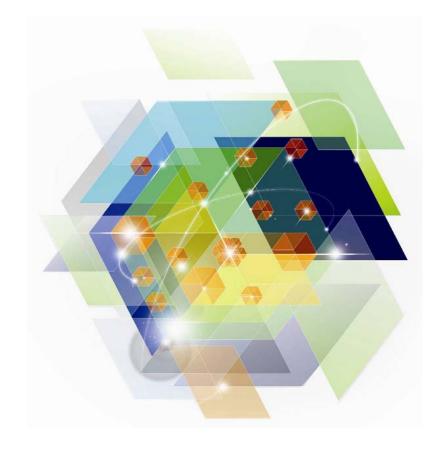


IBM System z Technology Summit

DB2 10 Overview & Migration Planning



DB2 10 for z/OS: Out-of-the-Box Savings

CPU reductions for transactions, queries, and batch

- Out-of-the-box CPU reductions of 5-10% for traditional workloads with REBIND
- Up to additional 10% CPU savings using new functions or avoiding constraints
- Out-of-the box CPU reductions of up to 20% for new workloads

Scales with less complexity and cost

- 5-10x more concurrent users up to 20,000 per subsystem
- Significant scale-up capabilities in addition to existing scale-out support
- Consolidate to fewer LPARs and subsystems

Improved operational efficiencies and lower administration cost

Automatic statistics, diagnostics, tuning, and compression

Even better performance

 Elapsed time improvement for small LOBS and Complex Queries





Sample Improvements for Guesstimate

•	Run time CPU reductions	5% - 10%	
•	1 MB page size	0% - 5%	z10, z196
•	Page fix buffers	0% - 8%	V8 & high IO, in use?
•	Release deallocate	0% - 15%	short trans, batch
٠	Virtual storage constraints	0% - 5%	memory, latches
٠	Data sharing fewer members	1%	for each 2 members
٠	Improved dynamic SQL cache	0% - 20%	literals
٠	Insert	0% - 40%	high volume insert
٠	Predicate evaluation	0% - 60%	complex predicates
٠	Access: hash, index include	0% - 5%	access improved
•	Increased use of zIIP	0% - 3%	IO, RUNSTATS, parallel
•	Utilities (from V8)	3% - 20%	about same for 9 \rightarrow 10
•	Productivity: memory, temporal, security, admin, priceless		



DB2 z/OS Availability Summary

Version	PID	General Availability	Marketing Withdrawal	End of Service
4	5695-DB2	November 1995	December 2000	December 2001
5	5655-DB2	June 1997	December 2001	December 2002
6	5645-DB2	June 1999	June 2002	June 2005
7	5675-DB2	March 2001	March 2007	June 2008
8	5625-DB2	March 2004	September 2009	April 2012
9	5635-DB2	March 2007	December 2012	June 2014
10	5605-DB2	October 2010		

http://www.ibm.com/software/data/support/lifecycle/



Some Beta Customer Performance Feedback

Workload	Results
Customer1: Distributed Concurrent Insert	50% DB2 elapsed time reduction; 15% chargeable CPU reduction after enabling high perf DBAT
Customer2: CICS online transactions	Approx. 7% CPU reduction in DB2 10 CM after REBIND, Another 4% reduction with 1MB page usage
Customer3: CICS online transactions	Approx 5% CPU reduction
Customer4: Data sharing heavy concurrent insert	38% CPU reduction
Customer5: Queries	Average CPU reduction 28% from V8 to DB2 10 NFM
Customer6: Batch	Overall 28% CPU reduction after rebind packages
Customer7: DDF OLTP	40% CPU reduction for JDBC stored procedures workload, 15% CPU reduction for securities trading



Beta Customer Feedback on Selected New Functions

Workload	Results
Multi row insert (data sharing)	33% CPU reduction from DB2 9, 4x improvement from V8 due to LRSN spin reduction
Parallel Index Update	30-40% Elapsed time improvement with class 2 CPU time reduction
Inline LOB	SELECT LOB shows 80% CPU reduction
Include Index	17% CPU reduction in insert after using INCLUDE INDEX
Hash Access	16% CPU reduction comparing Hash Access and Indexdata access. 5% CPU reduction comparing Hash against Index only access



Preliminary Measurements of IBM Relational Warehouse Workload (IRWW) with data sharing

Base DB2 9 NFM REBIND with PLANMGMT(EXTENDED)

- DB2 9 NFM → DB2 10 CM without REBIND measured
 3.7% CPU reduction from DB2 9
- DB2 10 CM REBIND getting same access path measured 7.4% CPU reduction from DB2 9
- DB2 10 NFM measured same 7.4% CPU reduction
- DB2 10 CM or NFM with RELEASE(DEALLOCATE)
 measured additional 10% CPU reduction from DB2 10
 NFM RELEASE(COMMIT)



Mainframe Innovation:

Specialty Engines





Integrated Facility for Linux[®] (IFL) 2000



Eligible for zAAP:

- Java execution environment
 - z/OS XML System Services



IBM System z Integrated Information Processor and (2006)

Eligible for zIIP:

- DB2 remote access, XML, large parallel queries, utilities (index, sort, stats)
- ISVs
- IPSec encryption
- XML System Services
- Global Mirror (XRC)
- HiperSockets for large messages (e.g. DRDA)
- IBM GBS Scalable Architecture for Financial Reporting
- z/OS CIM Server
- zAAP on zIIP

Statements represent the current intention of IBM. IBM development plans are subject to change or withdrawal without further notice.



IBM DB2 Analytics Accelerator

- Redirect warehouse-type queries with
 - Query acceleration
 - Consistent response times
- Integrating Netezza technology with DB2 for z/OS
- Application transparency
- Access to data via DB2 for z/OS queries
- Data Studio IDAA administration

 Application

 Query execution run-time for queries that cannot be or should not be off-loaded to IDAA

 DB2 for z/OS

 DB2 for z/OS

Heartbeat (IDAA availability and performance indicators)

Queries executed without IDAA

Queries executed with IDAA



DB2 & IBM zIIP Add Value to Database Work

Portions of the following DB2 for z/OS V8, DB2 9 and 10 workloads may benefit from zIIP or zAAP for XML (DB2 9 in blue, DB2 10 in green)*:

- 1 DRDA over TCP/IP connections
 - DB2 9 for z/OS Remote Native SQL Procedures
 - DB2 9 XML parsing
 - XML schema validation
 - Increased portion of DRDA redirected to zIIPs to 60%
 - Improved performance via reduced processor switching

2 Requests that use parallel queries

- DB2 9 higher percentage of parallel queries zIIP eligible
- DB2 10 more queries eligible, more parallelism
- 3 DB2 Utilities LOAD, REORG & REBUILD functions used to maintain index structures and sort
 - DB2 10 RUNSTATS
 - options other than column group
 - not for inline stats
- 4 DB2 10 buffer pool prefetch and deferred write



Performance Enhancements Few Changes (CM)

- SQL runtime improved efficiency
- Address space, memory changes to 64 bit, some REBINDs
- Faster single row retrievals via open / fetch / close chaining
- DB2 9 utility enhancements in CM8
- Parallel index update at insert
- Workfile in-memory enhancements
- Index list prefetch
- Buffer pool enhancements
 - Utilize 1MB page size on z10
 - "Fully in memory" option (ALTER BUFFERPOOL)



Performance Enhancements need REBIND (CM)

- Most access path enhancements
- Further SQL runtime improvements
- Use of RELEASE(DEALLOCATE)
- SQL paging performance enhancements
 - Single index access for complex OR predicates:
- IN list performance
 - Optimized Stage1 processing (single or multiple IN lists)
 - Matching index scan on multiple IN lists
- Safe query optimization
- Query parallelism improvements
- More stage 2 predicates can be pushed down to stage 1
- More aggressive merge of views and table expressions
 - Avoid materialization of views
- If migrating from V8, get new RUNSTATS before mass rebind



Performance Enhancements requiring NFM

- DB2 catalog concurrency and productivity
- Compress on insert
- Most utility enhancements
- LOB streaming between DDF and rest of DB2
- Faster insert, lower virtual storage consumption
- SQL Procedure Language performance improvements
- Workfile spanned records, partition by growth
- Access to currently committed data
- Insert improvement for universal table spaces
- Improvement for multirow insert
- Efficient caching of dynamic SQL statements with literals



Performance Enhancements need NFM + DBA

- Hash access path
 - Create + Reorg + rebind to activate
- Index include columns
 - Alter + Rebuild + rebind to activate
- Inline LOBs
 - Alter (need universal table space and reordered row format)
- DEFINE NO for LOB and XML columns
- MEMBER CLUSTER for Universal Table Space
 - Alter + Reorg
- Alter to universal table space, page size, data set size, segment size
 - Alter + Reorg
- Online reorg (SHRLEVEL CHANGE) for all catalog and directory table
 spaces

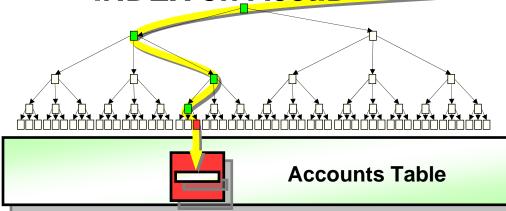




- Provides fast, direct location of most rows
 - Reduces I/O and CPU in most cases
 - Can replace an existing Primary or Unique Key Index
 - Faster Insertion/Deletion
- Size of Fixed Size Hash Area is important
 - Too small and performance degrades, too large and space is wasted
- DB2 helps you manage the size
 - REORG AUTOESTSPACE YES
 - RTS tracks the number of overflowed entries
- If clustering is important for query performance, then be aware that Hash will eliminate these benefits
- LOAD performance is slower with hash



Best practice for hash INDEX on AcctID



Select Balance From Accounts WHERE acctID = 17

■Page in Bufferpool
■Page Read from Disk

- Table has a unique key. Queries are equal predicates on unique values to return a single row of data
- Most access to the data in the table is truly random, no need for clustering
- ☐ Size of data in the table is relatively stable, or the maximum size is known
- Many rows fit on a single data page.
- ☐ Rows of relatively uniform size.
- ☐ Index on the table's unique key would have more than 3 levels, not index only
- ☐ Monitor real time statistics to ensure that hash access is used, and tune the size of the hash space. © 2012 IBM Corporation



Virtual storage improvements

- DBM1 below 2GB
 - 75-90% less usage in DB2 10 compared to DB2 9
 - Some of working storage (stack, xproc storage) stays below 2GB
- Larger number of threads
 - Possible data sharing member consolidation
- Improve CPU with storage
 - More release deallocate



DB2 10

Global DSC

CT/PT

DBD

Local DSC

SKCT

Thread / Stack

SKPT

Thread / Stack/ working

75-90% less usage

DBM1 below bar

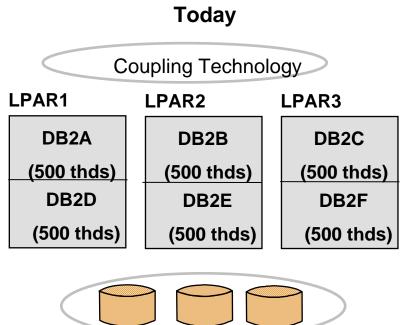
after REBIND

oration

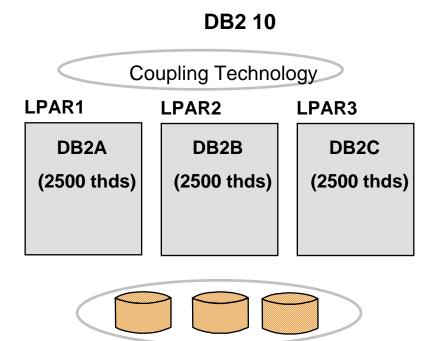
I B



Running Many Active Threads



- Data sharing and sysplex allows for efficient scaleout of DB2 images
- Sometimes multiple DB2s per LPAR



- More threads per DB2 image
- More efficient use of large n-ways
- Easier growth, lower costs, easier management
- Data sharing and Parallel Sysplex still required for very high availability and scale
- Rule of thumb: save ½% CPU for each © 2012 IBM Corporation member reduced, more on memory



Other System Scaling Improvements

- Other bottlenecks can emerge in extremely heavy workloads
 - several improvements reduce latching and other system serialization contention
 - new option to for readers to avoid waiting for inserters
 - eliminate UTSERIAL lock contention for utilities
 - Use 64-bit common storage to avoid ECSA constraints
- SPT01 64GB limit can be a constraint, especially if package stability is enabled
 - Allow many more packages by using LOBs
 - -COMPRESS_SPT01 still available
- Improved accounting rollup, compress SMF option

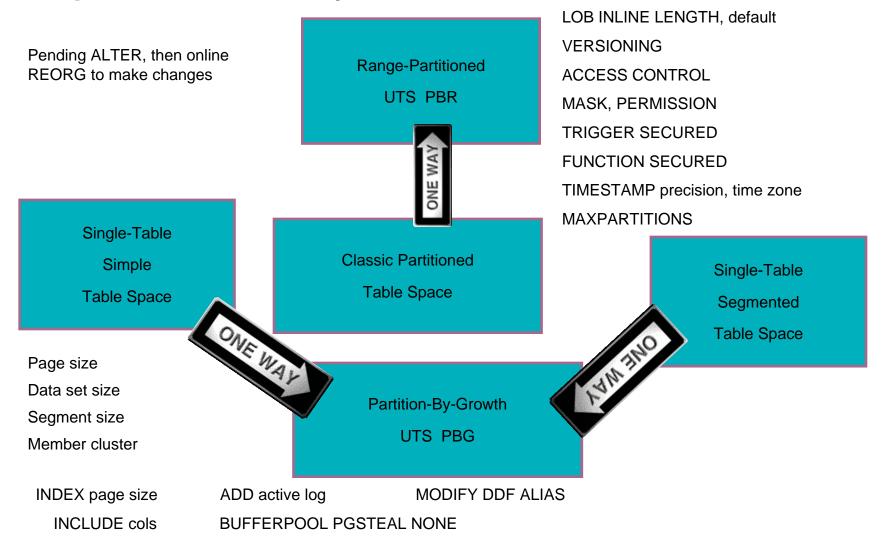


Major changes in DB2 10 catalog & directory

- Improve availability and productivity
- Increase maximum size substantially
- Reduce contention: BIND, DDL, utilities
- Catalog changes: Remove links
 - Many more table spaces, partition by growth
 - Row level locking, reordered row format
 - CLOB and BLOB columns for long strings
 - Inline for performance
 - Online reorganization and check
 - More automatic: DB2-managed SMS-controlled



Improved availability ALTER REORG





Business Security & Compliance

 Protect sensitive data from privileged users & improve productivity

SECADM & DBADM without data access

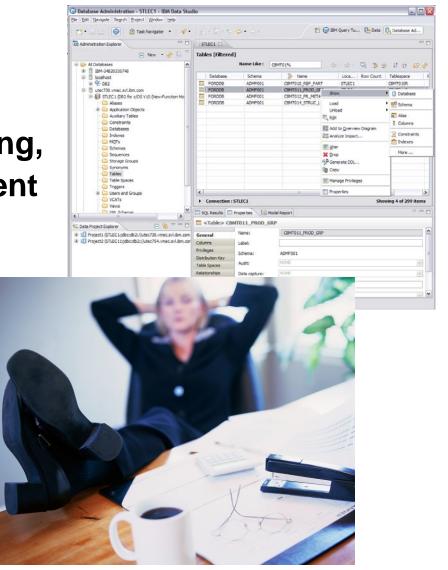
- Usability: DBADM for all DB
- Revoke without cascade
- Separate authorities to perform security related tasks, e.g. security administrator, EXPLAIN, performance monitoring and management
- Audit privileged users
- Row and column access control
 - Allow masking of value
 - Restrict user access to individual cells





DB2 10: Productivity – Doing More with Less!

- Easier performance & scaling, simpler memory management
- Reduce contention, more online processing
- Reduced need for REORG
- Auto statistics collection
- Monitoring enhanced





DB2 10 Utilities Enhancements

- REORG SHRLEVEL(CHANGE) for LOBs
- Online REORG enhancements
 - SHRLEVEL(CHANGE) for all catalog & directory
 - Option to cancel blocking threads
- Improved usability & availability
 - Allow disjoint partition ranges
 - Permit movement of rows between partitions when LOB columns exist
 - Allow REBALANCE and ALTER LIMITKEY even when LOB columns exist
 - Allow DISCARD to delete associated LOB values
 - Messages to estimate length of REORG phases and time to completion



Query Processing Enhancements

- Performance Improvements
 - Improved caching of dynamic SQL with literals
 - Safe Query Optimization
 - Aggressive View Merge
 - IN List Processing
 - SQL Pagination
 - Parallelism Enhancements

Access Path Stability

- Relief from package REBIND regression
- Access Path Repository (BIND QUERY)





Query Enhancements

- CPU time reductions for queries, batch, & transactions
 - Complex predicate processing improvements
- SQL enhancements: Moving Sum, Moving Average, temporal, timestamp, implicit cast, SQL PL, ...
- pureXML improvements (MV storage)
- Access improvements: Index include columns, Hash
- Optimization techniques
 - Remove parallelism restrictions; more even parallel distribution
 - Scalability: memory and latching relief allow more parallel
 - Increased zIIP use parallel, prefetch, RUNSTATS
 - In-memory techniques for faster query performance
- Analysis: instrumentation, Data Studio & Optim Query Tuner



DB2 10 Application Enablement and Portability

- Data versioning by date
- pureXML enhancements Basic XQuery support
- Large object improvements
 - Allow non-NULL default values for inline LOBs
 - Loading and unloading tables with LOBs
 - LOBs in input/output files with other non-LOB data
- Improved portability and SQL consistency
 - Currently committed locking semantics
 - Implicit casting or loose typing
 - Timestamp with time zone
 - Variable timestamp precision seconds to picoseconds
 - Moving Sum, Moving Average, and others...



Versioned data or Temporal Data

- Table-level specification to control data management based upon time
- Two notions of time:
 - System time: notes the occurrence of a data base change
 - "row xyz was deleted at 10:05 pm"
 - Query at current or any prior period of time
 - Useful for auditing, compliance
 - Business time: notes the occurrence of a business event
 - "customer xyz's service contract was modified on March 23"
 - Query at current or any prior/future period of time
 - Useful for tracking of business events over time, application logic greatly simplified
- New syntax in FROM clause to specify a time criteria for selecting historical data

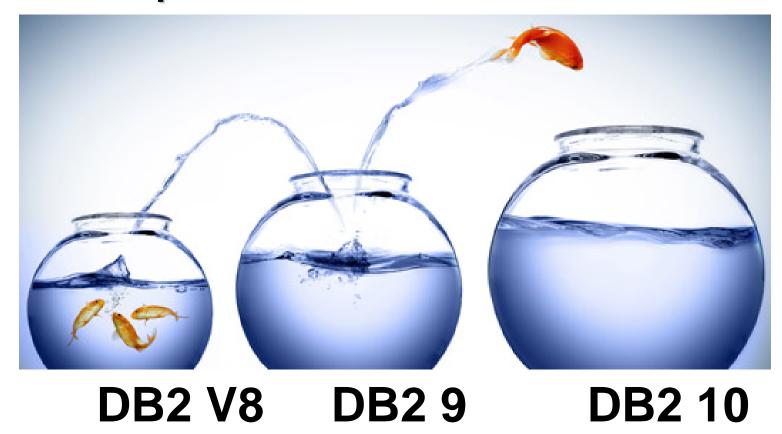


pureXML improved performance & usability

- XML schema validation in the engine for improved usability and performance
- Binary XML exchange format improves performance
- XML multi-versioning for more robust XML queries
- Allow easy update of XML document nodes
- Stored procedure, UDF, Trigger enhanced support
- XML index matching with date/timestamp
- CHECK DATA utility checks XML
- Basic XQuery support



Jump into DB2 10! The water's fine.



Key Questions are WHEN? and HOW?

V7 V8 DB2 9 DB2 10

DB2 10 for z/OS: Skip-Level Migration

- ■May move from V8 to DB2 10
- •Migration, fallback and data sharing coexistence fully supported
 - •Mix of DB2 9 and 10 or DB2 V8 and 10
 - Once a migration path is started....it is committed
- Key considerations:
 - •V8 EOS & DB2 9 EOS Date is negating most of this conversation
 - Risk/reward analysis
 - What's your risk? Tolerance level?
 - How will you do it? What's your mitigation plan? Are ISVs ready?
 - What workloads do you need to test and can you test them properly?
 - Do you have best practice service and test processes?
 - Migration cost savings is not 2X versus two migrations
 - Migration considerations for two versions still apply
 - Larger migration project, longer migration timeline
 - Applications and ISVs need to be ready
 - DB2 10 NFM features are NOT available until DB2 10 NFM



- z/Architecture (z890, z990, z9, z10, z196)*
- Configure a minimum of
 - 128GB of shared private HVSHARE (V9)
 - 6GB of shared extended private HVCOMMON (V10)
- z/OS 1.10 or above
 - Some features require z/OS V1.11
- Migrate from
 - DB2 for z/OS V8 NFM
 - DB2 9 for z/OS NFM
 - With Fallback SPE (PK56922)
- Coming from V8
 - BSDS reformatted for larger active / archive tracking
 - Check use of Java drivers





- Run a current DSNTIJPA pre-migration job
 - PM33991 / PM15965 / PM30748 / PM48451 / PM47246 / PM54699
 - -35 Reports
- Check Tools / Purchased Applications
- Establish performance benchmarks
- Eliminate use of Private Protocol & DBRMs bound into Plans
 - Consider using PRIVATE_PROTOCOL=NO on V8 or 9
 - See PM17665 / PM37300 for Plan Ownership Authorization
 - PRIVATE_PROTOCOL=AUTH for relief in V8, 9, or 10
- Upgrade EXPLAIN table formats to most current in UNICODE (DSNTIJXA, DSNTIJXB, DSNTIJXC)





- Check Incompatibilities
 - Installation Guide
 - Application Programming Guide
 - Check programming language requirements

Resolve incompatible changes

- Timestamp format YYYY-MM-DD-HH:MM:SS.mmmmmm
- No more extenders
- No more Optimization Service Center or Book Manager
- REORG LOB SHRLEVEL NONE



- SMS managed catalog and directory
 - DSNTIJSS provided as a sample for configuration
 - A copy of <u>DSNTIJSS</u> can be obtained from developerWorks
 - Search for file dsntijss.copy
 - Data Class with Extended Addressability and Extended Format
- PDSEs required for SDSNLOAD, SDSNLOD2, ADSNLOAD
- Build a detailed migration plan
- Assess the training plans for your organization



- Don't spend your savings before they are realized
 - 10 30% more real storage
 - DB2 10 BVA for sub-capacity licensing

REBIND in CMx

- Use Plan Management
 - If migrating from DB2 9; possible APREUSE, APCOMPARE, or APRETAINDUP
- RUNSTATS before REBIND for migrations from V8

Use a proactive PMR

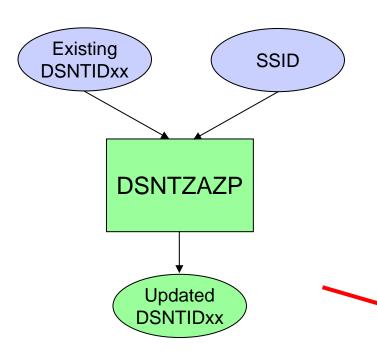
- Particularly CMx in Production
- How will you execute your plan?
 - CM8 or CM9 or for Conversion Mode / Coexistence
 - X Mode for Coexistence
 - EN8 or EN9 for Enable New Function Mode
 - NFM





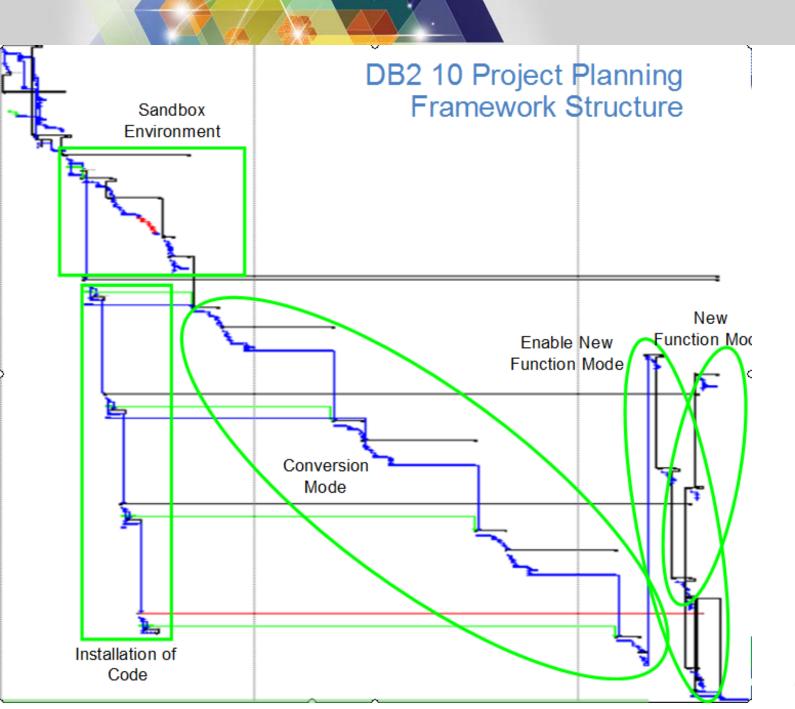
DSNTXAZP (Job DSNTIJXZ)

- Job to update the installation CLIST input (DSNTIDxx) to reflect current:
 - System parameters
 - Buffer pool settings



```
CLIST INPUT MEMBER GENERATION REPORT ** 2010-05-21 06:28:18
CLIST PARAMETER REPORT:
0001 PARAMETER NAME
                              = ABEXP
    ZPARM/BUFFERPOOL PARAMETER = ABEXP
    PARAMETER TYPE
                              = CHAR
    DATA SHARING SCOPE
    MINIMUM VALUE
                            = NO
    MAXIMUM VALUE
                            = YES
    CURRENT CLIST VALUE
                            = YES
    CURRENT INSTALLED VALUE
    STATUS
                              = RETAINED
0030 PARAMETER NAME
                              = AUDIT
    ZPARM/BUFFERPOOL PARAMETER = AUDITST
                              = CHAR
    PARAMETER TYPE
    DATA SHARING SCOPE
    MINIMUM VALUE
                            = NONE
    MAXIMUM VALUE
                            = NONE
    CURRENT CLIST VALUE = YES
    CURRENT INSTALLED VALUE
    STATUS
CHANGE SUMMARY REPORT:
                              ZPARM/BUFFERPOOL NAME
                                                           VALUE
  ABEXP
                                                           YES
  ASSIST
                              -SAME-
                                                           1 (YES)
 AUDIT
                              AUDITST
```







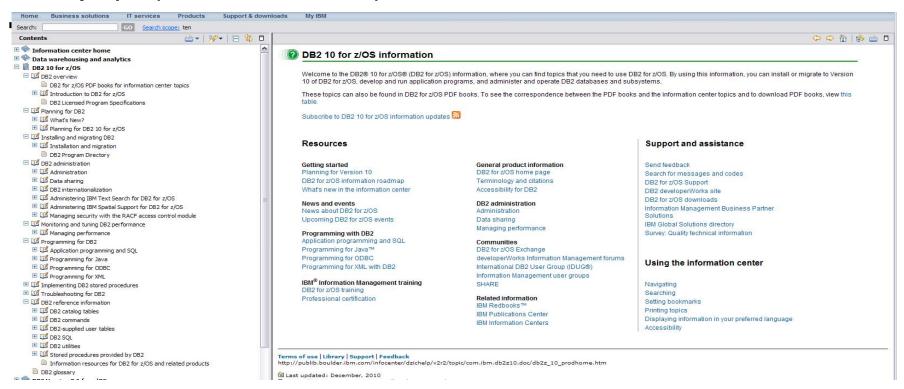
Free Migration Planning Workshops DB2 10 9





Important features of information center

- Find helpful usage instructions in the "Information center home" section.
- Easily send feedback by clicking the Feedback link at the bottom of any topic.
- Conveniently download the PDF version of the information from the link at the bottom of any topic. (Look for the PDF icon!)





IBM DB2 Tools: Are you ready for DB2 10?

- Exploit DB2 10 performance savings out-of-the-box
- Optimize Performance Across Multi-Platform Applications
- Lower CPU costs while reducing batch windows
- Higher data availability through simplified recovery operations



DB2 Utilities Suite 10 drives down costs with autonomics, page sampling and further offloads processing to zIIPs and FlashCopy. Developed in conjunction with DB2 10 to provide maximum data integrity and exploit all new functions out of the box.

DB2 Administration Tool/Object Compare 10.1 extends the value of DB2 10 with new capabilities that allow DBAs to quickly exploit DB2 10 features like schema evolution. Reduces the overhead of many routine tasks.

DB2 Sort 1.1 lowers the cost of DB2 Utility sort processing by exploiting advanced features of System z and z/OS while optimizing overall system efficiency. Significantly reduces batch windows.

Tivoli OMEGAMON XE for DB2 Performance Expert 5.1 extends its insight into distributed workloads and offers a robust infrastructure to support DB2 10 subsystem consolidation, with lower monitoring overhead.

The recommended performance monitor of DB2 10!

QMF 10 delivers built-in visualizations and reports that dramatically extend the value to end users.

A new metadata layer simplifies the process to understand and create reports.

DB2 High Performance Unload 4.1 reduces the cost of extracting DB2 10 data with support for TCP/IP Pipes and the new internal format as well as a new native XML data unload capability.

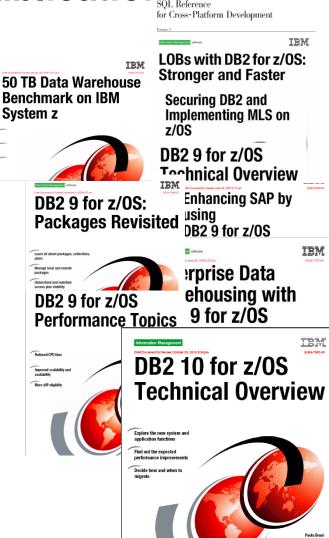


Redbooks

IBM

DB2 9 and 10 IBM Redbooks Publication

- 1. DB2 10 Technical Overview SG24-7892 new
- 2. Extremely pureXML DB2 10 & 9 SG24-7915 new
- 3. DB2 10 Performance Topics coming soon
- 4. DB2 9 Technical Overview SG24-7330
- 5. DB2 9 Performance Topics SG24-7473
- 6. DB2 9 Stored Procedures SG24-7604
- 7. Serialization and Concurrency SG24-4725-01
- 8. Distributed Functions SG24-6952
- 9. Utilities SG24-6289-01
- 10. DB2 and Storage Management, SG24-7823
- 11. Index Compression with DB2 9 for z/OS redp4345
- 12. SQL Reference for Cross-Platform Development
- 13. Enterprise Database Warehouse, SG24-7637
- 14. 50 TB Data Warehouse on System z, SG24-7674
- 15. LOBs with DB2 for z/OS SG24-7270
- 16. Deploying SOA Solutions SG24-7663
- 17. Enhancing SAP DB2 9 SG24-7239
- 18. Best practices SAP BI DB2 9 SG24-6489-01
- 19. Data Sharing in a Nutshell, SG24-7322
- 20. Securing DB2 & MLS z/OS SG24-6480-01
- 21. Data Sharing: Dist Load Balancing & config. redp4449
- 22. Packages Revisited, SG24-7688
- 23. Ready to Access Solid-State Drives redp4537
- 24. Buffer Pool Monitoring & Tuning redp4604





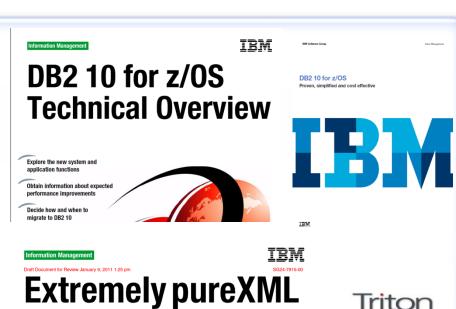
More information and resources

- DB2 main web page http://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/
- DB2 10 web page http://www.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/db2-10/
- DB2 books, Information Center
- http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=64&uid=swg27011656
- http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/imzic
- DB2 best practices web page
- https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/data/bestpractices/db2zos/
- DB2 for z/OS IBM Redbooks publications
- http://www.redbooks.ibm.com/cgibin/searchsite.cgi?query=db2&SearchOrder=4&SearchFuzzy=
- DB2 presentations

ftp://ftp.software.ibm.com/software/data/db2/zos/presentations/

DB2 for z/OS Exchange Forum

https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/groups/service/html/communityview?communityUuid=22586cb0-8817-4d2c-ae74-0ddcc2a409bc



Draft Document for Review February 25, 2011 11:01 am

DB2 10 for z/OS

Performance Topics

in DB2 10 for z/0S

DB2 10 for z/OS base for a Smarter Planet

Discover the functions that provide reduced CPU time in CM and NFM



