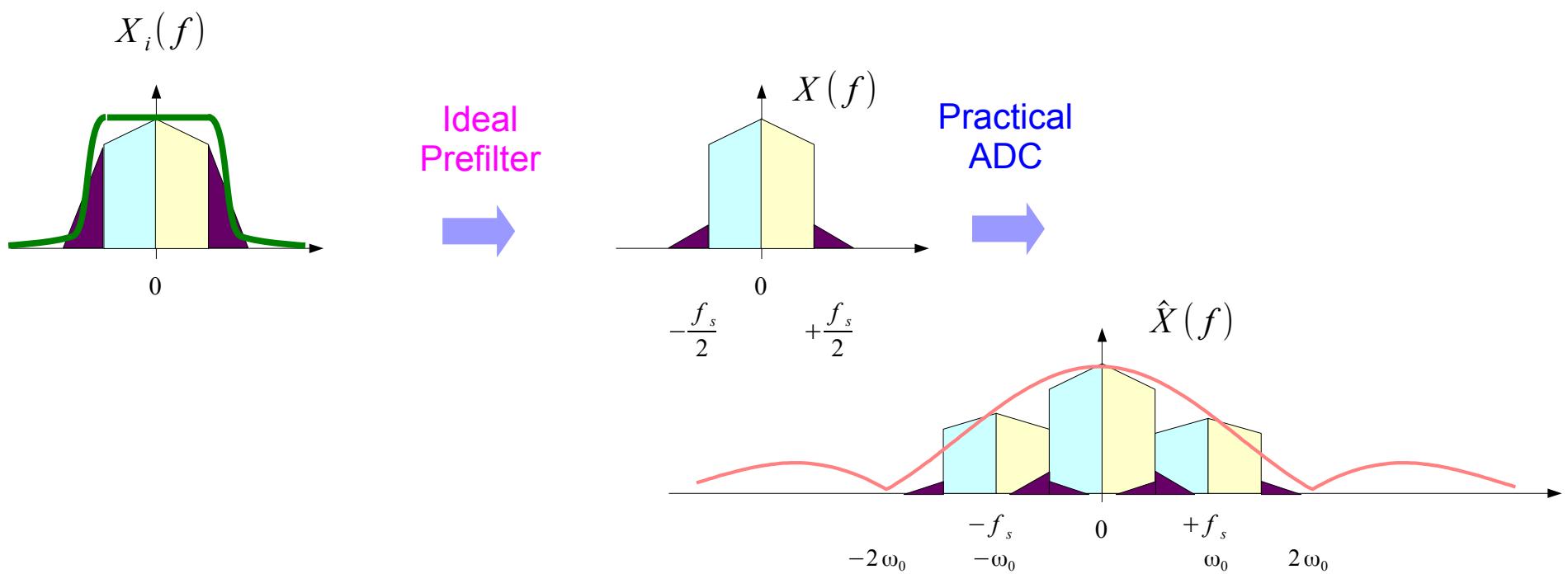
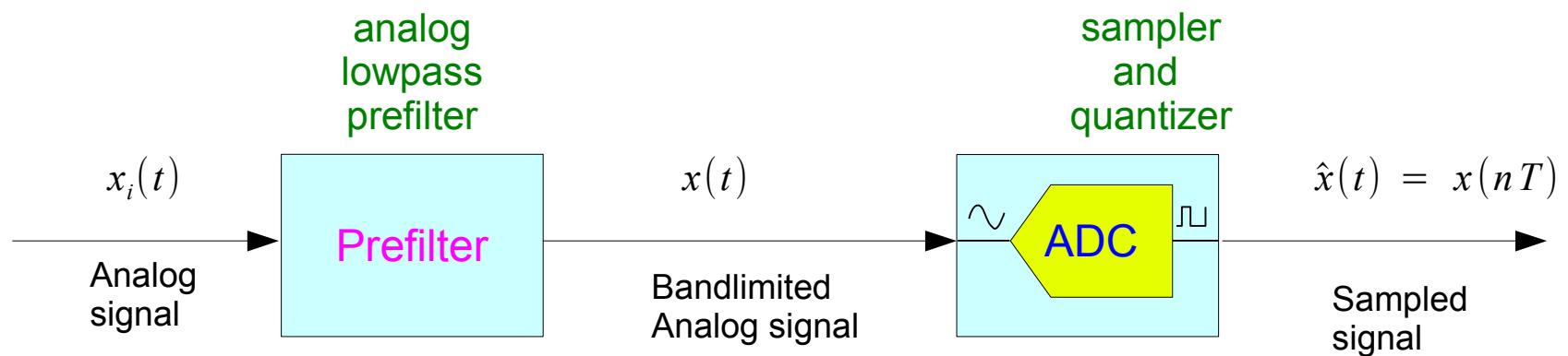
$T$  Sampling Period







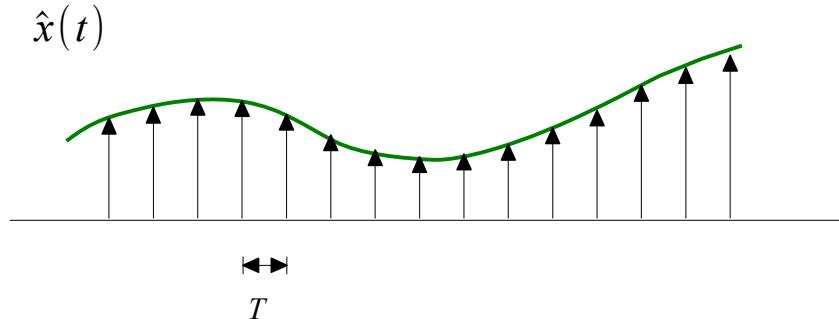






# Sampler

## Ideal Sampling

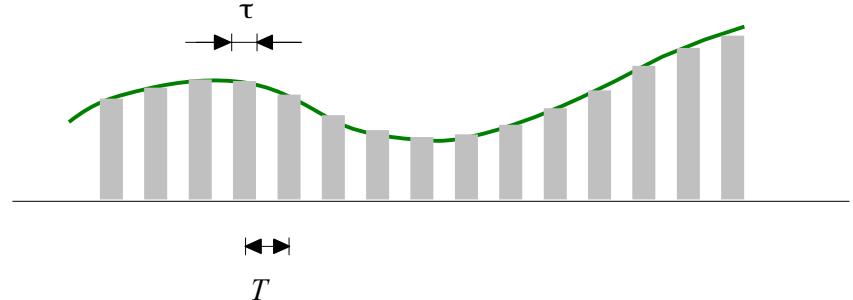


$$\hat{x}(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(nT) \delta(t-nT)$$

CTFT

$$\hat{X}(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \hat{x}(t) e^{-j2\pi f t} dt$$

## Practical Sampling

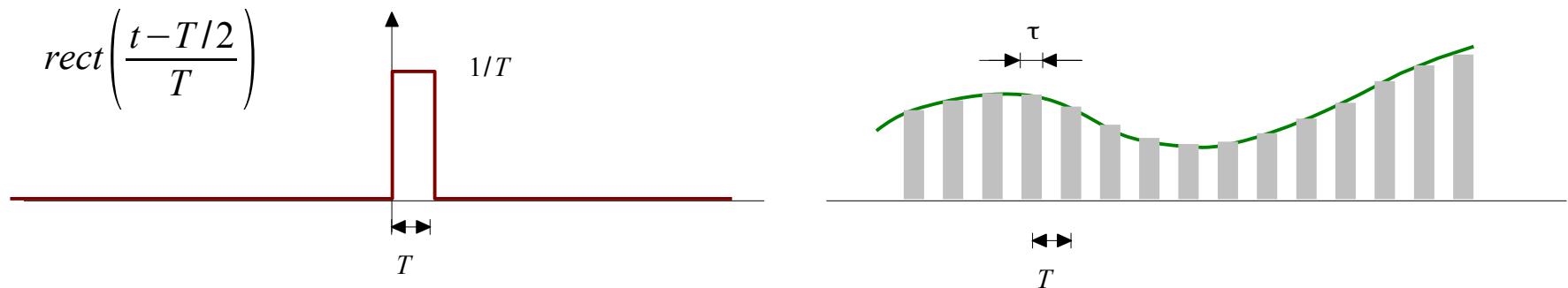


$$\hat{x}(t) \approx \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x(nT) p(t-nT)$$

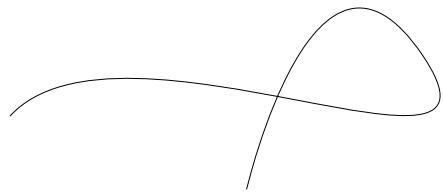
CTFT

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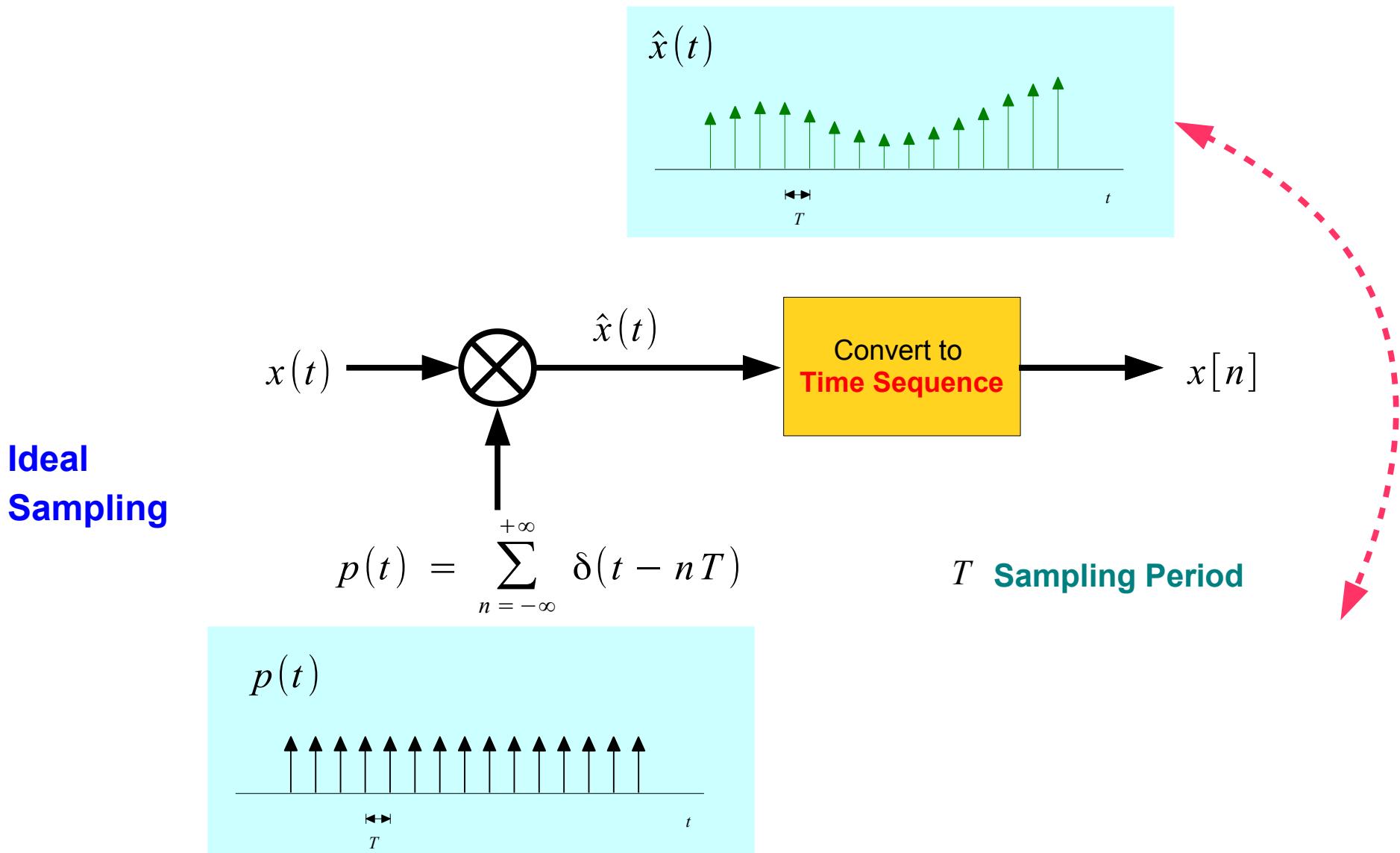
# Zero Order Hold (ZOH)



$$x_{ZOH}(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] \cdot \text{rect}\left(\frac{t-T/2-nT}{T}\right)$$



# Time Sequence



## References

- [1] <http://en.wikipedia.org/>
- [2] J.H. McClellan, et al., Signal Processing First, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2003
- [3] A “graphical interpretation” of the DFT and FFT, by Steve Mann
- [4] R. G. Lyons, Understanding Digital Signal Processing, 1997
- [5] AVR121: Enhancing ADC resolution by oversampling
- [6] S.J. Orfanidis, Introduction to Signal Processing  
[www.ece.rutgers.edu/~orfanidi/intro2sp](http://www.ece.rutgers.edu/~orfanidi/intro2sp)