

**High Level Assembler Release 4:
New/Updated Features and Functions**

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- New data types and constants
- New options
- New instructions
- New statements
- Listing enhancements
- New and enhanced diagnostics and messages
- Other assembler enhancements
- Toolkit Feature enhancements
- HLASM documentation also available from the HLASM web site:

<http://www.ibm.com/software/ad/hlasm/>

- Address constants

AD 8-byte doubleword-aligned address constant

- Note: may not necessarily be supported in other products

Expressions evaluated to 32 bits, sign-extended to 64

```
000010 FFFFFFFF00000001          6      DC      AD(-95)
000018                                7      DC      AD(-123456789012)
** ASMA146E Self-defining term too long or value too large — 123456789012)
```

Non-relocatable part must be in range $(-2^{31}, 2^{31}-1)$

R PSECT address (more about this later)

- Binary constants

FD 8-byte doubleword-aligned binary integer

Same as currently-supported FL8, but aligned

```
000000 0000000000000005F          4    DC    FD'95'
000008 FFFFFFFE34166E5EC          5    DC    FD'-123 456 789 012'
```

Nominal value in the range $(-2^{63}, +2^{63}-1)$

- Character constants

CU 16-bit Unicode-encoded character data

- Single-byte characters converted automatically to Unicode™
- Nominal-value character representation specified by **CODEPAGE** option

- **CODEPAGE**(codepage_identifier)

- Specifies (in decimal or hex) the code page used for encoding single-byte data in CU-type constant nominal values
- Supported code pages (all include the “euro”):

Dec	Hex	Country Character Sets
1140	X'0474'	US, CA, NL, AU, NZ, Portugal, Brazil
1141	X'0475'	Austria, Germany
1142	X'0476'	Denmark, Norway
1143	X'0477'	Finland, Sweden
1144	X'0478'	Italy
1145	X'0479'	Spain, Latin America (Spanish)
1146	X'047A'	United Kingdom
1147	X'047B'	France
1148	X'047C'	International-1 (Default)

- Usage example with code page 1148:

```
000000 0053004800410052          2    DC    CU'SHARE 95'
000008 0045002000390035
```

- Mapping-table structure documented in Programmer's Guide

- Location counter values have always been “threaded” – each control section starts at the next doubleword boundary following the previous

– Example with **THREAD** option:

```

000000          00000 00008      1 Sect1 Start 0
000000 0000000000000005F      2          DC   FD'95'

000008          00008 00008      3 Sect2 CSect
000008 FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFA9      4          DC   AD(*-95)
                                5          End
    
```

- A tradition from the old days of absolute loaders (like CMS's)
 - Assembled locations matched loaded addresses (like CMS's X'20000')

– **NOTHREAD** option resets each subsequent section origin to zero (simplifies calculation of offsets)

```

000000          00000 00008      1 Sect1 Start 0
000000 0000000000000005F      2          DC   FD'95'

000000          00000 00008      3 Sect2 CSect
000000 FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFA1      4          DC   AD(*-95)
                                5          End
    
```

- **OPTABLEs ZOP, YOP** described shortly
- **OPTABLE(xxx,LIST)** lists opcode table xxx
 - Implemented by APAR PQ44437
- Example:

High Level Assembler Operation Code Table Contents

Mnemonic	Frmt	HexOP	Operands	Mnemonic	Frmt	HexOP	Operands	Mnemonic	Frmt	HexOP	Operands
ACONTROL	HLASM			ACTR	HLASM			AD	RX	6A	R1,D2(X2,B2)
ADATA	HLASM			ADB	RXE	ED1A	R1,D2(X2,B2)	ADBR	RRE	B31A	R1,R2
ADR	RR	2A	R1,R2	AE	RX	7A	R1,D2(X2,B2)	AEB	RXE	ED0A	R1,D2(X2,B2)
- - - - - etc.											
UPT	E	0102		USING	HLASM			WXTRN	HLASM		
X	RX	57	R1,D2(X2,B2)	XATTR	HLASM			XC	SS	D7	D1(L,B1),D2(B2)
XG	RXE	E382	R1,D2(X2,B2)	XGR	RRE	B982	R1,R2	XI	SI	97	D1(B1),I2
XR	RR	17	R1,R2	ZAP	SS	F8	D1(L1,B1),D2(L2,B2)				

- **GOFF**: synonym for existing **XOBJECT** option
 - Not the same as C/C++'s XOBJ!
- **FLAG([NO]EXLITW)** controls warning message ASMA016W
 - Implemented by APAR PQ67377


```
000000 4400 F008      000008      4  EX 0,=X'07FE'
** ASMA016W Literal used as the target of EX instruction
```
- **[NO]TYPECHECK**: error ASMA031E changed to warning ASMA320W
 - Before applying APAR PQ69375:


```
000000 0000 0000      000000      3  LHI 0,X'FFFF'
** ASMA031E Invalid immediate or mask field
```
 - After applying APAR PQ69375:


```
000000 A708 FFFF      0FFFF      3  ACONTROL NOTYPECHECK
                                4  LHI  0,X'FFFF'
000004 A708 FFFF      0FFFF      5  ACONTROL TYPECHECK
                                6  LHI  0,X'FFFF'
** ASMA320W Invalid immediate operand
```

- External options file
 - DDname ASMAOPT contains options (MVS, CMS)
 - File may be fixed or variable length records
 - Eliminates limitations on JCL PARM strings
- Options precedence hierarchy (highest to lowest):
 0. Fixed installation defaults (specified with DELETE operand of the OPTIONS installation macro)
 1. ***PROCESS OVERRIDE** options
 2. Options in the ASMAOPT file (or VSE Librarian member ASMAOPT.USEROPT)
 3. Options in JCL PARM (MVS, VSE) or ASMAHL command (CMS)
 4. Options on JCL OPTION statement (VSE)
 5. Options on ***PROCESS** statements
 6. Non-fixed installation defaults
- Listing shows origins of option overrides
 - Conflicting overrides produce severity-2 "Notification"

- Listing shows options-hierarchy origins for overrides

```

Overriding ASMAOPT Parameters – NODXREF,NODECK      ← ASMAOPT file
Overriding Parameters– asa,noobj                    ← ASMAHL command
Process Statements–      OVERRIDE(CODEPAGE(X'047B')) ← *PROCESS
                        NOESD                        ← *PROCESS

```

Options for this Assembly

```

NOADATA
  ALIGN
3  ASA
  BATCH
1  CODEPAGE(047B)
  NOCOMPAT
  NOBCS
2  NODECK
2  NODXREF
5  NOESD
  NOEXIT
  - - - etc.

```

- Numeric tags in left margin indicate the origin of the override

- ***PROCESS** statement **OVERRIDE** operand
 - Lets you make certain options for a source file “unchangeable”
 - *PROCESS OVERRIDE(CODEPAGE(X'047B')) All CU-type constants are in French!**
 - Avoids problems of accidental or inaccurate PARM option specification
- Additional extended branch mnemonics
 - For relative branch instructions (see slide 16)
- New z/Architecture machine instructions in OPTABLEs UNI, ZOP, YOP
 - **OPTABLE(ESA)** option may help avoid macro conflicts (e.g. **MSG**)
(Or, use macros with names longer than 5 characters)
- **Note! OPTABLE(ESA)** means “ESA machines,” not the z/Architecture instructions that execute in ESA mode

- **AMODE** and **RMODE** operand extensions

AMODE ANY31, 64

RMODE 31, 64

Some operands not necessarily meaningful to other products!

- **XATTR** assigns attributes to external symbols (more at slides 18-22)
- **ALIAS** operand extended to 256 bytes (APAR PQ57792)
 - Previous limit was 64 bytes for external symbols (**GOFF** only)
 - Internal symbols still limited to 63 characters

- Machine instructions (in **OPTABLE(ZOP)**; APAR PQ44437)

AG	AGF	AGFR	AGHI	AGR	ALC	ALCG	ALCGR	ALCR	ALG
ALGF	ALGFR	ALGR	BCTG	BCTGR	BRASL	BRCL	BRCTG	BRXHG	BRXLG
BXHG	BXLEG	CDGBR	CDGR	CDSG	CEGBR	CEGR	CG	CGDBR	CGDR
CGEBR	CGER	CGF	CGFR	CGHI	CGR	CGXBR	CGXR	*CLCLU	CLG
CLGF	CLGFR	CLGR	CLMH	CSG	CSP	CVBG	CVDG	CXGBR	CXGR
DL	DLG	DLGR	DLR	DSG	DSGF	DSGFR	DSGR	EPSW	EREGG
ESEA	ICMH	IIHH	IIHL	IILH	IILL	LARL	LCGFR	LCGR	LCTLG
LG	LGF	LGFR	LGHI	LGR	LLGC	LLGF	LLGFR	LGH	LLGH
LLGT	LLGTR	LLIHH	LLIHL	LLILH	LLILL	LMD	LMG	LMH	LNGFR
LNGR	LPGFR	LPGR	LPQ	LPSWE	LRAG	LRV	LRVG	LRVGR	LRVH
LRVR	LTGFR	LTGR	LURAG	MGHI	ML	MLG	MLGR	MLR	MSG
MSGF	MSGFR	MSGR	*MVCLU	NG	NGR	NIHH	NIHL	NILH	NILL
OG	OGR	OIHH	OIHL	OILH	OILL	*PKA	*PKU	RLL	RLLG
SAM24	SAM31	SAM64	SG	SGF	SGFR	SGR	SLAG	SLB	SLBG
SLBGR	SLBR	SLG	SLGF	SLGFR	SLGR	SLLG	SRAG	SRLG	STCMH
STCTG	STFL	STG	STMG	STMH	STPQ	STRAG	STRV	STRVG	STRVH
STURG	TAM	TMHH	TMHL	*TP	TRACG	*TROO	*TROT	*TRTO	*TRTT
*UNPKA	*UNPKU	XG	XGR						

- Extended Translation Facility-2 instructions (*)

New Machine-Instruction Mnemonics ...

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- z990 Machine instructions (in **OPTABLE(YOP)**; APAR PQ74561)
- Message-Security Assist (ESA/390 also!)

KM KMC KIMD KLMD KMAC

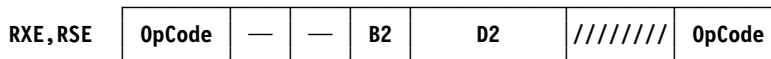
- HFP Multiply-and-Add/Subtract Facility(ESA/390 also!)

MAD MADR MAE MAER MSD MSDR MSE MSER

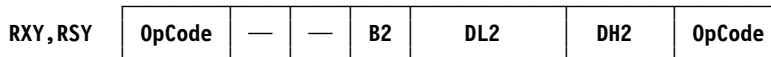
- DAT Enhancement Facility

CSPG IDTE

- Long-displacement instructions:



- The 5th byte (////////) of z900 instructions used for signed displacement extension DH2 in z990



High Level Assembler Release 4 Overview

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New Machine-Instruction Mnemonics ...

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- Long-Displacement Facility: 44 **new** instructions

AHY	ALY	AY	CDSY	CHY	CLY	CLMY	CLY	CSY	CVBY
CVDY	CY	ICMY	ICY	LAMY	LAY	LB	LDY	LEY	LGB
LHY	LMY	LRAY	LY	MSY	MVIY	NIY	NY	OIY	OY
SHY	SLY	STAMY	STCMY	STCY	STDY	STEY	STHY	STMY	STY
SY	TMY	XIY	XY						

- All instructions end with “Y,” hence opcode table named YOP

- Long-Displacement Facility: 69 **enhanced** instructions

AG	AGF	ALC	ALCG	ALG	ALGF	BCTG	BXHG	BXLEG	CDSG
CG	CGF	CLCLU	CLG	CLGF	CLMH	CSG	CVBG	CVDG	DL
DLG	DSG	DSGF	ICMH	LCTLG	LG	LGF	LGH	LLGC	LLGF
LLGH	LLGT	LMG	LMH	LPQ	LRAG	LRV	LRVG	LRVH	ML
MLG	MSG	MSGF	MVCLU	NG	OG	RLL	RLLG	SG	SGF
SLAG	SLB	SLBG	SLG	SLGF	SLLG	SRAG	SRLG	STCMH	STCTG
STG	STMG	STMH	STPQ	STRV	STRVG	STRVH	TRACG	XG	

- z990: 128 new and enhanced instructions

High Level Assembler Release 4 Overview

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- Long-displacement instructions support 20-bit **signed** displacement
- HLASM resolution rules for base-displacement resolution: (changed rules are underlined)
 1. Expression and USING-table entry relocatability attributes must match
 2. Calculate possible displacements; choose smallest non-negative value
 3. If no positive displacements are available, use smallest negative value (z/900-z/990 differences require non-negative displacement if possible)
 4. If more than one smallest displacement, choose higher-numbered register

```

000000          00000 00012    1 Test Csect ,
                R:AB 00000      2 Using *,10,11
                00000      3 X Equ *
000000 E300 B880 1208      13880 4 AG 0,X+80000 Long displacement
000006 E300 AFA0 0008      00FA0 5 AG 0,X+4000 R11 +96 bytes away
                6 Drop 10
00000C E300 BFA0 FF08      00FA0 7 AG 0,X+4000 Negative displacement
                8 * Note absolute displacements:
000000 E300 0120 7A71      7A120 9 LAY 0,+500000
000006 E300 0000 8371      F83000 10 LAY 0,-512000
    
```

- Extended and alternate mnemonics for “Long” relative branches
 - Analogs of extended mnemonics for “short” relative branches
 - All based on BRCL; implemented by APAR PQ44437
 - **COPY IEABRC** for macros to replace based branches with relative

BROL		JLO		Mask=1	“Branch Relative Long if Ones”
BRHL	BRPL	JLH	JLP	Mask=2	“Jump Long if High”
BRLL	BRML	JLL	JLM	Mask=4	
BRNEL	BRNZL	JLNE	JLNZ	Mask=7	
BREL	BRZL	JLE	JLZ	Mask=8	
BRNLL	BRNML	JLNL	JLNM	Mask=11	
BRNHL	BRNPL	JLNH	JLNP	Mask=13	
BRNOL		JLNO		Mask=14	
BRUL		JLU		Mask=15	“Jump Long Unconditionally”

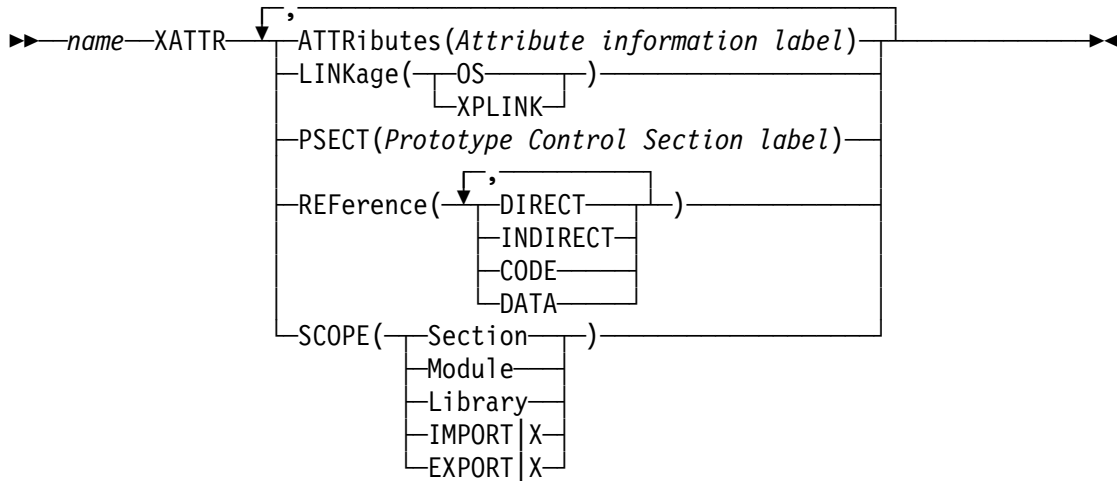
- More extended and alternate branch mnemonics

<u>Extended</u>	<u>Base Instruction</u>	
JAS	BRAS	Branch Relative and Save
JASL	BRASL	Branch Relative and Save Long
JCT	BRCT	Branch Relative on Count (32-bit)
JCTG	BRCTG	Branch Relative on Count (64-bit)
JXH	BRXH	Branch Relative on Index High (32-bit)
JXHG	BRXHG	Branch Relative on Index High (64-bit)
JXLE	BRXLE	Branch Relative on Index Low or Equal (32-bit)
JXLEG	BRXLG	Branch Relative on Index Low or Equal (64-bit)
JLNOP	BRCL 0	Long Relative No-Op

- Implemented by APAR PQ51476

XATTR Statement

- Assigns eXternal-symbol ATTRIBUTES (requires **GOFF** option)
 - For definitions and references
 - Declarations used at bind time for resolutions, diagnostics
 - Currently used only for XPLink
- Supported attributes are:
 - ATTRIBUTES** Specifies location of extended attribute data
 - LINKAGE** Type of linkage: OS or XPLINK
 - PSECT** Locates an element in a non-shared class; a “Prototype Section”
 - REFERENCE** Direct or Indirect; Code or Data
 - SCOPE** Binding scope: SECTION, MODULE, LIBRARY, EXPORT/IMPORT
- All attribute declarations for a symbol must be on a single XATTR statement



• **ATTRIBUTES:**

- Provides “extended” attribute data about the symbol

MyFunc XATTR Attributes(Attr_data) 'Attr_data' is a label in module's TXT

- Extended attributes supply additional info not needed at bind time
 - Extended-attribute data may reside in a different section and class from that of the external symbol itself
- A binder-defined, architected data structure

• **LINKAGE:**

- The symbol calls, or is called, using XPLink conventions

ExtFunc XATTR Linkage(XPLink) If omitted, default assumed to be OS linkage

• **PSECT:**

- Connects shared code in which the symbol is defined to a non-shared work area associated with the code

MyFunc XATTR PSect(Work_area_label)

- **MyFunc:** an entry or section name in shared code
- **Work_area_label:** a label in an element in a non-shared Read/Write class

• REFERENCE:

- References from or to the symbol may be direct or indirect (e.g. via a linkage descriptor for XPLink)
- The symbol defines or references code or data
 - ExtFunc XATTR Reference(Indirect,Code)**
- The binder does not currently check for inconsistent code/data declarations

• SCOPE:

- The binder will resolve the symbol within its Section, the bound Module (no library search), using Library search, or is eXported/Imported for DLL use
 - EXTRN DLLFunc Declare "DLLFunc" external**
 - DLLFunc XATTR Scope(Import) Declare it having IMPORT status**
- Note: "Scope-X" symbols are "Import" if declared **EXTRN**, "Export" if declared **ENTRY**, **CSECT**, or **RSECT**
- Generalization of existing scope support:
 - Load modules support module scope (**WXTRN**) and library scope (**EXTRN**)

- Shared code typically requires a non-shared work area
 - The non-shared area is called a Prototype Section (PSect)
 - Not a "control section" in the traditional sense
- Need to establish

1. the association of the shared and non-shared sections

- The **PSECT** operand of **XATTR** connects the two:

Shared	CSECT	,	Shared-code Section
Code_Class	CATTR	EXECUTABLE,RENT	Shared-code Class
---	---		...Read-only code and constants
Shared	XATTR	PSect(Non_Shared)	Declare PSect for shared code
PS_Class	CATTR	NOTREUS,NOTEXECUTABLE	PSect Class (working storage)
---	---		...Initialized read/write storage
Non_Shared	DC	9D'0'	Label in PSect Class

2. a pointer to a copy of the non-shared area for each invocation of the shared code

- Provided by the R-type address constant:

PSectPtr	DC	R(Shared)	Resides in shared-code caller's PSect
-----------------	-----------	------------------	--
- The binder and loader resolve the R-con to the new instance of the non-shared PSect that was associated (via the **XATTR** declaration) with the **Shared** section

- Currently used only for XPLink-related linkages

- Invalid lengths for **MP** and **DP** instructions now detected

- Example with 5-byte first and second operands:

```
000000 0000 0000 0000 00000 00000    2      DP  Result,=P'12345.6789'
** ASMA069S Length of second operand must be less than first
```

```
000006 0000 0000 0000 00000 00000    3      MP  Result,=P'12345.6789'
** ASMA069S Length of second operand must be less than first
```

```
00000C                                4 Result DS  PL5
```

- Explicit zero lengths accepted (assumed to be targets of **EX**)

- Many messages now include information about the erroneous operand

```
000000 0000 0000          00000    2      LA  777,29
** ASMA029E Incorrect register specification — 777
```

- Most “Delimiter error” messages clarified; also provide operand data

- New “**Notification**” (severity 2) messages for attempts to override parameters already specified at a higher level of the hierarchy

```
Overriding Parameters–  ASA,ESD
Process Statements–    NOESD
```

```
** ASMA436N Attempt to override invocation parameter in a *PROCESS statement.
Option NOESD ignored.
```

- New messages for problems loading the Unicode mapping tables

```
Process Statements–    OVERRIDE(CODEPAGE(X'5555'))
```

```
** ASMA945U Unable to load Code Page ASMA5555
```

- Symbolic **DMin** operand for denormalized minimum representable floating point value

DC	EH'(DMin)'	generates	X'00000001'	Hex Float
DC	EB'-(DMin)'	generates	X'80000001'	Binary Float

- Completes the set of floating point symbolic values
 - R3 provided **MIN** (normalized), **MAX**, **NAN**, **INF**
- Predefined absolute symbols no longer allowed in conditional assembly character expressions
 - Was a potential source of many conditional-assembly ambiguities

A	Equ	C'F'	Value of A is 'F'
&C	SetCF	A,'Arg'	Formerly, it would call function 'F', not 'A'

 - Now the first operand of **SETCF** must be quoted

&C	SetCF	'A','Arg'	Call function 'A'
----	-------	-----------	-------------------
 - Many curiosities and surprises were also possible with null bytes...
 - If you don't understand the problems, be glad you didn't have them!

- Toolkit Overview in session **8166**, demo in session **8171!**
- 64-bit debugging support in Interactive Debug Facility (ASMIDF)
 - APAR PQ51325; PTFs: MVS UQ57987, VM UQ57988, VSE UQ57989
 - **REGS64**, **GPRG**, **GPRH** commands for displaying/updating 64-bit GPRs
 - **EPNAMES** command displays entry point names window
- Updated (and improved) publications are
 - Interactive Debug Facility User's Guide, GC26-8709-04
 - Interactive Debug Facility Reference Summary, GC26-8712-03
 - Available only in softcopy (at HLASM web site, also)
- **ASMLANGX** performance enhancement (APAR PQ61239)
- Enhanced SuperC:
 - **FINDALL** process option (APAR PQ51367)
 - 31-bit enablement (APAR PQ66218)

- **ASMXREF**: new **SYMC** sort for SWU; 31-bit enabled (APAR PQ67403)
- The disassembler module **ASMADOP** has been updated to:
 1. Disassemble z/Architecture instructions correctly.
 - The coincident vector-facility machine opcodes are no longer displayed:


```
VACDR VADQ VADR VAEQ VAQ VAR VCDQ VCDR VCEQ VCQ VCR
VDDQ VDDR VDEQ VLCDR VLCER VLDR VLDQ VLDR VLEQ VLMDQ VLMDR
VLMEQ VLMQ VLNDR VLNER VLNR VLPDR VLPER VLPR VLQ VLZDR VMADQ
VMAEQ VMCDR VMDQ VMDR VMEQ VMQ VMR VMSDQ VMSEQ VNQ VNR
VOQ VOR VSDQ VSDR VSEQ VSQ VSQDR VSQER VSR VXQ VXR
```
 2. Correctly display the value of the immediate operand of RIL-format and RIE-format instructions.
- Program Understanding Tool (**ASMPUT**)
 - 30-day free trial version
 - Includes ASMPUT graph-printing facility
 - Interactive demonstration of ASMPUT
- Basic and advanced demos of Interactive Debug Facility (**ASMIDF**)

- Major updates and enhancements
- Support for relative branch instructions: **ASMMREL** macro
 - Parameters ON or OFF select based vs. relative branch instructions
- Macro extensions:
 - **DO** macros accept labels (usable by **ITERATE**, **ASMLEAVE**)
 - **SELECT** with no operands allows following **WHENs** with **IF**-type operands
- New macros:
 - **ELSEIF** eliminates unneeded nesting of **IF/ELSE/ENDIF**
 - **ITERATE** – Iterate the current or other enclosing **DO** loop
 - **ASMLEAVE** – Leave the current or other enclosing **DO** loop
 - See next slide...

- Other changes:
 - **CASENTRY** macro uses GPR0 as a temporary register
 - **DOEXIT** can be used in other structures inside a DO group
 - **DO** macro uses **LHI** in preference to **LH** and a literal
 - More checking for proper syntactic nesting
 - For example: ending a **DO** with **ENDIF**
 - **ELSE**, **OTHRWISE** check for single use in a group
 - Generated labels use **DC OH**, not **EQU ***
 - Global variables use **ASMA_** prefix to avoid conflicts
- Implemented in APAR PQ69812
- **Note:** Updated by APAR PQ74641 to fix IMS problem
 - **LEAVE** macro renamed to **ASMLEAVE**
 - A newly-supplied **ASMNAMES** file can be edited to rename any/all macros
 - PTFs: CMS UQ77271, VSE UQ77281, MVS UQ77253
- Many of these enhancements suggested and/or prototyped by customers

- Support for new hardware and software features
 - New instructions, data types, data conversions
 - Support for 64-bit debugging
- New and enhanced options
 - **CODEPAGE**, **THREAD**, **OPTABLE(ZOP|YOP|...,LIST)**, **TYPECHECK**, **FLAG(EXLITW)**
- New statements
 - ***PROCESS OVERRIDE**, **XATTR**; new AD, FD, CU, and R-type constants
- Expanded and enhanced diagnostic support
 - Checks for conflicts among options sources
 - Improved information for error messages
- Toolkit Feature enhancements
 - 64-bit debugging, new Structured-Programming macros
- Many enhancements provided with service!

IBM's continuing commitment to support Assembler applications

- Latest APARs, as of January 2004:
- **HLASM:** PQ82515
- **SuperC:** PQ82387
- **Interactive Debug Facility:** PQ76914
- **ASMDASM:** PQ66807
- **Structured Programming Macros:** PQ74641
- **ASMXREF:** PQ67403
- **ASMPUT:** PQ58466

- Other sessions of possible interest:

Session	Session Title
8116	Introduction to I/O Programming in Assembler Language
8162	Program Checks, ABENDs, Dumps: What They Are and How to Stop Suffering From Them
8167-8	Assembler as a High Level Language: Conditional Assembly and Macro Concepts
8117	Stalking the Esoteric OpCodes
8163	HLASM Programming in a Relative Instruction Set World
8166	HLASM Toolkit Feature Overview
8171	HLASM Toolkit Feature Demonstrations
8156	Programming for Data Spaces in HLASM
8162	Stalking the New OpCodes
8132	Extending the Life Cycle of Legacy Applications
8165	HLASM Features: Benefits and Exploitation
8173	How HLASM Helps Find/Fix Assembler Language Problems
8154	Brushing Up on the Assembler Classics

- High Level Assembler for MVS & VM & VSE publications:
 - Language Reference (SC26-4940)
 - Programmer's Guide (SC26-4941)
 - Toolkit Feature User's Guide (GC26-8710)
 - Toolkit Feature Interactive Debug Facility User's Guide (GC26-8709)
 - ...and others of not-as-general interest

- z/OS publications:
 - z/OS MVS Programming: Assembler Services Guide
 - z/OS MVS Programming: Assembler Services Reference