

IBM Software Group

EGL Overview



P. Michael Virga Jr. IBM EGL EcoSystem Team, IBM Software Group mvirga@us.ibm.com



So what is Enterprise Generation Language (EGL)?

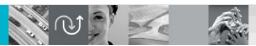
A modern programming language that leverages existing business developer skills while hiding complex J2EE and other runtime technologies. EGL automates construction of state-of-the-art commercial applications with incredible productivity!

More importantly, EGL is a complete application development environment that is <u>part of IBM's software development platform</u> designed for developers who need to solve business problems, not technology problems.



What is EGL?

- EGL = Enterprise Generation Language
 - ► High level programming specifications
 - ► Hides complexities of implementation technology
 - For the non-Java programmer
 - For the non-CICS programmer
- Special Parts + Scripting Language
- Interactive Development and Debugging
 - Environment independent language
 - ➤ Built-in debugger
 - Can be used for RAD Rapid Application Development
 - Prototyping





Net it out for me ... EGL is a

Business Programming Language

- ▶ Robust, easy-to-learn, mature
 - Based on long history of business language expertise (CSP, VAGen, I4GL)
 - Over 25 years of R&D + production use
- No need to understand Java/J2EE ... No need to be Object-Oriented
- Aimed squarely at business application developers, who need to solve business problems as quickly and efficiently as possible



Development Environment

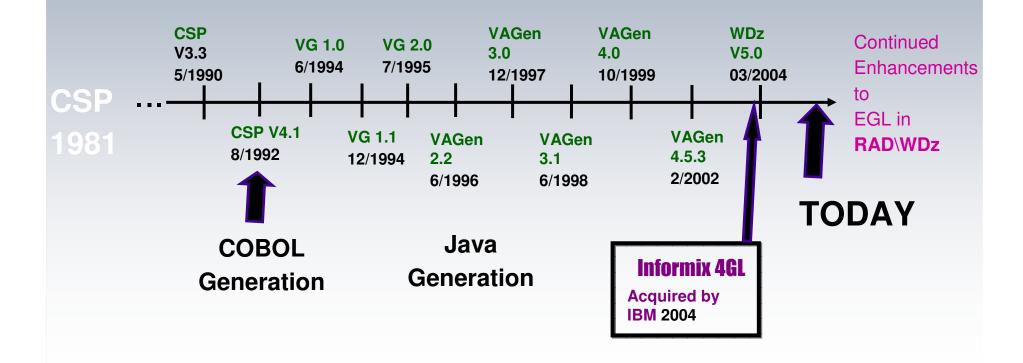
- ▶ Seamlessly integrated into Rational Software Development Platform (SDP)
 - Benefits from all SDP R&D and award-winning technologies
 - Based on Eclipse
- ▶ Based on industry-standard artifacts and development patterns (MVC)



History

History of preserving the value of customer investment

- Robust, easy-to-learn, mature
 - Based on long history of business language expertise (CSP, VAGen, I4GL
 - Over 25 years of R&D + production use





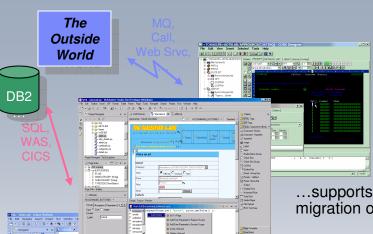


Value Proposition for 3GL & 4GL Developers

- Modern state-of-the-art application development environment
 - Easy to learn, highly productive without knowing a line of Java (or COBOL for that matter)
 - First-class Service support for SOA
 - Work side-by-side with Java developers and COBOL developers coexistence - no more programming 'silos
 - Distributed development and unit testing (Windows & Linux) lowers MIPs usage related to development
- Deployment platform flexibility (e.g. Windows, System z, System i, Unix)
- COBOL generation for CICS, IMS and batch as required
 - Code generation makes IT staff more productive, reduces code errors and increases governance
- Access to WebSphere MQ, VSAM, DB2 and other data sources using the same I/O verb set
- Integrated with Rational Software Lifecycle portfolio (ReqPro, ClearCase, ClearQuest)'



Features and Capabilities



Productivity, High Quality, Leading Edge Technology

...supports Text-based UI's for migration of existing apps

EGL

...builds on top of Rational Developer and Websphere Developer Tools, like Page Designer.

...Highly productive and intuitive business language, simplifies complex runtimes & enhances quality by reducing amount of code needed

For developers who need to solve
Business Problems
not
Technology Problems

Enable broad class of business developers for leading-edge technical work

iSeries

Deploy optimally to diverse platforms



pSeries

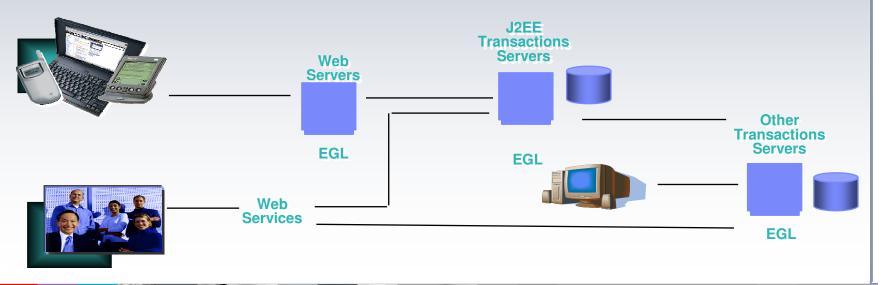
xSeries





What Applications can be developed in EGL?

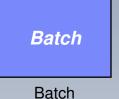
- Internet applications (Web, Rich Client)
- SOA Web Services, EGL Services
- Database applications (CRUDs)
- Callable programs from traditional environments
- Standalone batch applications (e.g. COBOL)
- Standalone green-screen application
 - For iSeries, CICS (zOS), Linux, Unix, Windows





EGL Application Design: Flexibility

Presentation













3270/5250

Web

Rich Client*

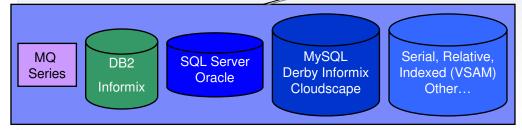
Reports

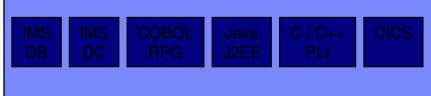
Services

Business Logic & Control



Data Access





Integration with and Generation of Existing Applications

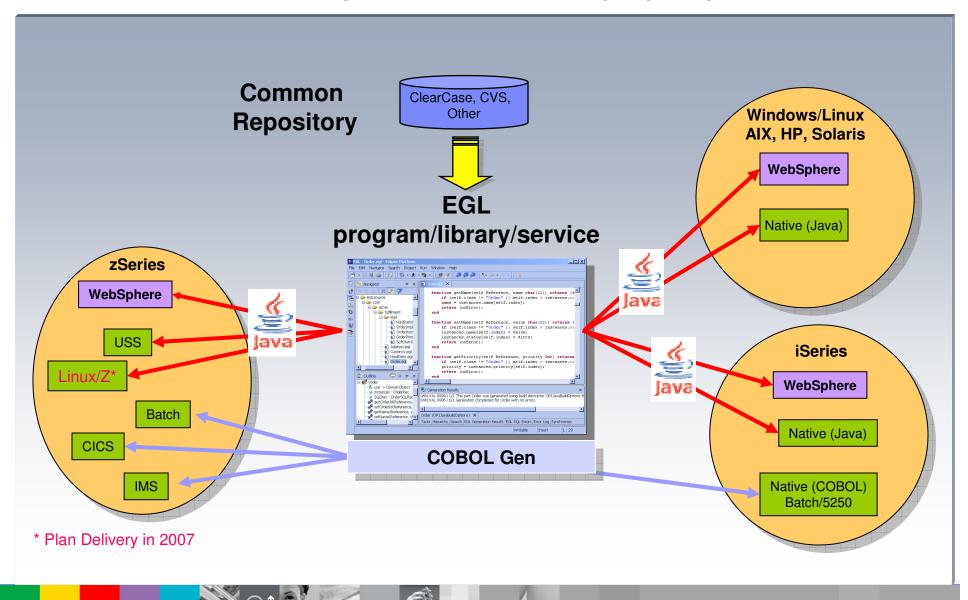




^{*} Deliver 1H07



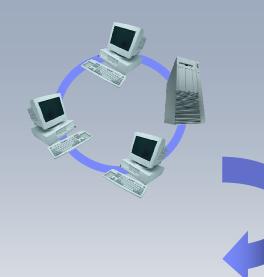
EGL Platform Flexibility - Code once, deploy anywhere



EGL Development Overview

Develop

- High level abstraction specification
- Target platform neutral
- Shield complexity of target system
- Interactive test of logical specification
- Promotes Iterative development
- Strong Team support



Generate



- Transform EGL logical specification into Java or COBOL (zOS)
- Create build script for zOS build server
- Create class files ready to export to JAR for deployment

Deploy and Run

- zOS: CICS or Batch (IMS in follow on release)
- iSeries
- Windows
- Linux, AIX, Solaris and HP





EGL Business Logic Example – Server program

```
03 NAME char (9);
package pot.programs;
                                                                             O3 SALARY decimal(7,2);
                                                                             03 COMM decimal (7,2);
import pot.records.*;
                                                                             03 MESSAGE char (50);
// basic called program
                                                                         end
program TE01A type basicProgram (awork TE01W01) // Received record
                                                             *TE01R01.eql ×
arecord TE01R01; // SQL Record Data declaration
                                                              package pot.records;
function main()
                                                              record TE01R01 type sqlRecord
 move awork.id to arecord.id; // Move from work to re
                                                                  {tableNames=(STAFF T1)}
                                                                                    {column="ID", isRead
                                                                  ID smallInt
 TE01 READ(); // read DB2 table
                                                                  NAME char (9)
                                                                                    {column="NAME", isRe
                                                                  DEPT smallInt
                                                                                    {column="DEPT", isRe
 if (arecord is noRecordFound) /* if not found*/
                                                                  JOB char (5)
                                                                                    {column="JOB", isRea
       awork.MESSAGE = "Record does not exist":
                                                                  YEARS smallInt
                                                                                    {column="YEARS", isR
                                                                  SALARY decimal(7,2) {column="SALARY", is
     else
                                                                  COMM decimal (7,2)
                                                                                    {column="COMM", isRe
       awork.MESSAGE = " ":
                                                              end
       move arecord to awork; /* move from DB2 record to work*/
     end
 end
function TE01_READ(); // function to read DB2 table View SQL Statement
 trv
                                                             select
 get arecord using Keys arecord. ID;
                                                                ID, NAME, DEPT, JOB, YEARS, SALARY, COMM
                                                             into:arecord.ID,:arecord.NAME,:arecord.DEPT,:arecord.JOB,
 end
                                                                :arecord.YEARS, :arecord.SALARY, :arecord.COMM
end
                                                             from STAFF T1
                                                             where
end
                                                                ID = :arecord.ID
```

*TE01W01.eql X

package pot.records;

03 ID smallInt:

record TE01W01 type basicRecord



Simplicity – Basic Premise of EGL

Simple Data Access

- Records provide access to SQL, Indexed, Relative, Serial, DL/I, MQ, Service data Common Verbs identified for data access (Get, Add, Replace, Delete)
- Complete access to SQL statement available, if needed
- Common Error Handling provided

```
Function all Loans()
         loans LoanRec[];
         get loans;
End
Function loansInFlorida()
         loans LoanRec[]:
         get loans with #sql{
                select *
                from LOAN
                where state = "FL"};
End
```

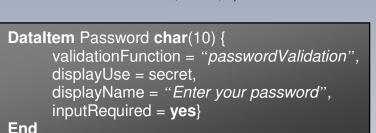
Simple Invocation

- Call COBOL, RPG, C, Java
- Linkage information separated from code... simplifies development

Function callHelloWorld() salutation **char**(30); call helloworld salutation; End

Simple Validation/Editing Rules

- Specified via properties in "Data Items"
- Define formatting & validation rules once in common place
- Reuse data items for Records, screens, reports



Simple Transaction Control



Manage UOW independent of transaction manager (CICS, IMS, DB2. WAS or combinations)

```
Properties of selected callLink elements:
```

```
commit();
Property
pgmName
                                                        rollback();
type
alias
                                              End
conversionTable
ctgKeyStore
ctgKeyStorePassword
ctgLocation
                                                  (no value set)
                                                  (no value set)
ctgPort
javaWrapper
                                                 (no value set)
library
                                                 helloworldLibrary
location
                                                  rtpas64.raleigh.ibm.com
luwControl
                                                 (no value set)
package
                                                  (no value set)
refreshScreen
                                                  (no value set)
remoteBind
                                                  (no value set)
remoteComType
                                                  JAVA400
remotePgmTy
                                                  EXTERNALLYDEFINED
                                                 (no value set)
```



Function loansInFlorida()



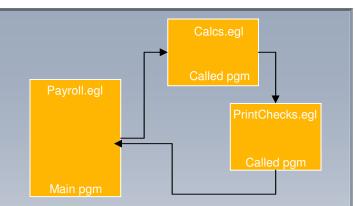






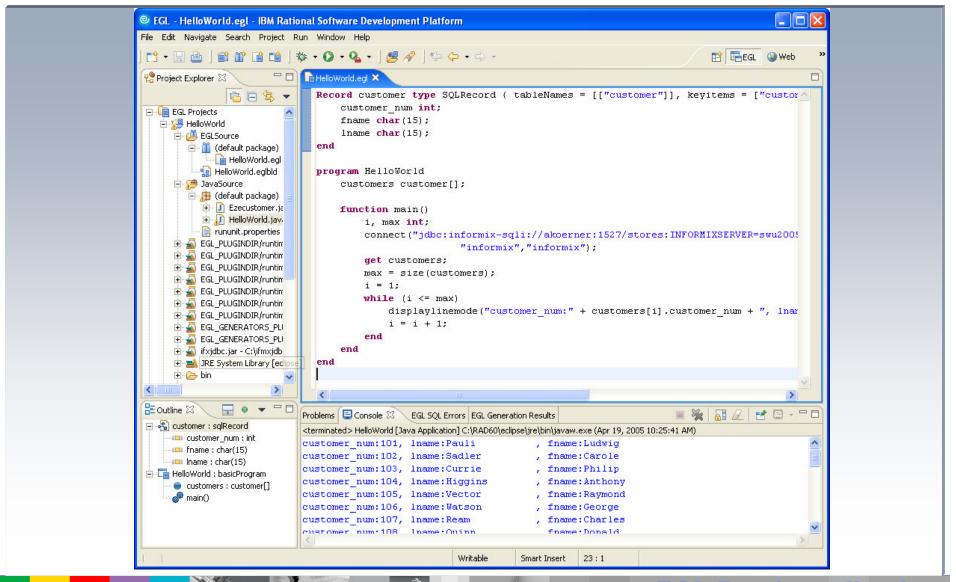
EGL Batch applications

- Easy access to data sources
 - EGL record concept
- Inline coding of SQL statements
 - execute #sql{ ... }
- Command line arguments are supported
 - SysLib.getCmdLineArg()
 - SysLib.getCmdLineArgCount()
- Character based output and input (line mode)
 - displayLineMode()
 - result = promptLineMode()





RAD\WDz IDE

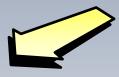


EGL - Which MQ access can you code faster?

```
/* Connect to message queue manager
MQCONN(MQSAMPLE_STATE, MQUIR.MQMANAGER);
MQWEB MQCHECK();
/* Put messages to queue ;
IF MQSAMPLE STATE.COMPCODE LE MQCC WARNING;
/* Open message queue
 MQOD INIT(MQOD);
 MOVE MQUIR.MQQUEUE TO MQOD.OBJECTNAME:
 MOVE MQUIR.MQMANAGER TO MQOD.OBJECTQMGRNAME;
 MQSAMPLE STATE.OPTIONS = MQOO OUTPUT;
 MQOPEN(MQSAMPLE STATE, MQOD);
 MQWEB MQCHECK();
/* Put messages to queue
  IF MQSAMPLE STATE.COMPCODE LE MQCC WARNING;
  MQPMO INIT(MQPMO);
  MQMD INIT(MQMD);
  MQSAMPLE STATE.BUFFERLENGTH =
EZEBYTES(MQUIR.PUT MESSAGE);
  MQPUT(MQSAMPLE STATE, MQMD, MQPMO,
MQUIR.PUT_MESSAGE);
  MQWEB MQCHECK();
  IF MQSAMPLE STATE.COMPCODE EQ 0;
   MOVE "Message written to queue" TO
MQUIR.ERROR MESSAGE;
  END;
/* Close queue
  MQSAMPLE STATE.OPTIONS = MQCO NONE;
  MQCLOSE(MQSAMPLE STATE);
  MQWEB MQCHECK();
  END;
 END:
/* Disconnect from message queue manager
MQDISC(MQSAMPLE STATE);
MQWEB MQCHECK();
END
```



Or this?



/* write to the Queue
ADD MQREC;
IF MQREC NOT ERR;
MESSAGE = "Message written to queue";

And how many times do you do it in a complex application?

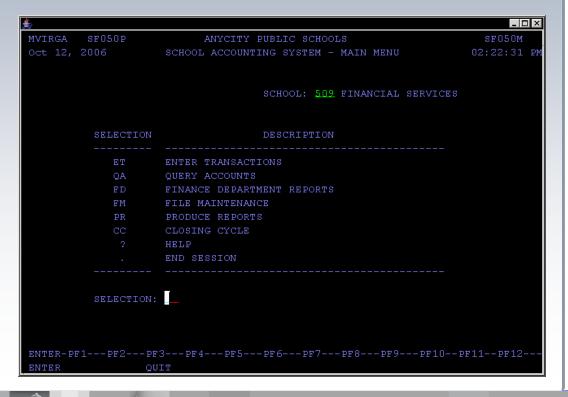


EGL TUI applications

 EGL supports text oriented (TUI) applications

▶ CUI: Windows, Linux, Unix

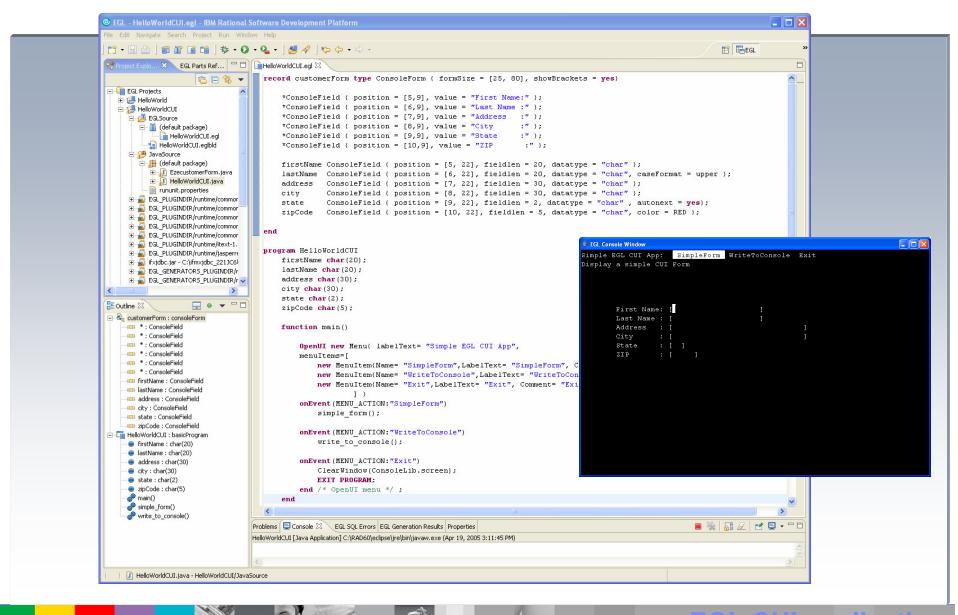
> TUI: zOS, iSeries













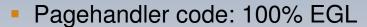
DBAccess.egl

Welcome.eal

Welcome.jsp

EGL Web applications

 Seamles integration with JSP (Java Server pages) and JSF (Java Server Faces)

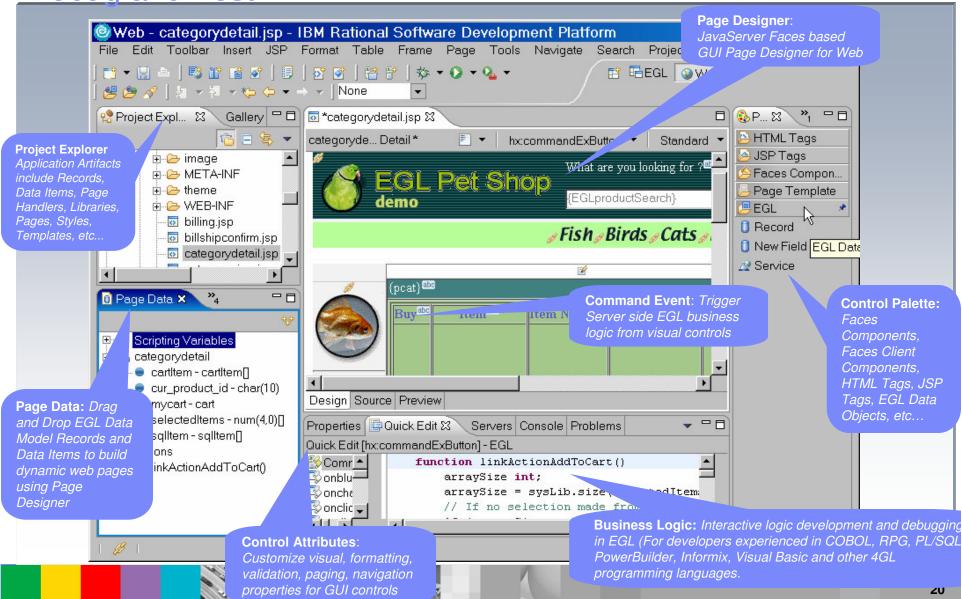


- Contains functions and data related to a .jsp page
- "onPageLoad()" function
- Declare local data structures
- Functions bound to command buttons
- Deployment support for WebSphere application server and Apache's Tomcat
- Model-View-Controller Architecture





Web Application Development w/ EGL – Design, Deploy, Debug and Test

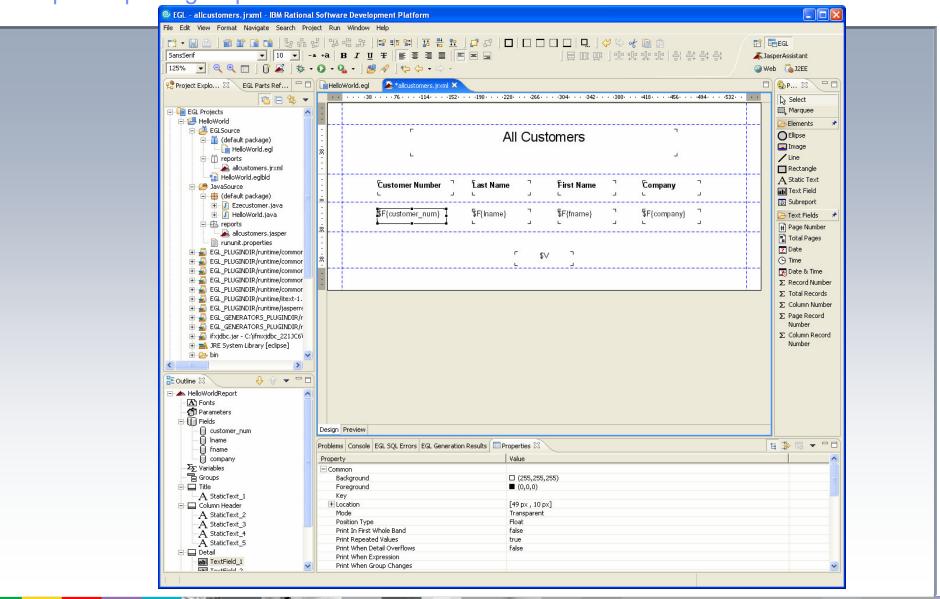


EGL Reporting (JasperReports)

- EGL has a builtin reporting API, based on JasperReports
- JasperReports: powerful OpenSource, Java based reporting engine
 - Multiple Output formats: Text (only in combination with EGL), PDF, HTML, XML, CSV
 - Callback function support
 - Complex sub-report and grouping functionality
 - http://jasperreports.sourceforge.net
- The JasperReports libraries are bundled with Rational SDP
- Jasper report design editors available
 - iReport Standalone, OpenSource
 - JasperAssistant Eclipse plugin, Commercial



Jasper Reporting Capabilities









Jasper Report Example

All Customers Customer Number Last Name First Name Company 101 All Sports 102 Sports Spot Phil's Sports 103 Currie Philip 104 Higgins Anthony Play Ball! 105 Vector Raymond Los Altos Sports 106 Watson George Watson & Son 107 Ream Charles Athletic Supplies 108 Quinn Quinn's Sports Donald 109 Miller Sport Stuff 110 Jaeger AA Athletics 111 Keyes Sports Center 112 Lawson Margaret Runners & 113 Beatty Sportstown 114 Sporting Place

Gold Medal

115

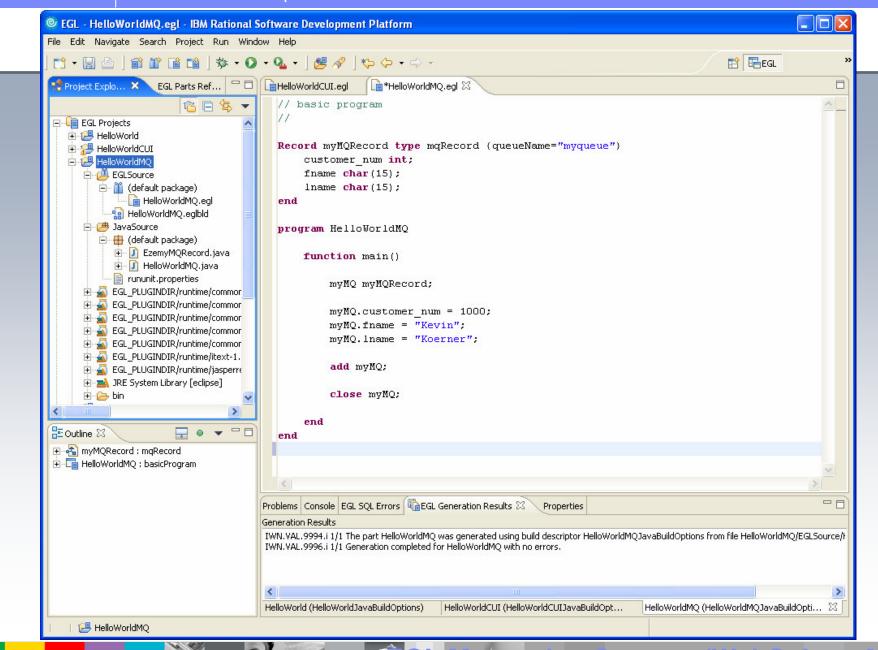
Grant



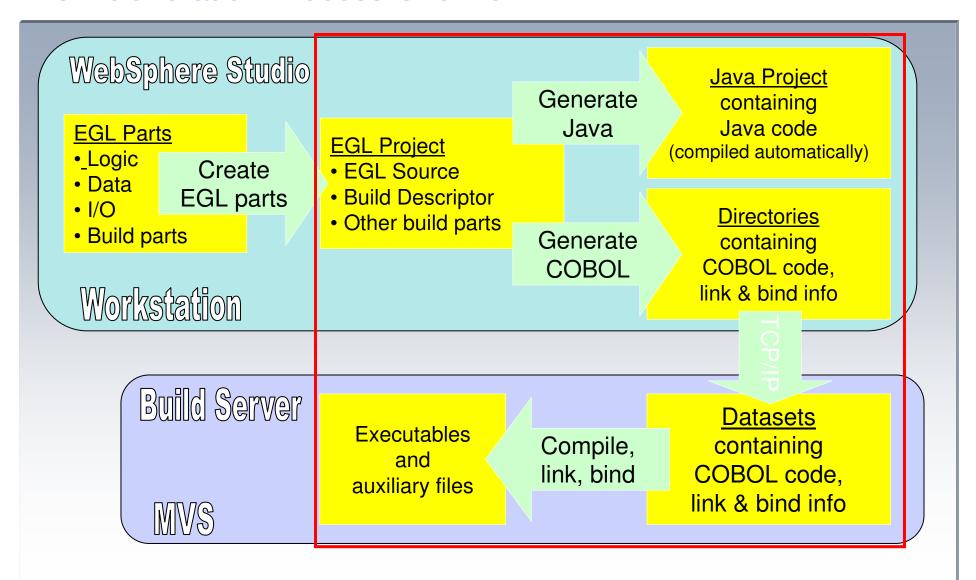
EGL Messaging / File Access

- EGL supports easy access to message queues and external files
 - Based on the EGL record concept
- EGL Messaging support based on WebSphere MQ
 - Allows easy integration with heterogeneous applications
- EGL file access
 - serialRecord (all operating systems)
 - indexedRecord, relativeRecord (VSAM access only AIX and zOS)
- EGL relational database table export / import functions
 - sysLib.unloadTable()
 - sysLib.loadTable()





EGL Generation Process Overview





EGL SOA and Web Services

- Interoperable, Simple, Composable
 - Hides technology issues of communication between disparate systems
 - Masks application complexity
 - Services can rely on other services or be composed into Modules (SCA)
- Just concentrate on building business logic
 - Simple and Intuitive Programming Model
 - Wizard Driven Development
 - Easy Testing of Generated WSDL Through Web Service Explorer
- Deployment information is separated from implementation;
 deploy as an EGL Service, Web service, or COBOL service



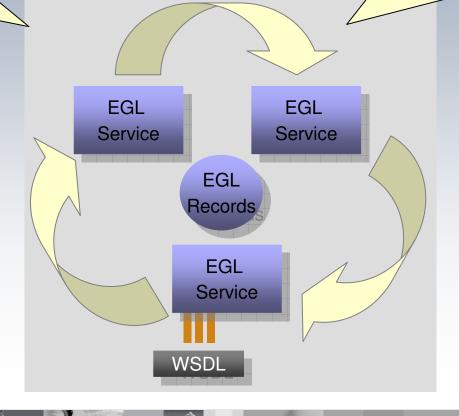
SOA and EGL: Building New Services with EGL

At development time...

- •Focus on the business logic
- Implement SOA design elements: Services & Interfaces
- Leverage existing COBOL or RPG developers for new SOA development
- Ignore deployment targets/technology while coding/testing

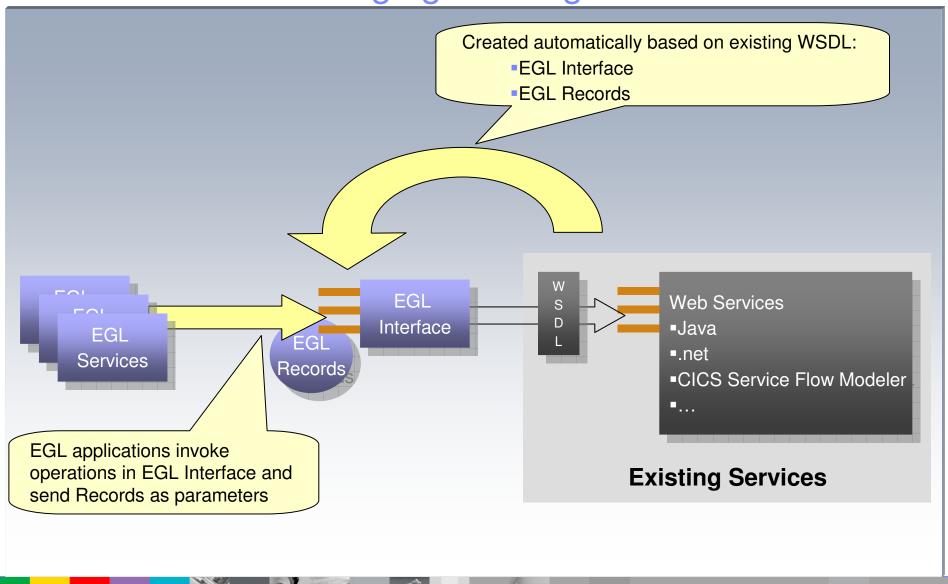
Deploy EGL Services...

- In Java to Java to WAS, Tomcat, Win, Linux, HP-UX, Solaris, iSeries
- In COBOL to CICS, IMS, iSeries (coming in 2H06)
- Expose as a Web Service or not...your choice





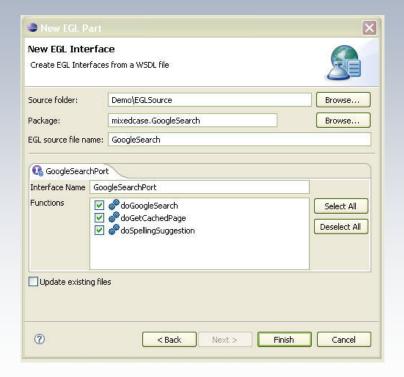
SOA and EGL: Leveraging Existing Services from EGL





EGL and Web Services

- Ability to Consume Web Services from WSDL:
 - All Necessary Interfaces Generated From the WSDL File
 - Complex Types Automatically Created From WSDL File Content
 - Both EGL and External Web Service Consumption Possible



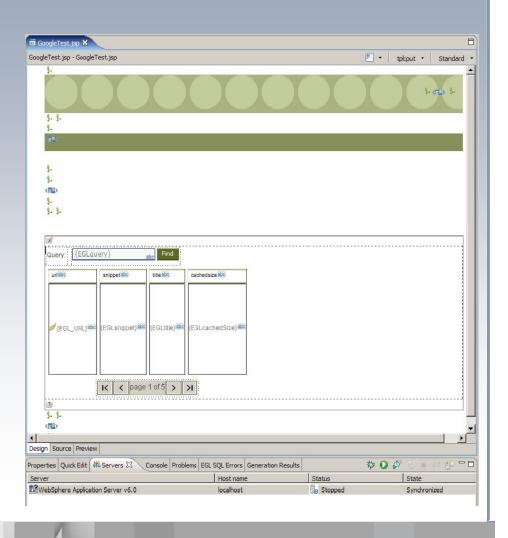






Consuming External Web Services

- Ability to Consume External WSDL Files to Create EGL Artifacts
- All Necessary Interfaces Generated
 From the WSDL File
- Communication Protocols
 Automatically Created In Service
 Binding Library (From WSDL)
- Complex Types Automatically Created From WSDL File Content
- Both EGL and External Web Service Creation Possible









Where to go from here

- Assuming that you are still interested in EGL, how can you find out more?
 - ▶ There is a three phased education road map for EGL:
 - First, do the QuickStart Tutorials (download from www.jsayles.com/ibm)
 - Second, do a Proof-Of-Concept for a customer or for yourself
 - Third, do a real application for your customer
 - Note: Let the EGL Ecosystem Team help you. We are here to make you successful through out each of these phases.
- And what about when the customer says, this sounds all well and good, but...?
 - Objection handling:



EGL related

- Don't want to be tied to a proprietary language again
- Want open, standard tools
- Don't have the staff &/or skill set

Migration/Conversion related

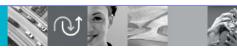
- Don't have resources for migration
- Too expensive
- Takes too long
- Code is unreliable



EGL related

Don't want to be tied to anything like a 4GL again

EGL is the continuation of more than 25 years of IBM R&D investment in rapid development technologies. EGL is IBM's business developer language. With the emergence of new computing models, such as web and SOA, IBM views a simplified programming approach as critical to customers success and has therefore invested significantly in this strategic solution and is fully behind it. The code EGL generates is fully standards compliant and open. EGL is the migration path for IBM Visual Age Generator and Informix 4GL customers and is also a migration choice for fourth generation languages (e.g. Natural, CA Ideal®, CA Cool:Gen, CA Cool: Enterprise®).





EGL related

Want open, standard tools

Rational is in the process of creating an EGL Standards spec to be presented to the OMG Standards body http://www.omg.org/ It is also the intent to Open Source parts of the EGL language to allow for easy integration and extension of EGL.

In addition, all of the JAVA and COBOL generated by EGL is completely standards compliant.







EGL related

- Don't have the staff &/or skill set
- EGL has a very short learning curve
- According to the Gartner Study, "A Model for Calculating the ROI of Crossing Over to Service-Oriented Development of Applications", it is fairly expensive to effectively train a business-oriented developer into a Java developer with a low success rate. There is an extensive network of consultants and IBM business partners that have a lot of expertise in this technology and can help you get your projects off the ground quickly. EGL is far easier to learn and master than Java. Your in-house developers can ramp up the required skills in a matter of weeks, eliminating the need to compete for hiring scarce Java skilled resources. Productivity with EGL is high as it is much easier for business-oriented developers to learn than Java.

Resources

- EGL Zone on developerWorks
- Enterprise Application Transformation: "At-a-Glance" Selling Guide
- Enterprise Application Transformation XL Page
- Sales Resources specific to customers using COBOL with EGL
- EGL Family Page
- EGL EcoSystems Team
 - Web-based training classes
 - On-site training/Consulting PoCs
- RedBooks
- IGS/AMS & Business Partners







- Migration/Conversion related
 - Don't have resources for migration

IBM Services and IBM Business Partners are prepared to help you succeed. The same resources who have traditionally maintained these system can now be retrained in EGL and their domain expertise leveraged. This environment allows for easy maintenance of the migrated systems by the very developers who originally implemented them and gives these same developers the flexibility to use a modern, state-of-the-art IDE for business application development and SOA deployment.





- Migration/Conversion related
 - Too expensive
 - Takes too long

Repeated analyst studies have indicated the viability and cost-effectiveness of Enterprise Application Transformation which leverages the huge investments already made in proven, production-ready code. A phased transformation project using automated tools takes weeks/months not years. It is the most cost-effective way to reach system equivalency.



Migration/Conversion related

Code is unreliable

EGL's generated code is production-ready, standard-compliant code. EGL potentially generates higher quality Java and COBOL than hand-coded code as it generates much of the middle-ware layer of code...this is where many, many manual coding errors occur.

Over the years, we've optimized the code that EGL generates, so that it is highly performant... many customers have built core-business applications with EGL.

