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Building SOA Solutions and Managing the Service Lifecycle

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Agenda:

- Introduction: SOA and the Service Lifecycle
- Planning and Modeling Services With SOMA
- Managing Service Development and its Assets
- Managing Services in the Operational Environment
- Governance and SOA Quality Management
- Summary and Resources



SOA Solutions and Service Lifecycle Management

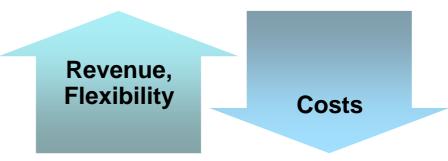
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SOA Delivers Business Value ... Today Flexibility, growth, reuse, decreased cost

Businesses need flexibility

- Market: Globalization demands flexibility
 - Information Access
 - Operational Efficiency
- Growth: at the top of the CEO agenda
 - Business processes flexibility
- Financial Control: Market competitiveness
 - Reusable assets
 - ▶ Improve time-to-Market



- 97% of customers justified their SOA project on cost
 - 100% saw increased business flexibility
- 51% saw revenue growth

Source: The Business Value of SOA, 2006 Institute for Business Value Study



What is?

... a service?

A repeatable business task – e.g., check customer credit; open new account

... service oriented architecture (SOA)?

An IT architectural style that supports service orientation

... service orientation?

A way of integrating your business as linked services and the outcomes that they bring

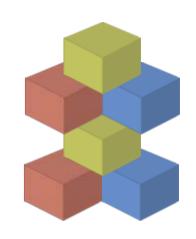
... a composite application?

A set of **related & integrated** services that
support a business
process built on an SOA



Service Oriented Architecture (SOA)

- SOA is an approach to IT that builds business processes from <u>reusable</u> component modules or "services" that are <u>independent</u> of applications and the computing platforms on which they run.
 - Software assets become building blocks that can be reused in developing other applications
 - Focus is on application assembly rather than implementation details
 - Can be used internally to create new applications out of existing components
 - Can be used externally to integrate with applications outside of the enterprise





Service Oriented Architecture

Different Things to Different People

Capabilities that a business wants to expose as a **set of services** to clients and partner organizations

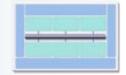
Business

Roles



An *architectural style* which requires a service provider, requestor and a service description. It addresses characteristics such as loose coupling, reuse and simple and composite implementations

Architecture



A *programming model* complete with standards, tools, methods and technologies such as Web services

Implementation



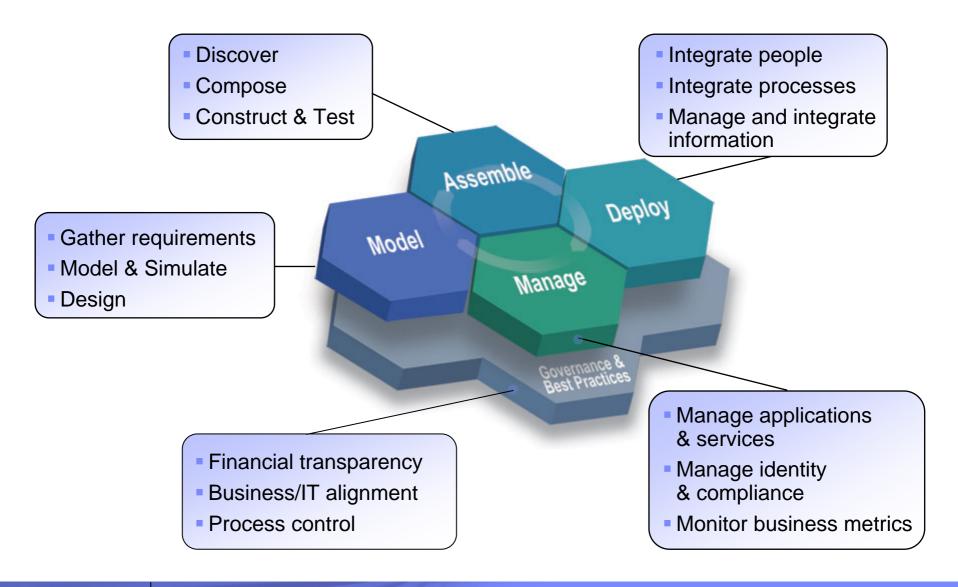
A **set of agreements** among service requestors and service providers that specify the quality of service and identify key business and IT metrics

Operations





Innovation through the SOA Lifecycle





Activities and Management of the Services Lifecycle

Service Specified

Authorize Procurement

- Impact analyses and scheduling.
- 3. Establish Funding
- Establish Role of intended service
- Establish Ownership

Service Identified

Service Retired

- Development, Assembly and Test -Best Practices
- 6. Architectural Policy standards adherence
- Reuse design for reuse and effective reuse in implementations
- Policy and Contract Validation during development



Certify

Service Implementation Available

- Change Management Policies
- 10. Production Configuration and Workload Planning
- 11. Verification in Operational Context - Staging
- Deployment to Production Systems

Approve

Retire

- 13. Policy Enforcement
- Monitoring for IT and business dashboards
- 15. QoS management
- 16. Service revision and retiring policy.

Service Operational



Service Lifecycle Management Helps Maximize the Business Value of SOA

Service Development • Provide visibility of and access to services assets for reuse Manage asset lifecycle Model Test Metadata Construct **Assemble** Configure Deploy Assemble **Discover** Deploy Model Мападе Plan Specify

Service Deployment

- Manage promotion of service
- Manage system of record for deployed services
- Manage metadata to support runtimes
- Manage service relationships and interactions
- Enable impact analysis

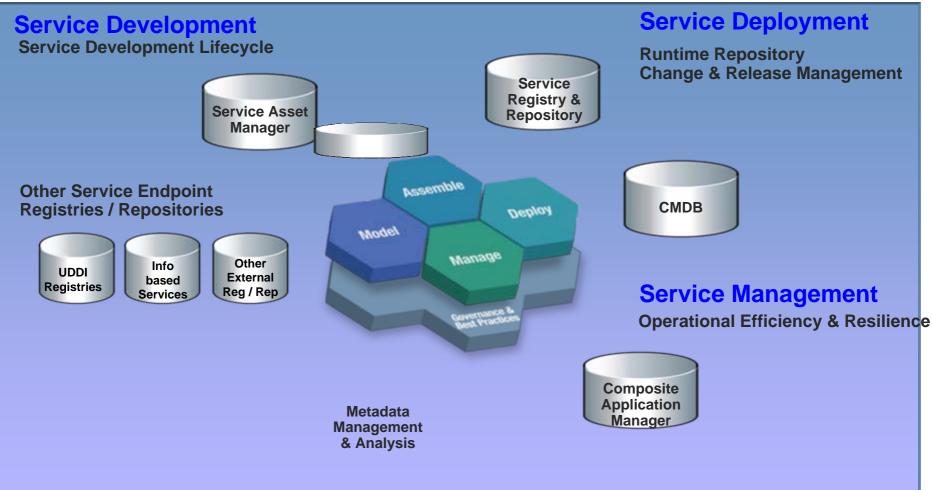
Service Management

Manage

- Monitor service performance
- Manage and enforce policies



A Federated Set of Capabilities Enable Service Lifecycle Management





Key Roles in the Design and Development of Service-Oriented Applications



Business Analyst

Model the business

- Understand business requirements
- Analyze and develop process models
- Identify optimum process models to drive services design



Design the services architecture

- Model and refine the services architecture
- Identify new services needed and existing assets to re-use
- Generate services specifications



Construct the services

- Implement new services & repurpose existing assets as services
- Create UI for access via Web or Portal
- Validate and test services



Assemble and deploy composite application

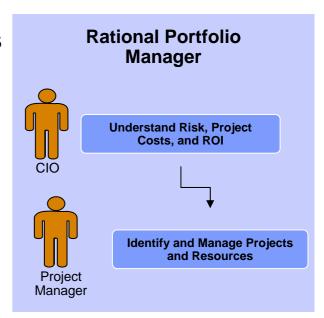
- View the process model
- Choreograph the services
- Assemble and deploy



Manage Projects and Portfolios



- Prioritize proposed, existing and under-construction services based on business priority, risk and return
- Track service level financials
- Provide deep insight into SOA development
- Manage SOA project-team dependencies
- Forecast demand for service creation and updates
- Understand the cost of SOA creation, operations and maintenance

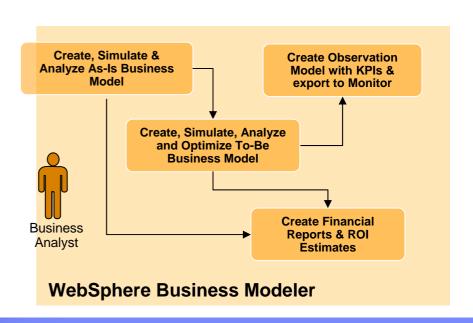




Beginning With the Business Model:



- Discover and design key business processes
- Determine and allocate required resources
- Model the business organization & roles organizational units can play
- Determination of any other process/tasks (services) that must be provided by others

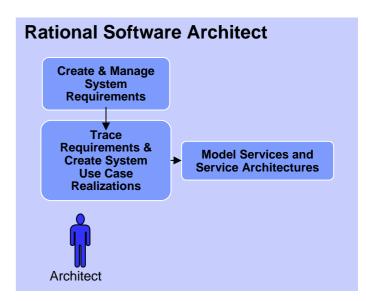




Identify, Discover, and Design the Services



- Trace enterprise requirements to business processes and service implementations
- Define detailed system requirements and service implementations
- Architect and design the service implementations
- Accomplished using a structured method SOMA
 - ▶ Service-Oriented Modeling and Architecture
 - Method tailored using the Rational Method Composer
 - Service implementations designed and constructed using UML and the Rational Software Architect

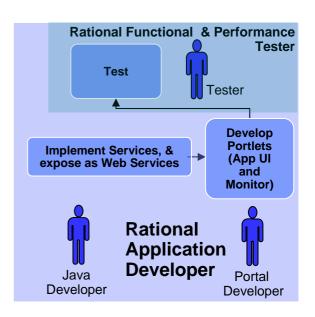




Construct and Test the Services



- Discover and consume existing services
- Build new services from scratch or enable existing applications for WS-I compliance
- Test functionality
- Test performance

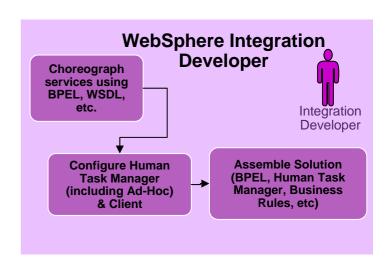




Assemble Composite Applications



- Implement business processes designed by Business Analysts
 - Plug in Services
 - Plug in Human Activities (Staff)
- Test composite application

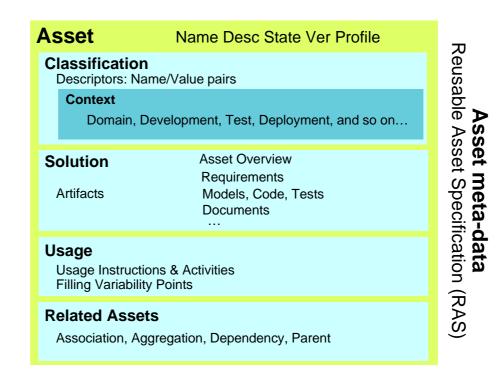




What is Software Asset Management?

Asset warehousing is critical to successful reuse



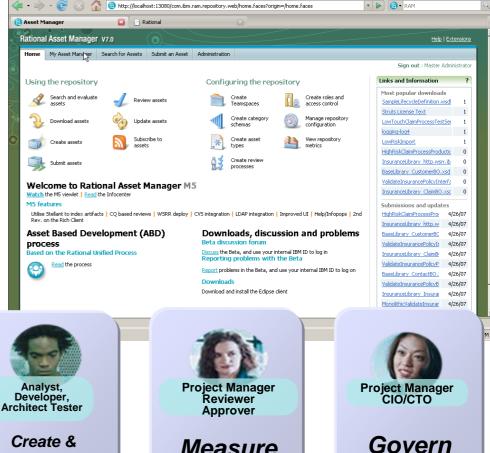


Software asset management is all of the **infrastructure** and processes necessary for the effective **management**, control and protection of the software assets within an organization, throughout all stages of their lifecycle



Introducing IBM Rational Asset Manager

- Collaborative asset management to identify and manage assets & ROI best practices
- Manages assets across their lifecycle from design/creation to consumption/change
- Manages service creation & reuse across service oriented architectures (SOA) projects
- Leverages an extensive library of process best practices for asset creation & reuse in Rational Method Composer (ABS, SOA, GDD, etc.)









View Higtory Bookmarks Tools Help



Asset Management Lifecycle

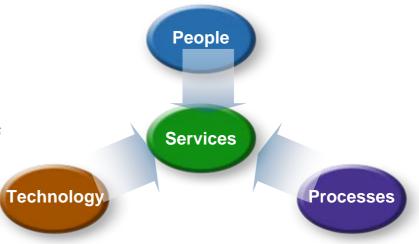


SOA Governance and Management

Encompasses the set of services, policies, and best practices which enable IT organizations to gain visibility into their SOA, drive reuse of services, define and enforce policies, and manage the life cycle of services

The governance model defines:

- What has to be done? The Service lifecycle
- How is it done? The governance decision path based processes
- Who has the authority to do it? As defined by the roles and responsibilities of the Service lifecycle processes
- How is it measured? The vitality and conformance checkpoints



The focus of SOA is the Services Model

Governance is enabled by management

- Governance determines who has the authority to make a decisions
- Management is the process of making and implementing the decisions



IBM WebSphere Service Registry and Repository





Enable Governance

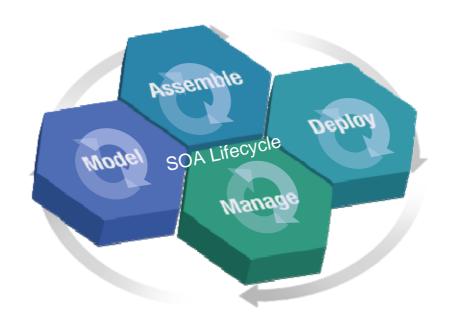
Govern services throughout the service lifecycle

- Infrastructure to help organize and discover services assets, govern access and monitor service vitality
- Classification of services by lifecycle phase
- Policies for publishing, using and retiring services
- Roles based access



Insuring Business Value Throughout the SOA Lifecycle

SOA Quality Management is the <u>process</u> to verify services meet functional and operational business requirements



SOA Quality Management is continuous and takes place across all phases of the SOA Lifecycle



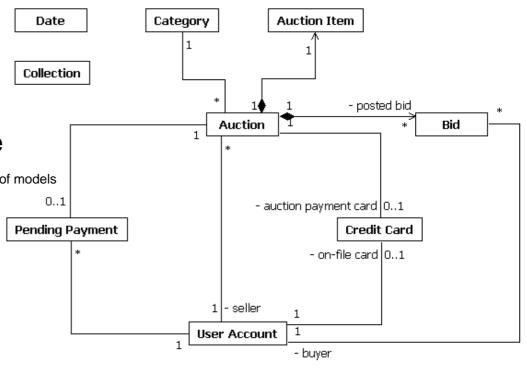
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Models

- Are Abstract Representations of
 - Business logic
 - Architecture
 - Design
 - Reusable assets
- Allow multiple viewpoints to be expressed independently (diff kind of models
 - component, context, system diagram)
- Enable
 - Manipulation
 - Reasoning
 - Logical consistency checks
 - Automation
- More cost efficient





Different Stakeholders, Different Models

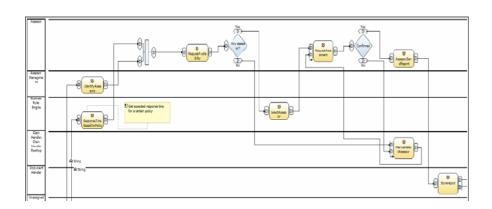
- Business Model
 - Visualization of business processes
- Use Case Model
 - Visualization of functional requirements
- Analysis Model
 - "What" the system must do to realize the functional requirements
- User Experience Model
 - Visualization of user interaction with the system

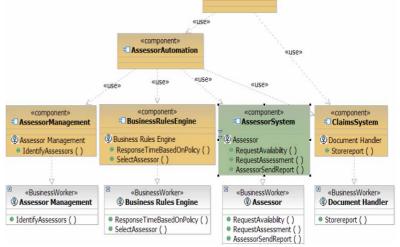
- Design Model
 - "How" the system will realize the functional requirements
- Data Model
 - Visualization of persistent storage
- Implementation Model
 - Visualization of the code



What is Model-Driven Development (MDD)?

- The encapsulation of business logic and industry best practices into models
- The use of these models for application development,
 code generation, testing, and maintenance





- Modeling helps you work at higher levels of abstraction
- Higher levels of abstraction lead to higher productivity



UML – The Language of Model-Driven Development

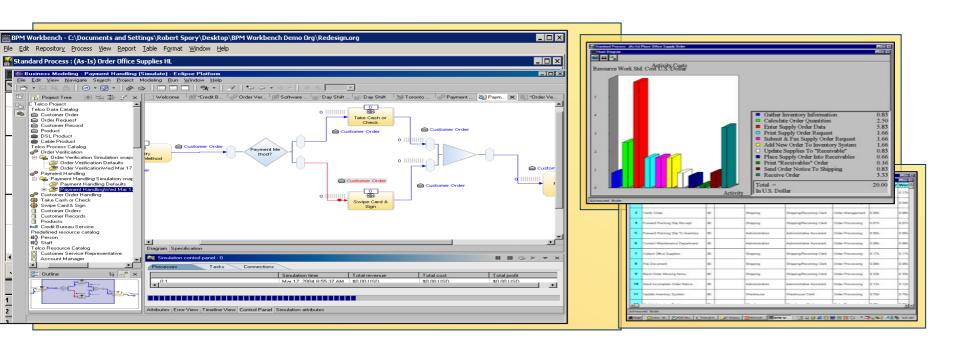


- Model-driven development is aided by a common language across all stakeholders
 - Unified Modeling Language (UML) is the standard language for visualizing, specifying, constructing, and documenting the artifacts of a software-intensive system
 - UML allows software architects, designers and developers to specify, visualize, construct, and document all aspects of a software system



WebSphere Business Modeler

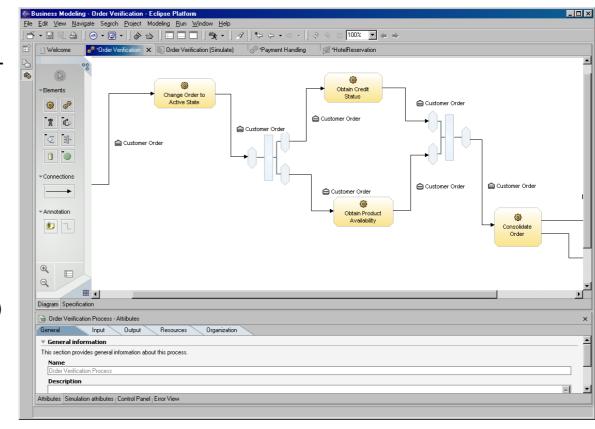
- Graphically design processes and quickly redesign across people, partners and applications
- "What-if" simulation of operations to optimize and project business benefits
- Fast start to deployment—generates code from model





WebSphere Business Modeler

- Easy-to-use (Designed and tested with business analysts)
- Multiple User Profiles & Technology Modes (Business/IT friendly)
- Detailed Resource, Process and Data Modeling
- Robust Analysis (Static/Dynamic)
- Powerful Simulation Engine
- Multi-User Support
- Rational RSA Integration (UML)
- WID Integration (BPEL)





The Requirements for Modeling the New Architectural Style of SOA Are Different

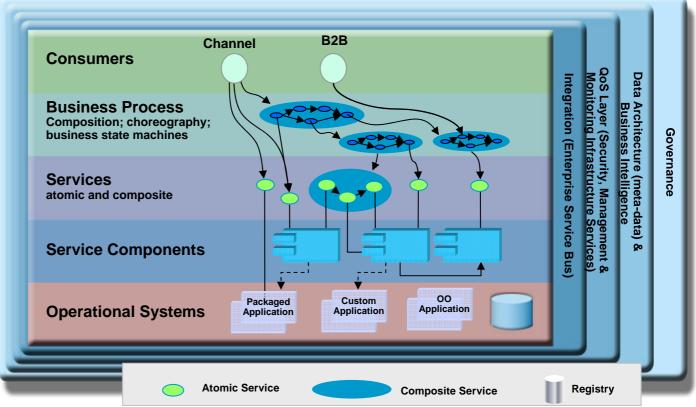
We are raising the level of abstraction by decoupling the Service Provider and Consumers in a partially-lavered SOA.

Service Oriented Modeling and Design

Component Oriented Modeling and Design

Object Oriented Modeling and Design

"....there are real opportunities to raise the level of abstraction again" – Grady Booch



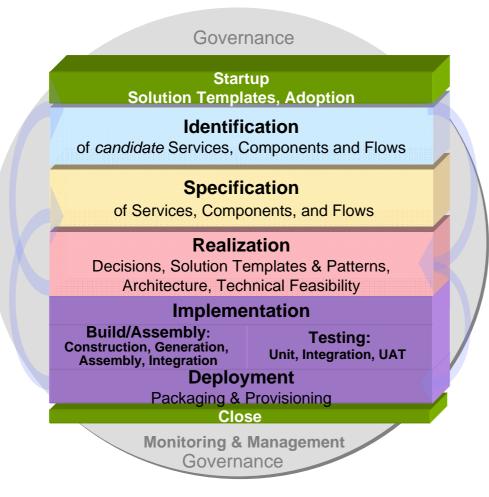


SOMA – Service-Oriented Modeling and Architecture

- It is a structured method for enabling target business processes through the identification, specification and realization of business-aligned services that form the SOA foundation.
- It introduces new and innovative techniques where gaps exist in existing techniques, to specifically address SOA needs. SOMA enables creation of composable services.
- It creates continuity between the business intent and IT implementation by extending business characteristics (e.g. goals and key performance indicators) into the IT analysis and architectural decisions.
- Analysis and modeling performed during SOMA is technology and product agnostic, but establishes a context for making technology and product specific decisions in later phases of the lifecycle.
- Its goal is to provide guidance in the modeling (analysis and design) of SOA.



Three Major Steps of SOMA

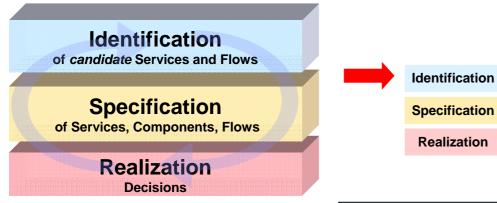


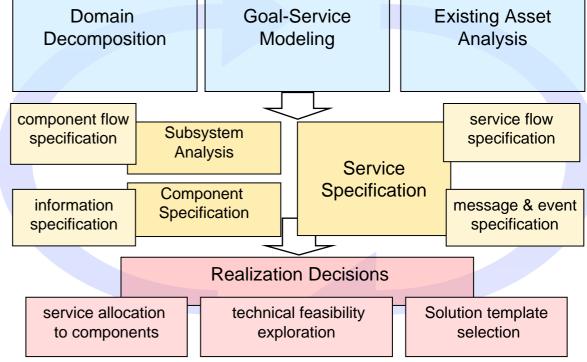
SOMA produces outputs that are required by SOA implementation activities

- The first major step in the SOMA process identifies candidate services and flows
- The second major step selects and specifies the services that will be exposed and service components that will realize them
- The third major step captures realization decisions (concurrently with steps one and two)
- Build/Assembly construct and assemble service
- Testing perform unit, Integration, UAT
- Deployment package, Provision, Deploy
- Monitoring and Management of Service



SOMA – How do You Do It?

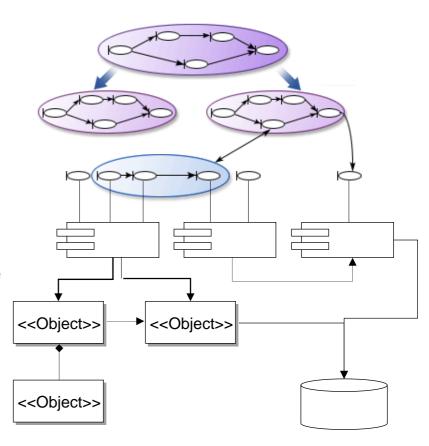






SOMA Specification Helps Design the Details of the Three First-class Constructs of SOA

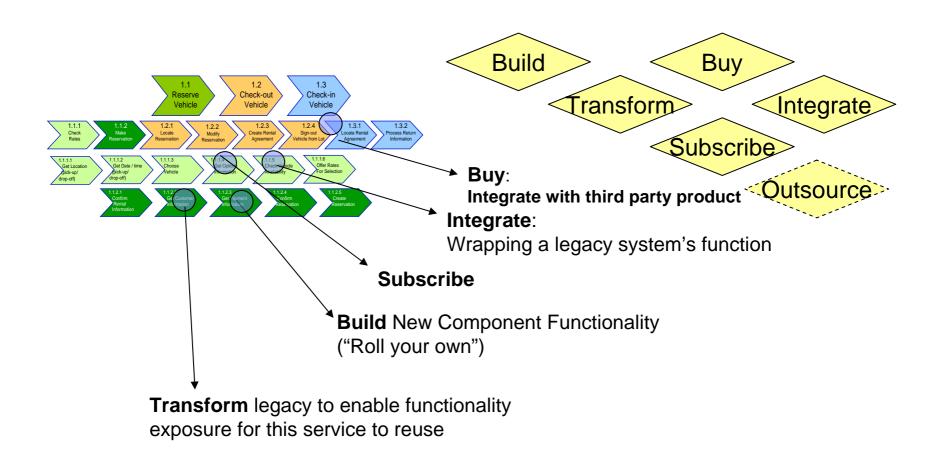
- Services Use service litmus tests to decide which services to expose, and to detail their specifications
- Service Components What large-grained components will realize and maintain QoS for the exposed services
- Flows (Processes) Specify messages, choreographies, and information architecture required
- In the context of the above three elements we additionally elaborate the following notions:
 - Information
 - Composition
 - Policies
 - Context
 - Events





Now Decide How to Realize the Functionality of Each

It is *not just* a build vs. buy decision... This realization can be achieved in a number of ways.





Summary

- IBM is breaking new ground in bridging the business-to-IT gap, making measurable progress and delivering value to our clients
- SOMA is one of IBM key solution building offerings in bridging Business and IT
- SOMA is an end-to-end method for identification, specification, realization, and implementation of services to enable target business processes

Governance

Pre-modeling

Realization

Enable Monitoring

Management

Specification

Deployment

Identification

Testing

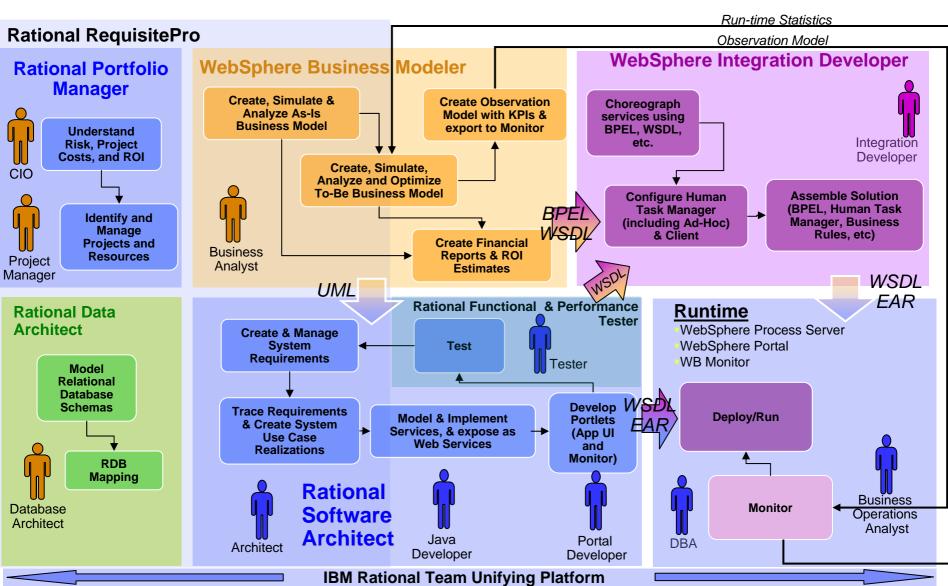


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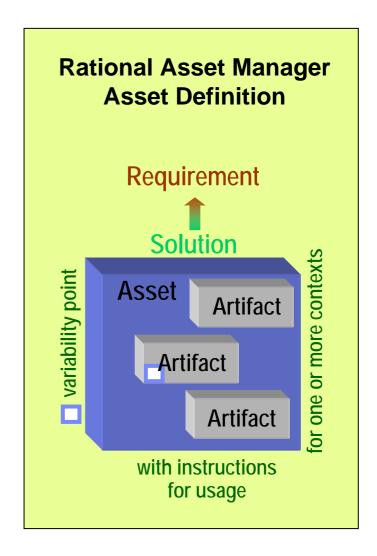
Service Development Produces Many Types of Artifacts:





What is an Asset?

- An Asset is
 - a collection of Artifacts
 - which provide a solution to a requirement or business need
 - for one or more contexts
 - with instructions for usage
 - and variability points
- What are Artifacts?
 - Workproducts from the software process
 - Requirements, Designs, Models, Source code, Data, Tests, User Interfaces, Documentation, Service Interfaces, Estimates and so on...
- Kinds of assets
 - Applications, components, patterns, services, frameworks, templates, ...



What is Asset Management?

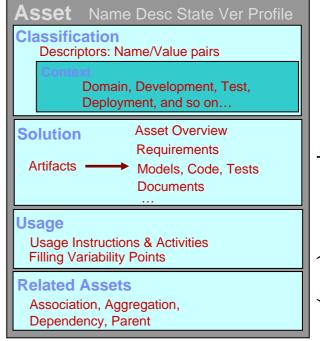
 Software Asset Management is all of the infrastructure and processes necessary for the effective management, control and protection of the software assets within an organization, throughout all stages of their lifecycle

(ITIL)

Rational Asset Manager



Development Assets - IT Infrastructure Library



ASSet meta-dataReusable Asset Specification (RAS)



Asset Management Challenges

Software Reuse

- How are my software assets being used? What cost savings are there?
- How can I make sure that my developers have the right, high quality asset easily available?

Open Source Management

- What open source is in use across my company?
- Are the legal approvals in place for all use of it? Is my exposure managed?

IT Governance

- How do I prescribe and enforce the use of certain architectural standards?
- How do I link my project portfolio to my software assets and architecture?

Web Services / SOA transformation

- How do I control what projects can create new or access existing service assets?
- What assets in my environment use this service?
- How do I ensure alignment with architecture, standards and business goals?



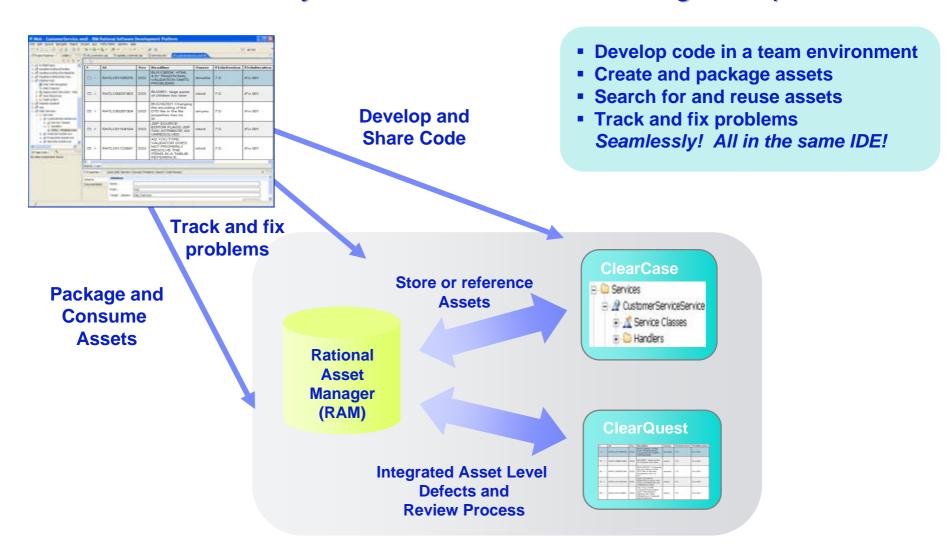
Rational Asset Manager (RAM) Overview

- RAM is a <u>development</u> asset management repository
 - Uses the Reusable Asset Specification to define, create and modify assets
 - Provides asset type specific search & governance
 - Measures asset reuse in development
- Handles any kind of asset
 - Applications, components, patterns, services, frameworks, templates, ...
- Benefits:
 - Reduce software development and operational costs
 - Improve quality by facilitating the reuse of approved & proven assets
 - Integrated with other Rational and other IBM tools



RAM Integrations With Rational Team Products

RAM works seamlessly with Rational's class leading team products!



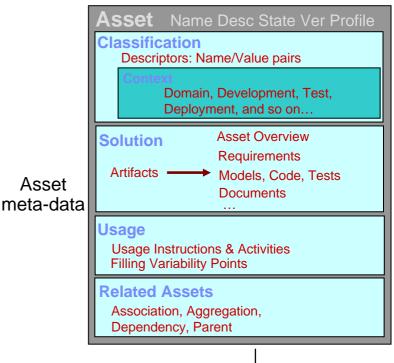


Reusable Asset Specification (RAS)

RAM uses RAS to specify the meta data for an asset

- Provides a standard way to describe and package assets
- Reduces the friction on development transactions
 - Thru standard, consistent packaging
- RAS provides the organization and structure of information and artifacts for an asset
- RAS enables tooling to automate many asset workflows
- RAS is used to package many kinds of assets including components, services, and pattern implementations, ...

OMG Standard



Asset

Asset

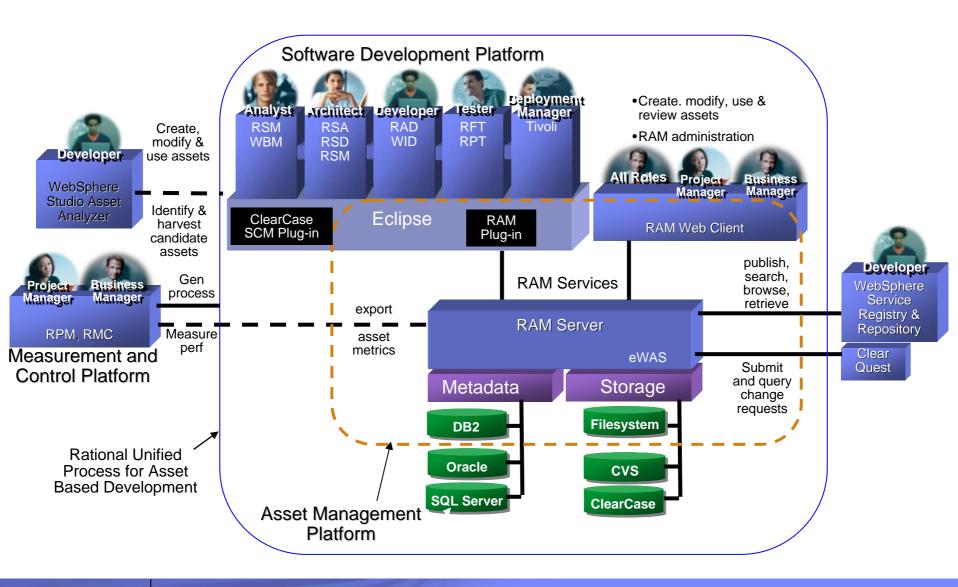
Solution ■ variability poin Asset **Artifact Artifact** Artifact

Problem

with rules/instructions for usage



Rational Asset Manager (RAM) Architecture





Task: Configuring the repository for projects

- Before getting started, the Administrator configures the repository
 - Create Teamspaces, Roles and Access Control
 - Create Categories
 - Create Asset Types
 - Create Review Processes
 - Define Your Asset Mgmt Processes
 - Connect Asset Mgmt Processes To Assets





Create Teamspace, Roles & Access Control



Analyst Teamspace

Business Analyst

Access Control: search, read, browse, download, update all assets in Analyst Teamspace



Asset Owner



Reviewer

Service Dev Teamspace

Access Control: search, read, browse, download, update all assets in Service Dev Teamspace

A Teamspace is a collection of users, their roles and entitlements, and their assets and review processes



Teamspace Admin

Access Control: full entitlement across all assets in all Teamspaces



IT Operations

Access Control: search, read, browse, download, update all assets in Service Dev Teamspace





Architect/ Developer

Access Control: search, read, browse, download, update all assets in Claims Processing and Analyst Teamspace





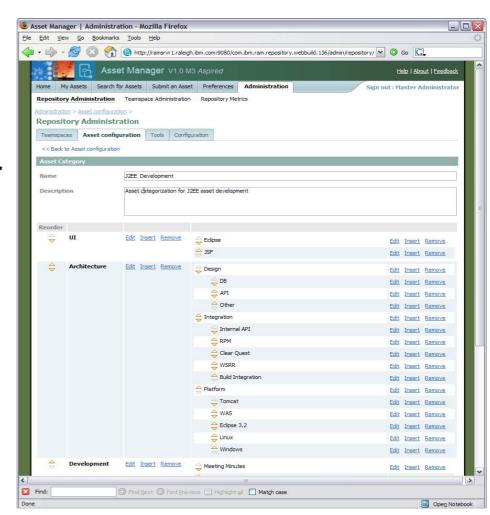
Review Board

Access Control: search, read, browse, review all assets across all Teamspaces



Create Categories

- Categories for Asset classification are configured via the RAM Web UI or an XML file
- Assets can belong to any number of categories
- Categories can be used for faceted search, browsing, and access control

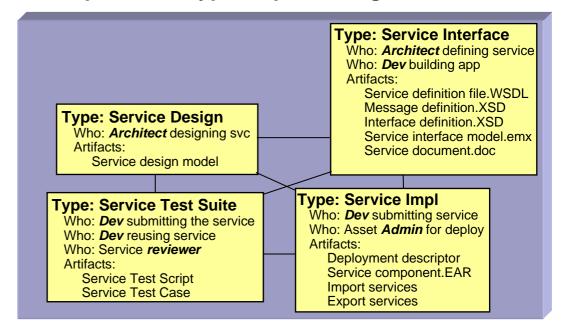




Asset Types

- Asset Types can be created to handle any asset
- An Asset type specify:
 - Type name, description
 - Required artifacts
 - Required relationships
 - Attributes (optional or required)
 - Which categories are allowed
- Validation of asset type constraints will be run on asset submission

Example Asset Types representing a Service





Task: Search or evaluate an asset

- Description
 - Analyst/Architect/Developer ... do the following:
 - enters keywords to search for assets
 - navigate the classification schema/facets evaluating the result list
- Customer pain points
 - effort to find asset
 - where to look, context and narrow it down to relevant candidates, inconsistent meta data
 - effort to evaluate asset
 - •which assets that apply to the problem they are trying to solve
 - assets that are applicable to their team, role, project or architecture component
 - inconsistent packaging
 - control access to asset



RAM Eclipse or Web client



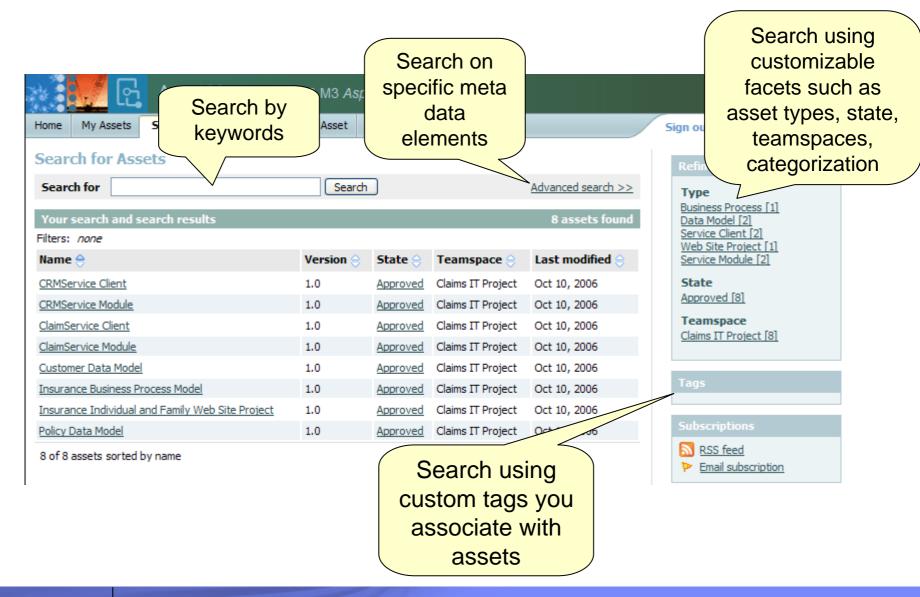
RAM Eclipse or Web client



Entitled access



Search or evaluate an asset - RAM Web UI





Search or evaluate an asset – RAM Web UI





Task: Retrieve and use an asset

Description

- Analyst/Architect/Developer do the following:
 - indicate the intended use of the asset (further evaluation, or actual use)
 - add the asset to their product/project
 - import the asset into their IDE workspace

Pain points

- don't know how to get started to use the asset
- how and where asset is putting artifacts in my workspace
- difficult to determine who is using the asset and where it is being used
- Inability to plan or implement fix or feature lack of notification when a new asset is available or has changed
- ▶ difficult to get support who is responsible for maintaining the asset or where to get help
- determine which projects, products and assets are impacted by changes to software and non-software related artifacts



RAM Eclipse or Web client



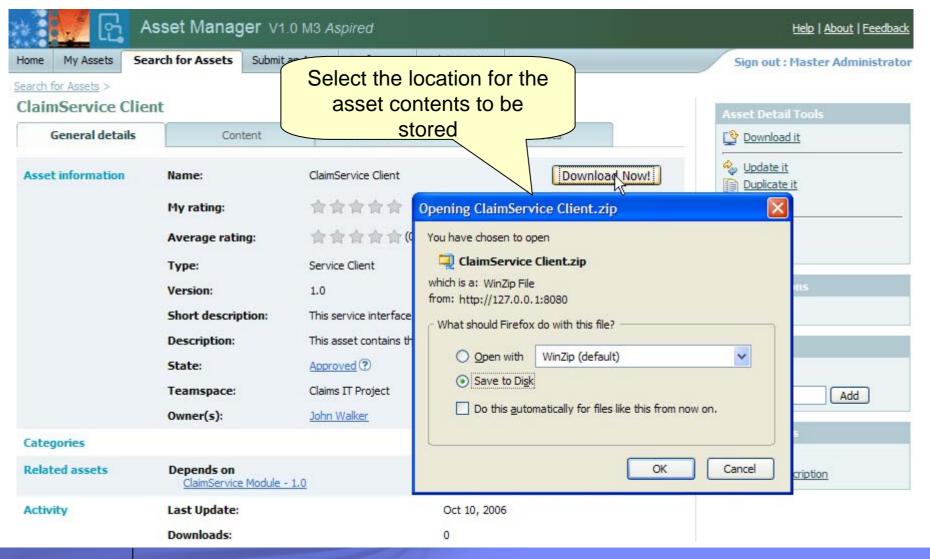
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RAM Eclipse or Web client





Retrieve and use an asset – RAM Web UI





Task: Create and package asset

- Description
 - Precondition Analyst/Architect/Developer... recurring problem & solution
 - Analyst/Architect/Developer... do the following:
 - create artifacts for the asset in RAM
 - select the artifacts to be included in the asset
 - enter meta data & classification information
- Pain points
 - Create
 - Identifying candidate assets
 - Harvesting asset artifacts
 - Without understanding context for reuse
 - Package
 - •inconsistent organization for assets, the information captured, their classification, and entitlements so that they can be used by others.
 - Time consuming to package
 - Don't know how to package assets
 - Different packaging needs differ depending on product.



RAM Eclipse or Web client



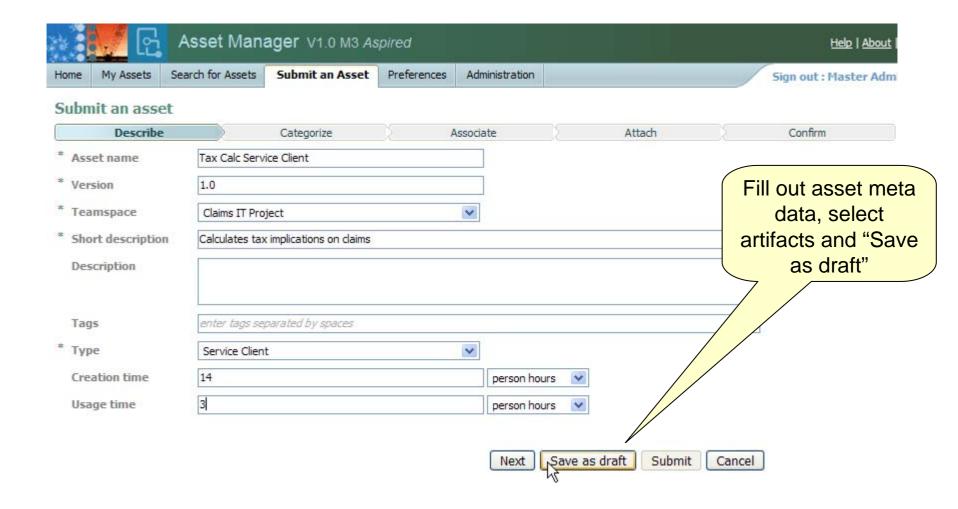
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RAM Eclipse or Web client





Create and package asset – RAM Web UI





Task: Submit asset

- Description
 - [Precondition] Analyst/Architect/Developer... have developed artifacts
 - Analyst/Architect/Developer... do the following:
 - create an entry for the asset in RAM
 - refine meta-data & define asset entitlement
- Pain points
 - inconsistent organization for assets, the information captured, their classification, and entitlements so that they can be used by others.
 - Manually storing and manages assets
 - Inconsistent registering of assets
 - ▶ Different packaging needs differ depending on product.
 - ▶ Team members don't know when there are new assets or updates
 - ▶ Difficult to understand asset technical context, interrelationships and dependencies because it isn't defined or communicated



RAM Eclipse or Web client



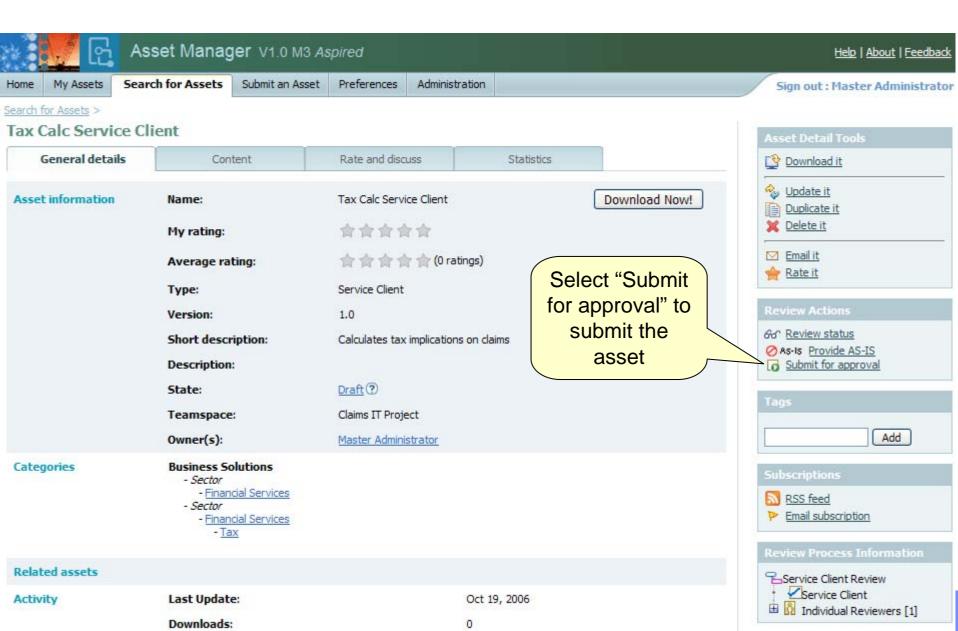
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RAM Eclipse or Web client





Submit asset – RAM Web UI





Task: Review & approve asset

- Description
 - [Precondition] Analyst/Architect/Developer... have submitted an asset
 - Review
 - Asset Manager or review board does the following:
 - determines and notifies asset reviewers
 - Asset Reviewer does the following:
 - reviews the asset
 - submit asset review
 - Asset Manager or review board approve
 - evaluates the submitted reviews
 - approves or rejects the asset for publishing
 - System notifies the submitter/author/producer/owner/reviewers
- Pain points
 - Needs assets which have been validated and verified for a specified context and scope of reuse
 - Needs assets which have met enterprise rules, policies and governance
 - Lack of awareness of where the asset is in the workflow
- This offering will provide the ability to ...
 - Out of the box default workflow
 - Capture review process information
 - Send workflow email notification

RAM Eclipse or Web client



Entitled access

RAM Eclipse or Web client

Asset Manager



Entitled acces

RAM Eclipse or Web client **Asset**

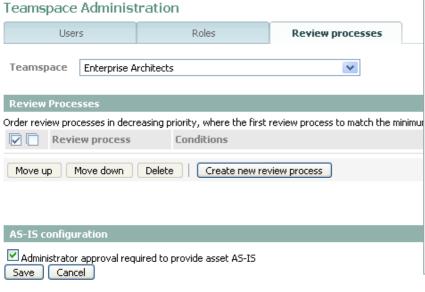


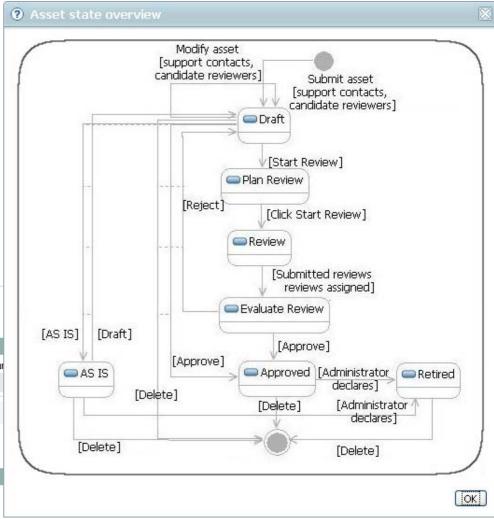
Entitled access



Asset Review Process

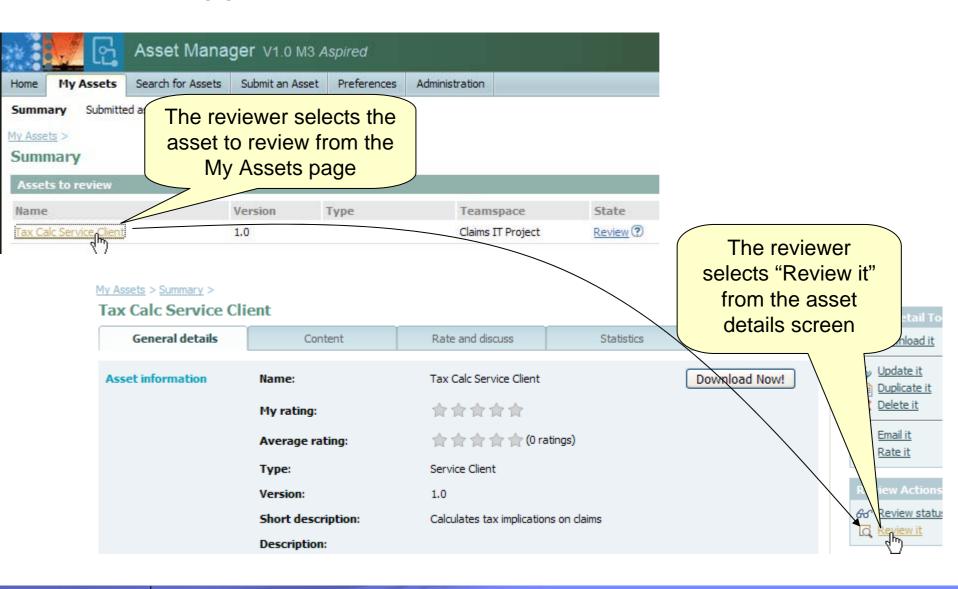
 Teamspace administrator can set up review processes per asset type and category





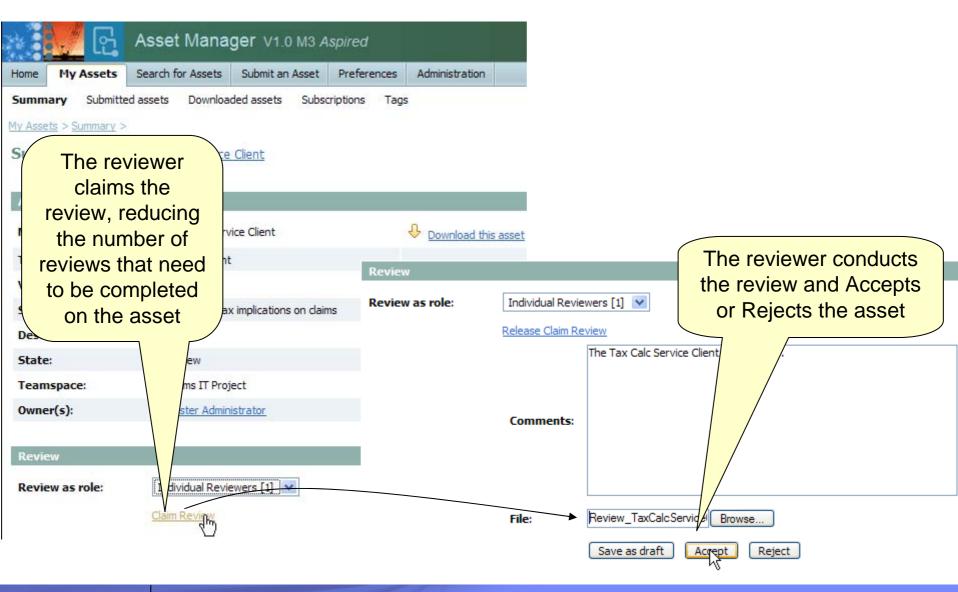


Review & approve asset – RAM Web UI





Review & approve asset – RAM Web UI





Task: Measure asset activity

- Description
 - Precondition Asset submitted & may have activity
 - Administrator does the following:
 - Generate metrics reports
- Pain points
 - Management needs to quantify activity level, benefits realized, return on investment & quality
- RAM Eclipse or Web client

 Teamspace Administrator

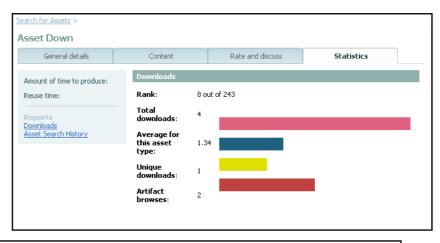
- This offering will provide the ability to ...
 - Capture asset production effort
 - Capture expected reuse & actual consumption effort)
 - Capture downloads, submissions, approvals,
 - Generate derived metrics (ROI, productivity, cost savings...)
 - Reporting and charting metrics
 - ▶ To report on asset defects stored in ClearQuest

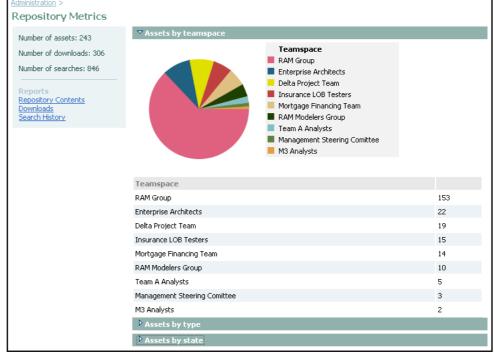




Measure Asset Activity

- Metrics and reporting are supported in RAM
 - Asset Level Reports
 - Downloads, browses, feedback and ratings
 - Repository Level Reports
 - Assets by teamspace, type, and state
 - Search History
 - Downloads







Task: Modify and create new asset version

- Description
 - ▶ [Precondition] Analyst/Architect/Developer... existing asset.
 - Analyst/Architect/Developer... do the following:
 - selects existing asset in RAM
 - modifies asset properties and saves changes
 - indicates if a new version is required
- Customer pain points
 - Lack of notification when a new version of an asset is available
 - Difficulty tracking multiple versions of an asset
 - Difficulty tracking usage of different asset versions
 - Difficult to understand when and how assets changed and what artifacts were changed
 - Time wasted to setup a workspace to fix or enhance asset
- This offering will provide the ability to ...
 - ▶ Get email notification RSS feed of when there are new asset versions.
 - Update asset contents, descriptions, metadata and other properties
 - Version assets in ClearCase or CC Multisite
 - Create a CQ change request from RAM asset details
 - Have assets refer to artifacts by reference in ClearCase or CVS
 - Invoke an asset meta data diff between 2 versions of an asset
 - ▶ Recreate and populate a workspace with asset contents from ClearCase by reference or RAM.
- Key technology or integration components
 - Optionally ClearCase, ClearQuest, CVS



RAM Eclipse or Web client



provided access

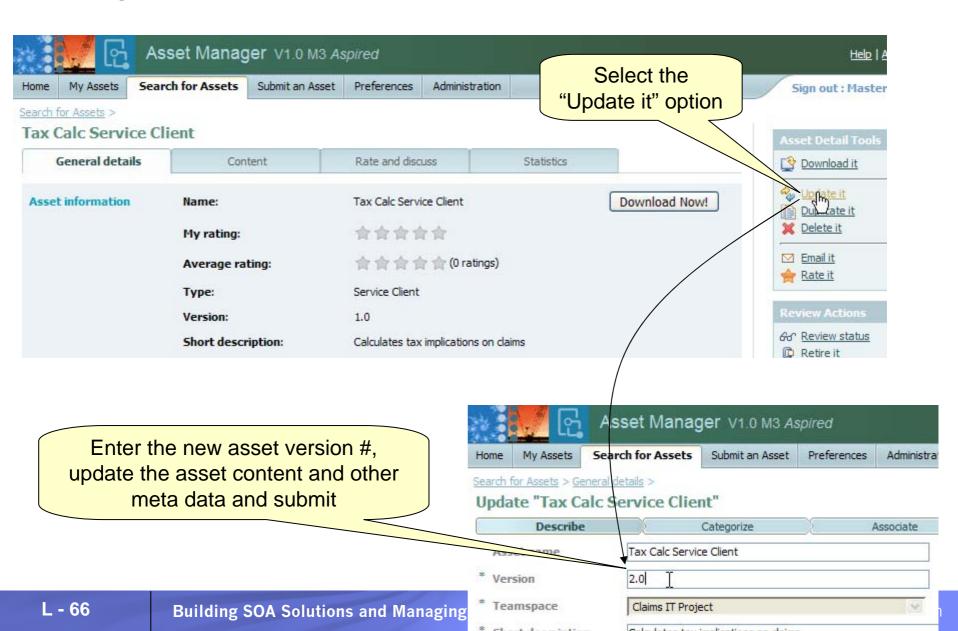
RAM Eclipse or Web client



provided access



Modify and create new asset version – RAM Web UI





Notifications

- Email and RSS Notification are supported
- Notifications can optionally occur when:
 - An asset is submitted / updated
 - Review state of an asset is changed
- Search subscriptions are also supported
 - Notified periodically of search results
 - Discussions group



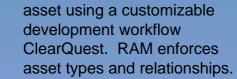


Define, Create, Modify & Review Asset Interactions

Service Development



(4) Manager reviews and approves asset using a customizable development workflow ClearQuest, RAM enforces asset types and relationships.





(3) Developer creates, modifies or learns about assets in Eclipse workspace using RAM with ClearCase & ClearQuest

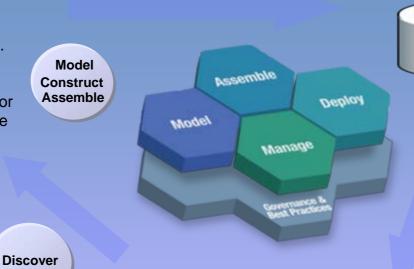


(2) Developer searches RAM for assets to reuse



Architect defines asset types, categorizations and review boards in RAM for asset reuse

(5) Technical manager publishes service asset interface from RAM to WSRR **Service Deployment**



- (6) RAM links WSRR services to versioned asset details & artifacts
- (7) RAM discovers WSRR services and classifications for asset reuse

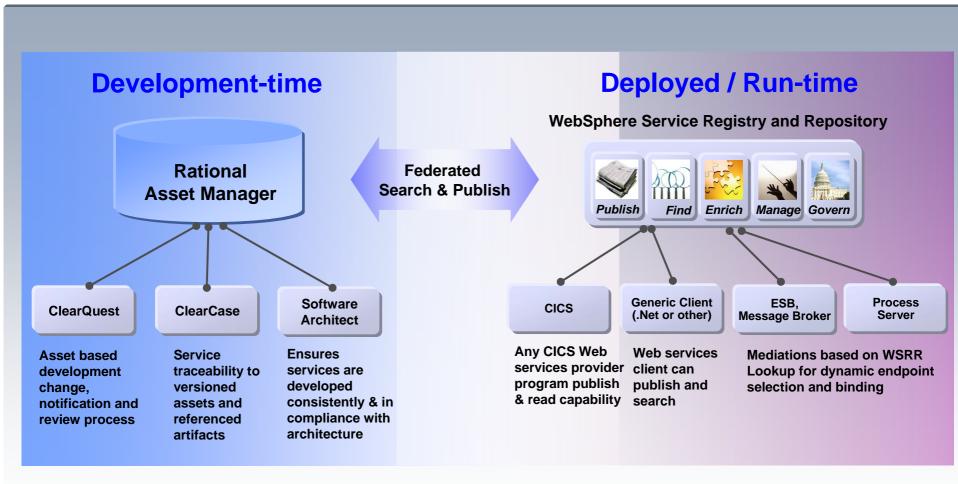
Service

Registry &

Repository



Bridging Development and Runtime Services with RAM & WSRR



- > Not every deployed service is a reusable asset and not every reusable asset is a deployed service
- > Managing development of assets vs. operational metadata for services
- A service is one of many types of assets managed by Rational Asset Manager



Summary

- Asset reuse is becoming critical
 - Reduce software development costs
 - Improve quality by facilitating the reuse
 - Enable Globally Distribute Development
- Rational Asset Manager provides the tools <u>integrated</u> with industry leading processes required for successful asset reuse!



Agenda:

- Introduction: SOA and the Service Lifecycle
- Planning and Modeling Services With SOMA
- Managing Service Development and its Assets
- Managing Services in the Operational Environment
- Governance and SOA Quality Management
- Summary and Resources



What is a Registry ... a Repository?



Registry?

Contains information about services such as...

- Service interfaces
- Descriptions
- Parameters



Repository?

Stores information about the nature of service usage

An integrated Registry / Repository Solution is needed govern and manage SOA for maximum value



Business process vitality



New value through reuse of assets



Improved connectivity



Closer alignment of IT to business



Business Flexibility



Motivation for a Service Registry/Repository

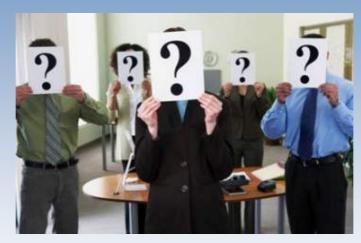
- As the number of services in SOA infrastructures increase, it becomes increasingly important to have a system of services
 - Find and Publish services
 - Manage service lifecycle
 - Support policy driven service interactions
 - Change Notification
 - Central Service Metadata Repository
- A Service Repository manages service metadata enabling selection, invocation, management, governance and reuse of services leading to a successful SOA
- UDDI is satisfactory for simple endpoint lookups but
 - Not well suited for more advanced, general service metadata artefact retrieval
 - Does not own the artefacts so cannot manage their change
 - Requires proprietary decomposition and mapping conventions for emerging artefact types, relationships between artefacts, increasing artefact granularity, consumer SLA requirements and governance support

A Registry Repository Answers Questions Customers Have About Governing and Managing Their SOA

How do I eliminate "rogue services" and ensure control of my SOA?

How do I manage the services lifecycle?

How do I enable enforcement of policies across all internal and external services?



How do I govern services as part of my SOA?

How do I increase service reuse?

How can I help my ESB execute in the right context?

How do I help services interact efficiently and dynamically with each other?

How do I optimize service interactions to be better aligned with business process?



WebSphere Service Registry and Repository (WSRR)

What is it?



- A solution to securely register business services for finding, publishing and notifying changes to SOA infrastructure components.
- House the metadata about business services in managing the lifecycle of a service in SOA

How does it help you with governance?

- > Captures service dependencies to support change management
 - Provides a dependency analysis to assist in the analysis of a change
- > Policy management and association with services
 - Supports the tracking of service metadata as it makes its way through its governed life cycle
- > Extensible framework to support validation and notification
 - Offers the ability to provide custom validation routines on state transitions
 - Generates change notifications using pre-defined and user-defined notification
 schemes



What Sorts of Meta-data?

Service Description Entities

Physical Documents

- WSDL
- XSD
- WS-Policy
- XML User-defined Documents
-

Logical derivations

- Interface
- Operation
- Message
- Type

- Service
- Binding
- Endpoint.....
- Concepts
- User-defined by classification
- Business Application
- Business Process
- Governed Collection
- External reference

Service Description Metadata

Properties

- name
- namespace
- version
- description
- modifiedDate
- name
- namespace
- User-defined
- metrics

- User-defined
- owner
- externalURL

Relationships

- imports
- includes
- predecessor
- User-defined

- derivedFrom
- operations
- messages
- User-defined

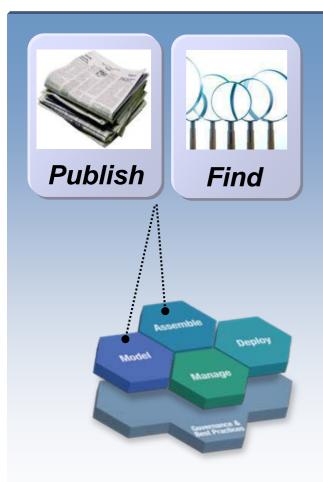
- User-defined
- dependantServices
- serviceInterface
- governedEntities
- policies
- •.....

Classifications

- User-defined States
 - Created
 - Approved
 - Published
 - Operational
- User-definedEnvironments
 - Development
 - Test
 - Approval
 - Production
- User-defined Concepts
 - Application
 - Process
 - Capability
- Standard Ontologies
 - NAICS
 - UNSPSC
 - ISO3166



WSRR Capabilities



Encourage Greater Reuse

Find and reuse services for building blocks for new composite applications.

Publish and find...

- Services descriptions and capabilities
- Service interactions, dependencies and redundancies
- Service lifecycle stage
- Policies for service usage



How it's Used: Greater Reuse of Services

Business need for a service is initiated





If the service exists...

- 1) Service owner contacted
- 2) Owner performs impact analysis
- 3) WSRR updated
- 4) Service is reused

If the service exists but requires modification...

- 1) Service owner agrees to modify the service
- 2) Performs impact analysis
- 3) Service is altered and a new version is published (owner may also trigger a custody transfer)
- 4) Services asset is reused

If the service does not exist...

- 1) Governance process initiates new service development
- 2) "In-progress" service is recorded in the WSRR
- 3) Community is notified to eliminate redundant service development



How it Works: Publish and Find Interactions

(1) Search is performed for a service or mediation or policy to (re)use

> Development Tool

(2) Development tools are used to create a new service metadata artifact

WebSphere Service Registry and Repository

Jish Find Enrich Manage Govern

- (4) WSRR performs validation and enforces policies
- (3) Service metadata artifact is published to the WSRR

(5) Search is performed for a service or mediation or policy to use

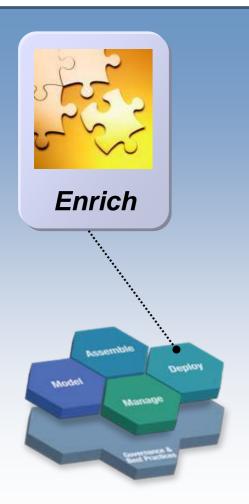
(7) The assembled service is (re) published using the Service Explorer during deployment.

> ssembly/ Admin Tool

(6) The service is configured/wired and policy relationships are established.



WSRR Capabilities



Enhance Connectivity

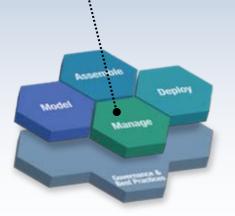
Enable dynamic and efficient interactions among services at runtime.

- Manage dynamic and efficient access to services information by runtimes
 - Service endpoint selection
 - Service availability management
 - Policy enforcement
- Identify users of metadata
- Notify users of changes
- Securely transmit service information



IBM WebSphere Service Registry and Repository





Help optimize service usage and performance

- Manage service interactions, dependencies, relationships and redundancies
- Classify services into meaningful groupings based on business objectives
- Manage policies for service usage and governance
- Manage change and versioning of services
- Analyze services usage, history and business impact
- Promote and encourage optimal services usage



How it works: Runtime selection and invocation interactions

- Dynamic Selection
- Availability Management
- Policy Enforcement



(3) Retrieve requestor information

(4) Retrieves accurate and up-to date candidate <u>providers</u> information and metadata

Message



Message

ESB Mediation

Message

(1) A Message is received

(2) Invokes a selection mediation.

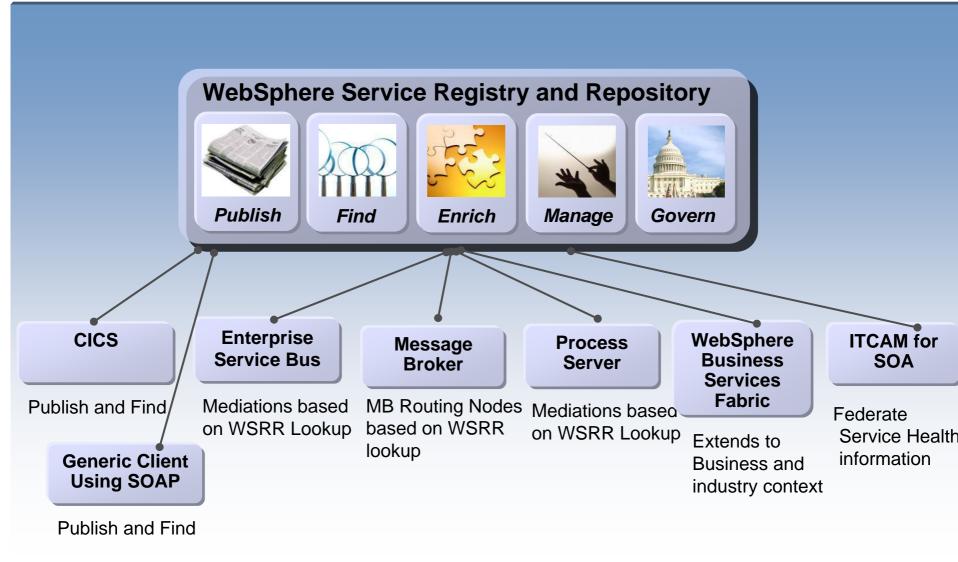
(5) Executes matching algorithm to identify the provider service for requestor service

(6) Message is transformed and routed to the selected endpoint.

Service



WSRR Integration with IBM SOA Products





RAM and WSRR Functionality

Development-time

Design / Architecture Governance

Rational Asset Manager

Manages information that is useful for <u>developing</u>, <u>reusing and managing</u> all types of <u>reusable assets</u>

- Define asset types
- Create and manage all types of assets
- Provide asset traceability and details
- Collaborate on asset development



Federated Search And Publish

Deployed / Run-time

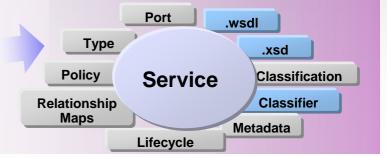
Service Lifecycle Governance

WebSphere Service Registry and Repository



Manages information that is useful for the <u>runtime</u> <u>operation</u>, <u>management and development</u> use of <u>services</u>

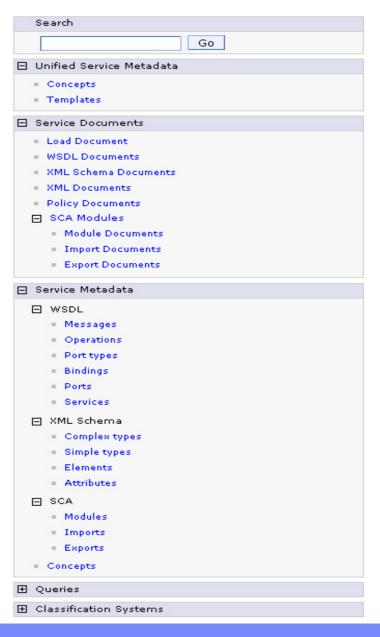
- ✓ Select service endpoints dynamically in a SOA runtime
- √ Govern runtime changes to service metadata
- ✓ Set and get runtime policies for service execution
- ✓ Get deployed service details like endpoints, relationships and service definitions





Features Summary of WSRR

- User role based browser perspectives
- Standards based service metadata documents support
- "Shredding" documents into meaningful and optimized organization
- Query
 - Canned and user wizard based search
- Classification
 - OWL based ontologies
 - Customization enabling governance capabilities, state transitions, lifecycle actions
- Eclipse based toolset integrating into eclipse 3.x based IDEs
- Java and Web services API
- Command line utilities
- Subscription and Notification support
- Impact Analysis
 - Service Relationships





Service Lifecycle Management

WSRR in a nutshell



SOA Solutions and Service Lifecycle Management

- Introduction: SOA and the Service Lifecycle
- Planning and Modeling Services With SOMA
- Managing Service Development and its Assets
- Managing Services in the Operational Environment
- Governance and SOA Quality Management
- Summary and Resources



What is governance?

Establishing chains of responsibility, authority and communication to **empower** people (decision rights)

Establishing measurement, policy and control mechanisms to **enable** people to carry out their roles and responsibilities



What is Governance?

It's all part of Corporate Governance

What is IT governance?

Establishing decision making rights associated with IT

Establishing mechanisms and policies used to measure and control the way IT decisions are made and carried out

What is SOA governance?

Extension of IT governance focused on the **lifecycle of services** to ensure the business value of SOA



SOA Governance is a catalyst for improving overall IT governance



Existing IT Governance Standards

- COSO Committee of Sponsoring Organizations
 - Primarily financial, accounting and auditing related professional organizations
 - Developed integrated control framework to in response to financial scandals in the late seventies framework was released in the early eighties
 - Have recently developed Enterprise Risk Managed framework; released in September 2005
- CoBIT Control Objectives for Information and Related Technology
 - From IT Governance Institute professional organization of Information Technology professional
 - Developed framework designed to provide guidance for governance of an IT organization in the mid eighties

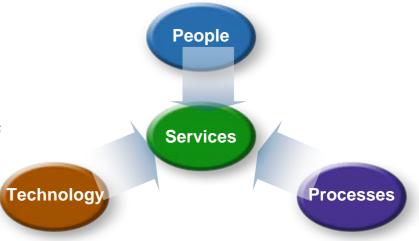


SOA Governance and Management

Encompasses the set of services, policies, and best practices which enable IT organizations to gain visibility into their SOA, drive reuse of services, define and enforce policies, and manage the life cycle of services

The governance model defines:

- What has to be done? The Service lifecycle
- How is it done? The governance decision path based processes
- Who has the authority to do it? As defined by the roles and responsibilities of the Service lifecycle processes
- How is it measured? The vitality and conformance checkpoints



The focus of SOA is the Services Model

Governance is enabled by management

- Governance determines who has the authority to make a decisions
- Management is the process of making and implementing the decisions



SOA Governance Lifecycle



Establish the Governance Need

- Document and validate business strategy for SOA and IT
- Assess current IT and SOA capabilities
- Define/Refine SOA vision and strategy
- Review current Governance capabilities and arrangements
- Layout governance plan

Define the Governance Approach

- Define/modify governance processes
- Design policies and enforcement mechanisms
- Identify success factors, metrics
- Identify owners and funding model
- Charter/refine SOA Center of Excellence
- Design governance IT infrastructure

Define

Plan

Measure

Deploy the Governance Model Incrementally

- Deploy governance mechanisms
- Deploy governance IT infrastructure
- Educate and deploy on expected behaviors and practices
- Deploy policies

Monitor and Manage the Governance Processes

- Monitor compliance with policies
- Monitor compliance with governance arrangements
- Monitor IT effectiveness metrics



Why SOA Governance matters

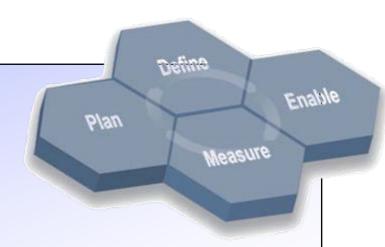
- Realize business benefits of SOA
 - Business process flexibility
 - Improved time to market
- Mitigate business risk and regain control
 - Maintaining quality of service
 - Ensuring consistency of service
- Improved team effectiveness
 - Measuring the right things
 - Communicating clearly between business and IT





Summary: How IBM enables SOA Governance

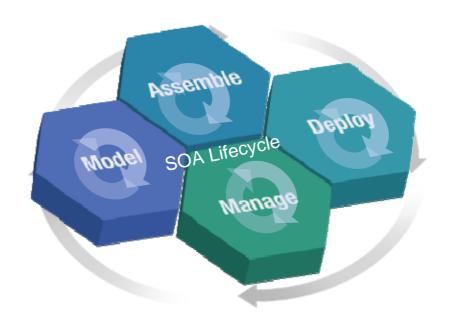
- Methods, process, tools and technology for:
 - Defining/refining governance approach
 - Identifying high value business services and instantiating policy and standards
 - Managing the lifecycle of services and other assets
 - Gaining visibility to performance against goals
- Services and expertise to assist across the entire service lifecycle





Insuring Business Value Throughout the SOA Lifecycle

SOA Quality Management is the <u>process</u> to verify services meet functional and operational business requirements



SOA Quality Management is continuous and takes place across all phases of the SOA Lifecycle



When Creating SOA Services, Companies Need to Focus on End-to-End Quality Management Actions

Assemble

SOA Lifecycle

- Validate the functional requirements w/ business
- Discover and assess against current services
- Model functional and performance requirements

- Create service update plan
- Create/Modify the service to meet all the requirements
- Assess service against governance policies
- Approve assembly completion

 Manage & monitor the service through its lifecycle

- Track the service in the registry
- Report on the Service against SLAs

- Quality assure the services
- Function testing
- Performance testing
- Compliance testing
- Approve service deployment



Multiple Product and Service Organizations Supply SOA Quality Management Support and Functionality

New and enhanced capability

Requirements driven testing

- Rational Tester for SOA Quality
- Rational Performance Tester
 Extension for SOA Quality



Service Quality Analysis

 Tivoli Composite Application Manager (ITCAM)

Change & Release Management

 Effectively manage the change and deployment of your SOA environment

Quality Management

Clarify IT alignment with business requirements and assure functional and performance compliance

Architecture Management

Ensure adherence to sound design and development principles

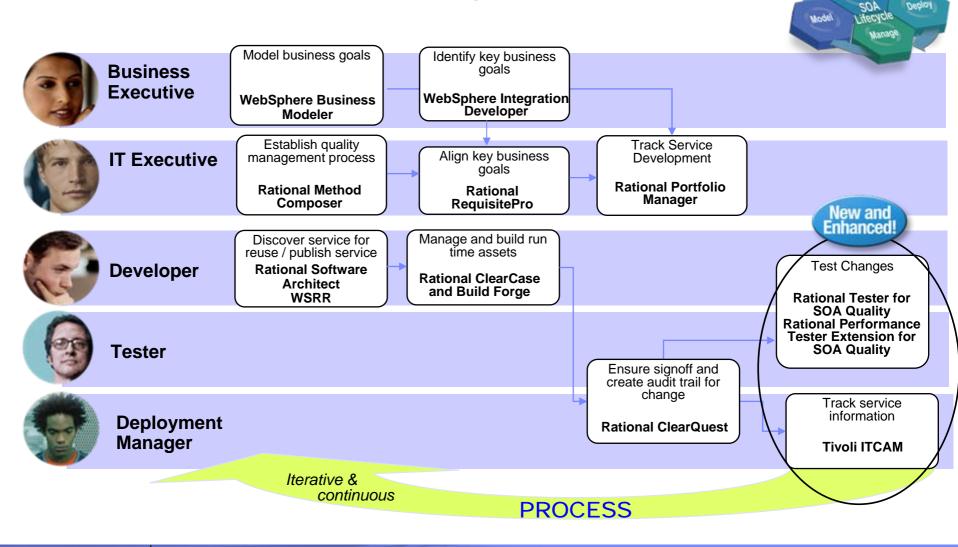
Getting started assistance

GTS Quality Management Services





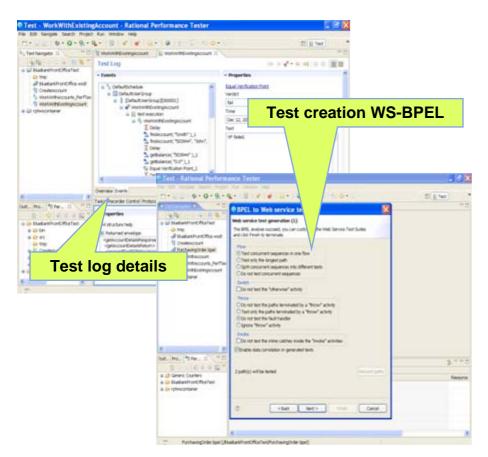
SOA Quality Management Enabling Tools Enhance Each Team Member's Ability to be Successful





IBM Rational Tester for SOA Quality Code Free Test of GUI-less Web Services





Targeted at developers and the QA Team

- Simplify testing of GUI-less service
 - Automated generation of web service test client
- Eliminate need for manual coding
 - Automated data correlation and data driven testing through a code-free test environment
 - Supporting wide variety of users on a broad range of platforms
- Simplify service integration testing
 - ▶ Automated test creation from WebSphere BPEL resources
- Create, comprehend, modify, and execute a functional or performance test
 - Graphical test editor enables both high-level and deeper detail views
 - Supports Web services standards (e.g. SOAP, HTTP(S), JMS, WS-Security, UDDI)
 - Supports testing secure web services by means of using XML Signatures.



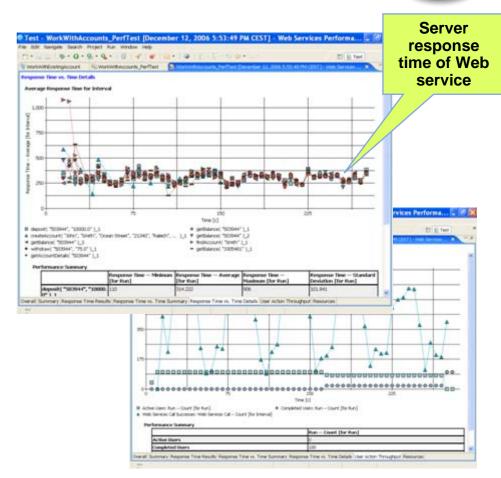
New!

IBM Rational Performance Tester Extension for SOA Quality Web Service Performance Testing and Problem Analysis

All the capabilities of Rational Tester for SOA Quality plus:

Validate system scalability

- ▶ Flexible workload modeling enables automated generation of web service test client
- Automated generation of web service performance tests
- ▶ Real-time reporting of server response time and throughput



Targeted at performance engineers



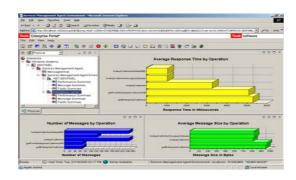
Operationally Manage Service Quality With New Features of Tivoli Composite Application Management (ITCAM)

Performance Monitoring and Transaction Management

- ▶ Populate WSRR with live service performance data
- ▶ Real time integration with Rational testing tools
- ▶ NEW! Response Time dashboards

Change and Configuration management

- DataPower configuration support
- Reroute services by making changes and upgrades while staying in full production mode
- ▶ Auto-discover services for populating WSRR with services information
- Health Monitoring of SOA components ESB, Process Server, DataPower
 - ▶ NEW! Application Management dashboards for IT "Show me the flow and business reporting supports Web Services, **ESB** and Process Server

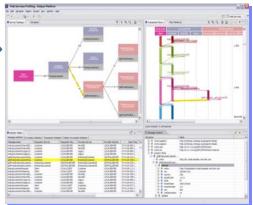


ITCAM supports production and development needs with a unified console!



Web Services Expert

details in my service development tool!"





IBM Supplies SOA Quality Management Enabling Tools Across the SOA Lifecycle

SOA Lifecycle

Manage

Connecting Software results to business objectives

Mode

Proactive response to quality issues earlier in the lifecycle

Create, document and prioritize business requirements

- Rational RequisitePro
- WebSphere Business Modeler
- WebSphere Service Registry and Repository

Define, approve & monitor

- WebSphere Integration Developer
- Rational Portfolio Manager
- Rational Clearcase

Design, code, build

- Tivoli Build to Manage Toolkits
- Rational Application Developer
- Rational Build Forge

Manage and monitor in production environment

- Tivoli Composite Application Manager (ITCAM)
- Tivoli Provisioning Manager

Evaluate & execute functional & performance test cases

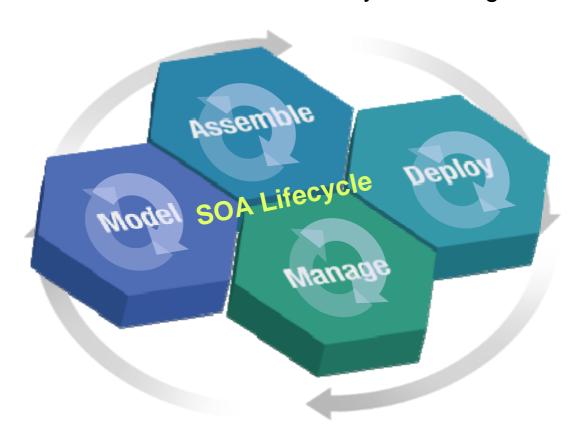
- Rational Tester and Performance Tester for SOA
- Rational ClearQuest



SUMMARY: SOA Quality Management Helps Mitigate Risks and Lowers Costs Focused on Improving Business Flexibility

Within SOA Governance and Service Lifecycle Management

SOA Quality
Management is
continuous and takes
place within all
phases of the SOA
Lifecycle



SOA Quality Management

SOA Governance and Service Lifecycle Management



Rational Performance Tester Extension for SOA Quality

Demo: RPT for SOA Quality



SOA Solutions and Service Lifecycle Management

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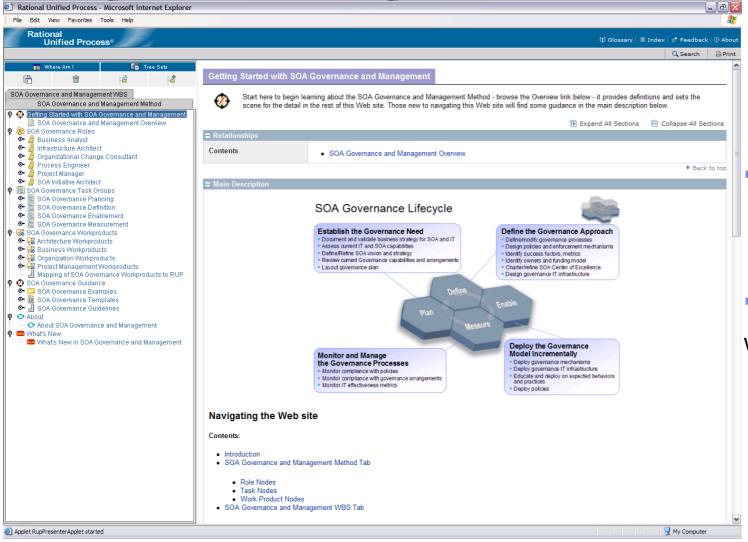
Next Steps

- Learn more about SOA
 - ▶ ibm.com/soa/
- Download SOA whitepapers
 - ▶ ibm.com/developerworks/webservices
- Learn more about the IBM SOMA Method
 - ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ ws-soa-design1/
- Download the SOMA RMC Plug-in
 - <u>ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-soa-govern</u>
- Learn more about Rational Asset Manager
 - http://www.ibm.com/software/awdtools/ ram/
- Conduct an SOA Workshop





Rational Method Composer SOA Governance & Management Model Plug-In



- "How To" Guide for SOA Governance Implementation
- Free at:
- www.ibm.com/soa /gov



WSRR Resources

WebSphere Service Registry and Repository website

<u>www.ibm.com/software/integration/wsrr</u>

WSRR Information Center

http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/sr/v6r0/index.jsp

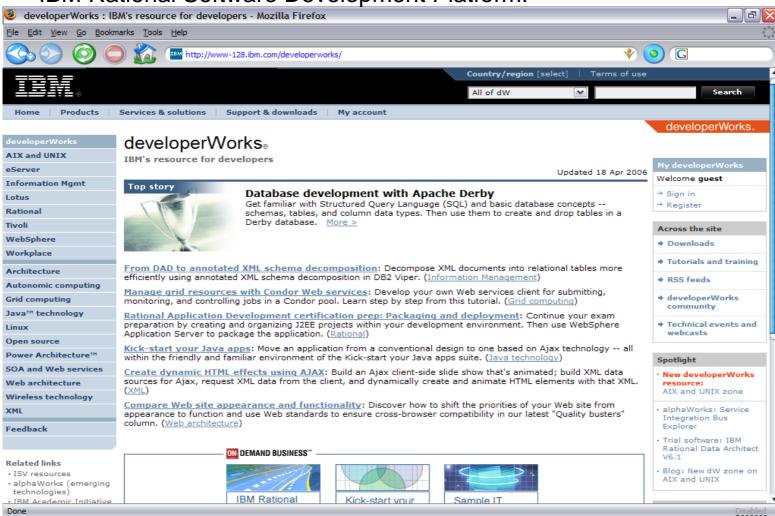
Technical articles on DeveloperWorks:

- Introducing IBM WebSphere Service Registry and Repository, Part 1: Day in the Life of the Service Registry and Repository
- Introducing IBM WebSphere Service Registry and Repository, Part 2: Architecture, APIs, and content



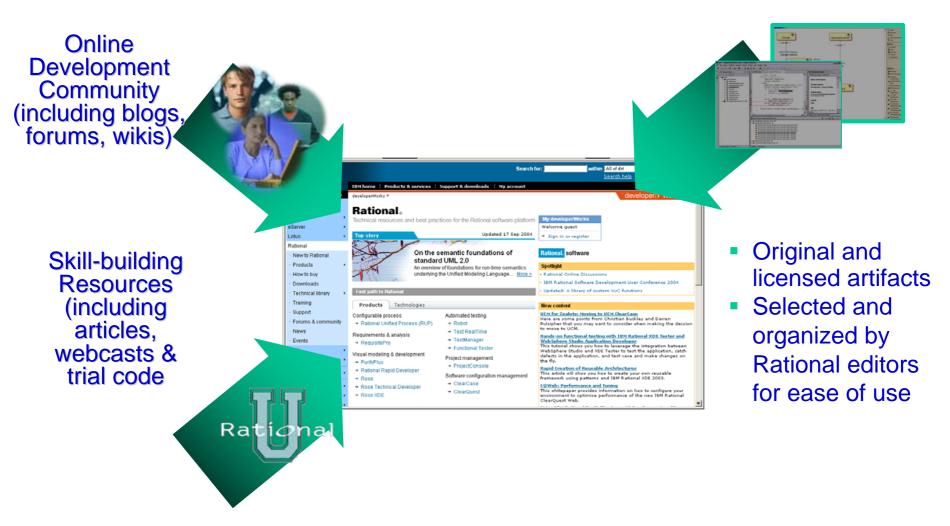
developerWorks

Visit developerWorks to take full advantage of open standards and the IBM Rational Software Development Platform.





developerWorks:Rational - Speed Project Success



ibm.com/developerworks/rational



No Charge Trial Downloads

- Use these trials to build an SOA.
- Provides easy access to IBM's most popular trial software including:
 - Development tools from Rational including Rational Software Architect & Rational Application Developer.
 - Middleware from WebSphere, Lotus, Tivoli and DB2
 - SEK if you prefer DVD to download.
- Provide a collection of supporting resources for each trial that is easy to find on the web:
 - Complimentary tech support*
 - Forums
 - Installation Guides
 - Demos & tutorials
 - ROI materials
 - Pricing information from the IBM online catalog

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- Rational tools:
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 - Rational Software Modeler
 - Rational Application Developer
 - Rational Functional Tester
 - Rational Web Developer
- Middleware from WebSphere, Lotus, Tivoli and DB2
- Linux & Windows platforms



The IBM SEK for Linux contains software that supports Red Hat®Enterprise Linux® and SUSE Linux Enterprise Server

http://www.ibm.com/developerWorks/offers/sek



2008 Briefings (page 1 of 3)



- Achieving Enterprise Application Security: This briefing covers application security end-to-end. It covers the goals of application security with a review of basic security concepts and shows how the basics are applied to building of security stacks, to add additional layers of defense, using Java / J2EE as the programming language and environment to illustrate technologies and techniques. ½ day
- Architecture, Design, and Construction using the IBM Rational Software Delivery Platform: This briefing will demonstrate the latest version of the IBM Rational Software Development tools, their broad range of functionality and their use throughout the entire software development process, focusing on application modeling, design, development, coding, and testing. – ½ day
- Eclipse: Empowering the Universal Platform: This briefing takes a deep dive into some of the most important and feature rich projects that the Eclipse community is developing. From multi-language support to plug-in development, it shows how Eclipse has evolved into a universal platform complete software development.— ½ day
- Effective Software Testing: Focus on variety and thoroughness of IBM Rational's Software Quality solutions and best practices and demonstrates the framework and tools needed in software testing as a strategic business advantage. $-\frac{1}{2}$ day



2008 Briefings (page 2 of 3)



- IBM Middleware On Linux: This briefing includes an overview of Linux as the premier open computing platform and the value it brings to any business. It introduces key IBM middleware products that run on Linux with a focus of products in the development space. ½ day
- Information on Demand Live! Building the Next Generation of Database Applications: A demonstration of IBM Information Management tools & services available to support rapid development of integrated solutions for managing expanding volumes of data by efficiently handling XML and relational data with ease to build agile applications faster. - 1 day
- Open Community Tools: An Open Stack Development Platform: This
 briefing explores the innovation of Open Source solutions available from IBM and
 illustrate the power and flexibility of IBM's Open Community development tools.— ½ day
- Open Source Development: Tools and Open Standards: Focus on IBM's role in "Open" source tools and Open standards ½ day briefing/workshop ibm.com/developerworks/offers/techbriefings



2008 Briefings (page 3 of 3)



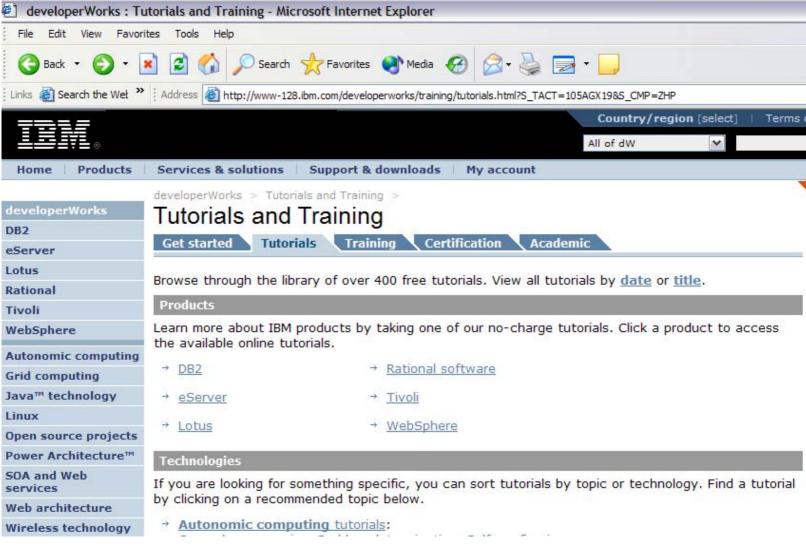
Building SOA Solutions and Managing the Service Lifecycle:

Provides an in-depth look at the Service Lifecycle, from service planning and definition, analysis and modeling, development, deployment, and versioning through service retirement, along with the tools for managing development assets and services in the runtime. $-\frac{1}{2}$ day

ibm.com/developerworks/offers/techbriefings



Tutorials Available by Topic and by Technology

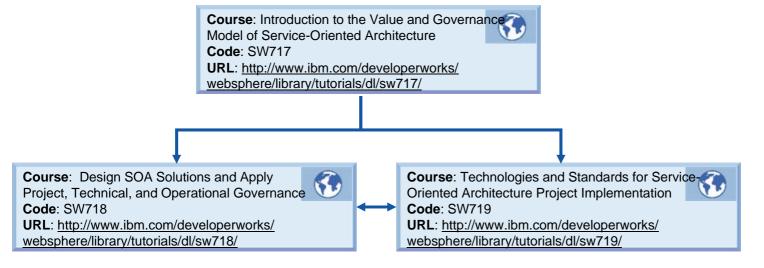


http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/training/



SOA Skills Development – SOA Architect Role

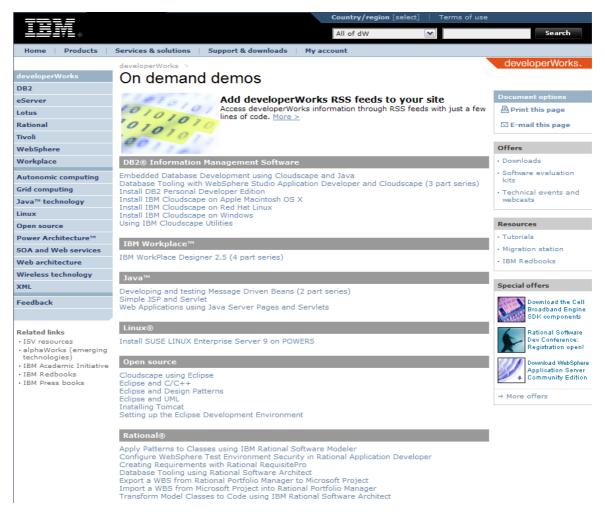
SOA Architecture and Governance



Legend	
00	Audio tape
	CD-ROM
Q	Certification
122	Classroom
	Instructor Led Online
	Prerequisite
	Publication
	Teleconference
	Web-based



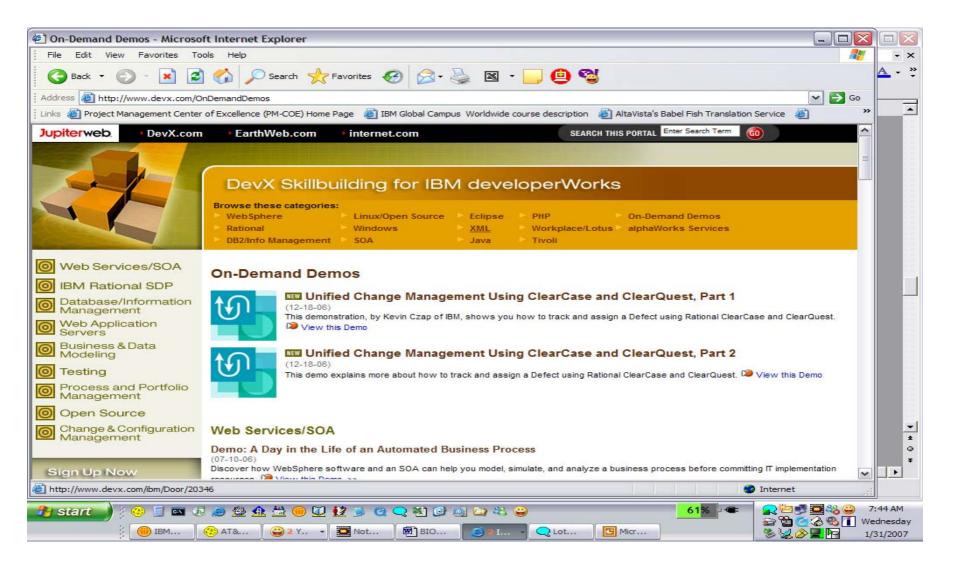
developerWorks On Demand Demos



http://www.devx.com/OnDemandDemos or http://ibm.com/developerWorks/offers/lp/demos

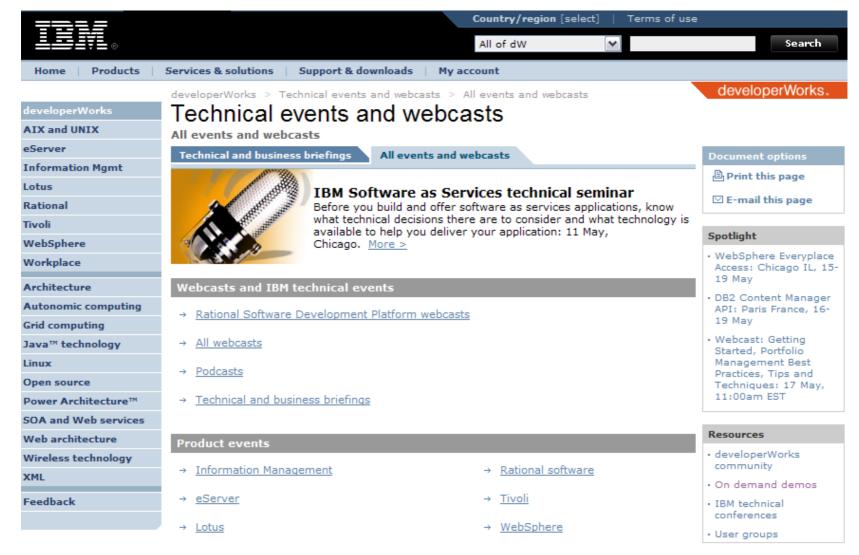


On Demand Demos on DevX





Webcasts and Events Information



http://www-128.ibm.comdeveloperWorks/offers/techbriefings/events.html



dW Podcasts

- We offer Podcasts as well. Podcasts are downloadable MP3 recordings on various technical subjects, particularly useful on long airplane rides!
- Currently available Podcasts include:
 - "Governing Development and the IBM Rational Vision"
 - "Special episode: Service orientation on Linux"
 - "Making SOA real with WebSphere: Optimizing reuse and connectivity"
- Visit:

http://www-128.ibm.com/developerworks/podcast/websphere/ to download SOA related (and other) podcasts.



Global Rational User Group Community









User Groups

- Find a User Group
- o Join a User Group
- o Attend a User Group Meeting
- Start a User Group
- o Leader's area

News and Events

- o News
- o Events
- Newsletters
 - >> Latest issue
 - >> Subscribe

User Group Resources

- o References
- o Useful Links
- o Vendor Zone
- o Presentations
 - >> Public
 - >> Private Login required
- o Speaker Bureau
- o Downloads
- ListServs & Newsgroups

WELCOME

Are you an IBM Rational software user, looking to get the most out of your software development tools?

Rational User Groups are independent, user-run organizations that provide an open forum to promote information exchange between customers and Rational staff. They bring together bright minds and bright ideas. Designed as live meetings where you can share experiences and advice with fellow users, Rational User Groups put you in direct touch with key members the Rational staff, as well as the Rational user community and partner organizations. So whether you are a power user of a Rational tool, or a new user looking for insight from others, get involved and get connected!

NEW RUG Vendor Zone

Check out the new RUG Vendor Zone. This is a resource for Community members to easily access information on Rational based products, solutions and services offered by vendors.

Take our July Poll NEW

Which of the following types of open source tools do members of your development organization use on a regular basis?

- C Integrated Development Environment (e.g. Edlipse, emacs, Mono, NetBeans, SunOne, etc.)
- Modeling (e.g. ArgoUML, Napkin, Omondo, Poseidon, Violet, UMLet, etc.)
- C Performance Testing (e.g. JMeter, OpenSTA, MS Appl. Center Test, etc.)

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Rational Member Survey

Rational Software Spotlight

Featured Spotlight

Application Name: Exaltec b+ J2EE-SOA Competitive Migrator Description: b+ is a developer

Description: b+ is a developer productivity tool for the automated migration of legacy applications such as Oracle Forms, Informix 4GL etc to an n tier J2EE SOA solution. b+ migrates the application NOT the database.

Member Name: Julian Carter, Exaltec Software Ltd

Details >>

http://www.rational-ug.org/



eclipse.org

- At the Eclipse site, you can download:
 - ▶ The Eclipse environment
 - Sample plug-ins
 - Articles and tutorials
 - Courseware to help you learn about Eclipse (or teach other people)
 - Links to Eclipse communities worldwide

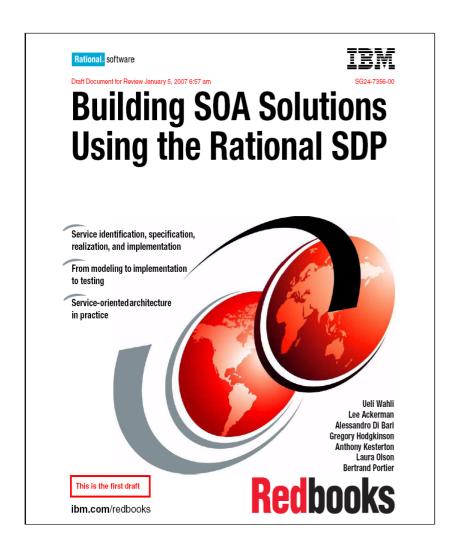


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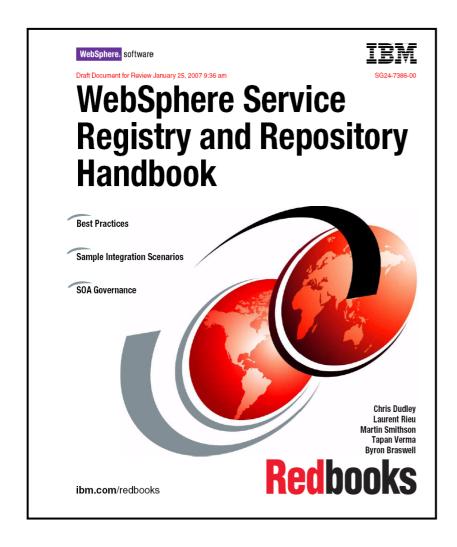
SOA Solutions Development



- Using the Rational SDP throughout the Service Lifecycle
- Covers Service identification, development, implementation, governance, and more



WSRR Handbook



- Comprehensive overview of WSRR concepts, architecture, integration, and governance
- Over 11MB



Improved Compliance Management for Distributed Teams

- Rational Redbook for Compliance
 - "Rational Business Driven Development for Compliance" -- Best practices for implementing a compliant development infrastructure
- Web-based Training for Compliance
 - ▶ SOL 310: Traceability for Compliance
 - SOL 510: Using ClearQuest for Compliance
- RMC Plug-in for Compliance Management
 - Guidance to help customers implement a compliant development infrastructure with separation of duties, quality gates, approval checkpoints, and audit reports



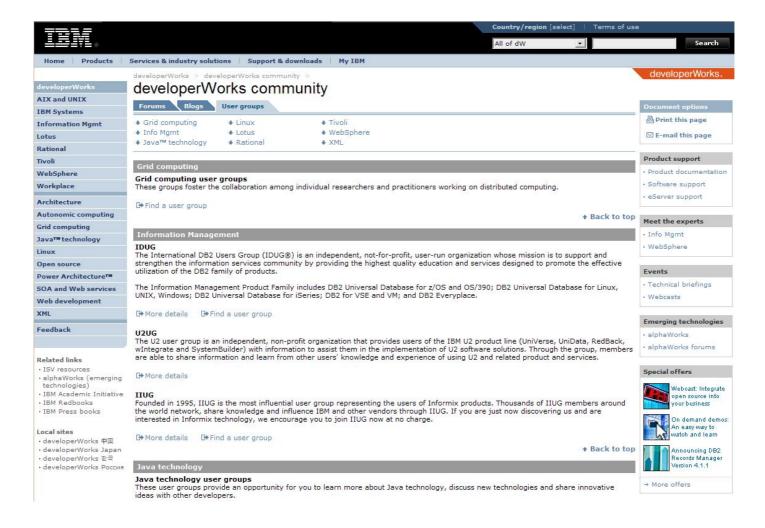


More Information on IT Governance Standards

- COSO Committee of Sponsoring Organizations
 - ▶ Home: http://www.coso.org/
 - Overview: http://www.sox-online.com/coso_cobit_coso_framework.html
 - Updated Draft Document on Risk Management Framework:
 - http://www.sox-online.com/coso_cobit_coso.html
- CoBIT Control Objectives for Information and Related Technology
 - ▶ ISACA Custodians of COBIT http://www.isaca.org/
 - COBIT User Forum The main COBIT User Group http://www.controlit.org/
 - COBIT Wiki Dedicated wiki http://it.safemode.org/



User Group Communities



ibm.com/developerworks/usergroups



IBM Software User Group Community

Tivoli

- Tivoli software user communities: ibm.com/software/tivoli/tivoli user groups/community.html
- Global Software User Group community: tivoli-ug.org

WebSphere

Global WebSphere User Group community: websphere.org

Information Management

- Enterprise Content Management/UserNet: filenet.com/usergroup
- U2 User Groups: u2ug.org

Rational

Global Rational User Group community: rational-ug.org













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Today's Slides.....

- ...are available at:
 - ibm.com/developerworks/offers/techbriefings/details/lifecycle.html.
- Based on your comments, and because new technologies are always emerging, we'll be updating the materials throughout the year.







