

IBM Security Solutions

## Security By Design For The Smarter Planet

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*Rational Application Security  
Leader EMEA*

# Innovate2010

The Rational Software Conference

Let's **build** a smarter planet.

The premiere software and product delivery event.  
4 de Noviembre, Madrid



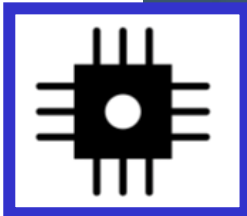
## Agenda



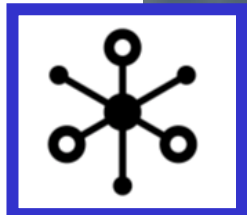
- Market Trends
- IBM Application Security
- IBM Secure by Design
- Rational Application Security (Appscan)



# The Smarter Planet



Our world is getting  
**Instrumented**



Our world is getting  
**Interconnected**



Our world is getting  
**Intelligent**



Let's build a smarter planet.



## The Costs from Security Breaches are Staggering

**285 MILLION RECORDS  
COMPROMISED IN 2008**

Verizon 2009 data Breach  
Investigations Report

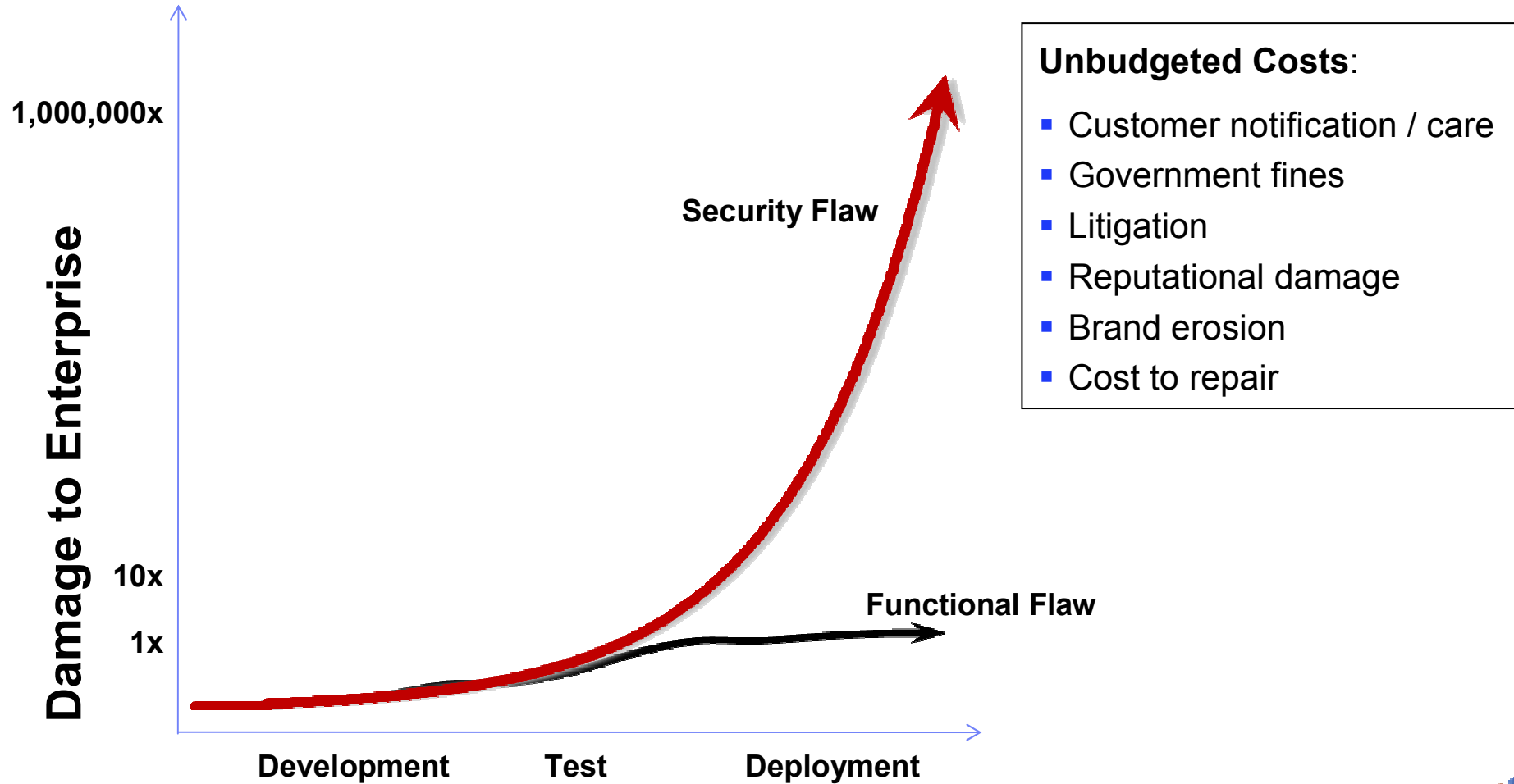
**\$204 COST PER  
COMPROMISED  
RECORD**

Ponemon 2009-2010 Cost  
of a data Breach Report

**TRANSLATES TO \$58.1B  
COST TO CORPORATIONS**



## Sources of Security Breach Costs



# Challenges We Face on A Smarter Planet

## Key drivers for security projects

### Increasing Complexity



Soon, there will be **1 trillion** connected devices in the world, constituting an “internet of things”

### Ensuring Compliance



The cost of a data breach increased to **\$204** per compromised customer record (**£112** in the UK )

### Rising Costs



Spending by U.S. companies on governance, risk and compliance will grow to **\$29.8 billion** in 2010

### Reducing Costs



Source Code Scanning can deliver around **44k** per application in reduced costs with remediation times cut from an average 10 days to a couple of hours

Source [http://searchcompliance.techtarget.com/news/article/0,289142,sid195\\_gci1375707,00.html](http://searchcompliance.techtarget.com/news/article/0,289142,sid195_gci1375707,00.html)



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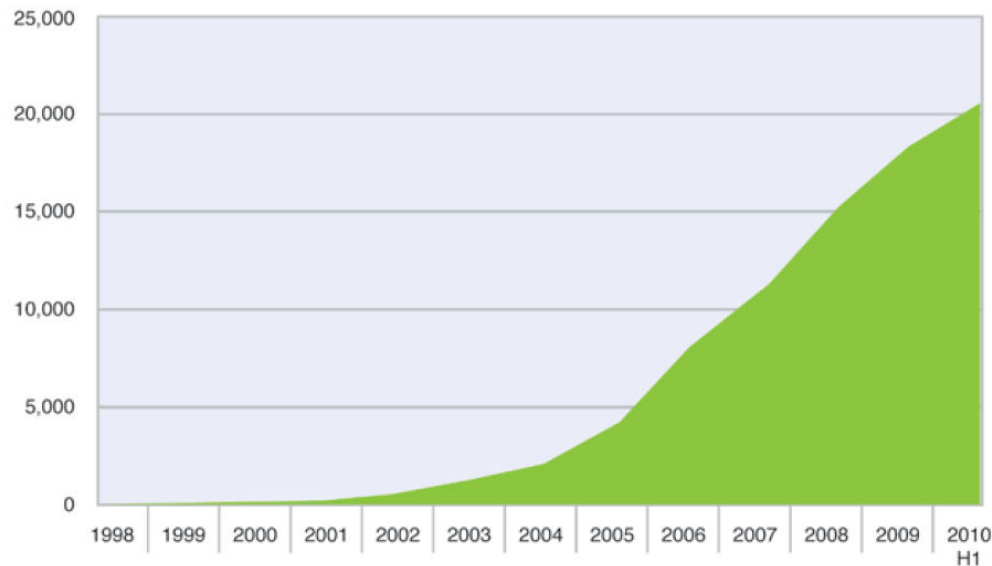
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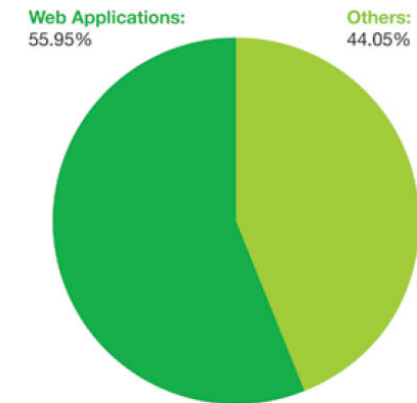
# Web Application Vulnerabilities are still the greatest source of risk for organizations

- ❖ **55%** of all vulnerabilities are Web application vulnerabilities.
- ❖ Cross-Site Scripting & SQL injection vulnerabilities continue to dominate.
- ❖ **88%** of web application vulnerabilities affect plug-ins and not the base platform

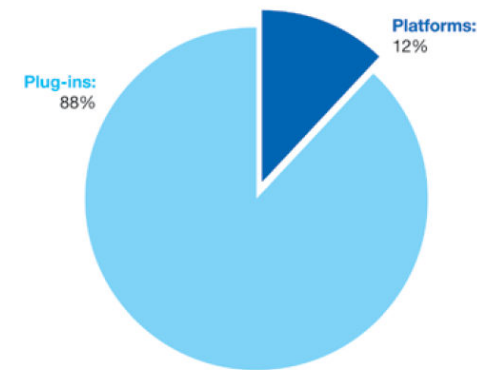
Cumulative Count of Web Application Vulnerability Disclosures 1998-2010 H1



Percentage of Vulnerability Disclosures that Affect Web Applications 2010 H1

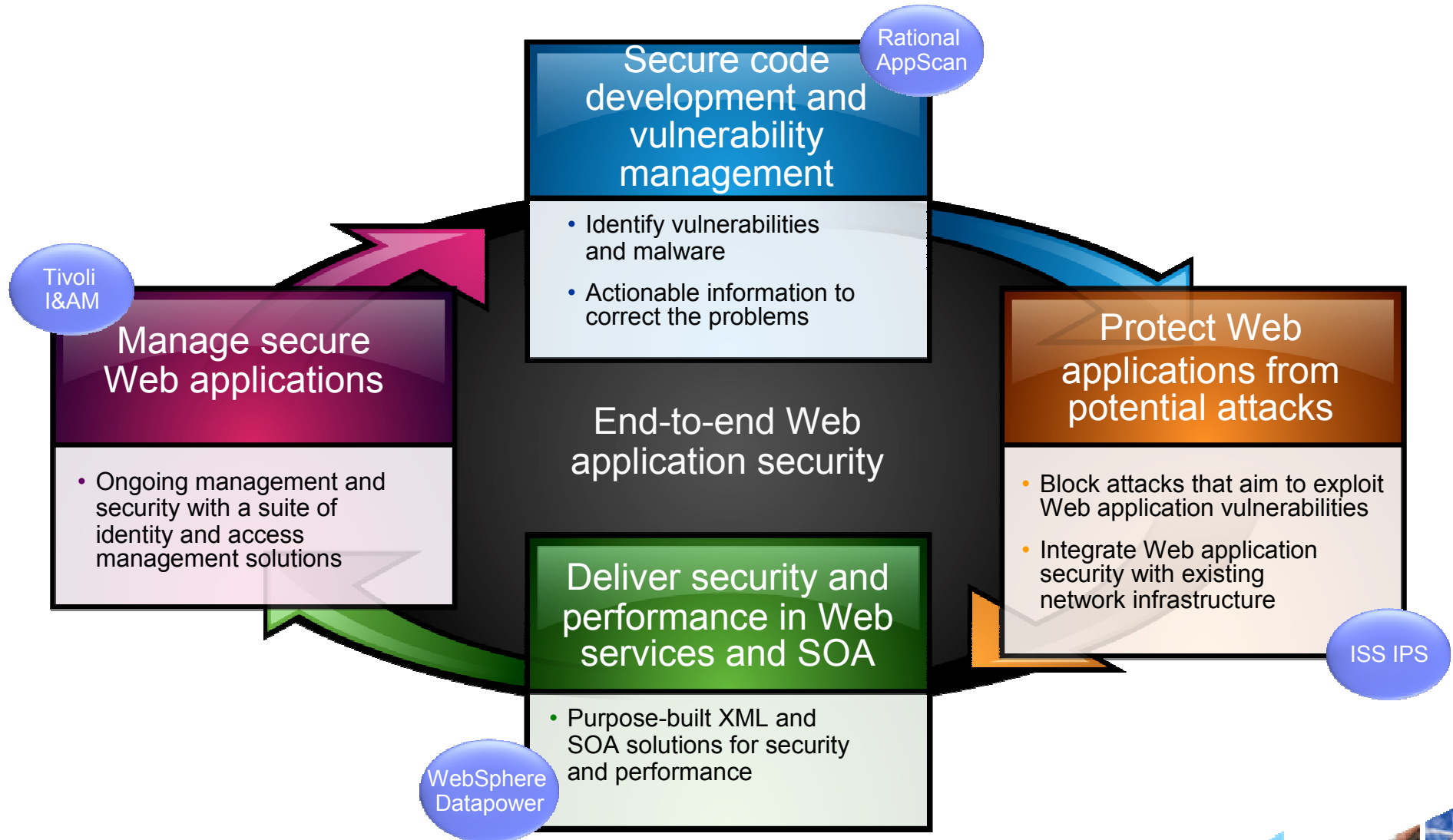


Percentage of All Vulnerability Disclosures that Affect Web Application Platforms and Their Plug-ins 2010 H1

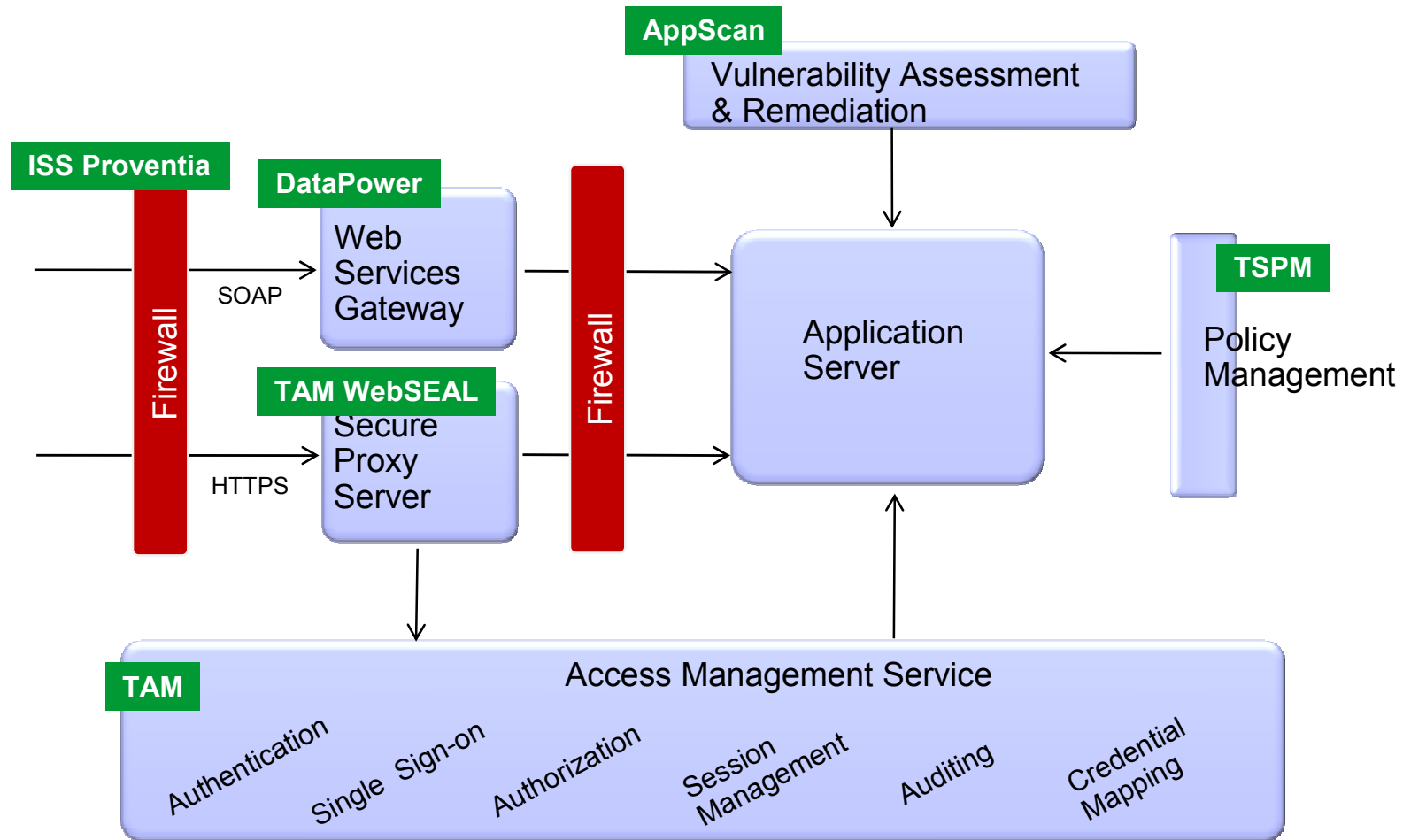




# IBM Web application security for a smarter planet



# IBM Security Solutions End-to-End Application Coverage



TAM = Tivoli Access Manager  
 TSPM = Tivoli Security Policy Manager  
 DataPower = Secure XML Gateway



## Why are Web Applications so Vulnerable?

- Developers are mandated to deliver functionality on-time and on-budget - but not to develop secure applications
- Developers are not generally educated in secure code practices
- Product innovation is driving development of increasingly complicated software for a Smarter Planet



**Volumes of applications continue to be deployed that are riddled with security flaws...**

**...and are non compliant with industry regulations**

## Agenda



- IBM Security Framework
- Market Trends
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It's time to start thinking differently about security

Build products and services that are **Secure by Design**



Safely and Securely adopt new forms technology and business models

**Let's make innovation real**

**Let's deliver new services faster**

**Let's reduce costs**



**IBM executes on Secure by Design**

## Secure by Design – Element #1

### **Develop an understanding of the design point for security**

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Determine how security, compliance and dependability are assessed

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Take those requirements into consideration when designing the application, not after it is already deployed



## Secure by Design – Element #2

### Be aware of impending threats



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Designs must incorporate a balanced view of risk that includes the urgency of security

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Maintaining an up-to-date view of their possible impact requires a level of commitment and knowledge



## Secure by Design – Element #3

### Protect Your Infrastructure

Utilize technologies that provide or enforce secure behaviors

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Set safety standards early on in the process to ensure the right people have access to the right information

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## Secure by Design – Element #4



### **Remain committed to secure by design process**

Implementing checkpoints to constantly  
reinforce design objectives

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Simplify and automate security checkpoints  
as a standard practice throughout the  
development lifecycle

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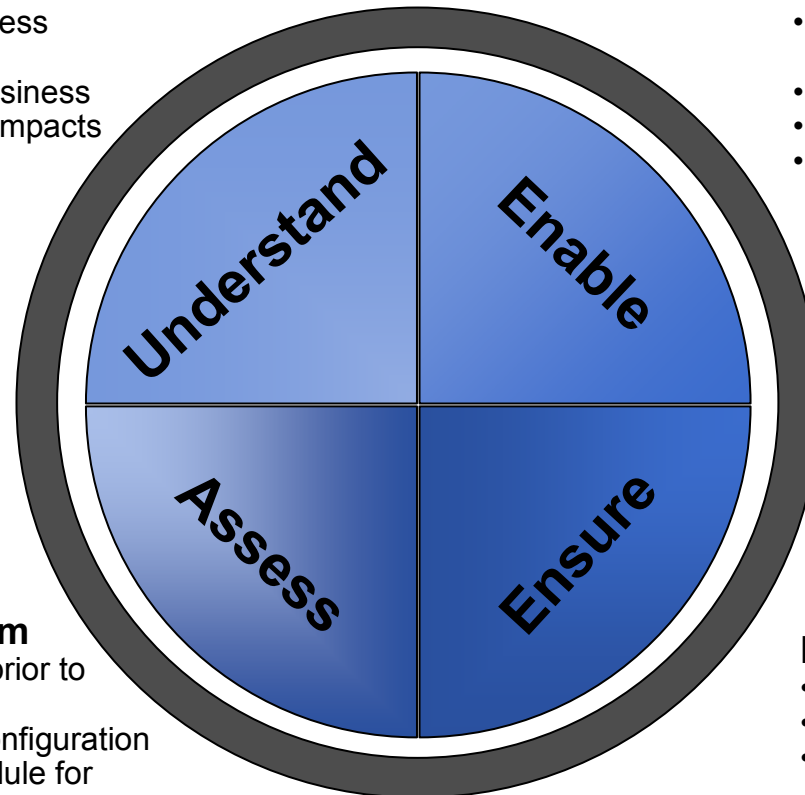
# Components of Secure by Design for Development

## Understand Security Drivers

- Recognize specific business opportunity and priority
- Assess system risk to business
- Model likely threats and impacts

## Enable System Security

- Mandate appropriate security controls within applications
- Implement system monitoring/logging
- Specify secure platform & configuration
- Document update management plan



## Assess Production System

- Test composed application prior to deployment
- Verify security of platform configuration
- Establish process and schedule for regular checking

## Ensure secure development

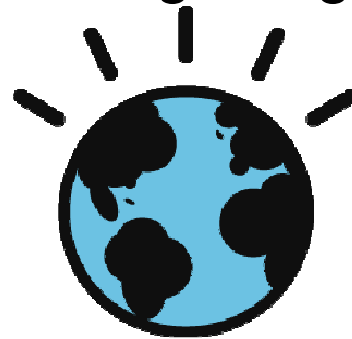
- Protect development infrastructure
- Verify safety of third-party software
- Check system for security during coding/build/integration stages



## Secure by Design Value

**Secure by Design** is a **cost-effective** approach to constructing *safe and reliable systems* by applying IBM's experience with security technologies and best practices in all phases of system creation, **from conception through system design, construction and deployment.**

Being **Secure by Design** reduces the **cost, risk,** and **unpredictability** of integrating new technologies.



# Make Applications Secure, by Design

## *Cycle of secure application development*

### Design Phase

- Consideration is given to security requirements of the application
- Issues such as required controls and best practices are documented on par with functional requirements

### Development Phase

- Software is checked during coding for:
  - Implementation error vulnerabilities
  - Compliance with security requirements

### Build & Test Phase

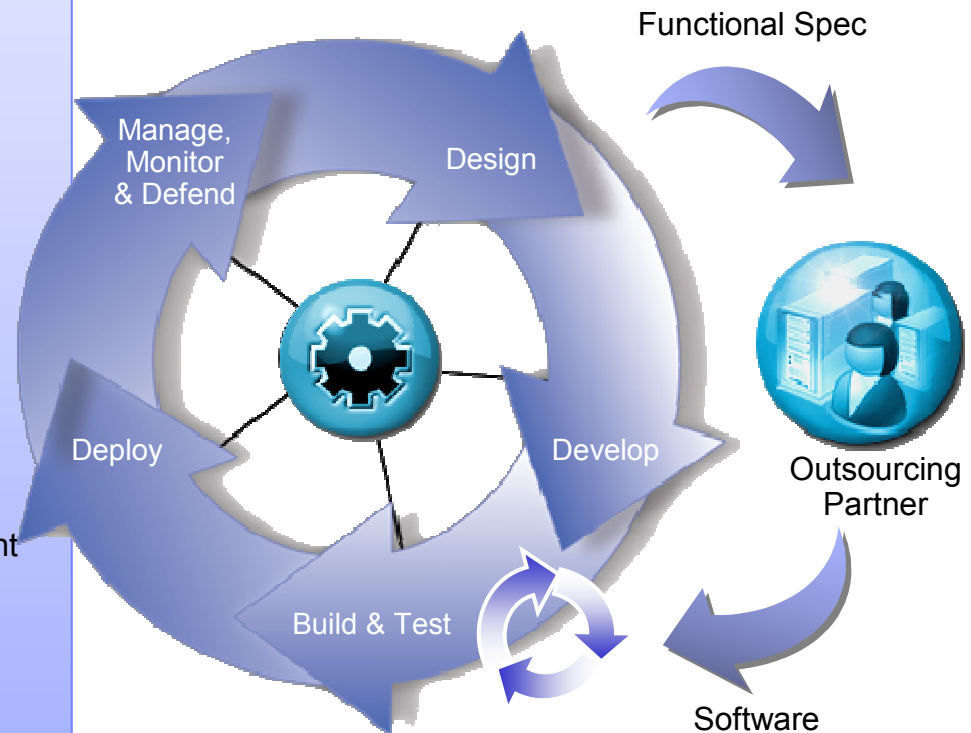
- Testing begins for errors and compliance with security requirements across the entire application
- Applications are also tested for exploitability in deployment scenario

### Deployment Phase

- Configure infrastructure for application policies
- Deploy applications into production

### Operational Phase

- Continuously monitor applications for appropriate application usage, vulnerabilities and defend against attacks



## Agenda

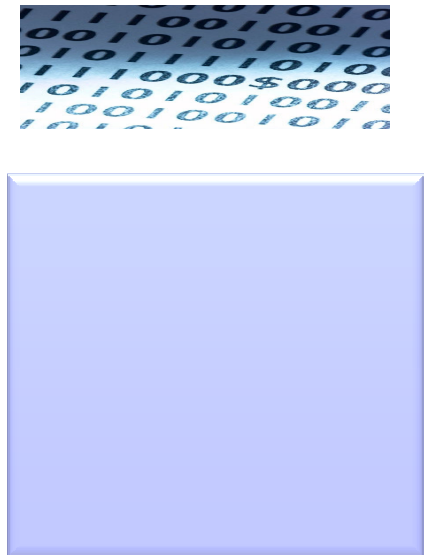


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## Cost is a Significant Driver

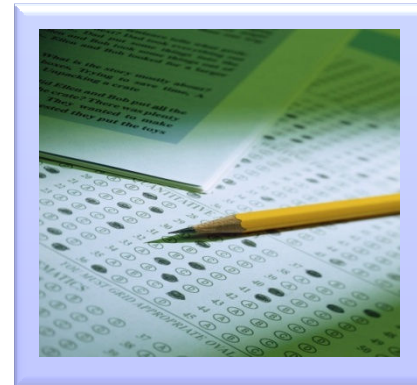
80% of development costs are spent identifying and correcting defects!\*



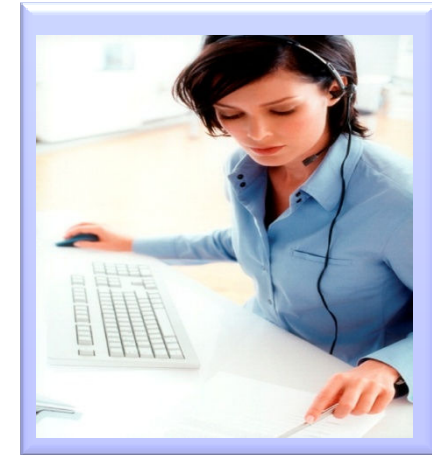
During the coding phase  
\$80/defect



During the build phase  
\$240/defect



During the QA/Testing phase  
\$960/defect



Once released as a product  
\$7,600/defect  
+  
Law suits, loss of customer trust,  
damage to brand

The increasing costs of fixing a defect....

\*National Institute of Standards & Technology

Source: GBS Industry standard study

Defect cost derived in assuming it takes 8 hrs to find, fix and repair a defect when found in code and unit test.

Defect FFR cost for other phases calculated by using the multiplier on a blended rate of \$80/hr.



# Security Testing Technologies...

## Combination Drives Greater Solution Accuracy

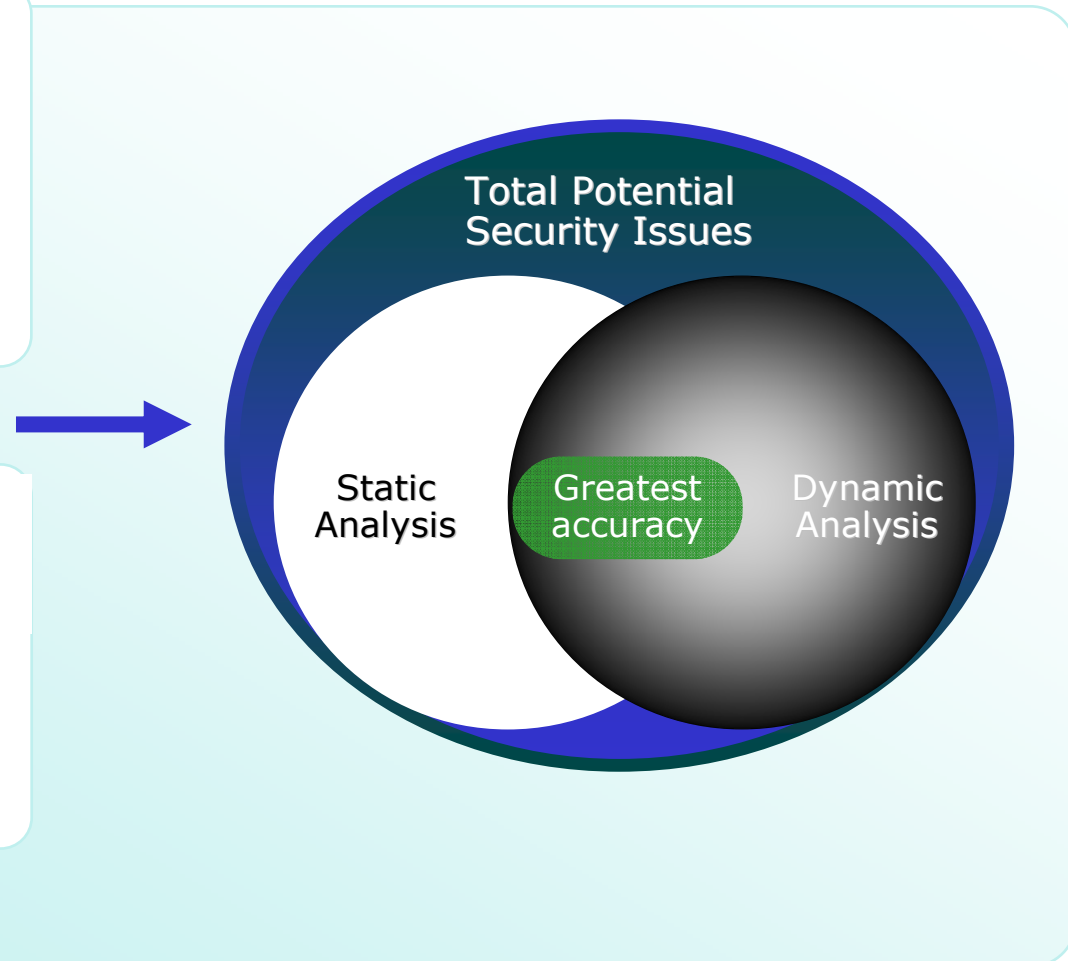
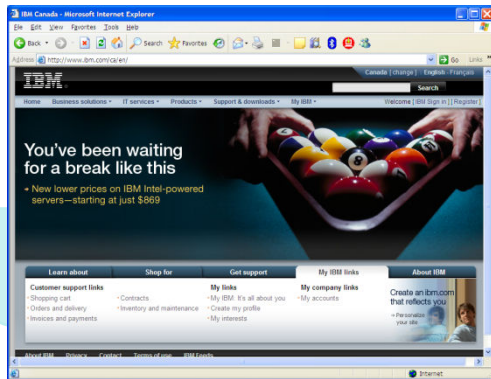
### Static Code Analysis (Whitebox )

- Scanning source code for security issues

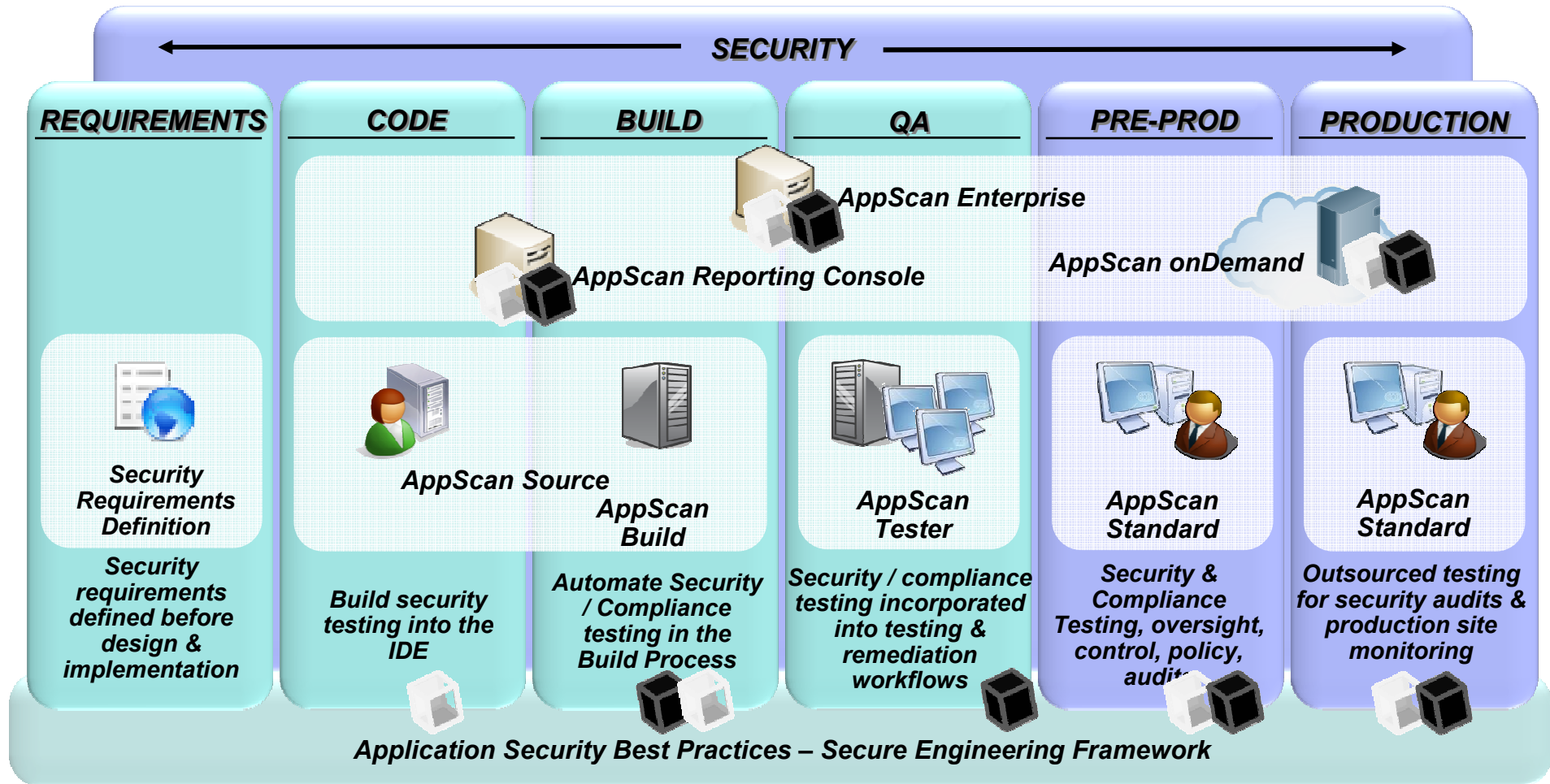
```
184 {  
185     ..... TxnCSSFontStyle .....  
186 }  
187 constructor TxnCSSFontStyle.Create(aFontStyle: TxnCSSFontStyleEnum);  
188 begin  
189     inherited Create(aFontStyle);  
190     FFontStyle := aFontStyle;  
191 end;  
192  
193 function TxnCSSFontStyle.GetStyleValue: string;  
194 begin  
195     Result := nxCSSFontStyleStrings[FontStyle];  
196 end;  
197  
198 procedure TxnCSSFontStyle.SetFontStyle(Value: TxnCSSFontStyleEnum);  
199 begin  
200     if FFontStyle <> Value then  
201     begin
```

### Dynamic Analysis (Blackbox)

- Performing security analysis of a compiled application



# IBM Rational AppScan Suite – Comprehensive Application Vulnerability Management

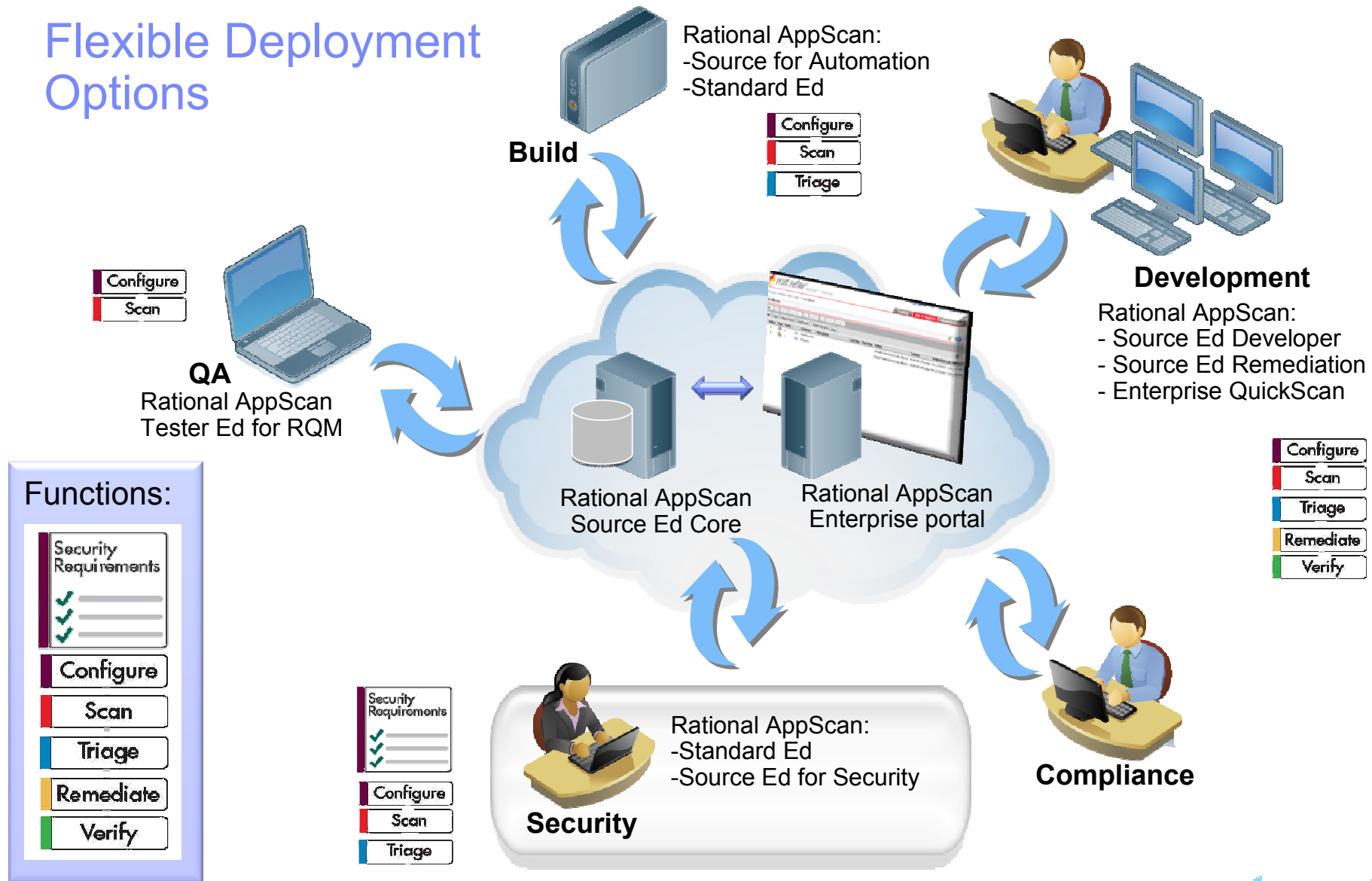


Dynamic Analysis/Blackbox –  
Static Analysis/Whitebox –





# Flexible Deployment Options

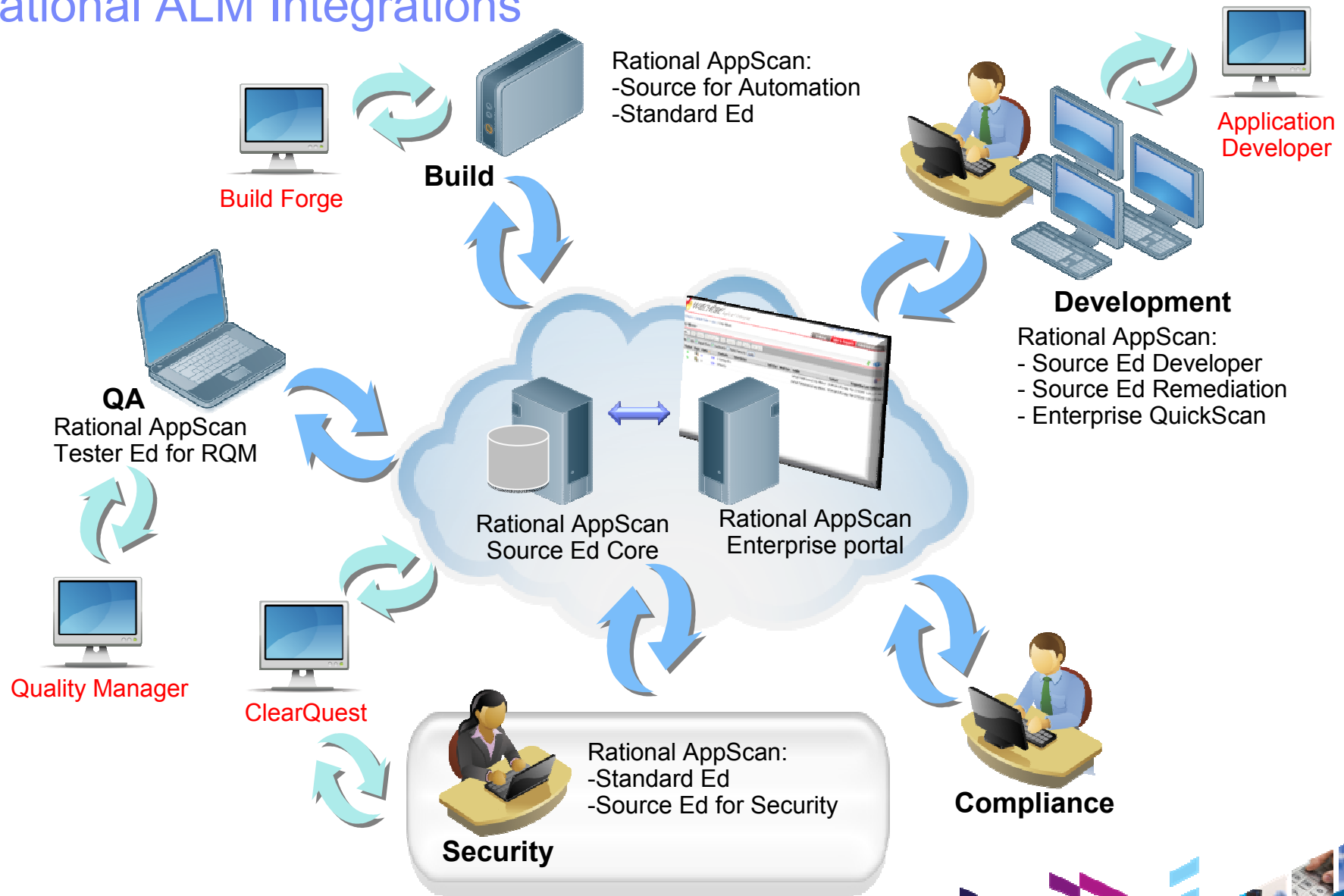


## Security for Smarter Products

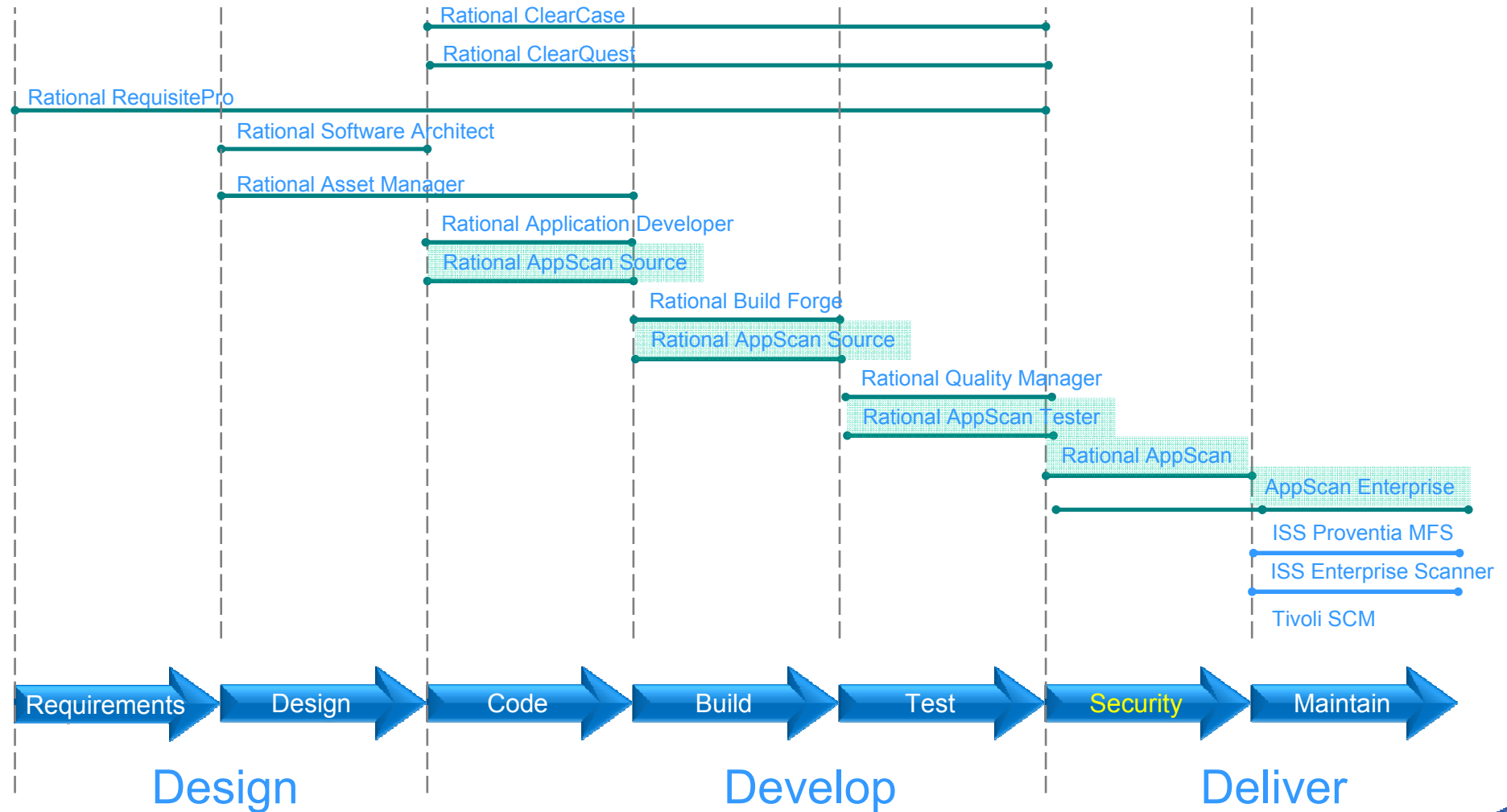
- Smarter Products require secure applications
- Security needs to be built into the development process and addressed throughout the development lifecycle
- Providing security for smarter products requires comprehensive security solutions deployed in concert with application lifecycle management offerings that:
  - Provide **integrated testing** solutions for developers, QA, Security and Compliance stakeholders
  - Leverage **multiple appropriate testing technologies (static & dynamic analysis)**
  - Provide **effortless security** that allows development to be part of the solution
  - Support **governance, reporting** and **dashboards**
  - Can **facilitate collaboration** between development and security teams



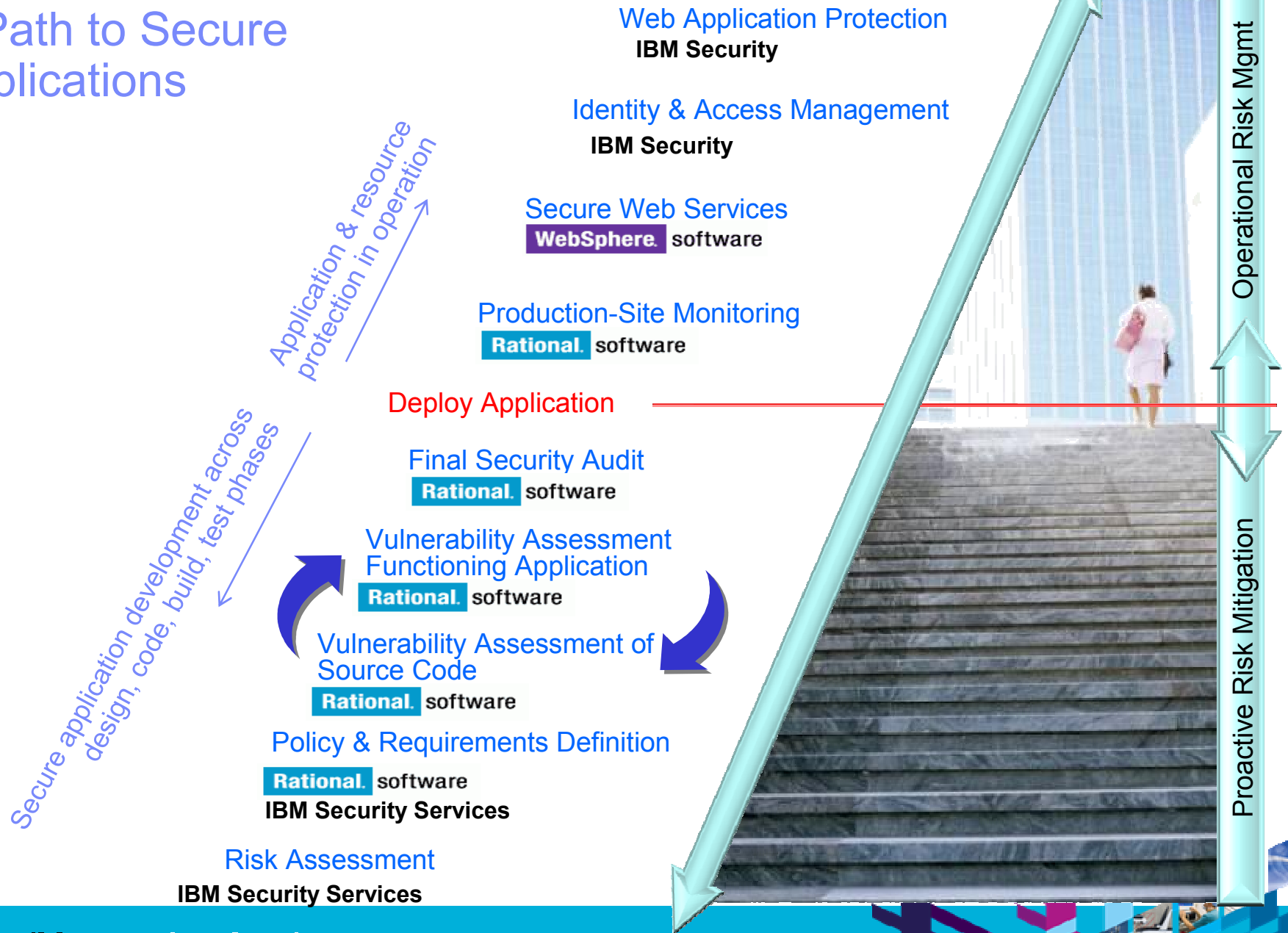
# Rational ALM Integrations



# Required Technologies by Lifecycle Phase



# A Path to Secure Applications



Thank  
YOU

