## Idea (1A)

- Rising Clock Edge
- Falling Clock Edge

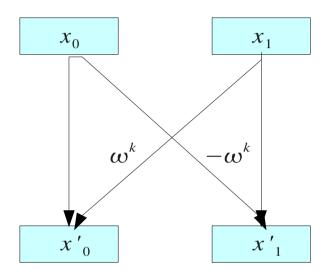
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## The Butterfly Operations

$$x'_0 = x_0 + \omega^k x_1$$

$$x'_1 = x_0 - \omega^k x_1$$



## The Butterfly Operations

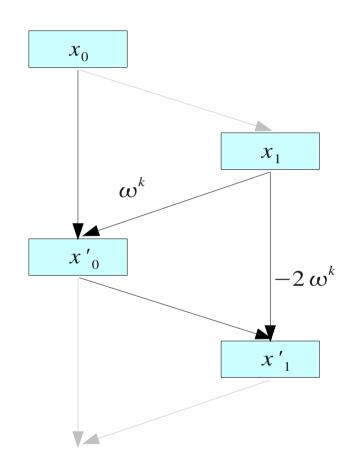
$$x'_0 = x_0 + \omega^k x_1$$

$$x_0 = x'_0 - \omega^k x_1$$

$$x'_1 = x_0 - \omega^k x_1$$

$$x'_{1} = x'_{0} - \omega^{k} x_{1} - \omega^{k} x_{1}$$

$$x'_1 = x'_0 - 2\omega^k x_1$$



## References

- [1] http://en.wikipedia.org/
- [2] J.H. McClellan, et al., Signal Processing First, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2003
- [3] A "graphical interpretation" of the DFT and FFT, by Steve Mann