# How to Streamline Your DB2 10 for z/OS Utility Processing

Jennifer Nelson, Product Specialist, Rocket Software, Inc. jnelson@rs.com

Calene Janacek, DB2 Tools Product Marketing Manager, IBM cjanace@us.ibm.com





# **Topics**

- Trends in Database/Utility Management
- IBM's Investment in Utility Management
  - New Products
  - New Features
  - Day 1 support for new releases of DB2 for z/OS
  - Combined technology of products
- Detailed Examples
  - Avoid REORGs Using the DB2 10 for z/OS Automation Tool Exceptions
  - New DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool Utility Syntax Monitor feature
  - DB2 10 for z/OS Online REORG of LOBs Using DB2 Automation Tool
- What's Next & Summary



# Trends in Database/Utility Management

- Data growth puts pressure on IT infrastructure, SLAs, staff, and performance
- According to IDC, the amount of data is exploding. Structured data is growing 32% per year, unstructured data is growing 63% and replicated data is growing 49%. Companies are compelled to take the right steps to protect their valuable data and maintain high database availability
  - Average data growth per year is approximately 30%
  - Large critical application data growth rate is > 50%
- In the last 10 years the number of objects needing performance management has increased:
  - The number of objects that need management has increased 3X
  - the number of objects per DBA has increased 4X
- Focus on reducing CPU and elapsed time
- Running multiple databases on a server has become the norm
- 90% of customers have more than one DBMS → Resource/skill issues, consistent administration efforts, increased cost in administration, greater need to automate routine operations



# IBM Investment Areas for Managing Utilities

Data Access & Availability

Performance & TCO

Automation & Standardization

Continuity & Resiliency

#### Data Access & Availability

- Fast retrieval of information
- Reducing the amount of down time or minimizing batch window for maintenance

#### Performance & TCO

- Meeting or exceeding SLA's and/or chargeback
- Reducing CPU and ET to achieve lowest TCO

#### Automation & Standardization

- Reducing repeated tasks, manual effort and error
- Ensuring consistency at company level

#### Continuity & Resiliency

- Ensuring data integrity
- Ensuring Day-1 support of new versions of DB2 for z/OS



# How is the investment realized by IBM in the Utility Management space?

- New Products that take advantage of existing investment to provide options for those customers with special needs
  - Ex: DB2 Sort for z/OS
- New features in existing products that address pain points for customers
  - Ex: Utility Syntax Monitor in DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool
- Day 1 support for new releases of DB2 for z/OS
  - Ex: DB2 10 for z/OS
- Combining strengths of existing products to take advantage of new features
  - Ex: REORG enhancements with Automation Tool
  - Ex: LOAD Presort with DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool and DB2 Sort



# DB2 Sort for z/OS v1.1 – GA September 24th, 2010

- DB2 Sort provides high speed utility sort processing for data stored in DB2 for z/OS. It improves sort performance while optimizing overall system efficiency by exploiting the advanced facilities of the z/OS operating system and System z.
- DB2 Sort leverages the strengths of the System z platform, DB2 for z/OS and the DB2 Utilities Suite to drive:
  - Significant savings in elapsed time and CPU during utility sort processing, especially LOAD, REORG and RUNSTATS
  - Relief from application constraints of large volumes of data in highly-transactional workloads performing numerous insert, update and delete operations against DB2 for z/OS databases
  - Continued commitment from IBM to deliver DB2 solutions to provide the highest level of ROI
- DB2 Sort provides an alternative, high performance sort engine that can be utilized by the DB2 Utilities



#### Performance

- Customers using DB2 Sort V1.1\* may see:
  - Up to 30% in reduction of elapsed time
  - Up to 50% reduction of CPU
  - Up to 30% zIIP offload of remaining CPU



- IBM DB2 Utilities where you'll see performance benefits
  - LOAD, REORG, RUNSTATS, REBUILD INDEX, CHECK INDEX and CHECK DATA
- Workloads where there is more likely to be a benefit from utility sort processing and DB2 Sort V1.1, such as:
  - Highly-transactional workloads performing lots of insert, update, delete operations requiring RUNSTATS and REORG
  - Applications such as data warehousing applications that are performing frequent or large volumes of loading data requiring LOAD and REBUILD INDEX

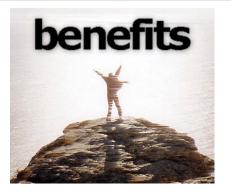
\*Customer results may vary. Results based on analysis done at SVL lab



#### Benefits of DB2 Sort v1.1

# Will provide relief if you

- Have large amounts of data
- Have utility batch window constraints
- Have to execute utility maintenance during peak business hours that may affect elapsed time and/or CPU
- Have Sort Capacity Exceeded problems running utilities
- Have purchased utilities from ISVs, requiring
  - Paying for multiple sets of utilities
  - · Managing multiple sets of utilities
- Once installed and enabled, is used by all utility sorting
- Requires no changes to utility jobs
- Improves/reduces resource consumption for single and parallel sorts
- Can result in higher degree of utility parallelism
- Gives greater resilience with respect to inaccurate sort estimates





# Monitoring Utility Syntax

### DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool provides new Utility Syntax Monitor

- -Can establish and enforce company-wide utility syntax practices
- IT staff can control who executes which IBM DB2 utilities with what parameters on which objects
- Can also purposely fail utility if rules are violated
- -Supports DB2 V8, DB2 9 and DB2 10 Utility Syntax

#### Delivered via PTF

-UK60173 for all versions of DB2 for z/OS



# Support for DB2 10 for z/OS and More!

- All DB2 Utilities and Utility Management tools provided Day 1
  - DB2 10 for z/OS support
    - -DB2 Utilities Suite
    - -High Performance Unload for DB2
    - DB2 Automation Tool
    - -DB2 Sort
    - DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool
- Example: DB2 10 support of FlashCopy support in COPY, RECOVER, REORG, LOAD and REBUILD INDEX
  - -Ex: Can now run COPY utility online, create an image copy data set to be transaction-consistent image copy data set w/ NO application outage!
    - Keeps DB2 applications available and reduces CPU



# Did you know?

- Hash support in DB2 10 enhanced by support in Utilities/Utility Management Tool
  - -REORG immediately after table converted to/out of hash format
  - Maximizing DB2 Sort and DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool (UET) by using PRESORT option in LOAD utility (via APAR PM22685)
    - Ability to presort data based on hash key
    - Results in much faster LOAD using fewer system resources
    - · Improves application availability

### REORG Force Option and DB2 UET

- DB2 UET can add parameter to your utility via the Utility Syntax Monitor to ensure that online REORGs are always run with Force Option
- Enhances online REORG use to increase application availability
- –Many customers avoided using online REORG because they could not obtain the necessary drain to process writers in a timely manner. This enhancement in the REORG utility allows the cancellation of the writer just before the switch phase.





#### DB2 Automation Tool for z/OS

# REORG AVOIDANCE WITH DB2 10 for z/OS EXCEPTIONS



#### Avoid REORGs with DB2 10 for z/OS Automation Tool Exceptions

- The best REORG is one you don't have to run!
- Only REORG what needs it
  - -Which applications' performance are being impacted?
  - -What is the cause of frequent REORGs?
- Re-evaluate thresholds used to determine when REORGs are done
  - New Exceptions within DB2 Automation Tool assist DBAs in evaluation process
- Re-evaluate design of database objects
  - Is your index efficient, and is it being used?
  - -Would a hash table be better than an IX?



#### RUNSTATS versus REALTIME STATS

- RUNSTATS was used for two things:
  - -To update information for the optimizer
  - -To update the DBA on the status of an object
- REALTIMESTATS helps you instantly know the status of an object, eliminating the need to run RUNSTATS
- REALTIMESTATS Exceptions in DB2 Automation Tool include:
  - DAYS\_SINCE\_HASH
    - HASH CLUSTERSENS
  - DATAISMORETHANHASH
- HASHACCESS

• UNCLUST\_INS

SCANACCESS

UNCLUST\_INS\_PCT

INDEXACCESS



## Exception Options to Determine a REORG

#### DAYS\_SINCE\_HASH

 Number of days since hash access was used for SELECT|FETCH|UPDATE|DELETE or used to enforce RI constraints.

#### DATAISMORETHANHASH

 Trigger Exception if the DATASIZE is larger than the HASHSPACE for a HASH Organized TS.

#### UNCLUST INS

 The number of inserted records since the last REORG or LOAD REPLACE that were placed more than 16 pages from the ideal candidate page with respect to the clustering IX.

#### UNCLUST INS PCT

 Percentage of Inserted rows placed > 16 pages away from the ideal candidate page with respect to the clustering IX.



## Exception Options to Determine a REORG

#### CLUSTERSENS

 The number of times data has been read by SQL statements sensitive to the clustering sequence of the data since the last REORG or LOAD REPLACE.

#### HASHACCESS

 Number of times data was accessed using hash access since the last CREATE, LOAD REPLACE or REORG.

#### SCANACCESS

 Number of times data was accessed using a TS scan for SELECT, FETCH, searched UPDATE, searched DELETE or used to enforce RI constraints since the last CREATE, LOAD REPLACE or REORG.

#### INDEXACCESS

 The number of times the index was used for SELECT, FETCH, searched UPDATE, searched DELETE, or used to enforce RI constraints.



```
----- Update Jobs Profile Display ----- 2010/11/19 16:10:39
AUTOTOOL V3R1
Option ===>
    Commands: End - Return to previous screen.
Line Commands: A - Add D - Delete U - Update V - View
Creator: CSJENN Profile: REORG AVOIDANCE JOB
Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No)
                                                        User: CSJENN
Description:
Update Job Generation Options: N (Y - Yes, N - No) Row 1 of 3
                                                     <----
Cmd
    Type
         <u>Order Name</u>
                                            <u>Creator</u>
                                                     Userid
    OBJS
               REORG AVOIDANCE OBJS
                                            CSJENN
                                                     CSJENN
    UTIL
                REORG AVOIDANCE UTIL
                                            CSJENN
                                                     CSJENN
    EXCP
                REORG AVOIDANCE EXCP
                                            CSJENN
                                                     CSJENN
```



```
---- Update Object Profile Display ---- 2010/11/19 16:15:05
AUTOTOOL V3R1
Option ===>
                                                          Scroll ===> CSR
    Commands: Explode - View all objects. End - Return to previous screen.
Line Commands: A - Add D - Delete E - Explode U - Update R - Repeat
Creator: CSJENN
                    Profile: REORG AVOIDANCE OBJS
                                                           User: CSJENN
Description:
Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No) Row 1 of 2
                                             Volume /
        Wild ---- Process --- Inc/ IX DB Name/ IX Crtr/ IX Name/
Cmd Tupe Card IX RI Clone Util Exc IS Crtr
                                             DB Name TS Name
                                             ABP*
   TS
                             INC
                             INC
                                             AU0*
                   ******* Bottom of Data *******
```



```
---- Update Exceptions Profile Display --- 2010/11/19 16:30:13
AUTOTOOL V3R1
Option ===>
                                                                                                                                                                                        Scroll ===> CSR
               Commands: END - Save and exit.
Line Commands: A - And O - Or S - Select D - Deselect R - Repeat
        CONDitions: LT | \langle |LE| \langle = |EQ| = |GT| \rangle |GE| \rangle = |NE| | | |T| | |C| | |T| | |C| | |T| | |C| 
                                                                                                                                                                                  Row 61 of 196 -+>
Creator: CSJENN
                                                              Profile: REORG AVOIDANCE EXCP
                                                                                                                                                                                          User: CSJENN
Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No)
Description:
                                                                                                                                  Scroll Right for Column Help
Use Stats From: C (R - Repository,
                                                                                                                               Update Runstats Options: N (Y - Yes,
                                                        C - Catalog,
                                                                                                                  Save Triggers in Repository: N (Y - Yes,
                                                        U - Runstats,
                                                        S - Shadow,
                                                                                                      WTO number of triggered Objects: N (Y - Yes,
                                                        H - Historu)
Combine IX/TS Exceptions if evaluating IX triggering a TS: N (Y - Yes, N - No)
S Statistics Type--- *Column------ Cond ------Exception Value---
REALTIME REORG TS
                                                                 DISORGED LOBS PCT
                                                                 RELOCATED ROWS
                                                                 RELOCATED ROWS PCT
                                                                 MASS DELETES
                                                                 CLUSTERSENS
                                                                 HASHACCESS
                                                                 SCANACCESS
     REALTIME REORG IX
                                                                 REAL TIME STAT
                                                                 DAYS_SINCE_LAST
                                                                 INS_DEL
                                                                 INS_DEL_PCT
                                                                 APPENDED INS
                                                                 APPENDED INS PCT
```



```
AUTOTOOL V3R1
                                               ---- Update Exceptions Profile Display --- 2010/11/19 16:30:58
Option ===>
                                                                                                                                                                                       Scroll ===> CSR
               Commands: END - Save and exit.
Line Commands: A - And O - Or S - Select D - Deselect R - Repeat
         CONDitions: LT | \langle |LE| \langle = |EQ| = |GT| \rangle |GE| \rangle = |NE| | | |T| | |C| | |T| | |C| 
                                                                                                                                                                                 Row 74 of 196
                                                     Profile: REORG AVOIDANCE EXCP
Creator: CSJENN
                                                                                                                                                                                          User: CSJENN
Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No)
Description:
                                                                                                                                  Scroll Right for Column Help
Use Stats From: C (R - Repository,
                                                                                                                               Update Runstats Options: № (Y - Yes,
                                                        C - Catalog,
                                                       U - Runstats, Save Triggers in Repository: N (Y - Yes,
                                                        S - Shadow,
                                                       H - History) WTO number of triggered Objects: N (Y - Yes,
Combine IX/TS Exceptions if evaluating IX triggering a TS: N (Y - Yes, N - No)
S Statistics Tupe--- *Column------ Cond -----Exception Value-
REALTIME REORG IX
                                                                 PSEUDO DEL
                                                                 PSEUDO DEL PCT
                                                                 LEAFFAR SPLITS PCT
                                                                 NLEAF SPLITS
                                                                 NLEAF SPLITS PCT
                                                                 NUMLEVELS UPDATED
                                                                 MASS DELETES
                                                                 INDEXACCESS
      REALTIME RUNSTATS
                                                                 REAL TIME STAT
                                                                 DAYS SINCE LAST
                                                                 INS UPD DEL
                                                                 INS_UPD_DEL_PCT
                                                                 MASS DELETES
```



```
<u>D</u>isplay
                                    <u>F</u>ilter <u>V</u>iew <u>P</u>rint
                                                                                                        <u>O</u>ptions
                                                                                                                                                                <u>H</u>elp
                                                                                                                                       <u>S</u>earch
SDSF JOB DATA SET DISPLAY - JOB RTSBATCH (JO601323)

COMMAND INPUT ===>
NP DDNAME StepName ProcStep DSID Owner C Dest
JESMSGLG JES2 2 CSJENN 8 LOC/
JESYSMSG JES2 3 CSJENN 8 LOC/
JESYSMSG JES2 4 CSJENN 8 LOC/
HAAERROR HAA@BULD 103 CSJENN 8 LOC/
                                                                                                                                                                                    LINE 1-8 (8)
SCROLL ===>
                                             StepName ProcStep DSID Owner
JES2 2 CSJENN
JES2 3 CSJENN
JES2 4 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 103 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 105 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 107 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 110 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 110 CSJENN
HAA@BULD 111 CSJENN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Rec-Cnt Page-Cnt Byte-Cnt
26 1,760
109 7,284
192 12,689
354 38,526
                                                                                                                                                      C Dest
8 LOCAL
8 LOCAL
8 LOCAL
8 LOCAL
                                                                                                                                                       8 LOCAL
                 EXCEPTNS HAA@BULD
                TRIGGERS HAA@BULD
SYSTSPRT HAA@BULD
SYSOUT HAA@BULD
                                                                                                                                                      8 LOCAL
8 LOCAL
8 LOCAL
```



```
Display Filter View Print Options Search Help
                                                                  COLUMNS 02- 133
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY RTSBATCH J0601323 DSID 107 LINE 0
COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                 SCROLL ===>
                  *********** TOP OF DATA **********
1IBM Shared Profile Support -- Print Exception Triggers -- VO3.10 Run Date 2010/11/19 Run Time 16:31:53
26 Triggers created...
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOCOPY
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOCOPY 0 368810
                                        Type- Cond -----Exception Value-----
BGINT > 500
 Statistics Type--- Column-------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value
AUOVRDB AUODBASE 0 3069275
                                        Type- Cond ------Exception Value-----
 BĞİNT ≻ 1000
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value
 AUOVRDB AUODBASE
                                                                                  0 4792985
                                        Type- Cond ------Exception Value-----
BGINT > 500
Statistics Type--- Column-----
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
Type- Cond -----Exception Value-----BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
                                                                                  0 35993
```



```
Display Filter View Print Options Search Help
 SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY RTSBATCH JOGO1383 DSID 107 LINE O
                                                                  COLUMNS 02- 133
26 Triggers created...
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOCOPY 0 356030
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
 AUOVRDB AUODBASE
                                                                                    0.3069275
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUODBASE 0 4792985
Statistics Type--- Column----- Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
 AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
 DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
 AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
                                                                                    0 35993
```



```
Display Filter View Print Options Search Help
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY RTSBATCH J0601323 DSID COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                  107 LINE NO CHARS 'INDEXACCESS'
                                                                   SCROLL ===>
                **************** TOP OF DATA ********
1IBM Shared Profile Support -- Print Exception Triggers -
                                                                             Date 2010/11/19 Run Time 16:31:53
26 Triggers created...
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOCOPY
                                          Type- Cond -----Exception Value-----
BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-AUOVRDB AUOCOPY
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUODBASE
                                                                                      0 3069275
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUODBASE 0 4792985
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond ------Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS CLUSTERSENS BGINT > 500
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# ------TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
Statistics Type--- Column------ Type- Cond -----Exception Value------
REALTIME REORG TS SCANACCESS BGINT > 1000
DBNAME-- TSNAME-- TRIGGER Column---- TRIGGER Index---- TBOWNER- IXCRTR-- PART# -----TRIGGER Value-
AUOVRDB AUOGPAUT
                                                                                      0 35993
```



- Sample object AUOVRDB.AUODBASE needs one of the following:
  - -Should the index be changed to be more efficient?
  - –Should the index be REORG'd?
  - -Should I use a hash table instead?
- Change Exception values and re-build Job Profile
- Select different Exceptions and re-build Job Profile
- Evaluate the objects in TRIGGERS DD in job output to make an intelligent decision on how to avoid REORGs



# Only REORG What Needs It

- Let DB2 Automation Tool intelligently select objects to include in REORG JCL
- Use DB2 Automation Tool's 180+ Exceptions
  - –RTS Exceptions
  - -DB2 Catalog Exceptions
  - MVS Catalog Exceptions
- Optionally evaluate indexes independently of the tablespace





DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool for z/OS and DB2 Sort for z/OS Using the Utility Syntax Monitor



# DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool - New! Utility Monitor

- New with UK60173: Changes utility syntax at run-time based on Policy rules
- Passively enforce company IT policies
- Enables users to:
  - -ADD parameters that are not present in the utility syntax
  - -REMOVE parameters that are present and should not be
  - -SUBSTITUTE given parameters with different parameters
  - -FAIL the utility based on object name, or user ID
- Each action is logged or JOURNALED in UET's tables for future reference
  - Audit who is doing what
  - -See what syntax was originally specified
  - -See what the original syntax was changed to



#### **DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool**

- New Policy Rules used to change utility syntax
- Optionally monitor utility syntax and/or cancel threads with the same Policy rules
  - Default action is to cancel active threads
  - Monitor utility syntax with specific Policy parameters
- Example: Add UET's PRESORT parameter to a LOAD utility and use DB2 Sort
  - Utility Monitor will ADD parameter PRESORT to LOAD syntax
  - -Use DB2 Sort to sort SYSREC data prior to LOAD utility running
  - Improves elapsed time, and reduces CPU consumption



# **Utility Monitor Policy Rules**

```
<u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit
             Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test
                                                             <u>H</u>elp
          CSJENN.ABP1074.SAMPLIB(ABPDB2AP) - 01.11
VIEW
                                                          Columns 00001 00072
Command ===>
                                                            Scroll ===> CSR
000024 <!-- *******
                     ***************
000025 (DSNUTILB INTERCEPT)
          <PRACTICE NAME="LOAD RULE">
000026
            (UTILITY NAME="LOGE")
000027
000028
               <MONITOR>
                         ADD="PRESORT" JOURNAL="YES"
                  KSYNTAX
000029
               </monitor>
000030
000031
            // UTILITY>
000032
          000033
000034
          <POLICY>
            <DB2SYSTEM S81D="DA1A" ACTION="MONITOR_UTILITY">
000035
               <USE_PRACTICE NAME="LOAD_RULE"/>
000036
000037
               <INCLUDE>
                <RULE UTILITY_COMMAND="LOAD"/>
000038
000039
               000040
            000041
000042
            <DB2SYSTEM SSID="DA1A">
000043
               <EXCLUDE>
000044
                <RULE TABLESPACE="DB1543%.%"/>
000045
               </EXCLUDE>
000046
            000047
000048
          </POLICY>
000049
000050 </DSNUTILB_INTERCEPT>
```



# Original Utility Syntax

```
File Edit
              E<u>d</u>it_Settings
                              Menu Utilities Compilers Iest
                                                                  Help
EDIT
           CSJENN.ABP1074.TESTLIB(TC610L8) - 01.03
                                                              Columns 00001 00072
Command ===>
                                                                 Scroll ===> CSR
000184 //
                  DD DISP=SHR.DSN=VENDOR.DB2SORT.V110.SCNKLPA
000185 //
                  DD DISP=SHR, DSN=VENDOR. DB2SORT. V110. SCNKLINK
000186 //
                  DD DISP=SHR, DSN=DSN, VA10, SDSNLOAD
000187 //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
000188 //UTPRINT
                  DD SYSOUT=*
000189 //*
000190 //SYSREC
                  DD DSN=CSJENN.DA1A.JENDBL1.ABPTS2.SYSREC,
000191 //
                      DISP=SHR
000192 //*
000193 //SYSMAP
                  DD DISP=(NEW, DELETE, DELETE), UNIT=SYSDA,
000194 //
                      SPACE=(CYL,(10,10))
000195 //SYSUT1
                  DD DISP=(NEW, DELETE, DELETE), UNIT=SYSDA,
000196 //
                      SPACE=(CYL,(10,10))
000197 //SORTOUT
                  DD DISP=(NEW, DELETE, DELETE), UNIT=SYSDA,
000198 //
                      SPACE=(CYL,(10,10))
000199 //*
000200 //SYSIN
                  DD *
        LOAD DATA INDON SYSREC LOG NO SHRLEVEL NONE RESUME YES
000201
        INTO TABLE "JNABP610". "ABPTB1"
000202
000203
        ( "NAME"
                     00004:00023) CHAR(00020)
000204
         POSITION(
        , "CABLE"
000205
000206
         POSITION(
                     00025:00044) CHAR(00020)
        , "STATE"
000207
000208
         POSITION(
                     00046:00065) CHAR(00020)
000209
000210 //*
```



## PRESORT Added to Utility Syntax

```
<u>D</u>isplay <u>F</u>ilter <u>V</u>iew <u>P</u>rint
                                  <u>O</u>ptions
                                           <u>S</u>earch <u>H</u>elp
 SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY JENLAB2
                               J0634945
                                         DSID
                                                 135 LINE 11
                                                                  COLUMNS 27- 106
 COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                                 SCROLL ===> CSR
Utility execution started. Step=1
Original DSNUTILB syntax follows:
 LOAD DATA INDON SYSREC LOG NO SHRLEVEL NONE RESUME YES INTO TABLE "JNABP610".
 "ABPTB1" ( "NAME" POSITION( 00004:00023) CHAR(00020) , "CABLE" POSITION( 00025
00044) CHAR(00020) , "STATE" POSITION( 00046:00065) CHAR(00020) ) PRESORT
 End of original DSNUTILB syntax listing.
              OUTPUT START FOR UTILITY, UTILID =
80 DSNUGTIS - PROCESSING SYSIN AS EBCDIC
               LOAD DATA LOG NO SHRLEVEL NONE RESUME YES
                  INTO TABLE "JNABP610". "ABPTB1"
                   ("NAME" POSITION(4:23) CHAR(20),
                    "CABLE" POSITION(25:44) CHAR(20),
                    "STATE" POSITION(46:65) CHAR(20)) INDDN ABPREC SORTKEYS 18
 5 DSNURPIB - NUMBER OF OPTIMAL SORT TASKS = 2, NUMBER OF ACTIVE SORT TASKS = 2
              INDEXES WILL BE BUILT IN PARALLEL, NUMBER OF TASKS = 4
:41.04 DSNURWT - (RE)LOAD PHASE STATISTICS - NUMBER OF RECORDS=9 FOR TABLE JNABP
:41.04 DSNURWT - (RE)LOAD PHASE STATISTICS - TOTAL NUMBER OF RECORDS LOADED=9 FO
04 DSNURILD - (RE)LOAD PHASE STATISTICS - NUMBER OF INPUT RECORDS PROCESSED=9
04 DSNURILD - (RE)LOAD PHASE COMPLETE, ELAPSED TIME=00:00:00
:41.17 DSNURBXA - SORTBLD PHASE STATISTICS - NUMBER OF KEYS=9 FOR INDEX JNABP610
:41.17 DSNURBXA - SORTBLD PHASE STATISTICS - NUMBER OF KEYS=9 FOR INDEX JNABP610
18 DSNURPTB - SORTBLD PHASE STATISTICS. NUMBER OF INDEXES = 2
18 DSNURPTB - SORTBLD PHASE COMPLETE, ELAPSED TIME = 00:00:00
:41.18 DSNUGSRX - TABLESPACE JENDBL1.ABPTS2 IS IN COPY PENDING
:41.18 DSNUGSRX - INDEX JNABP610.ABPTB1IX1 IS IN INFORMATIONAL COPY PENDING STAT
:41.18 DSNUGSRX - INDEX JNABP610.ABPTB1IX2 IS IN INFORMATIONAL COPY PENDING STAT
```



#### DB2 Sort for z/OS Used to Sort Data

```
<u>D</u>isplay <u>F</u>ilter
                        <u>P</u>rint
                                <u>O</u>ptions
                  <u>V</u>iew
                                        <u>S</u>earch <u>H</u>elp
SDSF OUTPUT DISPLAY JENLAB2
                                      DSID
                                              130 LINE 0
                                                              COLUMNS 02- 81
                           J0634945
COMMAND INPUT ===>
                                                             SCROLL ===> CSF
                  *********** TOP OF DATA ***********
                                  PRODUCT ID: 5655-W42
                                                          z/0S
DB2 SORT FOR Z/OS
                      V1.1.0.0N
COPYRIGHT IBM CORP. 2010 ALL RIGHTS RESERVED COPYRIGHT SYNCSORT INCORPORATED 2
PARMLIST :
SORT FIELDS=(5,00022,BI,A),FILSZ=E0000000000
RECORD TYPE=V, LENGTH=(32756, 32756, 32756, 00026, 00082)
OPTION MSGDDN=ABPSORT.SORTDD=ABPS.DYNALLOC
CNK493I
         ZIIP PROCESSOR USED
CNK 0551
         INSERT
                         9. DELETE
                                           9
CNK246I
         FILESIZE 855 BYTES
        EQUALS, BALANCE IN EFFECT
CNK072I
         END DB2 SORT FOR Z/OS - JENLAB2, LOADCBL, , DIAG=CA01, C0D6, E237, 286E, 93CA
CNK052I
```



# LOAD Syntax PRESORT Performance Example

- 1,000 Partition Tablespace
- 10,000 rows of data
- Single SYSREC
- One Reader Task

When using UET's PRESORT parameter and DB2 Sort:

45% Elapsed Time Savings 76% CPU Şavings

Partitions	Rows per Part	Elapsed Time	Total CPU	
1,000	10,000	09:41.70	01:07.80	Data in key order without UET
1,000	10,000	20:22.96	06:44.30	Data in random order without UET
1,000	10,000	11:11.08	01:35.17	Data in random order with UET PRESORT



# The Utility Monitor and DB2 Sort

- New with DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool's PTF UK60173:
  - Utility Monitor changes utility syntax at run-time based on Policy rules
- Passively enforce company IT policies
  - ADD parameters that are not present in the utility syntax
  - -REMOVE parameters that are present and should not be
  - -SUBSTITUTE given parameters with different parameters
  - -FAIL the utility based on object name, or user ID
- DB2 Sort is fully supported in the DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool





DB2 Automation Tool for z/OS v3.1

Managing complexity made easy – LOBs and REORG



#### REORG LOBs Online with DB2 Automation Tool

- What a great convenience!
- Reduce application downtime by reorganizing LOBs online
- Wildcard object names in Object Profiles without the worry of inadvertently including LOB objects
  - -No longer exclude specific LOB objects from Object Profile
  - -No longer exclude LOBs using Exceptions Profile to exclude them
- Some restrictions apply:
  - -LOG NO is required for SHRLEVEL REF
  - -Mapping tables are ignored for LOB tablespaces
  - -SHRLEVEL REF requires inline image copy



```
---- Update Object Profile Display ---- 2010/11/19 17:38:07
AUTOTOOL V3R1
Option ===>
                                                        Scroll ===> CSR
    Commands: Explode - View all objects. End - Return to previous screen.
Line Commands: A - Add D - Delete E - Explode U - Update R - Repeat
                   Profile: REORG LOBS
Creator: CSJENN
                                                         User: CSJENN
Description:
Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No)
                                                Row 1 of 6
                                           Volume /
        Wild ---- Process --- Inc/ IX DB Name/ IX Crtr/ IX Name/
Cmd Type Card IX RI Clone Util Exc IS Crtr
                                           DB Name TS Name
   TS
                            INC
                                           DBAU*
   TS
        Ν
                            INC
                                CSKUAN
                                           NMHAQA03 TSQA0301
   TS
        Ν
                            INC
                                CSKUAN
                                           NMHA0A04 TS0A0401
   TS
        Ν
                            INC
                                CSKUAN
                                           NMHAQA05 TSQA0501
   TS
        Ν
                            INC
                                CSKUAN
                                           NMHAQA06 TSQA0601
   TS
                            INC
        Ζ
                                CSKUAN
                                           NMHAQA06 TSQA0602
```



```
AUTOTOOL V3R1 ----- Utility Profile Options ----- 2010/11/19 17:37:11
Option ===>
  Commands: END - Return to the previous screen.
  Creator: CSJENN
                   Profile: REORG LOBS
                                                               User: CSJENN
  Description:
 Share Option: U (U - Update, V - View, N - No)
                                 --Include in Profile-- -View Utility Options-
Data Page Verification Reporting \Rightarrow N (Y - Yes, N - No) \Rightarrow N (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                => N (Y - Yes, N - No) => N (Y - Yes, N - No)
=> N (Y - Yes, N - No) => N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Reallocation
=> N (Y - Yes, N - No) => N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Image Copu
Recovery Expert Image Copy . . .
                                   N (Y - Yes, N - No) N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Copy to Copy
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) = N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Runstats . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
                                = > N
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) = N (Y - Yes, N - No)
TS Reorg
                                 => Y (Y - Yes, N - No) => u (Y - Yes, N - No)
IX Reorg
                             \cdot \cdot = > N
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) = N (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) \Rightarrow N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Quiesce
                              Modify
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) \Rightarrow N (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                = > N
Repair
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No) = N (Y - Yes, N - No)
Rebind . . . . . . .
```



```
AUTOTOOL V3R1 ----- Reorg Utility Profile Options ----- 2010/11/19 17:53:17
Option
         = = = >
  Commands END - Return to the previous screen.
 Creator: CSJENN
                      Name: REORG LOBS
                                                             User: CSJENN
                                                                   More:
                                                      ------Update--
                             -----Include-----
                           . . ==> Y (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                                        ==> N (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Online reorg
                                                              (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Copy options
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                                        ==> N
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                                              (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Statistics options
                     . . . . . ==>
                                                        ==>
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                                              (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Discard
                                                        ==> N
  Update DSN options . . . . .
                                                        ==> N (Y - Yes, N - No)
  Nopad
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Exception Rule . .
                               ==>
                                   A (A - Accepted, R - Rejected, B - Both)
 Utility ID
                                   REORGLOB (16 characters)
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Reuse . . . . .
                               ==>
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Loa
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Fastswitch
 Sortdata
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
                                     (A - All, P - Pending)
Scope . . . . .
                               ==>
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Rebalance
                                   N (Y - Yes, N - No)
 Keep Dictionary . . . . . .
                               ==>
   Sort Device Type
                               ==>
                                        (CART/DISK/etc.)
  Sort Number . . . .
                               ==>
                                        (Number)
   Nosystec
                               ==>
                                     (Y - Yes, N - No)
                               ==> C (C - Continue, E - External,
Unload Data . . . .
                                      0 - Only, P - Pause)
 HAA331E - When the Sharelevel is set to Change or Reference, at least one
 image copy must be specified.
```



```
AUTOTOOL V3R1 ------ Online Reorg options ----- 2010/11/19 17:54:18
                                                                Scroll ===> CSR
Option
         ===>
  Commands: EN\overline{D} - Return to the previous screen.
  Creator: CSJENN
                      Name: REORG LOBS
                                                              User: CSJENN
  Enter the options to associate with this utility profile
   Sharelevel . . . . . . . . . ==> C
                                           (R - Reference, C - Change, N - None)
   Drain Wait
                                           (blank, 0-1800 seconds)
                                 ==>
                                           (blank, 0-255)
   Retry . . . . . . . . . . ==>
   Retry Delay
                                ==>
                                           (blank, 1-1800 seconds)
                                           (A - Abend, T - Term, N - None)
   Timeout . . . . . . .
                            . . ==> T
                                           (A - All, R - Readers, N - None)
   Force
   AUX . . . . . . . . . . . ==> \frac{Y}{Y}
                                           (Y - Yes, N - No)
                            Include
                                                      Update
                                    (Y - Yes, N - No) ==  N (Y - Yes, N - No)
   Deadline Options
                            = = > N
   Shrlevel Change Options ==> \frac{Y}{Y} (Y - Yes, N - No) ==> \frac{N}{N} (Y - Yes, N - No)
```



```
<u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit
               E<u>d</u>it_Settings
                               <u>M</u>enu <u>U</u>tilities <u>C</u>ompilers <u>I</u>est
                                                                     <u>H</u>elp
EDIT
            CSJENN.HAA310.JCL(LOBREORG) - 01.00
                                                                 Columns 00001 00072
Command ===>
                                                                     Scroll ===> CSR
                    DD *
000197 //SYSIN
000198
           TEMPLATE R1LP0001
000199
                     UNIT
                               SYSDA
                                       'CSJENN.&DB..&SN..&SSID..&UNIQ.'
000200
                     DSN
000201
                     SPACE
                               TRK
000202
                     MAXPRIME 00066666
000203
                     UNCNT
000204
                     DISP
                               (NEW, CATLG, CATLG)
000205
000206
           LISTDEF RE011003
000207
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE DBAUA203.TPAUA203
000208
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE DBAUDIT.TSAUDIT
000209
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE DBAUDIT2.TSAUDIT2
000210
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE DBAUY203.TPAUY203
000211
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE NMHAQA03.TSQA0301
000212
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE NMHAQA04.TSQA0401
000213
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE NMHA0A05.TS0A0501
000214
                   INCLUDE TABLESPACE NMHAQA06.TSQA0601
000215
000216
           REORG TABLESPACE LIST RE011003
000217
                 SCOPE
                                ALL
000218
                                NO
                 LOG
000219
                 SORTDATA
                                YES
000220
                 COPYDDN
                               (R1LP0001)
000221
                 SHRLEVEL
                                CHANGE
000222
                 TIMEOUT
                                TERM
                 MAPPINGTABLE "RTSBATCH". "REORG CMP00102"
000223
```



#### REORG LOBs Online with DB2 Automation Tool

- Allow DB2 Automation Tool to generate JCL for both LOB and Non-LOB objects
- Wildcard object names in Object Profiles without the worry of inadvertently including LOB objects
  - -No longer exclude specific LOB objects from Object Profile
  - -No longer exclude LOBs using Exceptions Profile to exclude them
- DB2 Automation Tool will generate appropriate JCL for each kind of object
- Some restrictions apply:
  - LOG NO is required for SHRLEVEL REF
  - -Mapping tables are ignored for LOB tablespaces
  - -SHRLEVEL REF requires inline image copy



### What's Next?

- If you liked this session, please join us for How to Streamline Your DB2 10 Utility Processing – Part II
  - Maximizing LOAD PRESORT against hash tables
  - Taking advantage of FlashCopy support
- New collateral on Utility Syntax Monitor in DB2 Utilities Enhancement Tool!

White paper: Why Monitor Utility Syntax?

ftp://public.dhe.ibm.com/software/data/swlibrary/db2imstools/db2tools/papers/UET utility monitor.pdf

Article: Prevent DB2 Utilities from Running with Incorrect Parameters <a href="http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/library/techarticle/dm-1009db2utilitymonitor/index.html">http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/library/techarticle/dm-1009db2utilitymonitor/index.html</a>



# Questions?





# Thank You for Joining Us today!

#### Go to www.ibm.com/software/systemz to:

- Replay this teleconference
- Replay previously broadcast teleconferences
- Register for upcoming events