IBM Security QRadar

Master Console Version 0.9.1



Note

Before using this information and the product that it supports, read the information in "Notices" on page 15.

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Introduction to Master Console

IBM® Security QRadar® administrators use Master Console to view health and other information about deployments and hosts.

Intended audience

This guide is intended for all QRadar users who are responsible for investigating and managing network security. To use this information, you must have QRadar access and a knowledge of your corporate network and networking technologies.

Technical documentation

To find IBM Security QRadar product documentation on the web, including all translated documentation, access the IBM Knowledge Center (http://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SS42VS/welcome).

For information about how to access more technical documentation in the QRadar products library, see Accessing IBM Security Documentation Technical Note (www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=0&uid=swg21614644).

Contacting customer support

For information about contacting customer support, see the Support and Download Technical Note (http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=0 &uid=swg21612861).

Statement of good security practices

IT system security involves protecting systems and information through prevention, detection and response to improper access from within and outside your enterprise. Improper access can result in information being altered, destroyed, misappropriated or misused or can result in damage to or misuse of your systems, including for use in attacks on others. No IT system or product should be considered completely secure and no single product, service or security measure can be completely effective in preventing improper use or access. IBM systems, products and services are designed to be part of a lawful comprehensive security approach, which will necessarily involve additional operational procedures, and may require other systems, products or services to be most effective. IBM DOES NOT WARRANT THAT ANY SYSTEMS, PRODUCTS OR SERVICES ARE IMMUNE FROM, OR WILL MAKE YOUR ENTERPRISE IMMUNE FROM, THE MALICIOUS OR ILLEGAL CONDUCT OF ANY PARTY.

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Master Console

Use Master Console to monitor IBM Security QRadar deployments.

Master Console is useful in a Managed Security Service Providers (MSSP) environment. By using the dashboard, you can simultaneously monitor multiple deployments.

The visual representation of operational data, such as CPU usage, network and disk activity, memory usage, and event and flow rates, makes it easy to monitor the health of your deployments.

The centralized offense management view shows offenses from all deployments by order of magnitude. You drill down on the information and then log in to a specific QRadar deployment to get more information about the offense.

What's new for administrators in Master Console

Learn about the new features in each Master Console release.

What's new in Master Console V0.9.1

Master Console V0.9.1 includes updates to fix the Deployment window refresh rate, and to ensure that Master Console works with newer versions of IBM Security QRadar.

What's new in Master Console V0.9.0

Master Console V0.9.0 introduced searching and filtering offenses and removed support for Microsoft Internet Explorer 10.

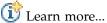
Search and filter offenses

Using the new search bar, you can build text and field-based queries to filter the offenses that appear on the consolidated offense list.

Learn more...

Supported browser update

Browser support for Microsoft Internet Explorer 10 was dropped in this release.



What's new in Master Console V0.8.1

Master Console V0.8.1 introduced local user management and support for your Active Directory and LDAP security providers.

User management

You can grant and control access for local users to the Master Console. After you upgrade to Master Console V0.8.1 or later, all existing QRadar users are migrated to Master Console as local users. You manage users, including adding users and

changing passwords, in Master Console. 🛈 Learn more....

Security provider integration

You can use your existing Active Directory or LDAP security infrastructure to configure user authentication. Learn more...

Getting started with Master Console

Install Master Console to monitor the health and system of all QRadar hosts in your IBM Security QRadar deployment.

Supported environments

Before you install and use Master Console, verify that you have the supported hardware and software in your environment.

Hardware requirements

Master Console runs on the QRadar 3105 appliance.

Before you install Master Console, confirm that the virtual or physical appliance meets the following hardware specifications:

Table 1	ORadar	3105	appliance	overview
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Description	Value
Processors	8
Interfaces	Two 10/100/1000 Base-T network monitoring interfaces
	One 10/100/1000 Base-T QRadar management interface One 10/100 Base-T Integrated Management Module interface
	Two 10 Gbps SFP+ ports
Memory	64 GB 8x 8 GB 1600 MHz RDIMM
Storage	9 x 3.5 inch 1 TB 7.2 K rpm NL SAS, 9 TB total, 6.2 TB usable (Raid 5)
Power supply	Dual redundant 750W AC power supply
Dimensions	29.5 inches deep x 17.7 inches wide x 2.4 inches high

Software requirements

To host Master Console, you must install IBM Security QRadar with the 8500 activation key (3L0C3S-2M0F3Q-6B1N0W-5N737F). You do not require a separate license key.

You can use Master Console to monitor a QRadar Log Manager deployment, but the centralized offense management view is empty. The centralized offense management view shows offenses only for systems that monitor offenses, such as QRadar SIEM.

The QRadar version that is required to host Master Console might be different than the QRadar versions that Master Console can monitor. Before you install Master Console, review the software requirements in the following table.

Table 2. Software requirements for Master Console

Master Console version	Install on	Monitors	Supported browsers
Master Console v0.9.1*	QRadar V7.2.6 or later	QRadar V7.2.6 or later	Microsoft Internet Explorer 11
			Mozilla Firefox 38 Extended Support Release
			Google Chrome (most recent version)
Master Console v0.9.0	QRadar V7.2.6	QRadar V7.2.6 or later	Microsoft Internet Explorer 11
			Mozilla Firefox 38 Extended Support Release
			Google Chrome (most recent version)
Master Console v0.8.1	QRadar V7.2.5 or V7.2.6	QRadar V7.2.5 or V7.2.6	Microsoft Internet Explorer 11
			Microsoft Internet Explorer 10
			Mozilla Firefox 38 Extended Support Release
			Google Chrome (most recent version)
* Product support is limited to the last version of Master Console that was released.			

For more information about installing QRadar, see the IBM Security QRadar Installation Guide.

Installing Master Console

Master Console is automatically installed when IBM Security QRadar V7.2.5 or later is installed with the 8500 activation key (3L0C3S-2M0F3Q-6B1N0W-5N737F). It does not require a separate license key. For more information about installing QRadar, see the IBM Security QRadar Installation Guide.

You can download the most recent Master Console features and enhancements from IBM Fix Central.

Before you begin

Ensure that the appliance that you are installing on meets the minimum required hardware specifications. For more information, see "Supported environments" on page 2.

You must have a file copying software program, such as WinSCP, to copy the Master Console fix pack file from your local system to the QRadar appliance.

About this task

The first time that you update to Master Console V0.8.1 or later, the update process imports users from the QRadar console. The import overwrites the passwords for all existing Master Console users, including the administrator, and sets them to the same password that is set on the QRadar console. The import process happens only once. Subsequent updates to Master Console do not import users or overwrite passwords.

Procedure

- 1. Download the Master Console fix pack from Fix Central (http://www.ibm.com/support/fixcentral).
- 2. Use a software program, such as WinSCP, to copy the Master Console fix pack to the QRadar host where you installed Master Console.
- 3. Use SSH to log in as the root user to the QRadar host where you copied the Master Console software fix.
- 4. Stop the Tomcat service by typing the following command: service tomcat stop
- 5. In the console window for the QRadar appliance, install Master Console by typing the following command:

```
rpm -Uvh masterconsole-<version#>.rpm
```

6. Restart the Tomcat service by typing the following command: service tomcat start

Results

Master Console is installed and the services on the QRadar appliance are restarted.

Opening Master Console

When Master Console is installed, use the IP address of the QRadar console to open Master Console.

Before you begin

Ensure that QRadar is installed with the 8500 activation key (3L0C3S-2M0F3Q-6B1N0W-5N737F).

About this task

The first time that you update to Master Console V0.8.1 or later, the update process imports users from the QRadar console. The import overwrites the passwords for all existing Master Console users, including the administrator, and sets them to the same password that is set on the QRadar console. The import process happens only once. Subsequent updates to Master Console do not import users or overwrite passwords.

Procedure

1. Open a web browser and type the following URL:

```
https://IP address
```

where *IP_address* is the *IP* address of the QRadar host where you installed Master Console.

2. Log in to Master Console.

If you are logging in to Master Console for the first time, use the admin account and the root password on the system.

What to do next

To add the QRadar deployments that you want to monitor, see "Adding deployments to Master Console."

Creating an authorization token for Master Console

You must create an authorization token so that Master Console can connect to your IBM Security QRadar deployments.

Procedure

- 1. On the Admin tab, under System Configuration, click Authorized Services.
- 2. Click **Add Authorized Service** and configure the parameters.
 - a. In the Service Name field, type a name for the service. The name can be up to 255 characters in length.
 - b. In the User Role menu, select Admin.
 - The user roles that are assigned to an authorized service determine the functions that the service can access in QRadar. The authorization token for Master Console must have the Admin user role.
 - c. In the **Security Profile** menu, select **Admin**.
 - The security profile determines the networks and log sources that this service can access in QRadar. The authorization token for Master Console must have the Admin security profile.
 - d. In the Expiry Date field, select a date that you want the token to expire or click the **No Expiry** check box.
- 3. Click Create Service and record the token value.

Adding deployments to Master Console

A Master Console administrator must add the IBM Security QRadar deployments that you want to monitor.

Before you begin

- · You must have an authorization token. For more information, see "Creating an authorization token for Master Console."
- · If your organization requires secure SSL, ensure that the untrusted SSL certificate is replaced with either a self-signed or trusted certificate on all QRadar deployments that you want to monitor in Master Console.
- · Only QRadar administrators can add, edit, or remove QRadar deployments to Master Console.

Procedure

- 1. To add a deployment, click the add (+) icon in the upper right corner of the
- 2. Type a name for the deployment.
- 3. Type the console IP address or host name.
- 4. Type the authorization token.
- 5. Click Add Deployment.

6. If you are adding a deployment with insecure SSL, and your organization does not require secure SSL, select the **Ignore insecure SSL** check box, and click **Submit**.

Deployment monitoring

Master Console shows a graphical representation, referred to as a *deployment card*, of the health and operational data for each IBM Security QRadar deployment that is connected to Master Console.

You can view the deployment cards on the Deployments by Severity page. To help you quickly determine which deployments require attention, the deployments cards are sorted into three groups: **Critical**, **Warning**, and **Healthy**.

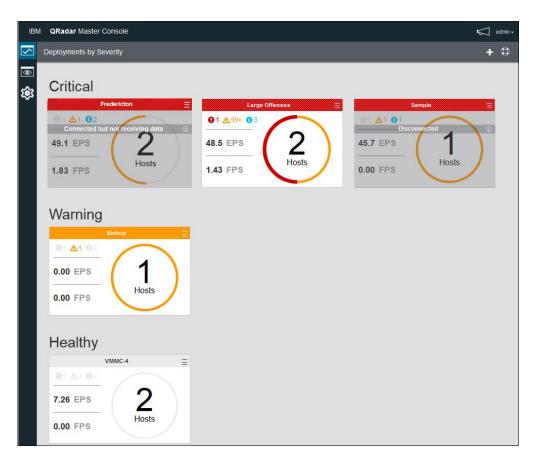


Figure 1. Deployment cards in Master Console

Each deployment card shows the following information:

- The number of managed hosts in the deployment.
- The status of the deployment, as represented by the colors around the circle. For example, if your deployment has two managed hosts, and 1 has a critical status, half of the circle around the number 2 is red.
- The number of critical, warning, and informational system notifications within the last 15 minutes.
- The event and flow rates, which are measured as an average over the last 15 minutes.

When Master Console cannot connect to a deployment, the deployment card shows **Disconnected**. This status might mean that the deployment is powered off. When a deployment appears as **Connected but not receiving data**, the authorization token might be revoked or expired.

You can do the following actions on the deployment card:

- Click the deployment card to open the Managed Hosts view.
- Click the 'hamburger' menu icon to edit the deployment details or to disconnect the deployment from Master Console.
- When a deployment is **Disconnected** or **Connected but not receiving data**, click the information icon on the deployment card to see when data was last received.

Monitoring managed hosts

Use the Managed Hosts page to see system notifications and the system memory and CPU usage statistics for all the managed hosts that are connected to a single deployment.

To help you quickly determine which managed hosts require attention, the top portion of the managed host card is color coded: Red indicates **Critical** status, yellow indicates **Warning** status, and grey indicates **Healthy** status.

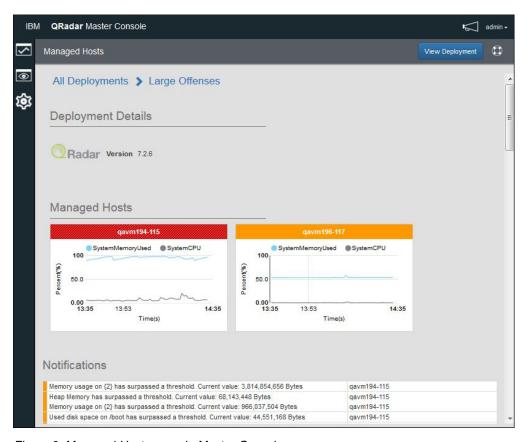


Figure 2. Managed Hosts page in Master Console

- 1. To view the Managed Hosts page, click the deployment card on the Deployments by Severity page.
- 2. On the Managed Hosts page, you can do the following actions:
 - a. Click View Deployment to log in to a QRadar deployment.
 - b. Hover the mouse over the managed host graphs to view more information about the graph metrics.
 - c. To hide a metric from the managed host graph, click the colored icon for the metric. For example, to hide the SystemCPU metric from the graph, click the grey circle beside System CPU.
 - d. To view operational data about the host, such as CPU and memory usage, network and disk reads and writes, and the event and flow rates, click the managed host card.

Monitoring offenses

Use Master Console to monitor offenses from multiple IBM Security QRadar deployments. Offenses from all deployments are displayed in a single list with the most important offenses at the top.

About this task

The offense cards are sorted in the following order: magnitude, deployment, and last updated time.

Magnitude is an indicator of the relative importance of the offense. It is calculated based on the relevance, severity, and credibility values.

- *Relevance* determines the impact of the offense on your network. For example, if a port is open, the relevance is high.
- *Credibility* indicates the integrity of the offense as determined by the credibility rating that is configured in the log source. Credibility increases as multiple sources report the same event.
- *Severity* indicates the threat that a source poses in relation to how prepared the destination is for the attack.

Magnitude has a numeric value that determines the color of the offense card. Hover the mouse over the colored bar on the offense card to see the magnitude number.

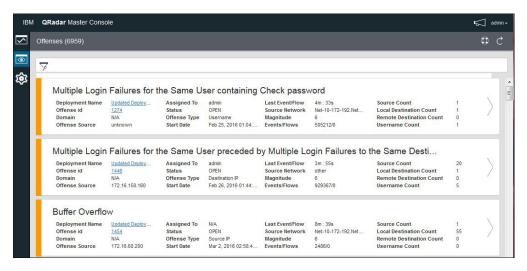


Figure 3. Deployment cards in Master Console

The offense card shows the following information:

Table 3. Offense card information

Parameter	Description
Offense ID	A link to the offense summary.
Offense Source	The offense source information depends on the type of offense.
	For example, if the Offense Type is Source IP, then the Offense Source field shows the IP address for the source of the event that created the offense. If the Offense Type is Destination IP, then the Offense Source field shows the destination IP address of the event.
Assigned To	If no user is assigned to investigate the offense, you can assign offenses to users in QRadar. For more information about assigning offenses to QRadar, see the <i>IBM Security QRadar Users Guide</i> .
Status	By default, the filter displays only the open offenses.
Offense Type	Determined by the rule that created the offense.
	For example, if the offense type is Log source event , the rule that generated the offense correlates events that are based on the device that detected the event.
Start Date	Specifies the date and time of the first event or flow that is associated with the offense.
Last Event/Flow	Specifies the elapsed time since the last event or flow was observed for the offense, category, source IP address, or destination IP address.
Source Network	Specifies the network of the device that attempted to breach the security of a component on your network.
Event/Flow	Specifies the number of events or flows that are associated with the source IP address, destination IP address, event name, user name, MAC address, log source, host name, port, log source, ASN address, IPv6 address, rule, ASN, Application, network or category.
Source Count	Specifies the number of source IP addresses that are associated with offenses in the category. If a source IP address is associated with offenses in five different low-level categories, the source IP address is counted only once.

- 1. Open Master Console and click the offenses icon.
- 2. Click the arrow link on the offense card to log in to the deployment and open the offense summary.
- 3. To view offenses that are hidden or closed, click the filter icon and select the check boxes for the offenses that you want to view.

 The number of offenses that match the applied filter is displayed in the page header.
- 4. Click the refresh icon to update the listed offenses.

Related tasks:

"Opening Master Console" on page 4 When Master Console is installed, use the IP address of the QRadar console to open Master Console.

Filtering the list of offenses

Create a search query to filter the offense cards that appear in the consolidated offense list. For example, you can filter the offense list to show only those offenses that are assigned to one individual or you can filter to show only the offenses for a single deployment.

About this task

You use the full-text search field on the **Offenses** view to quickly find offenses that are close or exact matches and display them in ranked order. You can create a query to find a single word, part of a word, or multiple words in exact order or in any order. You can search for data across all the data fields on the offense card, or you can narrow the search by specifying the identifier that you want to search on.

The full text search capability is based on the Apache Lucene search engine. Searches are not case-sensitive. To search by using a single character wildcard, use the ? symbol. To search by using multiple character wildcards, use the * symbol.

You can narrow the search by specifying which field on the offense card that you want to search on. The following table shows the field identifiers for the fields on the offense card:

Table 4. Field identifiers for searching data on the Offense card

Offense card description	Field Identifier
Offense Description	description
Deployment name	deployment_name
Offense ID	offense_id
Domain	domain_id
Offense source	offense_source
Assigned to	assigned_to
Status	status

Table 4. Field identifiers for searching data on the Offense card (continued)

Offense card description	Field Identifier
Offense type	offense_type
	You cannot use wildcards to search on offense_type. You must specify exact match text in the query.
Start date	start_time
Last Event/Flow	last_updated_time
Source Network	source_network
Magnitude	magnitude
Events/Flows	event_count
	flow_count
Source Count	source_count
Local Destination Count	local_destination_count
Remote Destination Count	remote_destination_count
Username Count	username_count

- 1. Click the offenses icon.
- 2. In the search field, type the search query for the text that you want to search for.
 - To search for any data that appears on the offense card, type the text in the search box.
 - To search for data in a specific field, type the field identifier followed by a colon and then the term you are looking for.
 - To escape special characters, use \ before these characters in your search query:

Search query examples:

The following table shows examples of queries you can use to search data on the offense card:

Table 5. Master Console search expressions

Description	Search query
Searches for offenses that have text or test in any field.	te?t
Searches for offenses that have test, tests, or tester.	test*
Searches for offenses that have password in any field.	*password*
Searches for offenses that have a magnitude rating of 2, 3 or 4.	magnitude:[2 to 4]
Searches for offenses that have a magnitude rating of either 3 or 5.	magnitude:(3 OR 5)

Table 5. Master Console search expressions (continued)

Description	Search query
Searches for offenses where the Offense Type is equal to Event Name.	offense_type: "Event Name"
Searches for offenses that were updated within the last 10 days from now.	last_update_time:[NOW-10DAYS to NOW]
Searches for offenses from the Bishop deployment that have a magnitude of 3.	deployment_name:Bishop AND magnitude:3

3. To view offenses that are hidden or closed, click the filter icon and select to check boxes for the offenses that you want to see.

The number of offenses that match the applied filter is displayed in the page header.

User management

Master Console users are administered directly in Master Console.

The first time that you update to Master Console V0.8.1 or later, the update imports users from the QRadar console. The import process happens only once. Subsequent updates to Master Console do not import users. After the initial import, all user accounts are managed directly from Master Console.

Adding a local user

After Master Console is installed and updated to the most recent version, administrators add new users directly in Master Console.

Procedure

- 1. Click the settings icon.
- 2. Click User Management.
- 3. In the upper right corner of the User Management window, click the add (+) icon to open the Create user window.
- 4. Enter the information for the new user.
- 5. If the new user is an administrator, click the **Security Admin** check box.
- 6. Click Create User.

Editing user settings

Change the settings, such as user passwords, of a local user in Master Console.

About this task

Local user passwords that are changed in IBM Security QRadar are not automatically applied in Master Console. You must edit the user setting and change the password in Master Console.

You cannot change LDAP and Active Directory passwords in Master Console.

- 1. Click the settings
- 2. Click User Management.
- 3. On the card for the user that you want to edit, click the 'hamburger' menu



- 4. Select Edit User.
- 5. Modify the user information on the Edit User window.
- 6. Click Edit User to save your changes.

Removing a local user

If the user no longer requires access, remove the local user from Master Console.

Procedure

- 1. Click the settings icon.
- 2. Click **User Management** to view the cards for all local users.
- 3. On the card for the user that you want to edit, click the 'hamburger' menu icon.
- 4. Select Remove User.
- 5. In the confirmation window, click **Remove User**.

Configuring Active Directory and LDAP authentication in **Master Console**

To configure a Microsoft Active Directory or an LDAP authentication provider in Master Console, you must manually edit the /opt/gradar/masterconsole/conf/ shiro.ini file.

Before you begin

Back up the /opt/gradar/masterconsole/conf/shiro.ini file.

Review the configuration on your authentication server. Depending on the type of authentication provider that you configure, you might need to provide the following parameter values:

Table 6. Authentication parameter descriptions

Parameter	Description
searchBase	The root of the Active Directory or LDAP directory where users are organized.
searchFilter	Used to find the context of the Active Directory or LDAP user. Account is a default object class that is used by most servers, but this entry varies based on the specific Active Directory or LDAP server configuration.
groupAttribute	Identifies the user groups that the Active Directory or LDAP user belongs to.
groupRolesMap	A map of Active Directory or LDAP groups to Apache Shiro roles.

Table 6. Authentication parameter descriptions (continued)

Parameter	Description
userDnTemplate	The DN template that retrieves a user from the Active Directory or LDAP server.
contextFactory.url	The Active Directory or LDAP server IP address and port number.
principalSuffix	Specify a principal suffix to simplify the logon information that users must specify.
	For example, instead of username@this.is.my.long.domain.name.in.canada.com, you can create a user principal suffix that is called canada, and users can type username@canada.

- 1. Open the /opt/qradar/masterconsole/conf/shiro.ini file.
- 2. To configure Microsoft Active Directory, do these steps:
 - a. Find the following section and replace the example values with the values for your authentication environment:

- b. Add \$adRealm to the securityManager.realms entry: securityManager.realms = \$localRealm, \$adRealm
- 3. To configure LDAP, do these steps:
 - a. Find the following section and replace the example values with the values for your authentication environment:

- b. Add \$ldapRealm to the securityManager.realms entry: securityManager.realms = \$localRealm, \$ldapRealm
- 4. Save the /opt/qradar/masterconsole/configurations/shiro.ini file.
- 5. Restart the tomcat server by using the following command: service tomcat restart

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