Innovate2010

The Rational Software Conference

Let's build a smarter planet.

Improve your Requirements Definition and Management using Rational Requirements Composer

Vishy Ramaswamy Chief Architect, IBM vramaswa @ca.ibm.com

The premier software and product delivery event.



Agenda

- Requirements are Everywhere
- Customer Feedback
- Rational's Vision for Requirements Definition and Management (RDM)
- Rational Requirements Composer (RRC)
- Traceability
- Just Enough Management Capabilities
- Rational RequisitePro Integration
- Application Lifecycle Integrations





The usual disclaimer

- Plans are based on best information available and may change in the future
- Don't make purchase decisions based on features not currently in generally available releases.



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Requirements are Everywhere Changing Landscape of Requirements

- More integrated systems rather than stand alone systems
 - More interdependence of components hence more interdependence of requirements
- More stakeholders involved in projects
 - More requirements sources
 - Business analysts, users, customers, marketing, regulators, architects, domain experts, legacy system experts, development, testing etc.
 - Stakeholders need to validate requirements in a form they can understand
 - Need to leverage diagrams, process flows, screen sketches, use cases etc. as well as textual requirements
 - Need to be able to incorporate these different forms into the requirements process
- Improved technology and tools enable us to build more complex systems
 - More complex requirements
 - But users still want solutions to be easy to use!!!









Requirements are Everywhere Motivations for doing more

- Why are requirements important to our customers
 - Gaps in shared understanding between business and IT
 - Uncertainty, driven by perception, knowledge, and communication gaps during the requirements process
- Effects that drive project failure and cost
 - Poorly defining the problem
 - Poorly defining a solution
 - Poorly managing change
- There are opportunities to better address businessdriven development beyond what today's Requirements Management (RM) tools can do
 - More focus on discovering requirements in the first place
 - Do more to help validate requirements
 - Support specification techniques beyond textbased





Requirements are Everywhere Also Other Challenges for Project Teams

Shorter market cycle times

- Necessitating more project agility and more frequent requirement changes
- Drive to reduce cost and schedule
 - Focus on productivity and value add activities
- Teams and stakeholders are more geographically distributed
 - Need better communication and collaboration





Customer Feedback And Market Research

- Requirements are ubiquitous and continue to be labor-intensive. We need to rethink our approach to requirements.
- Business customers are conflicted about requirements. They want more confidence and correctness in requirements, but also more efficiency in the definition process.
- Improving the requirements definition process offers more ROI than incrementally better requirements management for many organizations
- 80-plus percent of software development failures result directly from poor requirements gathering, management, and analysis.
- Need to improve business/IT communication





IBM Rational Requirements Definition And Management

Our vision for Requirements Definition and Management (RDM)

Foster focused, natural, real-time, contextual **collaboration** using various techniques and artifact types

Enable:

• improved **requirements definition**, **validation and management of requirements** change through the software development lifecycle

• more and clearer **communication among business stakeholders & IT delivery teams** wherever they are located

• less project rework, faster project execution and lower-cost delivery

Requirements Definition



Requirements Management

- Dog for sale: eats anything and is fond of children.
- Dinner Special Turkey \$2.35; Chicken or Beef \$2.25; Children \$2.00.
- We do not tear your clothing with machinery. We do it carefully by hand.
- Wanted. Man to take care of cow that does not smoke or drink.







- Rational Requirements Composer ideally suited to managing different types of requirement information including:
 - Process flows,
 - User interface sketches
 - Storyboards, Use cases,
 - Rich Text Documents, Glossaries
 - Many other imported artifact types
- Artifacts can be:
 - Categorized/managed
 - Reviewed/commented on
 - Versioned through snapshots/baselines
 - Scoped through collections
 - Linked internally and externally
 - Included in queries/views and reports



Composer

Use Case Models

Rich-Text Docs

Rational Requirements





MP3



Rational Requirements Composer – Authoring and Reviewing





Elaborate scenarios to uncover customer needs

Describe flows and capture requirements in **Rich-text Documents**

Define and reuse common terminology in **Glossaries**





Extract Requirements - Clarity, Collaboration, Correctness



What is Traceability? Requirements Specific Definitions



A much cited definition of requirements traceability:

"Refers to the ability to describe and follow the life of a requirement, in both forwards and backwards direction."

Another definition of requirements traceability stressing relationships between many kinds of development artifacts:

"Refers to the ability to define, capture and follow the traces left by requirements on other elements of the software development environment and the trace left by those elements on requirements."



What is Traceability? *Benefits*



Process visibility and auditing

- Understand where a requirement came from, its importance, how it was implemented, and how it was tested.
- Build the right system
 - Verify that all stakeholder needs are implemented and adequately tested or validated.
 - Verify that there are no "extra" system behaviors that cannot be traced to a stakeholder requirement.

Project management and maintenance

- Understand requirements and project status
- Understand the impact of changes and manage the implementation of changes
- Keep the project team in sync



Rational Requirements Composer

Traceability Focus

RRC focuses on early life cycle informal traceability

Validation – Application Life Cycle Traceability ensures that system and subsystem requirements are fully verified.



Rational Requirements Composer Inherent Relationships

 Rational Requirements Composer inherent right click linking support

		Information	
Browse Stor	e Front	▶ Overview	
	Elaborate with a new User	Interface Sketch	
	Create a New System Use	Case Diagram	
	Edit Text	F2	
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Just enough management - Organization and collaboration creates higher quality requirements

- Customize and share queries and views
- Customize and share dashboards that instantly show progress or problems
- View linkages between requirements and analyze impact
- Quickly search and find

Artifacts Requireme	ents Collections	Administration		Showing 18 artifact	s 🗬	Information
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Filter Display by Tag	54 -	Shop Story	George DeCandio	Sep 14, 2009 11:06:48 PM		 Handling multiple credit agencies Better security
non-functional;		🕆 🥅 User Interface Part (7)				 Cases where user does not want thei credit checked
82	Clear filters	Cart List Item	George DeCandio	Sep 14, 2009 11:06:49 PM		💸 Checkout Flow
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Just enough management - Review and approval ensures stakeholder buy-in and increases requirement quality

- Effectively engage stakeholders and guide them to consensus with web based review and approval
- Create permanent, auditable record of key reviewers' approval and comments
- Informally and efficiently review requirements and other artifacts with teammates





Just enough management - Effectively scope and plan

- Create collections of requirements to scope and plan
 - E.g. Requirements for Release 1
- Collaborate around plans
- Version and lock plans to manage change
- Snapshot plans to create permanent history
- Simplify linking with test plans and work items

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Common User Access (CUA)	Requirement	TestJazzAdmin1	Aug 15, 2009 12:39:46 PM



Just enough management - Baselines ensure project integrity over time

- Create snapshots of projects or subsets of projects to permanently record state
- View snapshots online and in complete context
- Compare snapshots to quickly understand what has changed
- Report against baselines to get a better understanding of the project at a point in time
- Do parallel requirements development

Compare Collection Ve	rsions	
Changes between My Collectio	n and My Collection version2	Change
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- Deleted between versions (0)	
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-Artifact10	Bob	02/06/2009 09:15:05 PM
Item 8	Abe	02/06/2009 09:15:05 PM
🖻 Changed between versions		
Artifact20 (2)	Bob	02/06/2009 09:15:05 PM
Artifact20	Abe	01/26/2009 10:21:10 AM
Artifact20	Bob	02/06/2009 09:15:05 PM
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Name: Aug 17, 2009 8:44:20 PM		
Date: Aug 17, 2009 8:44:20 PM Use current date Choose another date		Create a new Snapshot OK Cancel
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Just enough management - Reporting and document generation give limitless flexibility on viewing requirement data

- Generate pre-configured and custom reports against all requirements data
 - Requirements, use cases, UI sketches....
- Automatically generate specs for handoffs, contracts, and traditional reviews
- Traceability, Requirements Survey, Audit History, UI Specification, Review Summary, Use-case Survey

Requirements Traceability Matrix

ID	Tag	Name	Status	Priority	High Level Requirement	Related Defects	Related Activities	Related Test Cases
220	UC1779.1	The system shall respond to inquiries within two seconds.	Approved	Should	FEAT1699			
465	UC1779.2	The user assistance will contain instructions on database configuration and extensibility	Validated	Won'T	FEAT32348			Platform support is sufficient so customers are not forced to deploy new operating systems
783	UC1779.4	Fault Tolerance	Validated	Should	FEAT44356			Verify session timeout
142	UC1781	Generate reports	Validated	Could				Edit a data set



23

Smarter Planet Online Auction



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D	Widget Type	Label	Description	Selected	Enabled	Has Parent	Parent		
4	Part				false				
	Part				tanad				
	Picture		Access the catalog		to use				
	Picture		Access the shopping cart		true				
	Picture		Access the payment information		to use				
	Picture		Check the order status		to use				
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Managing requirements with Rational RequisitePro

- Create requirements in either Rational® RequisitePro® or Rational Requirements Composer and then add the requirements from one tool to another.
- Rational RequisitePro provides requirements management capabilities including traceability, views, and queries.
- Complement Rational RequisitePro capabilities with a variety of requirements definition techniques in Rational Requirements Composer.
- Users can:
 - Configure a connection to a project in RequisiteWeb
 - Synchronize attribute groups and requirement types
 - Add requirements to Rational RequisitePro
 - Import requirements from Rational RequisitePro
 - Elaborate and Collaborate in Rational Requirements Composer
 - Navigate between both tools



Rational RequisitePro Integration Scenarios – Scenario 1

Define requirements in RRC and add the requirements to a Rational RequisitePro® project.

•Define supporting artifacts for requirements in RRC by using requirement definition techniques

•Create requirements from definition artifacts in RRC

•Add requirements to a project in RequisiteWeb. Add traceability to and from other requirements in Rational RequisitePro, including document-based requirements

•Update requirement text in RRC. The requirement text is read-only in Rational RequisitePro. View rich text that is created in RRC as rich text in RequisiteWeb.

•Modify attributes in either tool

•Changes are updated in both tools if the synchronization options were enabled when the integration was configured.





Rational RequisitePro Integration Scenarios – Scenario 2

Author and manage requirements in a Rational® RequisitePro® project and then import them into a RRC project for collaboration, more definition and elaboration.

•Create requirements in Rational RequisitePro views.

•Add traceability to and from other requirements in Rational RequisitePro, including document-based requirements.

•Import requirements into RRC Requirements Composer from RequisiteWeb.

•Elaborate the requirements in RRC by using requirement definition techniques

•Modify attributes in either Rational RequisitePro or RRC



RequisitePro Integration – Configure a connection

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RequisitePro Integration – Synchronize attribute groups and requirement types





RequisitePro Integration – Share requirements

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Ar 🖉 Import Requirements from RequisitePro
Select a RequisitePro Package
Select a package in the RequisitePro project for importing the new requirements.
 RRCReqpro Coverage Analysis Features and Vision Glossary Impact Analysis RRC Requirements Stakeholder Requests Supplementary Requirements Check Order Status - Invalid Customer Credentials Check Order Status - Invalid Customer Credentials Check Order Status - Usability Requirements Check Order Status - Usability Requirements Supplementary Requirement type will be created in RequisitePro
Image: Search Next > Finish Cancel < Back Next > Finish Cancel
Connections for Synchronizing Requirements
RequisitePro: Server: http://localhost:11080/ReqWeb Manage Requirements Project: RRCReqpro Import Requirements Edit Connection Synchronize Attribute Groups
DOORS: Create connection



RequisitePro Integration – Elaborate and Collaborate in RRC

	🗁 Classic CD Requ	irements) (1) 🍃 (6) 🥃 (12)
Example requirement	Requirement Type: L	se C Add	Requirement to RequisitePro
		Oper	n in RequisiteWeb
		- ^	Information
The related high level requirements are:			Overview
Add and remove CDs available for sale			Comments (1 of 1)
Easy browsing for available titles			
Search for CDs by multiple criteria			1. Need additional related r
The child system requirements are:	1	1	Vishy Aug 5, 2010 10:
		•	Hi Munaf
Shop for CD - Allow suggestion options			
Shop for CD - No new account			We need to ad
Shop for CD - Possible New Account			additional
Shop for CD - Post Condition			requirements
Shop for CD - Quit			here
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RequisitePro Integration – Manage in RequisitePro

🖉 Rational RequisiteWeb - Windows Inter	et Explorer
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File Edit View Favorites Tools Help	
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Image: Constraint of the second state of the second sta	Rational Home RequisitePro Home User Profile About Log Out Create Child Change Type Create Discussion Delete Requirement Generate Bookmark Ceneral Revisions Attributes Traceability Hierarchy Discussions Requirement Properties Tag: U2 Name: UseCase2 Text Text Is Read Only:This requirement contains rich text. Requirement: Basic Flow Brief Description The use case begins when the Composer: Shopper chooses to find CDs Applicable Roles The primary and secondary roles associated with this requirement are Composer: Shopper_and Composer: Catalog System respectively
	Key Scenarios 1. HELPFUL SUGGESTIONS The system presents the following:
IBM.	(C) Copyright IBM Corp. 1995, 2010. All Rights Reserved.
	😌 Local intranet 🛛 🔍 100% 👻 ,



RequisitePro Integration – Navigate between both tools



Name	Managed Requirem v ent	Last Modified Date	Artifact Id	Requirement Type
[❷] UseCase2	UC2	Aug 5, 2010 10:42:20 AM	321	Use Case
[●] UseCase1	UC1	Aug 5, 2010 10:20:36 AM	318	Use Case
Supplementary1	SUPL1	Aug 5, 2010 10:20:58 AM	320	Supplementary
Globalization (G11n)	Click to nav	igate to a Requisite	Pro requirement	Supplemental



Collaborative ALM integrations provide traceability across Requirements, Work items, and Test cases!

- Attain cross-role alignment by linking requirements to work items and tests
- Link collections and requirements with:
 - Rational Team Concert release plans and work items
 - Rational Quality
 Manager test plans and test cases
- Dashboard viewlets show cross repository linkages
 - Requirements under test
 - Requirements being implemented





Requirements Analysis to Solution Design Rational Software Modeler & Architect



Requirements Driven Development

Flexible integrated requirements-driven software design

- ✓ Export use-case models and business process models
- Reuse requirements artifacts for product design elaboration
- Trace requirements to product designs

Rational Software Modeler	
Activity Diagrams	
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See for yourself at jazz.net

- Download Requirements Composer 2.0.0.2 ifix1
- Learn more from the blog and library
- Have discussion with developers and community
- Report defects or request enhancements
- Stay informed!

Projects > Rational

DOORS

Professional

Overview

What's New

Release Plan

Related Resources

Composer / Rationa

DOORS Requirement

Professional 2.0.0.2

iFix 1 Online Help

Requirements

Rational

Integrations New!



Rational Requirements Composer / Rational DOORS Requirements Professional

Collaborative requirements for the whole team

Rational are currently working to provide a complete next-ge requirements platform for better requirements practices and to enable larger sets of stakeholders and team members to participate in a requirements driven development life cycle. This will enable team members to capture, manage, analyze, and report on reauirements.

This requirements platform is intended to deliver proven requirements management methods and capabilities for fast-paced, agile-at-scale project teams.

Rational Requirements Composer was the first product built on this platform and provides team members with the ability to define, and elicit user requirements. The next offering, provisionally known as DOORS Requirements Professional will provide market driven project teams with the latest requirements management and analysis capabilities completely 🔨 er the web 💉 help them achieve the cost saving and management en development. fits of iremen





June 30, 2010

→ Buy at ibm.com

Download 3.0 M7a

July 19, 2010 This is a pre-release Early Access Trial milestone of Rational Requirements Composer / Rational DOORS Requirements Professional.

All Downloads >

Join the conversation 💫 Ask questions in the forum

http://jazz.net/projects/rational-requirements-composer/





THANK YOU





Backup





Requirements Composer – Architecture Principles

• Enterprise-Scale

- Built upon a scalable Internet-based repository supporting artifacts and links
- Linked artifacts allow for drill-down and query across enterprise-wide artifacts
- Focused on defining correct requirements
 - Elicit and capture requirements using a variety of techniques that can be combined to provide better elaboration of the business context for requirements
 - While artifact-centric the tool emphasizes on the relationship between artifacts to create a network of information to support traceability between requirements and analysis artifacts

• Consumability

- Appealing visual editors over clearly defined, small and simple artifact models
- Web-like navigation between artifacts, little need for 'navigator view'
- Support a path from more free-form to formal/validated artifacts
- Openness and extensibility
 - Artifacts are stored in an open, extensible information model available over the Internet-based repository
 - Neither tool or repository requires adoption of a particular programming language or framework



Requirements Composer – Data Model Principles

- Simplicity
 - The data that tools create/manipulate/display is held in artifacts. There is no data outside of artifacts. Artifacts can be manifested in files, but natively they live on the internet/intranet
 - Artifacts have URIs/URLs that identify them and are used to access them. We follow the usual internet standards and guidelines for this.
 - Artifacts may have within their contents uris of other resources. This is how links/relationships are represented in this model.
- Extensibility
 - Artifacts are defined in terms of their textual formats. The way we define artifacts is the same way the rest of the internet community does. Examples are HTML, XML
 - Artifacts are shared between tools to extend an existing artifact by adding additional information to it in a safe manner.
- Understandability
 - The ability for a human to be able to understand a artifact structure, even if the artifact is primarily produced/consumed by a tool.
- Stability
 - The ability for a artifact "schema" to change over time without impacting clients.



Requirements Composer – Consumability Principles

- Target user is a business person, not a developer/IT person
- Understands the business or business area and much more likely has an MBA not MSc
- No expectation that what they produce will execute (this is not a development tool)
- Familiar with tools like MSOffice, and web-based business applications
- They generally run on last year's laptop, no business need for highperformance machine