Tivoli 洞悉全局：**SOA** 效能管理工具

May 2008

Tivoli software

Rick Huang 黃鑫楨
Senior IT Specialist
Software Group

Agenda

- Introduction

- ITCAM for Web Resources

- ITCAM for SOA

- ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE

- IBM Tivoli Monitoring

Application Management Main Concerns

1. End to End Monitoring
- Consolidation of health monitoring

2. End User Service Assurance
- Are my customers experiencing acceptable app performance?

Monitor

End User Response Time Monitoring

Application Resource Monitoring

3. Transaction Analysis
- If a business process fails, what component is causing the failure or slowdown?

Monitor Transactions
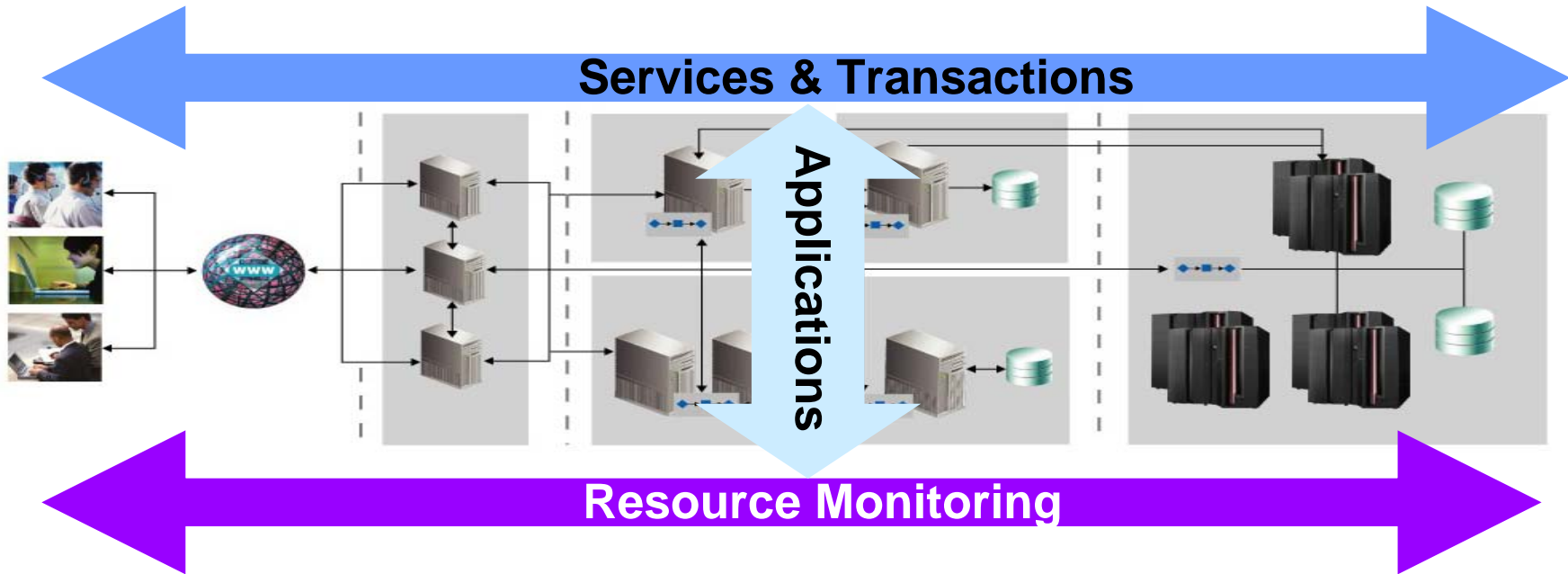
Application Tracking & Topology Analysis

4. J2EE Application Problem Resolution Tools
- J2EE server is down, very slow performance, must find and fix problem

Root-Cause Problem Analysis & Resolution
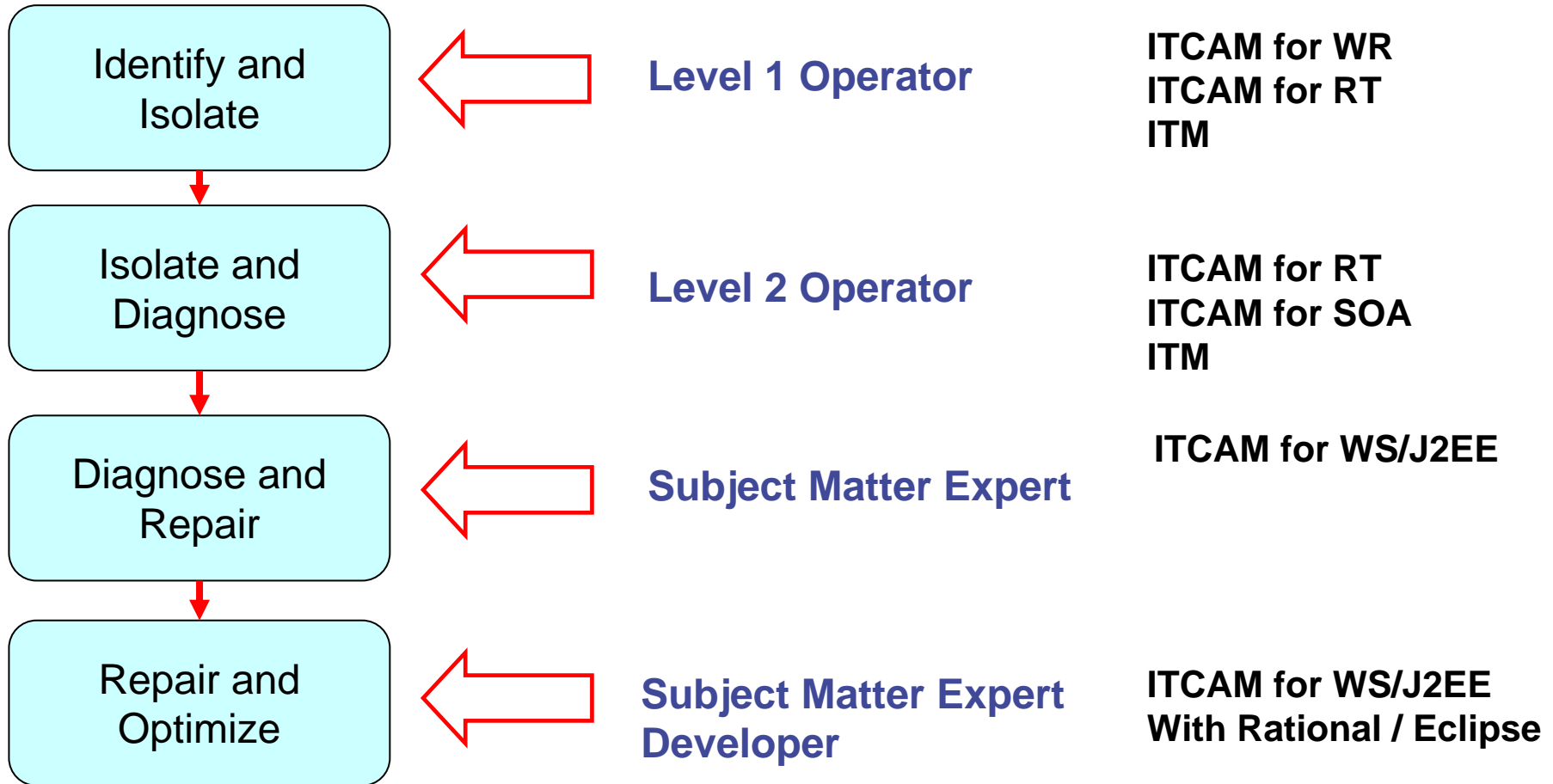
Trace and Diagnostics

The ITCAM Solution Portfolio

Services & Transactions

Applications

Resource Monitoring

ITCAM for SOA	▪ **Web Services automated mediation and problem identification**
ITCAM for RT	▪ **End-to-end transaction tracking isolates problems**
ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE	▪ **Drill down diagnostics for WebSphere application performance problems, including links to CICS, MQ, IMS**
ITCAM for Web Resources and IBM Tivoli Monitoring Family	▪ **Resource monitoring for OS, Web Servers, App Servers, WebSphere MQ, Message Broker etc**

ITCAM Offerings – When to use and who to target

Problem Resolution Process	User / Audience	Tool / Product
Identify and Isolate	Level 1 Operator	**ITCAM for WR** **ITCAM for RT** **ITM**
Isolate and Diagnose	Level 2 Operator	**ITCAM for RT** **ITCAM for SOA** **ITM**
Diagnose and Repair	Subject Matter Expert	**ITCAM for WS/J2EE**
Repair and Optimize	Subject Matter Expert Developer	**ITCAM for WS/J2EE** **With Rational / Eclipse**

Monitor What is Most Important to Your Business Service – Application Resources

The customer in the Ordering application is experiencing slow response times

Web Server

Application Server

Is it the web server?
Is it the application server?
Is it the portal server?
Is it the process server?
Is it the CPU, OS, the database?

Or some combination?

Application Health Monitoring

ITCAM for Web Resources 6.2

Overview

Tivoli software

ITCAM for Web Resources

- **What is ITCAM for Web Resources?**

  - Provides IT Operations with resource and application monitoring to quickly identify, isolate, and route issues to the appropriate SME using the TEP user interface.

- **New Feature Highlights:**

  - **Application dashboard to view metrics per application**
  - **Simplified installation** (estimated time 1 hour)
  - **Workspaces for stand alone java applications**
  - **Best practices documentation for correlation of situations and logical views in TEP.**

Supported Platforms & Workspaces

Application Servers

- – WebSphere
- – Tomcat
- – JBOSS
- – Weblogic
- – Oracle
- – SAP Netweaver

- – Websphere ESB
- – WebSphere Portal Server
- – WebSphere Process Server
- – Lotus Workplace Server

Web Servers

- – Apache
- – Internet Information Services (IIS)
- – iPlanet

Application Server TEP Workspaces

- – Application Health Summary
- – Client Tier Analysis
- – Application Tier Analysis
- – Backend Tier Analysis
- – Application Health History
- – Application Configuration
- – Server Health Summary
- – Request Analysis
  - • Datasources
  - • JMS Summary
  - • Web Applications
  - • EJB Containers
- – Pool Analysis
  - • DB2 Connection Pools
  - • J2C Connection Pools
  - • Thread Pools
- – Garbage Collection and Allocation Failure Analysis

–Cache Analysis

–Workload Management

–Web Services (WebSphere only)

–J2SE

Web Server TEP Workspaces

- – Web Server Summary
- – Active Server Pages (ASP)
- – Web Sites

IBM

ITCAM for Web Resources Architecture

Tivoli Enterprise Portal
(TEP)
Client or Browser

Tivoli Enterprise Portal
Server
(TEPS)

Tivoli Enterprise
Monitoring Server
(TEMS)

Managed System

Tivoli Enterprise
Managing Agent
(TEMA)

Tivoli Data Warehouse
(TDW)

Data Collector

Application

Application

App Server

ITCAM for Web Resources Data Collection Architecture

Managed System

Tivoli Enterprise
Managing Agent
(TEMA)

App Server
log files

Data
Collector

JVM Data

Resource Data
(PMI/JMX)

Application

Application

App Server

JVM

ITCAM for Web Resources: Application Dashboard

Dashboard Application Drilldowns

Right-Click to Choose Selected View

Immediate drill down to problematic tier

Drill Down to the Client Tier

NEW workspace for views by Client Tier **per application**

Worst Response Times in the Client Tier **per application**

Worst completion rates in the Client Tier **per application**

HTTP Session and Web Container per app. server

14

Drill Down to the Application Tier

NEW workspace for views of Application tier **per application**

Worst Response Times in the Application Tier **per application**

Worst completion rates in the Application Tier **per application**

ORB Container and Transactions by app. sever

Drill Down to the Backend Tier

NEW workspace for views by Backend Tier **per application**

Worst Response Times in the Backend Tier **per Application**

Most used JDBC and JMS Resources in the Backend Tier **per Application**

JDBC and JCA Pool Usage by Application Server

Consolidated View of Application & App Server Resources

Real-Time Application Health trends in context with App Server resource data

App Server resource data

View Your Slow Applications

Pool Analysis Workspace

- J2EE resource pools are critical in terms of providing availability to commonly accessed services such as database access and other container pool types. This workspace tracks historical usage of the most important resource pools.
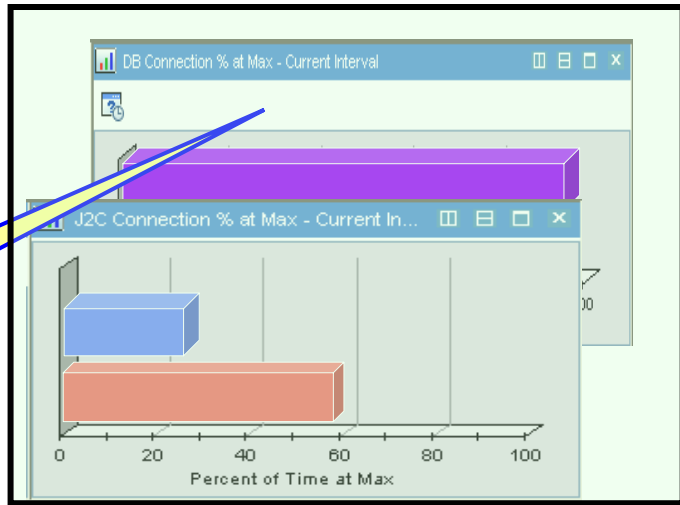

Comparison of recent active threads in ORB pool

Visual correlation of CPU utilization vs. pool consumption

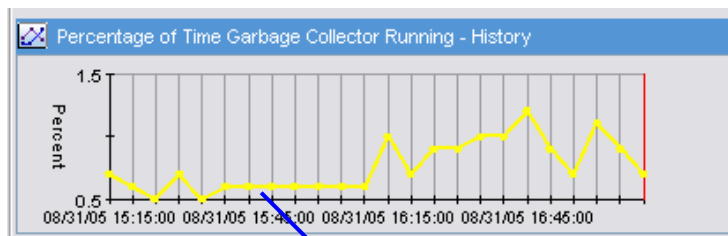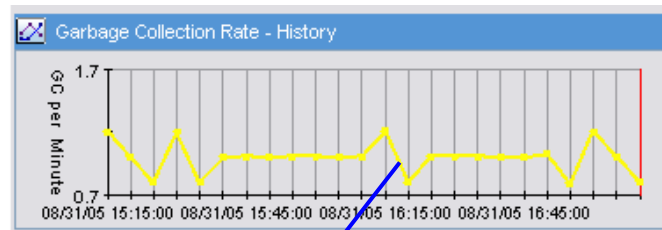Web container pool statistics showing # times at maximum capacity

DB2 and J2C connection pools at full saturation

Garbage Collection Analysis Workspace

Garbage Collection (GC) metrics such as frequency and time to complete can have a large effect on application server performance (during this time no other application processing can take place). This workspace shows a detailed breakdown of GC behavior and provides an complete analysis of GC performance metrics.

Recent JVM Heap Usage Trend

Detailed Analysis of Recent GC Performance

Collection Rate - # GC's per Minute

% Time Spent in GC Cycle

Cache Analysis Workspaces

- Highlights in-memory cache sizes, a shows cache templates with highest miss rates

Detailed tabular views of cache metrics for analysis and tuning

Miss rates correlated with recent cache size trends

ITCAM for Web Resources 6.2

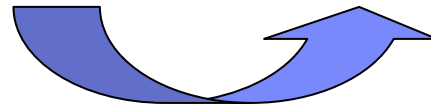## Integration with ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE

Tivoli software

Integration with ITCAM for WebSphere
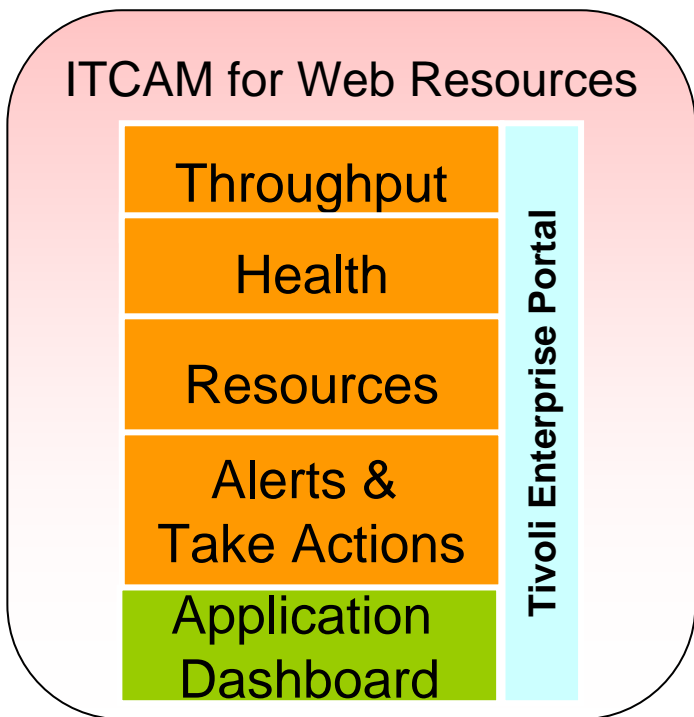
Monitor Health

Diagnose Problem

- **ITCAM for Web Resources** monitors application and application resource health
  - Provides operator level data and actions

- **ITCAM for WebSphere / J2EE** diagnoses individual application components for root-cause analysis
  - Perfect for Subject Matter Experts / Developers / Architects

- **ITCAM for Web Resources and ITCAM for WebSphere** share a number of components and integrate very well
  - Easily add Deep Dive Diagnostics to ITCAM from Web Resources with a seamless upgrade to ITCAM for WebSphere / J2EE.
  - Easily add improved ITM functionality of ITCAM for Web Resources to ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE with a seamless upgrade of the 6.1 ITM agent.

ITCAM for Web Resources & ITCAM for WS/J2EE

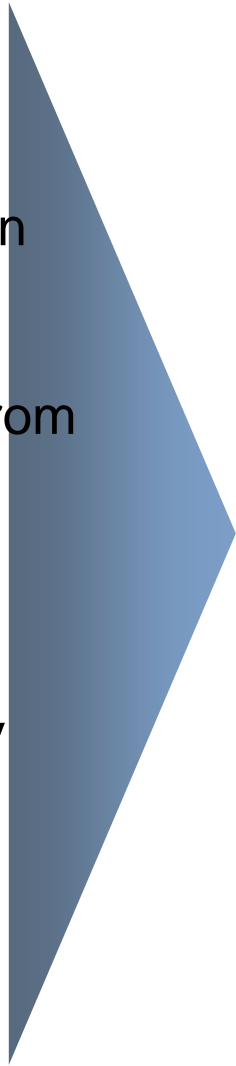Operator

SME/Developer

ITCAM for Web Resources

Throughput	
Health	Tivoli Enterprise Portal
Resources	
Alerts & Take Actions	
Application Dashboard	

ITCAM for WS/J2EE

Throughput	
Health	Tivoli Enterprise Portal
Resources	
Alerts & Take Actions	
Problem Determination	
Transaction Analysis	Web UI
Application Trace	

'Deep dive' diagnostic capabilities

ITCAM for Web Resources & ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE

Performance data streams to ITM for Operations Monitoring

Managed System

Operator

Tivoli Enterprise Portal (TEP) ITCAM for WR

Tivoli Enterprise Portal Server (TEPS)

Tivoli Enterprise Monitoring Server (TEMS)

Tivoli Enterprise Managing Agent (TEMA)

SME/Developer

ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE Web UI

ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE Managing Server

Performance data streams to ITCAM for WebSphere Managing Server for deep-dive diagnosis

Data Collector

Application

Application

App Server

ITCAM for SOA

How Does SOA Impact Infrastructure and Management?

SOA Characteristics

- Applications reused in new dynamic ways

- Services combined from multiple sources

- Rapid deployment

- Services route to any available resource

- Distributed access

Key Infrastructure and Management Considerations

Performance

Availability

Service Management

Security

Virtualization

SOA and Layers of Abstraction

Processes
Services
Applications

SOA
Infrastructure

Middleware

Virtualized Infrastructure

Physical Infrastructure

SOA Management – Visibility, Control and Automation

Increasing capability and maturity of SOA Infrastructure

Visibility: Service Monitoring

→ **Monitor services end to end to isolate and fix problems**

→ **Performance management across all services**

→ **Availability management for supporting applications**

IT Operations

Control: Identity & Access Control

→ **End-to-end identity propagation from silos to services**

→ **Control access levels to services with trusted identities**

→ **Consistently enforce security policies for services**

IT Security

Automation: Autonomic and Virtualized

→ **Integrated infrastructure for runtime automation**

→ **Leverage SOA flexibility for adapting to changes automatically**

→ **Leverage virtualized environment for maximum efficiency**

Smart IT via Dynamic SOA

Key Requirements from SOA Reference Architecture Perspective

Security

Consumers

Channel

B2B

Business Process
Composition; choreography;
business state machines

Monitoring of business processes

Services
atomic and composite

Monitoring of services

Service Components

Operational Systems

Packaged
Application

Custom
Application

OO
Application

Monitoring of operational systems

Service Consumer

Service Provider

Automation

What capabilities are required for a SOA Management Solution?

Remember to effectively manage the following are in addition to the normal IT process and Infrastructure management capabilities

- ***Service as a resource*** – Ability to manage service as a resource

- ***Discovery*** - Discover runtime service invocations, service flows, service dependencies and cross reference with registered services for compliance. Discovery should also include application, application environment, application resources and their dependencies

- ***Performance Monitoring*** – Monitor service performance, faults, resource usage

- ***Service Level Monitoring*** – Ability to measure service levels and be able to correlate with business service and present in business dashboards

- ***Track service requests / transactions*** as it traverses the different application tiers or service components

- ***Service Security*** – Services must be secured and should have the ability to handle federated identities

- ***Automation & Virtualization*** – Ability to handle virtualized environment with on demand reconfiguration (e.g. routing) and provisioning

- ***Seamless IT Operations and Development bridge*** - for reduced Mean Time to Resolution (MTTR) of service problems

ITCAM for SOA

- What is ITCAM for SOA?

  – A Tivoli monitoring solution that supports a broad range of heterogeneous SOA platforms, including WebSphere. ITCAM for SOA provides tooling for all aspects of SOA life-cycle management including architecture, development, testing, monitoring, management, and governance of services.

- New Feature Highlights:

  – Support for WebSphere Message Broker

  – Support for Apache AXIS

  – TEP integrated service-to-service topology view

  – Service monitoring views by requestor

SOA Management – Key Capability Requirements

An Example – IBM Tivoli Solution Proposals

Discovery

SOA Availability & Performance

Businss Impact Analysis

Tivoli Application Discovery and Dependency Manager (TADDM)

Identity & Access Control

ITCAM for SOA
ITCAM for Web Resources
OMEGAMON XE for Messaging
Optional - End User, Resource and Diagnostic solutions (Refer – Application Availability and Performance Management Solution)

Tivoli Business Systems Manager (TBSM)

Tivoli Federated Identity Management (TFIM)
Tivoli Access Manager

Phase 1

Phase 1, 2

Phase 1,2,3

SOA Management Solution
Suggested Solution Proposals

IBM Tivoli Composite Application Manager for SOA

- **Service problem identification & resolution**
  - Content-rich views, topology and cross-workspace linkages enable drill-down from services to application components and IT resources to identify the source of bottleneck or failure

- **Service Management Automation**
  - Built-in and extensible alerts, situations, workflows enable powerful automation scenarios
  - Managed mediation primitives for WebSphere ESB enable control of services

- **Heterogeneous SOA Platform Support**
  - SOA Platform support covers IBM WebSphere Application Server, WebSphere ESB, WebSphere Process Server, WebSphere DataPower, WebSphere Message Broker, Microsoft .NET, JBOSS, CICS, SAP and BEA WebLogic

- **Integrated Console**
  - Service views, alerts and automation included within Tivoli Enterprise Portal, the integration point for ITCAM, OMEGAMON, ITM and TBSM

- **Life-cycle Management**
  - Web Services Navigator provides deep understanding of service flows and relationships
  - WebSphere Service Registry and Repository integration supports SOA Governance

- **Support for ISM strategy**
  - Discovery Library Adapters add discovered Service information to CCMDB

  - Additional DLAs provided for BPEL and WSRR

IT Operations

Web Services Expert

ITCAM for SOA 7.1 : "Simple, Straight-forward, Clear understanding of your SOA"

- Enhanced Platform support
  - CICS TS 3.2, WebSphere Message Broker

- Services To Services Topology support
  - Provides new visuals and aesthetics for the services to services relationship
  - Aggregate metrics on the relationship
  - Operation status
  - Operational flow
  - Support for all monitored containers
  - Link from the topology views to other Tivoli solutions

- Provide views based on Service Requesters
  - Track performance based on requesting client, A client could be a user id or the remote IP address of the invoking client

- Dynamic TEP workspace linkages for faster, more accurate problem determination
  - In context relationships and linkage to:
    - Omegamon XE for Messaging
    - ITCAM for Web Resources
    - ITM for Operating Systems
    - Other ITCAM for SOA workspaces

Services Management Agent Environment

Performance Summary

Message Summary

Faults Summary

Assist the Service Developer by Integration with Rational and WebSphere tools

Tivoli operations view

Tying Operations to Development

Service architect view
(Tivoli Web Services Navigator)

Production data dynamically, remotely pulled from Tivoli Data Warehouse by the Web Services Navigator

- Avoids need for debug tools on production boxes (Operations hates this)

- Provides the <u>same</u> collected data to each role in a format they understand and can work with

- No need for the architect/developer to recreate the problem to get into problem-solving

IBM Web Services Navigator

Topology View: aggregate interactions among services.

Sequence Diagram: Shows exact sequence of messages over time

Statistics View: A table view of the raw data collected by the monitoring agent at each interception point

Content View: Shows content of a SOAP message

Service Details topology view

ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE

Tivoli software

Typical WebSphere Application Landscape - Composite Applications

- Business processes increasingly depend on **multi-tier** composite applications
- It is challenging to design, build, test, and manage for high **performance** and **availability**
- SOA, while introducing architectural flexibility exposes more **inter-dependencies**
- Traditional development and management processes need to be expanded to account for challenges

Common WebSphere Application Problems

- **Availability**
  - How can I take actions automatically if my server goes down?
  - How can I keep a history on availability for problem trend analysis?
  - How can I spot problem trends in real time and create alerts before they become critical situations?
- **Performance**
  - Application performance degrades over time and the crashes. How can I monitor the performance degradation and take pre-emptive actions?
  - Which component is the bottleneck?
- **Capacity and Resource Usage**
  - I want a centralized view of not just the application server resources but also of my system, network, storage etc.
- **Hung Application**
  - Is the problem in my application or due external systems or services that I depend on?
  - Lock contention – How do I know where exactly the problem without actually debugging the application problem in production environment?
- **Memory Leaks** - Do we leak memory in Java ?!!

- **Untested code** - How can I monitor uncaught exceptions and get alerts for problem conditions before it brings the application server down?

- **IT Operations and Development** - How can they get along together?

- **Fails in Production** - It worked in test/staging then why does it fail in production?

How can we solve these problems?

Minimum Infrastructure for effective Application Management

Views

Reporting

1 Collect Data

3 Archive Data

Managed Application Environment

Monitoring and Management Product

Historical Data

Developer IDE

Take Action

2

Real Time Data

Correlate Monitored Data and Create Automation

Alerts and Notification

Developer View to Diagnose Problems

IT Operations

Development

What is ITCAM for WebSphere / J2EE?

- ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE part of the ITCAM family of products for **application management infrastructure**

- Monitors applications running on WebSphere Application Server, WebSphere Process Server, WebSphere ESB, WebSphere Portal and other J2EE Servers **without requiring the applications to do any instrumentation**

- **Correlates** transactions from WAS/J2EE to CICS/IMS backend and other J2EE-J2EE containers

- Helps identify **performance bottlenecks** in development/test and production

- Helps isolate **production problems** through real time problem determination and also using collected production data via IPOT/Rational integration

- Provides **in depth** application analysis and management capability

ITCAM for WebSphere/J2EE - Functionality Overview

Resource Availability (Interval Data)	Problem Determination (Real-time Data)	Performance Management (Historical)
100% Instance Data Capture →	**Sampling Data** →	

■ **Systems Overview**
  - Enterprise
  - Group
  - Server
■ **Server Statistics Overview**
■ **Recent Activity**
  - 48 Hour Metric Comparison
■ **Systems Resources Overview**
  -Inspect all standard and custom MBeans
■ **Resource Comparison**
  - Group of Servers
■ **Comprehensive resource view in ITM/TEP**
	■ **In-flight Request**
	■ **Request Analysis**
	  - Custom Edge Requests
	■ **Software Consistency Check**
	■ **Memory Diagnosis**
	  - Integrates with MDD4J via ISA
	■ **JVM Thread Display**
	■ **Trap/Alert Management**
	■ **Problem Center**
	■ **Correlate requests**
	  - across WAS, WS Portal, CICS, IMS
		■ **Create Reports**
		■ **View Saved Reports**
		■ **Daily Statistics**
		■ **Import Data via IPOT into Rational IDE debugging**

Availability

IBM

Availability Dashboards in ITCAM f WS/J2EE Web UI

- Provides Enterprise, Server Group, Server and Alerts/Events and Problem center overview
  - Helps monitor **enterprise's availability**, response time and throughput information by server group or individual servers
  - Server metrics like JVM, CPU, J2EE **resource** usage such as sessions, users etc.
  - Alerts and Events shows occurrence of predefined **situations**
  - **Isolate** problem servers and drill down more detailed information and diagnosis

View availability information about managed application servers

Availability Reports – ITCAM f WS/J2EE Web UI

System Resource, Server Availability and Capacity Analysis Reports.

Reports can be e-mailed using PDF or exported to Excel spreadsheet

Performance

Performance Reports – ITCAM f WS/J2EE Web UI

Number of Performance reports available - Request/Transaction, Method/Program, SQL Queries, MQI, Lock Analysis, Portal, Top Reports

TOP Reports Reveals Bottleneck in Application Code

Rich Transaction monitoring and views

Isolate slow transaction for further diagnosis

Transaction snapshots to compare performance at different times

HOME | ADMINISTRATION | AVAILABILITY | PROBLEM DETERMINATION | PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS | LOGOUT | HELP

Tivoli. Composite Application Manager for WebSphere

Problem | Memory | Transactions | Resources | Traps | Log | Configuration

EVENT

Name	Slow Response Time	Description	Response time is above acceptable level.
Status	Open	Timestamp	Jan 24, 2006 6:46:18 PM

SERVER IDENTITY

Server Name	dev-lnx-w15.DC.16534 (L2)
IP Address	9.32.118.67

FILTER

Display previous 12 hours

ACTIONS

Thread Dump

USAGE SNAPSHOT

Platform CPU %	27	JVM CPU %	12
# Requests	5879	Avg. Response Time (ms)	48,932
# Sessions	34	Heap Size (KB)	354,675

TRENDS (Previous 12 Hours)

Response Time (ms)

CPU Usage (%)

# of Sessions

# of Requests

Heap Usage (%)

SLOWEST TRANSACTIONS

Rank	Transaction	Average Response Time (ms)	
1	/payr/web/servlet/login	68,546	Create Resident Time Trap...
2	/payr/web/servlet/lookup	64,433	Create Resident Time Trap...
3	/payr/web/address.jsp	56,207	Create Resident Time Trap...
4	/payr/web/servlet/auth	51,409	Create Resident Time Trap...
5	/payr/web/redirect.jsp	45,240	Create Resident Time Trap...

TRANSACTION SNAPSHOT (+/- 10 Minutes from Event)

5 per Page

1 - 5 of 11 Transactions   < Previous 1 2 3 Next >

Client Requests	Client Requests Start	Response Time (ms)	Accumulated CPU (ms)	Idle Time (ms)	Thread Type	User ID
/payr/web/servlet/login	Jan 24, 2006 6:46:18 PM	84,684	125.616	0	Servlet	N/A
/payr/web/servlet/login	Jan 24, 2006 6:46:26 PM	81,682	122.482	0	Servlet	N/A

Example Reports - SQL - (ITCAM f WS/J2EE Web UI)

- Check the response time for various queries.
- Use the data in conjunction with Top used queries report. Tune queries.

User Session Viewer - New in 6.1 (ITCAM f WS/J2EE Web UI)

Search session objects based on a certain criteria e.g. size and view detailed session attributes. **A very useful tool for debugging memory and performance problems**

Capacity and Resource Usage

Sample Screen Shot – Thread Pools

New Workspaces – JMS Summary, Platform Messaging - New in 6.1 (WS Only)

New workspace Platform Messaging provides Destination – Queues/Topics, Messaging Engine, WMQ Client Link metrics

Sample Screen Shot – WPS / WESB Service Components (WS only)

Hung Application

In Flight Request Search – Real Time Diagnosis

"In-flight Request Search" reveals the transactions that are still "hanging" and have not finished execution)

Tivoli. Composite Application Manager Basic for WebSphere

HOME | ADMINISTRATION | AVAILABILITY | PROBLEM DETERMINATION | PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS | LOGOUT | HELP

- In-Flight Request Search
- Server Activity Display
- Memory Diagnosis ▶
- JVM Thread Display
- Trap & Alert Management
- Software Consistency Check ▶

IN-FLIGHT REQUEST SEARCH
In the Search Request box, type the r... ...e searching. If you leave this box empty, all active requests will display.

SEARCH CRITERIA

Group: WIN

Server: DEVAPP-WIN-S02.server1.1052 (L2)

Search Request/Transaction: [_____] OK

This transaction shows an abnormally long resident time

Click on the transaction link to view the details

SEARCH RESULTS

Timestamp: Jan 22, 2006 2:19:53 PM

Server Name		Request/Transaction	Start Date/Time	Thread/Task ID	Total Resident Time (ms)	User ID
DEVAPP-WIN-S02.server1.1052 (L2)	X↓	/cyanea_one/testware/method?ttl=60&depth=1&repeat=1&reqname=M	Jan 22, 2006 2:19:47 PM	620525680	6704	N/A

Done — Internet

Automation - Application Traps

Create an application trap based on occurrence, cpu time, wait time, uncaught exceptions etc. and get notified or monitor trap history.

STEP 1 - TRAP TYPE SELECTION
On this page, select your trap type, and the target type. Click Next to define the target type.

TRAP TYPE	
Trap Type	○ Server Resource Trap ⦿ Application Trap
Target Type	Occurrence ▾

Occurrence
CPU Time
Resident Time -- Completed
Wait Time
Resident Time -- In-Flight
Uncaught Exceptions
Lock Acquisition Time -- In-Flight
Lock Acquisition Time -- Completed

Trap Actions

TRAP ALERT SETTINGS

Condition	Number of time(s) the Trap Definition occurs 1
Severity	High
Alert Action(s)	☐ Send Email (comma separated)
	☐ Send SNMP Message
Data Action(s)	☑ Collect Component/Method Trace
	Add

- Send an SNMP Message or e-mail alert

- Collect Component / Method trace

- If the trap is in-flight you can also take a stack trace

Java Memory Problems

Memory Analysis – Fix Memory leaks

Limit classes to your application using exclude filter

Compare JVM heap data for finding objects instances that has grown over a time period

MENU

Management Overview

Comparison Data

Heap 1 Data

Heap 2 Data

HEAP PROPERTIES

App Server	tiv0107Node02Cell.tiv0107Node02.server1(ITCAM) (L3)		Time of Snapshot	Jul 3, 2006 10:47:15 AM
Size of Live Objects on Heap(MB)	38 (39981648 bytes)		# of Objects in Heap	844156
GC	Yes			

CLASSNAME FILTER OPTION

Exclude	com.cyanea.*,javax.*, oracle.*,sun.*,java.* ,com.sun.*,com.ibm.*, weblogic.*,COM.rsa.*, org.w3c.*,org.omg.*,o rg.xml.*,com.beasys.* ,utils.version.*,org. apache.*,flexlm.*,ant lr.*,com.tivoli.*,$P* .*,COM.ibm.*,com.ipla
Exclude Override	com.ibm._jsp.*,org.ap ache.jsp.*,com.ibm.*

HEAP ANALYSIS RESULTS TABLE

20 per Page

1 - 20 of 3730 Results   1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Next> Last>>

Class name	Total size (kb)	Percent of total size	# of instances	Percent of total #
primitive[]	14948	38%	162866	19%
object[]	6710	17%	109474	12%
org/eclipse/emf/ecore/impl/EAttributeImpl	237	0%	2098	0%
com/ibm/ejs/util/Bucket	225	0%	19230	2%
org/eclipse/emf/ecore/impl/BasicEObjectImpl$EPropertiesHolde	157	0%	5744	0%
org/eclipse/emf/ecore/impl/EReferenceImpl	139	0%	1234	0%
org/aspectj/apache/bcel/classfile/ConstantUtf8	136	0%	11637	1%
com/ibm/tivoli/itcam/toolkit/ai/bcm/LoadedClassMap$LoadedCla	119	0%	4368	0%

TEP Situations – Excessive_Garbage_Collection

Use predefined ITCAM for WS/J2EE TEP **situations** or create **custom situation** using predefined attributes e.g. a custom situation to indicate excessive garbage collection can trigger a visual indication and automated actions can be taken as a result.

It works in Test/Staging!
Why does it fail in Production?

Software Consistency Check (WS/J2EE)

- Find all the binaries (EARs) deployed to a specified server
- Compare the binaries with an authoritative server
- You can also compare various runtime
- environment settings for two servers

Bridging IT Operations and Development

Use production data to debug hard to recreate problems using IPOT
Bridging IT operations and development.

1 Users exercise load on production J2EE application

Node 1 — J2EE App Server Instance

Node 2 — WebSphere Instance

Node 3 — WebSphere Instance

User
User
User

IT

■ = J2EE Data Collection Agent (PMI, JVMPI, BCI)

iPOT

ProfileProject

2 CAM for WS captures resource and instance-level transaction metrics

IT CAM Web Services API

3 CAM's Web Services API exposes live transaction data for import into RPT desktop

4 Application Trace data imported directly into Developer RPT desktop via Performance Optimization Toolkit (iPOT)

Rational Performance Tester

WebSphere Application (Production Environment)

IT CAM for WS/J2EE/RTT

Automation – Collect problem context with application Traps

Setup up software trap when certain condition is satisfied e.g. when JVM heap size grows beyond a certain size send an event notification via e-mail/SNMP and/or get diagnostic data such as thread dump or stack trace or heap dump (new).

Receive TEP events and Escalate the alert and events to Problem center complete with full problem context for further diagnosis

Enterprise   Group   Server   Alerts and Events   Problem Center   ☑ Set as My Default Pgae

| Group | Select a Group ▼ | Server | Select a Server ▼ | Status | All ▼ |

Show Advanced Filters

OK

ALERTS AND EVENTS   Refresh   5 per Page ▼

1 - 1 of 1 Results   1

Date/Time ▲	Group	Server	Name	Origin	Escalate
Jun 23, 2006 8:51:57 PM	was602	tivn13Node02Cell.tivn13Node05.server1(AppSrv02).17123 (L2)	HeapSize	TRAP	Escalate

Receive ITM/TEP events in ITCAM f WS Problem Center

Problem Center – Problem Context captured from Traps and TEP Events

Automation

What is Automation?

- Automatic monitoring of a **situation** or **problem condition** (think rules !) using monitored resources or attributes

- When that **situation** or **problem condition** becomes true a **Take an Action command is executed**

  – Pre-defined and Custom Situations
  – Pre-defined and Custom Take Actions

- Custom automation combining existing pre-defined or custom situations and Take Actions

Automation In ITM / TEP – Access to all managed agents

- **Situation Editor -** You can use the rich easy to use situation editor to create custom or pre-defined situations at various levels – enterprise, system/node, monitored agent node etc.
  - Some Examples of predefined situations
    - ITCAM for WS/J2EE – **WASHighResponseTime** - monitors the average request response time and issues a Critical condition whenever that time exceeds two seconds.
    - ITCAM for SOA – **MaxMessageSize_610 –** Triggered when the max message size exceeds a certain value. Default value 1600 bytes
- When that **situation** or **problem condition** becomes true then execute **Take an Action**
  - Again you can use pre-defined Take Actions or create your custom take action commands
  - Some Examples of pre-defined Take Action
    - ITCAM for WS/J2EE - **Recycle_WAS_Server** - recycles a WAS server
    - ITCAM for SOA – **ConfigureMediation_610 -** configures a managed mediation primitive

Example - Creating Situations on resource data

Automation in ITCAM for WS/J2EE – More Fine grained

Problem monitoring Automation capability from ITCAM f WS console – Create an application trap based on occurrence, cpu time, wait time, uncaught exceptions etc. and get notified or monitor trap history.

IBM Tivoli Monitoring Overview

Tivoli. software

Rick Huang
Senior I/T Specialist
IBM Software Group

Tivoli Monitoring Capabilities with ITM 6.1

- Single portal presenting combined end-to-end resource monitoring DM, ITM5,OMEGAMON (zSeries and Distributed) and ITM 6.

- Significant monitoring enhancements delivered throughout 2005

- Delivered through the Tivoli Enterprise Portal

- A mix of ITM 5 and ITM 6 interoperating monitors

Platforms	Databases	Web Infrastructure	Business Integration	Applications	Messaging & Collaboration	Virtual Servers & Clustering
UNIX	DB2	WebSphere Application Server	IMS	SAP	Exchange	Citrix
Windows						VMware
Linux	Oracle	WebLogic	CICS	.NET		
z/OS	MS SQL	Tomcat	WebSphere MQ			MS Virtual Servers
OS/400				Siebel	Lotus Domino	
Netware	Sybase	JBoss				MS Clustering
Active Directory	Informix	Oracle AP Server				HACMP Clustering

IBM

IBM Tivoli Monitoring 基本概念

Tivoli software

Rick Huang
Advisory I/T Specialist
IBM Software Group

e business software

V1.0
2/25/2005

IBM Tivoli Monitoring architecture

告警系統

Portal Client (Desktop or Browser)

Portal DB (Presentation Data)

MS DB (Monitored data)

Portal Server

Hub Management Server

Remote Management Server

Tivoli Enterprise Console

網路訊息　備份訊息

3rd party訊息

WAS　　MQ　　Database　　UNIX/Windows　　AS/400,S/390

Monitoring Agents

IBM Tivoli Monitoring 產品簡介

Tivoli software

功能特性

- 資料收集來源
  - Monitoring Agents
  - Universal Agents
    - ODBC
    - Log files
    - API
    - Socket
    - Script
    - SNMP
- 透過臨界值(threshold)的判斷來產生事件
- 依據事件的產生來執行自動回應工作
- 即時效能資料的展現
- 操作介面：browser or desktop application
- 完整的歷史資料收集與詳盡的各式報表

管理特色

Tivoli. software

透過臨界值(threshold)的判斷來產生事件

- Multiple thresholds linked by Boolean logic for determining complex problems
- Allows for an automated/reflex action in response to violation

發現問題時提出警告訊息

有事件產生, 執行自動回應工作

即時效能資料的展現

操作介面介紹

Personalized Views

Easy to use Browser controls

Persistent customized workspaces for future use

Intelligent Linking

Resource View

Event View

Graphic and Historical View

與自行開發的應用程式整合

Workflow Automation

完整的歷史資料收集與詳盡的各式報表

Tivoli software

Windows Summary

Windows Disk

Windows Memory

Windows Network

Windows Process Overview

Windows Processor

Windows System

UNIX Summary

UNIX System Information

UNIX Disk Usage

Unix Process

AS/400 System Info

AS/400 Database & Objects

AS/400 Jobs & Queues

DB2 Server System Overview

Oracle Summary

Sybase Overview

MS SQL Overview