

Multi-platform IDEs to accelerate development and testing



Rational Developer for System z (RDz)

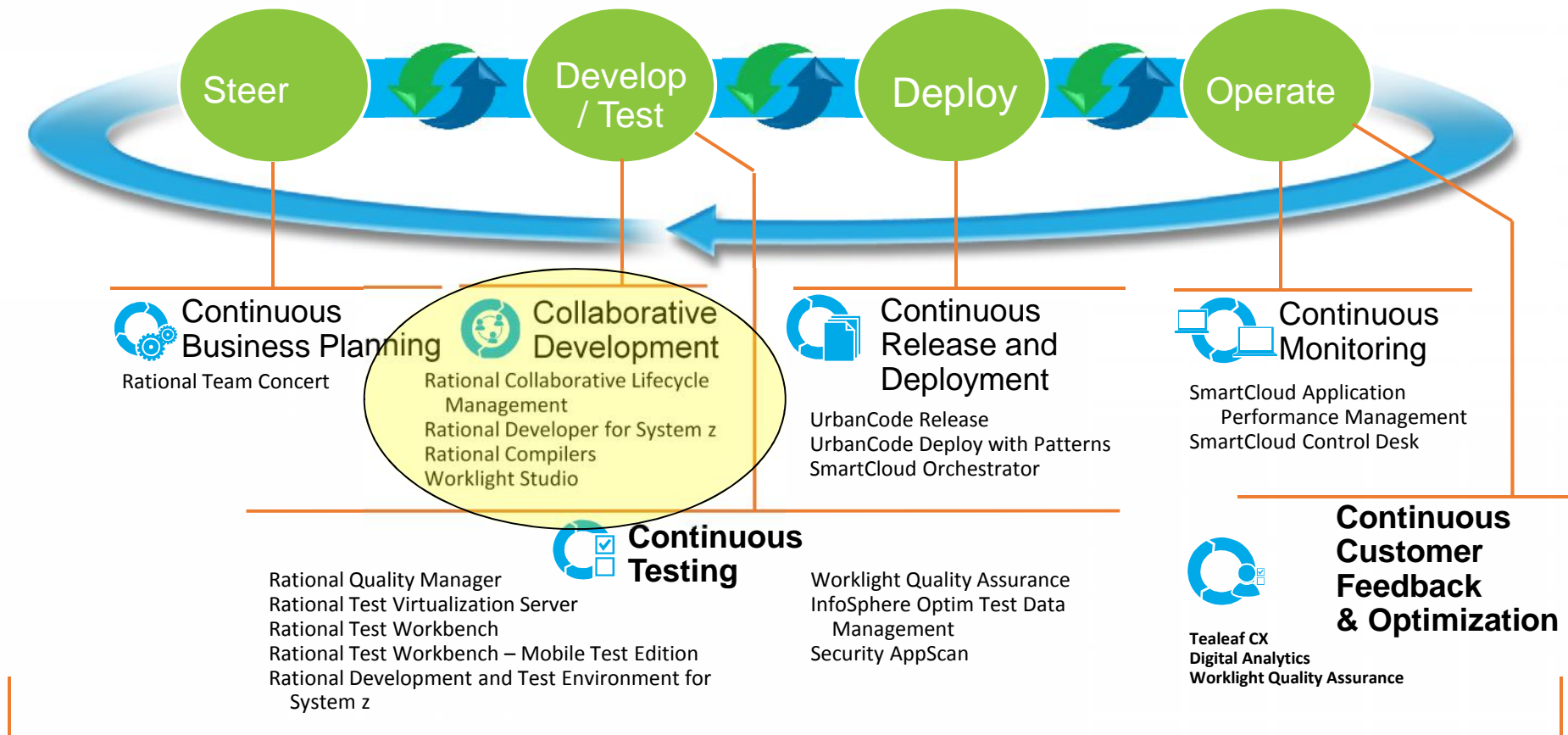
Speaker Name
Speaker Title

- 10:15 – 11:15 - Regi
- **Use multi-platform IDEs to accelerate development and testing**
- This scenario-driven session highlights the ease of using an Integrated Development Environment to accelerate multi-platform development and testing (from zUnit, to integrated debugger to off-host testing).
- We show how Rational Developer for the Enterprise supports the design, creation, deployment and maintenance of traditional transactional applications and modern composite applications running on IBM z/OS.
- We highlight the integrated debugger, which provides full edit, compile and debug capabilities. These capabilities can remove the need for additional debug and code coverage products.

IBM DevOps – Broad set of DevOps capabilities



Address bottlenecks across the application delivery lifecycle



Bluemix DevOps services

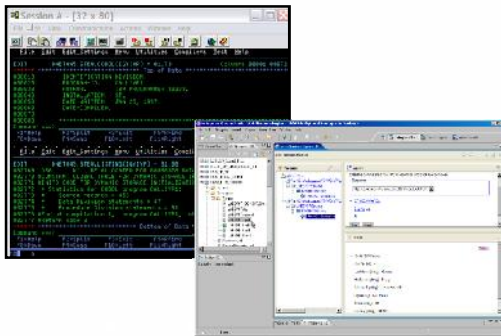
- Agile planning and tracking
- Mobile application security
- RapidApps (beta)
- Application auto-scaling
- Mobile data
- Server-side code
- AppScan mobile analyzer
- Mobile quality assurance
- Web IDE
- Continuous delivery pipeline
- Monitor & analytics
- Git hosting
- Push

Hardware have been improved.. How about our Software?



In September 1956, IBM launched the 305 RAMAC, the first computer with a hard disk drive (HDD). The HDD weighed over a ton and stored 5MB of data.”

Makes you appreciate your 32 GB jump drive, doesn't it?



→ Software also needs Improvements....

System z development environment and tools



ISPF DB2/SQL Development

```
File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help
EDIT      DDS0001.TEST.JCL(ASAM) - 01.00          Columns 00001 00072
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 //DDS0001A JOB ,
000002 // MSGCLASS=H,MSGLEVEL=(1,1),TIME=(,4),REGION=144M,COND=(16,LT)
000003 //*
000004 //STP0000 EXEC PROC=ELAXFASM
000005 //ASM.SYSPRINT DD DISP=SHR,
Command ==> _____ Scroll ==> PAGE

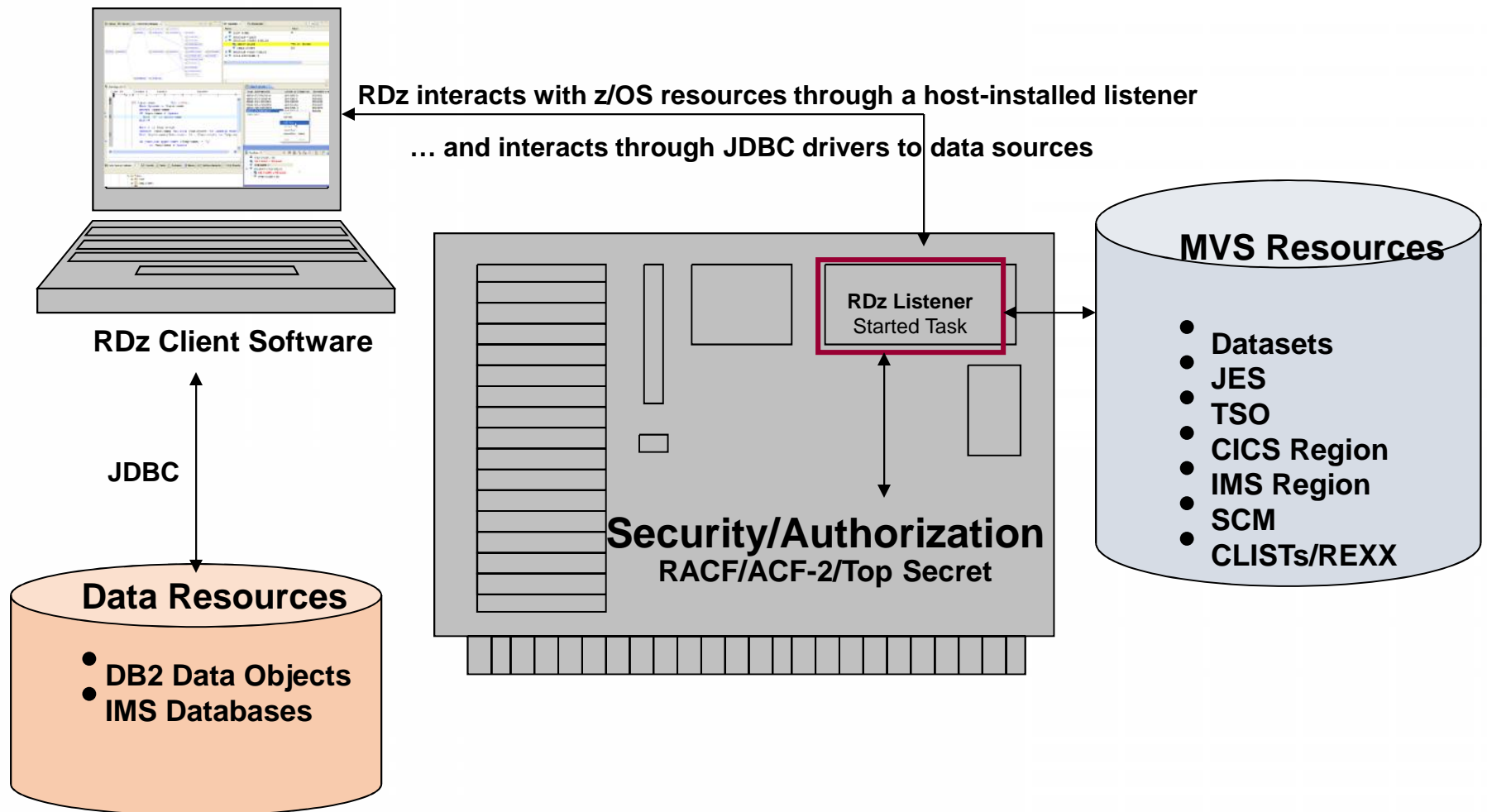
File Edit Edit_Settings Menu Utilities Compilers Test Help
EDIT      DDS0001.TEST.COBOL(BNCHS601) - 01.09     Columns 00001 00072
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
000002 PROGRAM-ID. BNCHS601.
000003 AUTHOR. JON SAYLES.
000004 INSTALLATION. COBOL DEV Center.
000005 DATE-WRITTEN. 01/23/88.
000006 DATE-COMPILED. 01/23/88.
000007 SECURIY. CONFIDENTIAL PATIENT DATA.
000008
Command ==> F WS-PHARM FIRST 8 20 _____ Scroll ==> PAGE

MS a 24/036
```

Drawbacks:

- Typing speed & accuracy == productivity ceiling
- Limited use of "screen real estate"
- No language-sensitive intelligent development tooling
- No advanced application development tools for maintenance programming
- No integration with other development tools

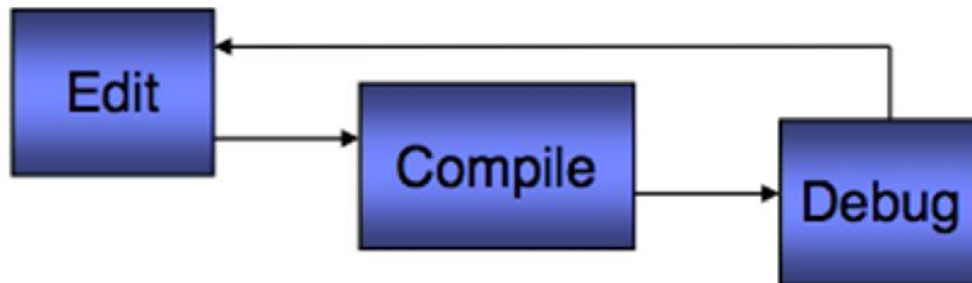
What is Rational Developer for System z (RDz)?



RDz also interacts with data sources (DB2 tables/views, IMS database segments) through efficient JDBC access

An integrated development environment to boost your Edit/Compile/Debug productivity:

- ✓ Rich source editing and navigation
- ✓ Code review for code governance
- ✓ Integration with the platform's latest compiler technology (including the recently released Enterprise COBOL for z/OS, V5.1)
- ✓ ... and a new RDz Integrated Debugger to provide a seamlessly integrated & complete Edit/Compile/Debug solution out-of-the-box



The RDz Workbench – Terms and Concepts



The Workbench is based on graphical tools and the Eclipse framework. Many terms and concepts will be familiar to younger developers who used Eclipse-based tools in college

The screenshot displays the IBM Rational Developer for System z with EGL interface. The main editor window shows a COBOL program with the following code:

```
Line 328      Column 51      Insert
-----+*A-1-B-+-----2-----3-----4-----5-----6-----7-----|
000314          GO TO 300-EXIT.
000315
000316          IF ROOM-IDENTITY IN INPATIENT-DAILY-REC NOT NUMERIC
000317              MOVE "**** NON-NUMERIC ROOM-IDENTITY" TO
000318              ERR-MSG IN INPATIENT-DAILY-REC-ERR
000319              MOVE "Y" TO ERROR-FOUND-SW
000320              GO TO 300-EXIT.
000321
000322          IF PRIMARY-DIAGNOSTIC-CODE IN INPATIENT-DAILY-REC = SPACES
000323              MOVE "**** INVALID PRIMARY DIAGNOSTIC CODE" TO
000324              ERR-MSG IN INPATIENT-DAILY-REC-ERR
000325              MOVE "Y" TO ERROR-FOUND-SW
000326              GO TO 300-EXIT.
000327
000328          CALL 'DTEVAL' USING CURR-DTE, RETURN-CD.
000329          IF RETURN-CD < 0
000330              MOVE "**** BAD DATE CURR-DTE" TO
000331              ERR-MSG IN INPATIENT-DAILY-REC-ERR
000332              MOVE "Y" TO ERROR-FOUND-SW
000333              GO TO 300-EXIT.
000334
000342          CALL 'DTEVAL' USING ROOM-DATE-TO, RETURN-CD.
```

The interface includes a project browser on the left showing the project structure, a remote error list at the bottom, and a properties panel on the right. A yellow box highlights the following text:

Views:

- Every tabbed window is a View
- A View is analogous to a single ISPF Dialog (=3.4, =2, Primary Option menu, etc.)

Software Analyzer (Code Review)



Also Running in Batch on z/OS

- Provides a means for you to enforce shop coding standards and best practices
- Easy to setup
 - Create custom rule sets configuration based on in-the-box COBOL rules
- Customizable
 - In-the-box rules customizable through Preferences
- Application Code Review
 - Expands on existing Java code review
 - Check for COBOL standards deviations in the editor
 - Run reports on standards compliance and trends
 - Improve application quality and compliance

```
Line 128      Column 21      Insert
-----+*A-1-B--+-----2-----+-----3-----+
000123          PERFORM GET-CUST-INFO
000124          ELSE
000125          PERFORM NO-CUST-INFO
000126          END-IF.
000127 MAIN-ROUTINE-EXIT.
000128          GO TO Start-Again.
000129          *
000130 CHECK-CUSTNUM
000131          MOVE CUSTNOI TO SUB-CUSTM
000132          IF CUSTNOI IS NUMERIC THE
```

Benefit: Improve coding quality.

COBOL Code Review

REGI_NEED_END
REGI_NO_GOTO (

1

Program Structures [2 results in 768ms]

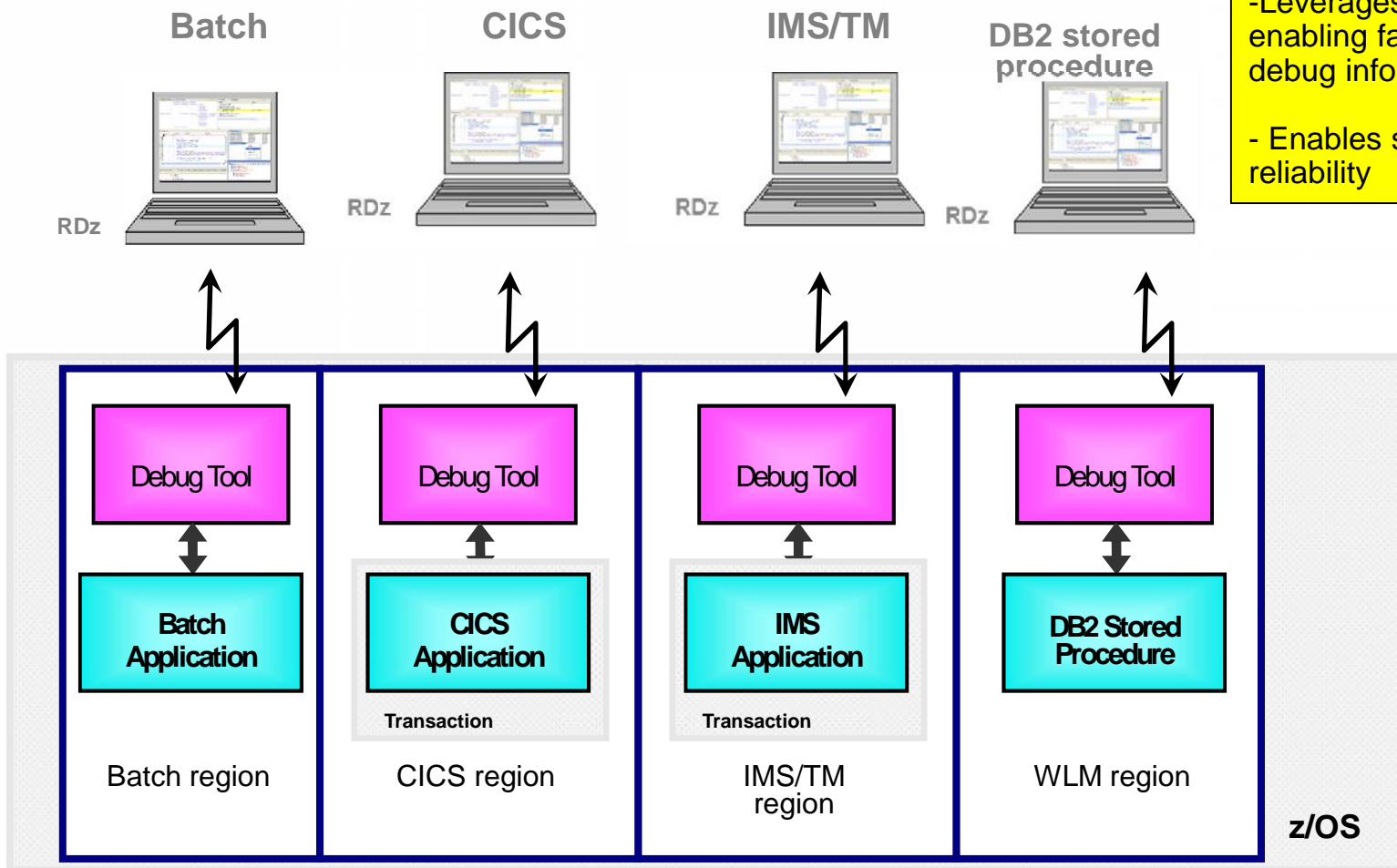
- ! A GO TO statement can reference a paragraph only if it is an exit paragraph [2 results in 768ms]
- ! CUSBATCH.cbl:105 A GO TO statement can reference a paragraph only if it is an exit paragraph
- ! CUSBATCH.cbl:128 A GO TO statement can reference a paragraph only if it is an exit paragraph

2

RDz Integrated Debugger - Environments



- ✓ **Host-offload architecture:**
 - Remote debugger with only a small footprint on the mainframe:
 - Leverages workstation CPUs enabling faster processing of debug information
 - Enables scalability and reliability



Debugging z/OS Applications



- Application debugging/testing tools – that scale to the complexity of your z/OS environment

The screenshot displays the RDz Debug session interface. The top window shows a control flow diagram with various program steps. The middle window shows a list of variables, with 'INPUT-NAME' highlighted and its value 'Bill Hudak' displayed. The bottom window shows a table of data with a context menu open over a row. The bottom right window shows a list of monitors with the current state of variables.

Name	Value
LOOP-DONE	0
PROGRAM-FLAGS	
PROGRAM-OTHER-FIELDS	
INPUT-NAME	"Bill Hudak"
CHAR-COUNT	00
PROGRAM-PASS-FIELDS	
SQLA-PROGRAM-ID	

PLAN_ID [CHAR(20)]	GROUP_ID [CHAR(10)]	PROVIDER [CH
GBINS-2FD-T00IX8I-00	GRP-000D-5	INS-0001
GBINS-2FD-T-0IX8I-A0	GRP-000D-I	INS-0002
FBINE-3DS-I-09323E32	GRP-000D05	INS-0004
FBINE-3DS-I-09323E3D	GRP-003-HU	INS-0005
GBINS-2WK-T00IX8I-00	GRP-00WK-1	INS-WK01
GBINS-2DS-T00IX8I-01	GRP-000D-1	INS-0006

```
05 Input-name          Pic x(30) .
  Move Spaces to Input-name
  Accept Input-name
  IF Input-name = Spaces
    Move "Q" to Input-name
  End-IF

  Move 1 to Char-count
  Inspect Input-name Tallying Char-count For Leading Spac
  Move Input-name(Char-count: 30 - Char-count) to Temp-na

  If function upper-case (Temp-name) = "Q"
    or Temp-name = Spaces
```

An RDz Debug session

using:

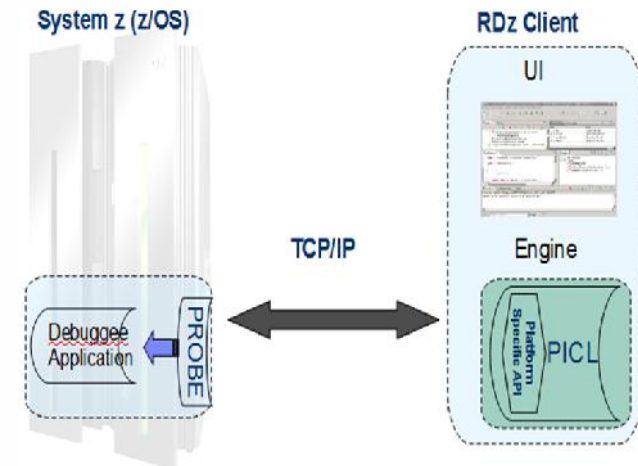
- Variable monitoring
- Dynamic data update
- Breakpoints
- Access to source tools
 - Program analysis
 - Flow diagram
 - Navigation
- Real-time access to Edit and Browse:
 - DB2 table values
 - IMS Database values
 - VSAM files
 - QSAM files

RDz Integrated debugger....



- ✓ **A GUI-based multi-platform, multi-language debugger**
 - ✓ Full asynchronous mode
 - ✓ Thread-level control of multi-threaded applications

- ✓ **RDz Supports:**
 - ✓ COBOL V5.1, V4, V3.4
 - ✓ PLI v4.x, v3.9
 - ✓ C/C++ V1R13, V2R1
 - ✓ IMS TM
 - ✓ DB2 Stored procedures
 - ✓ Batch, Batch IMS, Batch DB2, CICS 5.2, 5.1, 4.2, 4.1
 - ✓ Interactive Code coverage – Out of the box



The value of early and extensive testing



“80% of development costs are spent identifying and correcting defects” **



During the
Coding or
Unit Testing
phases

\$80/defect



During the
BUILD phase

\$240/defect



During
Quality Assurance
or the System Test
phases

\$960/defect



Once released
into production

\$7,600/defect

+

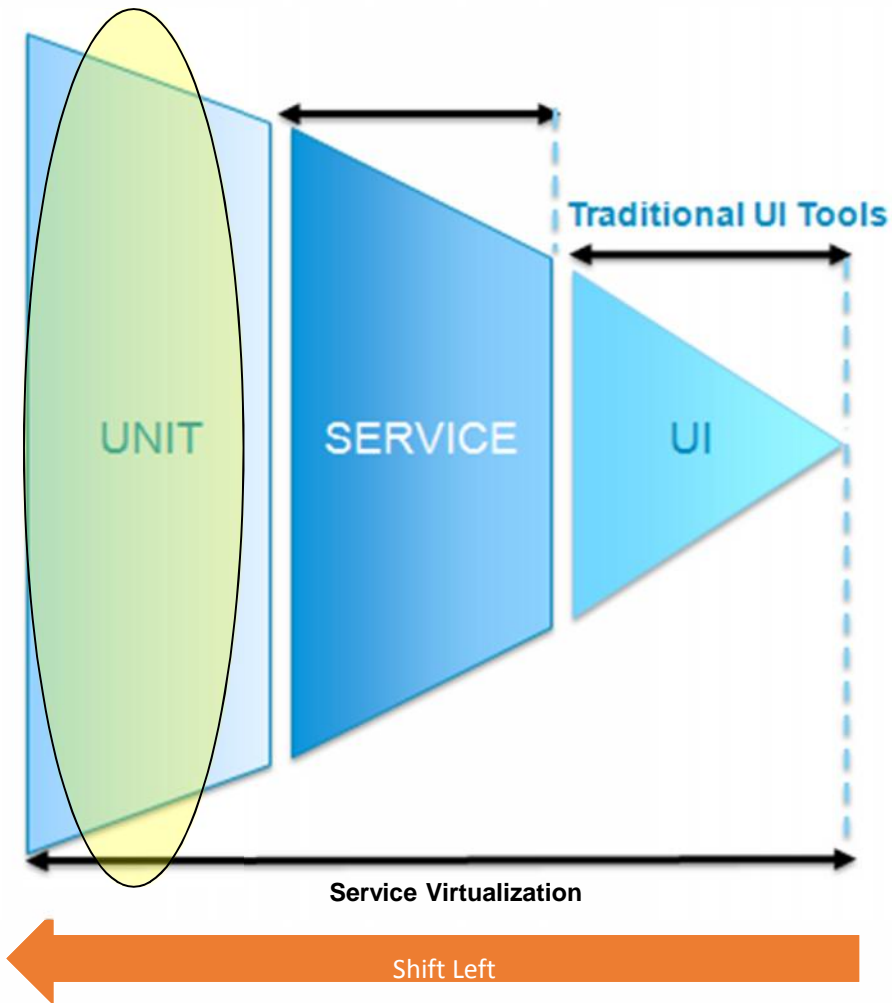
**Law suits, loss
of customer trust,
damage to brand**

** National Institute of Standards & Technology

Source: GBS Industry standard study

Defect cost derived in assuming it takes 8 hours to find, fix and repair a defect when found in code and unit test.
Defect FFR cost for other phases calculated by using the multiplier on a blended rate of \$80/hr.

Are the testing efforts directed at the highest risks?



Automated Integration Testing

Why Unit Test?



By testing individual logic routines in your programs:

- You can move through the lifecycle more quickly, because you have precise feedback about separate logic routines
 - So you can better understand cause & effect
 - And you know **that** your code works and you know **how** your code works, which gives you confidence to make enhancements and modifications
- Because you execute zUnit Tests through JCL:
 - The testing can be automated
 - The end-to-end process takes less time than interactive debugging.
 - And it can be more systematic
- Because zUnit generates such a high % of the test code there's a relatively low Total Cost of Ownership

All of the above benefits allow you to catch errors earlier in the lifecycle...

Using zUnit you:

1. **Develop Unit Tests for your programs**
2. **Execute the Unit Tests through JCL or interactively**
3. **Interpret/Analyze your Unit Test results**

The Unit Tests you develop are COBOL programs or PL/I procedures

- **RDz generates 95+ percent of the COBOL and PL/I Unit Testing code**
- RDz provides the test harness (Test Runner) as an installed run-time
- And RDz provides both an interactive and batch test execution workflow

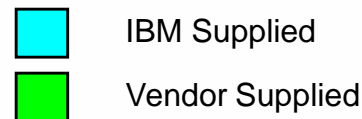
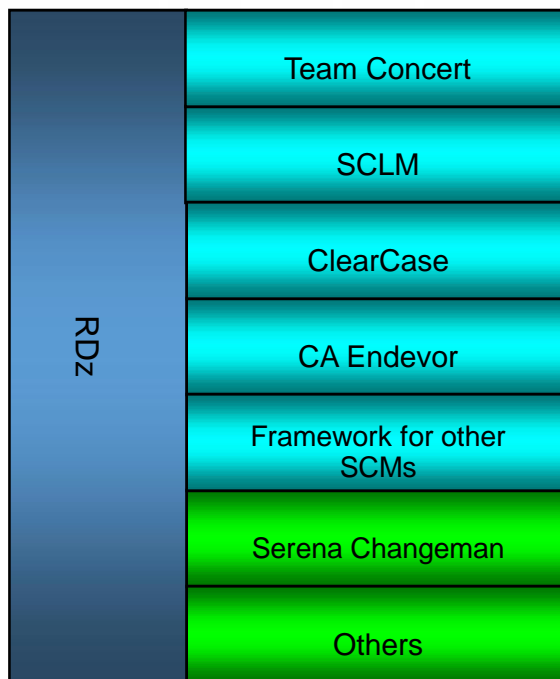
The zUnit development process is:

- **Wizard-driven**
- **Evolving** - as customers adopt, and feedback next-generation enhancements and suggestions

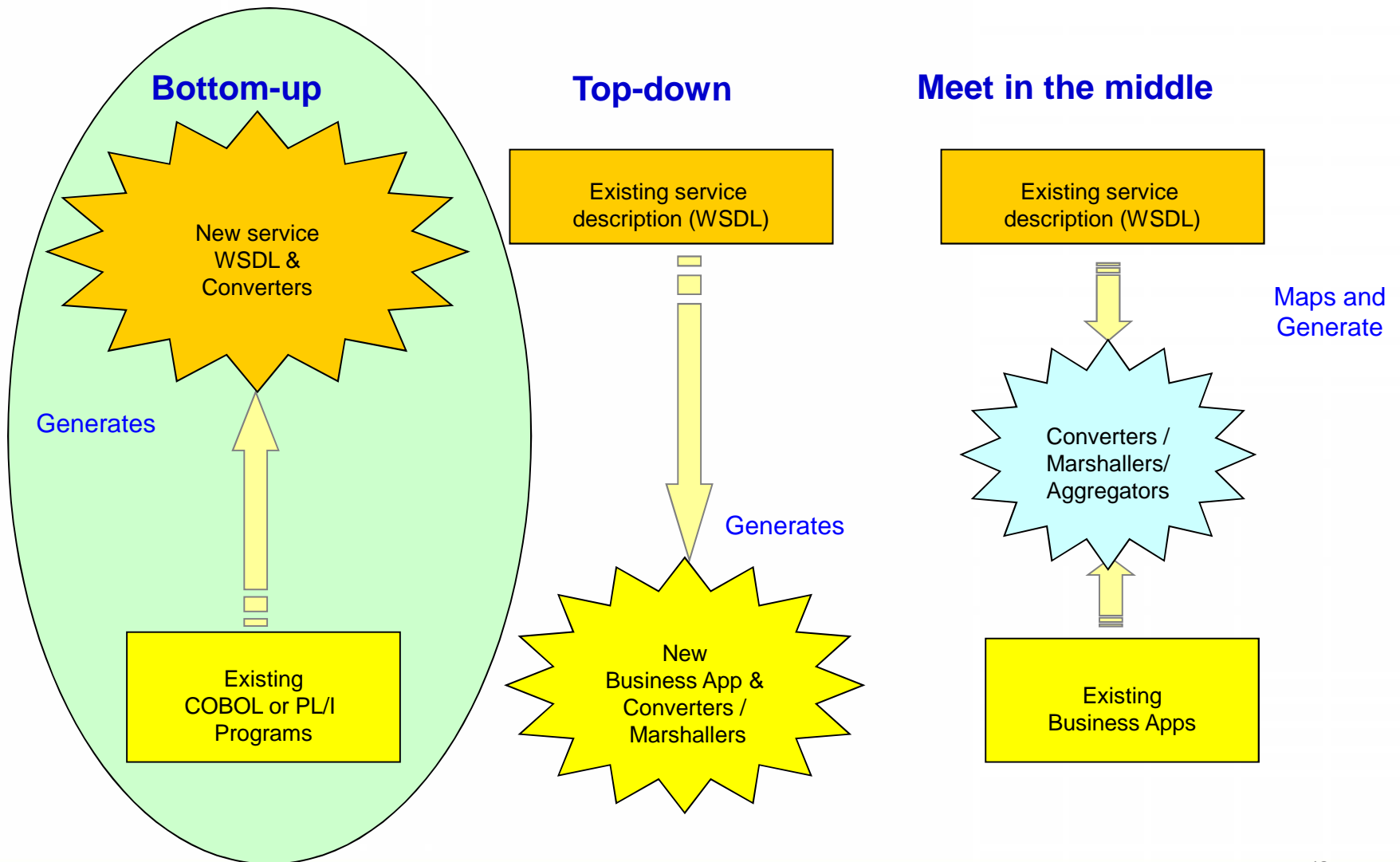
Accessing z/OS Repository...



- Rational Developer for System z offers integration into a variety of Source Code Management (SCM) tools as well as a framework for creating SCM integration on your own
- Variety of vendors supply plug-ins to Rational Developer for System z to provide easy access to processes and source code controlled by their products



Web Service Enablement Styles



1. Developer Productivity

RDz has an enormous assortment of high-value tools that:

- **Complement the functionality of ISPF** – to automate, streamline and simplify the tasks of everyday z/OS maintenance, production support and development
- **Integrate with tools within and outside of the IBM solution set** – which allow you to tap into your site-specific trusted and mature development processes, and access high-end functionality from IBM and OEM solution providers running on Eclipse
- **Emulate the functionality of ISPF** – for fast on-ramping of veteran TSO developers

2. Code Quality

RDz also has capabilities and features that improve:

- Code maintainability
- Production application run-time efficiency

3. Development and Application Modernization

RDz's wizards for Web Service generation and integration are unparalleled, for depth and breadth of functionality and ease-of-use.

Net: RDz can be your standard platform for:

- z/OS development, maintenance and production support for: **COBOL, PL/I and Assembler** applications that use: **DB2, IMS, CICS, VSAM/QSAM, REXX**
- **Java/J2EE** and C++ development
- z/OS application and **SOA modernization**

Questions

The word "Questions" is rendered in a large, 3D, light blue font. Each letter is filled with a different photograph of a diverse group of people, including men and women of various ethnicities, some wearing scrubs, suggesting a healthcare or professional environment. The letters have a slight shadow beneath them, giving them a three-dimensional appearance.



Learn More About RDz



- **Contact your IBM account representative, and ask about a Proof-of-Technology**
- **Take a class:**
 - **From IBM/Rational Education**
 - <http://www-01.ibm.com/software/rational/education/>
 - **From an IBM Business Partner**
 - <http://www.clearblade.com/Product%20PDFs/ClearBlade%20RDz%20Offering.pdf>
 - www.soforte.com
 - <http://qgrp.com/english/>
 - **RDz Distance Learning – IBM sponsored web-based workshops**
 - <https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/wikis/home?lang=en#/wiki/Learn%20RDz-Learn%20COBOL>
- **Attend an IBM / Rational event:**
 - **Innovate**
 - <http://www-304.ibm.com/jct03001c/services/learning/ites.wss?pageType=page&c=a0008413>
 - **RDz Online User Group Meeting**
 - <https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/groups/service/html/communityview?communityUuid=22eac60d-8bab-44e2-a5b8-a4fe1c1aecad>
- **Learn about RDz online:**
 - **RDz Product Page on the web**
 - <http://www-01.ibm.com/software/rational/products/developer/systemz/>
 - **IBM InfoCenter**
 - http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ratdevz/v8r0/index.jsp?topic=/com.ibm.etools.getstart.wsentdev.doc/helpindex_rdz.html
 - **IBM / Rational "Education Assistant" – an assortment of individual feature tutorials**
 - <http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/rtnv1r0/index.jsp>
 - **IBM Business Partner videos**
 - <http://vimeo.com/channels/clearbladetv#36157534>
 - **YouTube**
 - www.youtube.com – search on RDz

THANK
YOU

The words "THANK YOU" are rendered in large, white, 3D-style block letters. Each letter is filled with a different photograph of a diverse group of IBM employees. The photos show people of various ethnicities, ages, and genders, many of whom are smiling or looking towards the camera. The background of the photos varies, showing office environments and server racks.

ibm.com/devops

Acknowledgements and disclaimers



Availability: References in this presentation to IBM products, programs, or services do not imply that they will be available in all countries in which IBM operates.

The workshops, sessions and materials have been prepared by IBM or the session speakers and reflect their own views. They are provided for informational purposes only, and are neither intended to, nor shall have the effect of being, legal or other guidance or advice to any participant. While efforts were made to verify the completeness and accuracy of the information contained in this presentation, it is provided AS-IS without warranty of any kind, express or implied. IBM shall not be responsible for any damages arising out of the use of, or otherwise related to, this presentation or any other materials. Nothing contained in this presentation is intended to, nor shall have the effect of, creating any warranties or representations from IBM or its suppliers or licensors, or altering the terms and conditions of the applicable license agreement governing the use of IBM software.

All customer examples described are presented as illustrations of how those customers have used IBM products and the results they may have achieved. Actual environmental costs and performance characteristics may vary by customer. Nothing contained in these materials is intended to, nor shall have the effect of, stating or implying that any activities undertaken by you will result in any specific sales, revenue growth or other results.

© Copyright IBM Corporation 2012. All rights reserved.

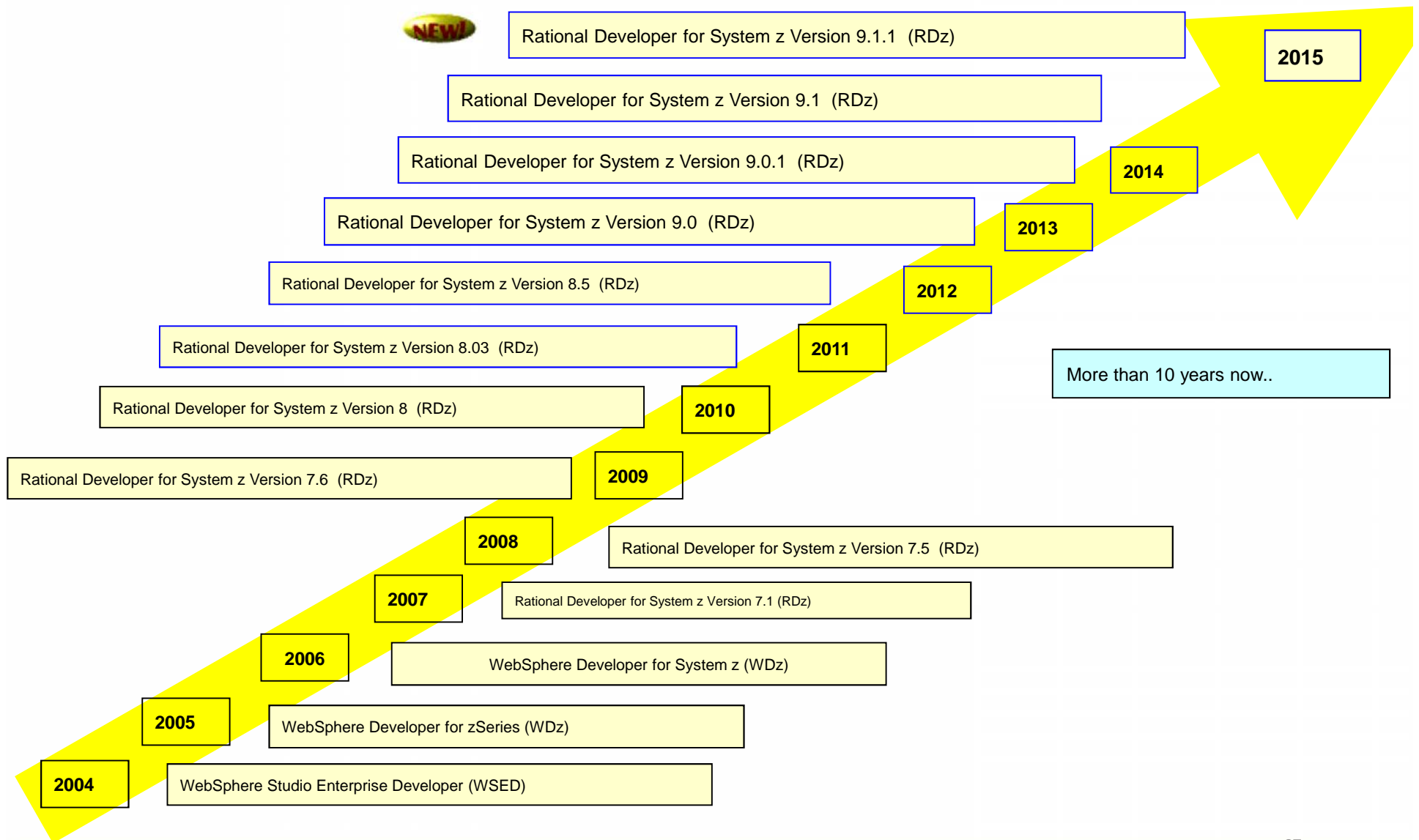
— U.S. Government Users Restricted Rights - Use, duplication or disclosure restricted by GSA ADP Schedule Contract with IBM Corp.

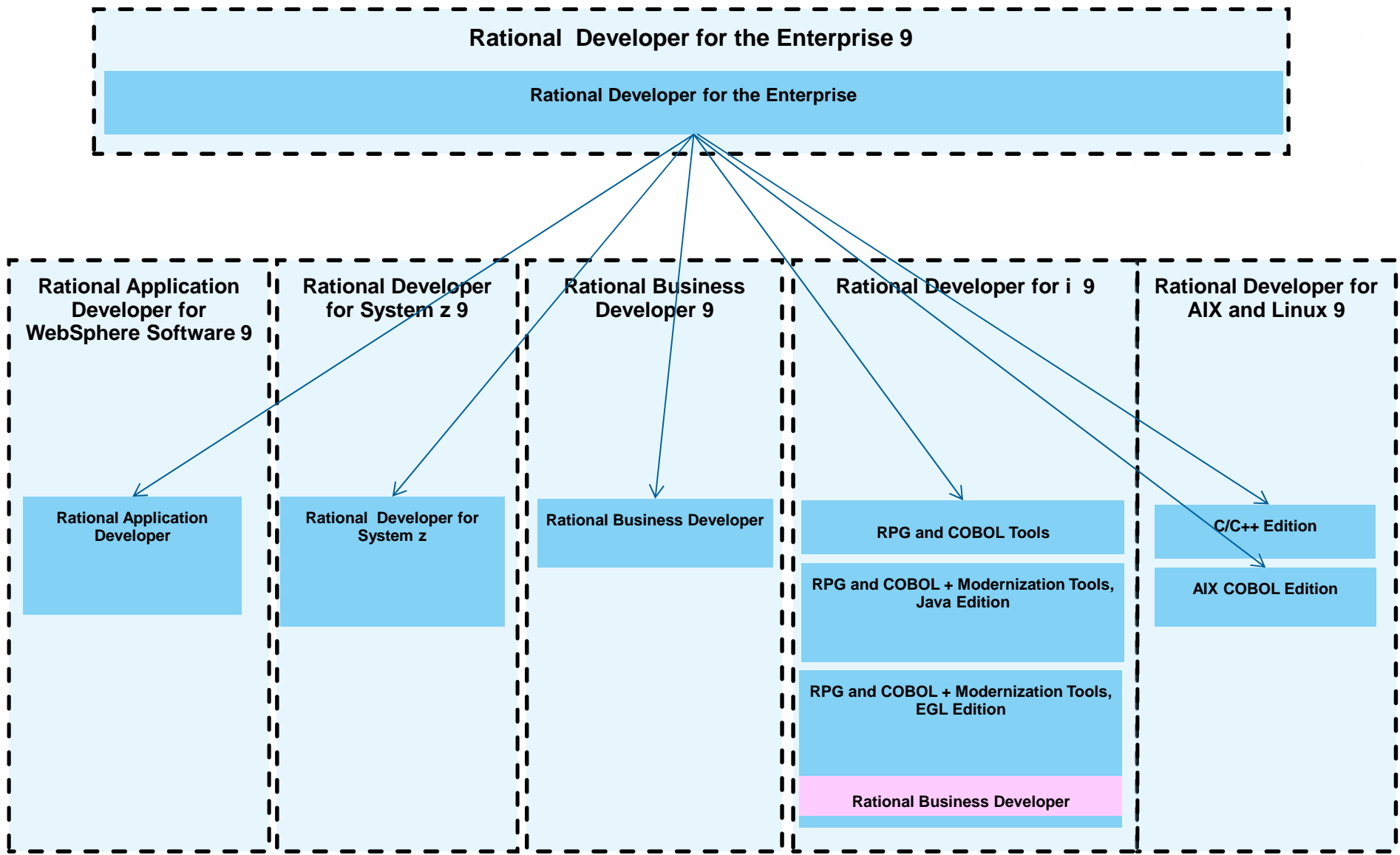
IBM, the IBM logo, ibm.com, Rational, the Rational logo, Telelogic, the Telelogic logo, Green Hat, the Green Hat logo, and other IBM products and services are trademarks or registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation in the United States, other countries, or both. If these and other IBM trademarked terms are marked on their first occurrence in this information with a trademark symbol (® or ™), these symbols indicate U.S. registered or common law trademarks owned by IBM at the time this information was published. Such trademarks may also be registered or common law trademarks in other countries. A current list of IBM trademarks is available on the Web at "Copyright and trademark information" at www.ibm.com/legal/copytrade.shtml

END

- Remaining Slides are Optional

History of Rational Developer for System z





RDz Functional Taxonomy – a Partial List

<h2>z/OS Development, Maintenance and Production Application Support</h2>			<h2>Enterprise Modernization</h2>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SCM functional integration • PDS Support • Migrate/Recall Support • Local and Remote file support • Tooling support in single or across multiple LPARs 		<h3>Access Datasets/Source Files</h3>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Source and PDS Search • QSAM Data File Search • Browse Load Module • Search Load Library • Use of Regular Expressions
<h3>Source Navigation</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Windows (Standard) Navigation • ISPF PF-keys + extensible Hot-keys • Outline View • Hover • Open Declaration / Arrow keys • Open copybooks 		<h3>Program Analysis</h3>	<h3>Windows Screen Real Estate</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Size-able views • Multi-window development • Source Filters • Collapse/Expand paragraphs/sections
<h3>ISPF and RDz Source Editing</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PF-Keys • Hexedit • Prefix Area Commands • Command Line Commands • Colorized statement support • Local History • PC Source editing functionality • Code refactoring • Wizard-driven DB2 Stored Procedure generation • Comment/Un-comment multiple lines • Access to 3270 Emulation within Eclipse • All development options "preference-enabled" 		<h3>Source Development</h3>	<h3>Editing Data Sources</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • QSAM File Editor • DB2 Table Editor • IMS Segment Editor • VSAM File Editing with File Manager • Integration with File-Aid Plug-ins
<h3>Submitting/Managing Jobs</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Submit and Locate Job • Integration with JES • Job Organization options (Filters) • Show JCL • Cancel/Purge 		<h3>Dataset Management</h3>	<h3>Test and Debug</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Integration with PD Tools/Debug Tool • Integration with Xpeditior and Intertest
<h3>SCM:</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IBM: Team Concert, SCLM, ClearCase • CA: Endeavor, Panvalet, Librarian, • Serena: Changeman • ISPW 		<h3>Functional Integration with z/OS REXX/CLIST/3rd Party Tools:</h3>	<h3>Content Assist</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COBOL, PL/I, Assembler • SQL: Embedded, Interactive • CICS statements
		<h3>Copy Files</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Within an LPAR • Across LPARs • LPAR ↔ PC 	<h3>Code Quality</h3> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Code Review • Source Format • File Compare • All of the above functionality
			<h3>CICS Web Services</h3>
			<p>Generate:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • WSDL • WSBIND file • XSD files • Deployment manifest • Stub modules <p>Test and Deploy WSDL</p> <p>Use Cases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bottom Up • Top Down • Meet in the middle
			<h3>IMS Soap IMS Web 2.0</h3>
			<p>Generate</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • XML/WSDL • COBOL/PLI converters • Manifest files <p>Use Cases:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bottom Up • Top down (PL/I only) • Meet in the middle
			<h3>CICS Service Flows</h3>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3270 "screen scraping" • Aggregate transactions • Automate processes • Expose as web services
			<h2>RDz Product Integration</h2>

zUnit and the xUnit Standard



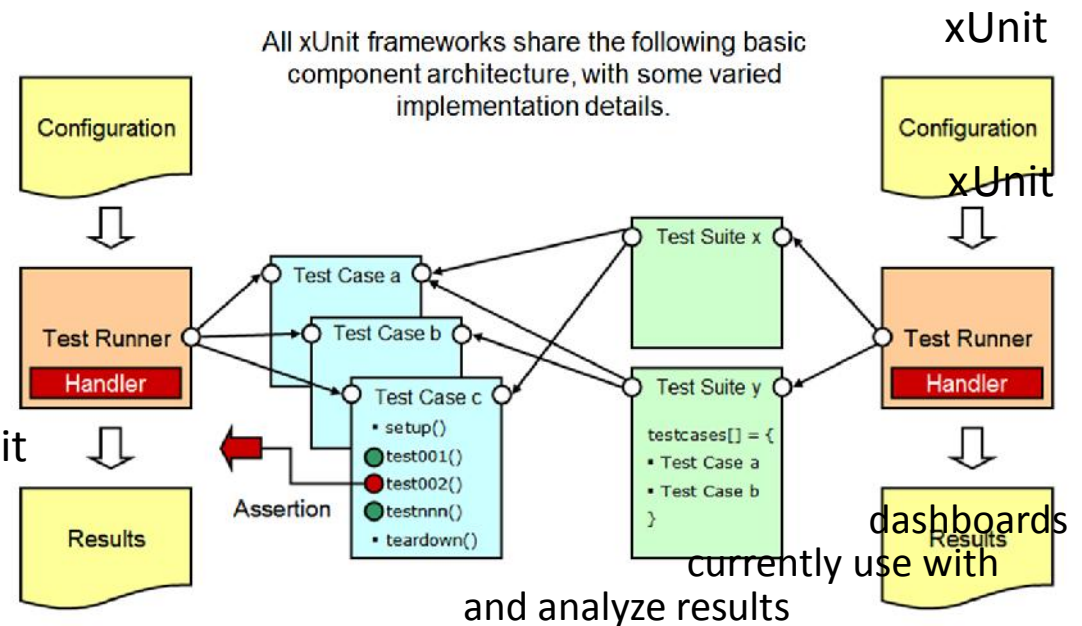
- **xUnit** is an industry-standard, program testing framework - that helps create and automatically run repeatable, self-checking unit test cases.
 - **xUnit provides:**
 - Assertion-style test validation capabilities and result reporting.
 - Automated execution validation - instead of independent/interactive testing activity
 - At run-time, the xUnit framework distinguishes between failures and errors:
 - A failure is an anticipated problem (e.g., actual output does not match expected).
 - An error is an unexpected, catastrophic problem (e.g., protection exception, null pointer)

▪ **jUnit** is an instance of the architecture for Java

▪ **zUnit** is IBM's implementation of the architecture for System z

▪ **zUnit** provides the same industry-standard output reports as jUnit

- You can use the same XML-reporting and products that you jUnit to review



DB2 Tools integration with COBOL Editor

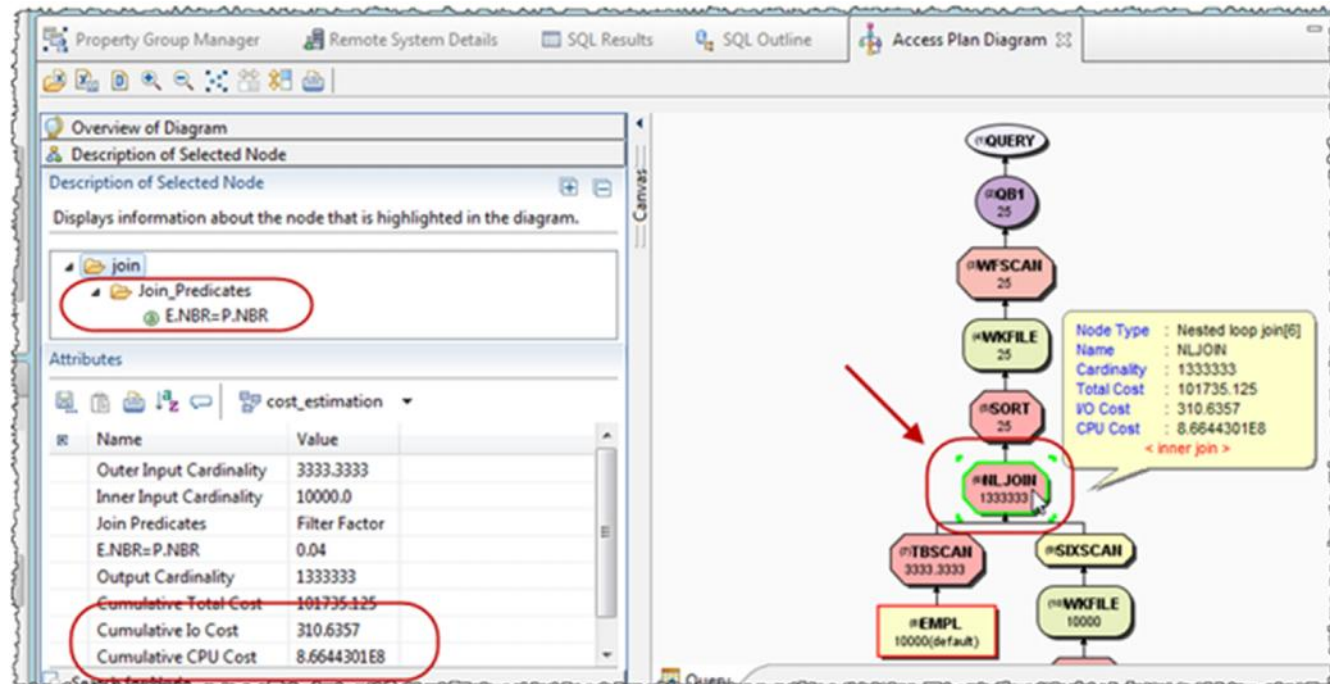
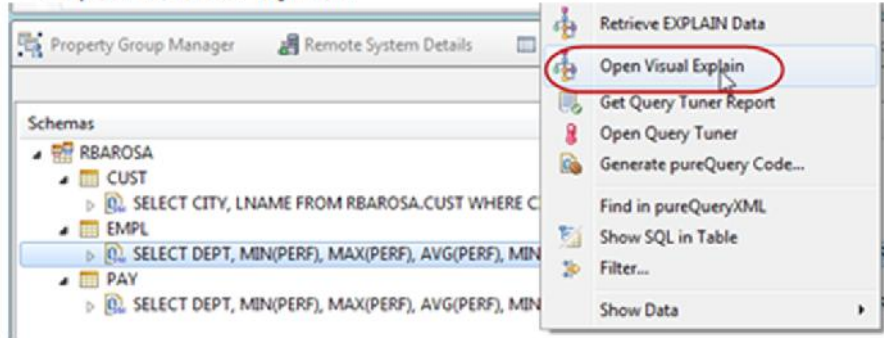
See: [..\RDz9.0\MOVIE_DB2_Deep_Dive_RDz_Users_Group\RDz User Group Meeting - Oct. 8th.wmv](#)

The screenshot shows the COBOL Editor interface with a context menu open over a SQL statement. The menu options include 'Tune SQL', 'Run SQL', and 'Refresh SQL in Outline View', which are circled in red. Below the editor, the 'SQL Results' window displays the following table:

Status	Operation	Date	DEPT	2	3	4	5	6	7
✓ Succeeded	RBAROSA.PAY.sql	11/2/12/3	1 ACC	8	9	8	15.99	26.75	21.3700...
⚠ Warning	"RBAROSA"."CUST"	12/3/12/3	2 FIN	3	9	5	8.89	32.45	22.6966...
✓ Succeeded	"RBAROSA"."DIAG_CODES"	12/3/12/3	3 MKT	1	3	1	13.23	32.41	22.8200...
✓ Succeeded	"RBAROSA"."EMPL"	12/3/12/3	4 R&D	1	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
✓ Succeeded	"RBAROSA"."PAY"	12/3/12/3	5 NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	35.45	35.45	35.4500...
✓ Succeeded	SELECT DEPT, MIN(PERF), MAX(PERF), AVG(PERF)...	12/3/12/3							

DB2 Tools integration with COBOL Editor

Open Visual Explain



DB2 Tools integration with COBOL Editor

The image shows a multi-pane interface for editing and executing SQL. The top pane, titled '*CURSRAV4.cbl', contains COBOL code with an embedded SQL block:

```
000150 EXEC SQL
000151   DECLARE C1 CURSOR FOR
000152   SELECT DEPT, MIN(PERF), MAX(PERF), AVG(PERF),
000153   MIN(HOURS), MAX(HOURS), AVG(HOURS)
000154   FROM RBAROSA.EMPL E, RBAROSA.PAY P
000155   WHERE E.NBR = P.NBR
000156   AND PERF > :PERF
000157   GROUP BY DEPT
000158 END-EXEC.
```

A red arrow points from the SQL block in the editor to the 'SQL Outline' pane below. The 'SQL Outline' pane shows a tree view of schemas under 'RBAROSA', including tables 'CUST', 'EMPL', and 'PAY'. A context menu is open over the 'EMPL' table, with 'Show in SQL Editor' circled in red. Other menu items include 'Find in Source', 'Run SQL', and 'Export SQL to File...'. Below the 'SQL Outline' pane, a red box highlights the same schema tree structure.

The bottom pane, titled '*CURSRAV4.cbl', shows the SQL script being executed in a separate window: 'SQLScript0.sql'. The SQL text is:

```
SELECT E.DEPT, MIN(E.PERF), MAX(E.PERF), AVG(E.PERF), MIN(P.HOURS),
MAX(P.HOURS), AVG(P.HOURS)
FROM RBAROSA.EMPL AS E, RBAROSA.PAY AS P
WHERE E.NBR = P.NBR AND E.PERF > :PERF
GROUP BY E.DEPT
```

Below the SQL text is a diagram showing two tables, 'E' and 'P', with their respective columns: 'E' has NBR, LNAME, FNAME, and DOB; 'P' has NBR, HOURS, RATE, and DED. A red arrow points from the diagram to the 'SQLScript0.sql' window. At the bottom, there are tabs for 'Columns', 'Conditions', 'Groups', and 'Group Conditions', and a table with columns: Column, Alias, Output, Sort Type, Sort Order.