

Search Integration in WebSphere Portal - ein Überblick -

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Performance is based on measurements and projections using standard IBM benchmarks in a controlled environment. The actual throughput or performance that any user will experience will vary depending upon many factors, including considerations such as the amount of multiprogramming in the user's job stream, the I/O configuration, the storage configuration, and the workload processed. Therefore, no assurance can be given that an individual user will achieve results similar to those stated here.



Agenda

- Overview and general remarks
- Search integration frameworks in Portal
- Overview Portal Search
- Watson suite of Enterprise Search
- Summary



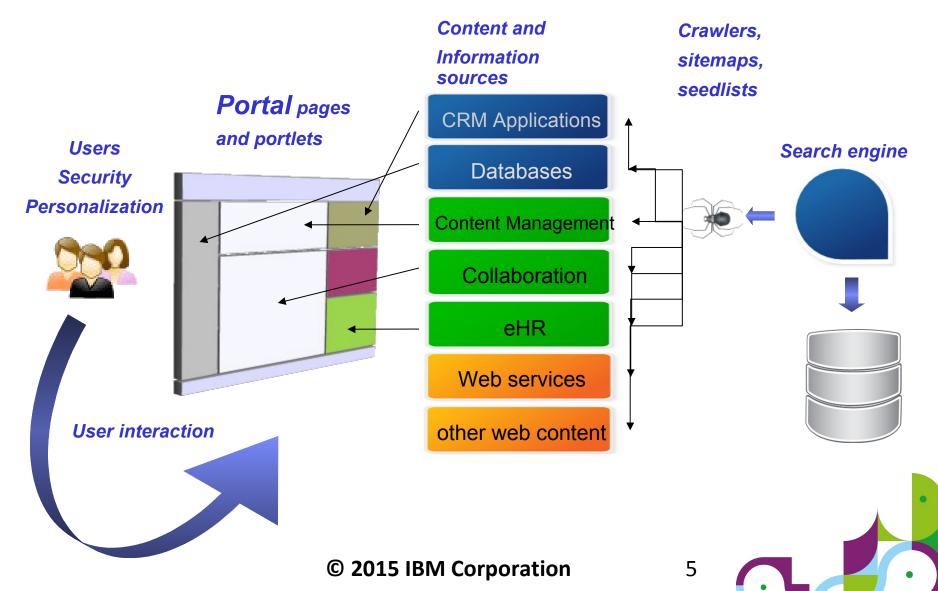


Overview





"Just crawl Portal and we're done" ... not exactly ...





WebSphere Portal and search integration – in general ..

- Q: Can I integrate 'My' search engine with Portal?
- **A**: In theory: Yes. However some requirements must be met.
 - Portal provides frameworks to allow to integrate search engines:
 - IBM Seedlists consume/crawl repositories efficiently
 - Security service Puma REST APIs
 - Search UI
- Thus: 'In theory' refers to whether or not that search engine in questions supports those frameworks
 - Consume IBM Seedlist to capture and process Portal and the like artifacts
 - Provide web interface to query the search service and return results as RSS or Atom feeds
- If your search engine of choice is Portal Search or IBM Watson Enterprise Search then all requirements are met already



Search integration frameworks





What do we need?

- Access to Portal and web content repositories
- Security support
- Show items in the correct context of the Portal
- Search page and portlet(s)





Access to Portal and web content repositories

IBM Seedlists

- XML datastream
- Supports pagination
- incremental indexing list only changes since last visit
- metadata and security information
- 'Actions' add / update / delete
- URLs distinguish between fetch by crawler and display for end user



Security support

- Seedlist contains references to resources which the requesting user is entitled to
- "acls" entries contain unique IDs managed by Portal Access control
 - or: managed by IBM Connections (community meberships)
- Search engine may use Puma REST service calls to retrieve requesting user's entitlements and map against information stored in search index



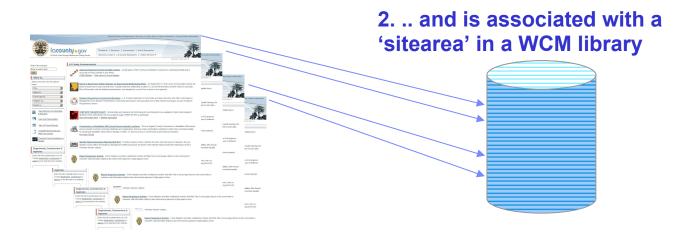
Show items in the correct context of the Portal

```
<atom:entry>
                                                                   "display URL"
    <atom:id>15e0da37-0cdf-4dbb-a0a5-c367cf49cd7d</atom:id>
    <atom:link href="/wps/mypoc/!ut/p/digest!W0HqDTtwoo7Plmv8c ksMf0fwthe end useremp.
    <atom:content src="/wps/wcm/myconnect/Template%20Page%20C</pre>
                                                              (handled by contenthandler)
    <atom:title>List of Articles</atom:title>
    <atom:updated>2011-08-08T04:14:21+02:00 //atom:updated>
    <wplc:action do="insert" />
    <wplc:acls>
      <wplc:acl>Z8eAe3BD6MO471BPAJMS609E6JMG6K1C8JM4CS1CCMMGC33PGJSK6L1E03OGCG1</wplc:acl>
      <wplc:acl>acl:allauthenticated
      <wplc:acl>Z9eAeL9CE3HDC2JD6MMG6JHDAMMG62RCCMM8CHPC
                                                          "Crawler URE 65K623</plc:acl>
    </wplc:acls>
    <wplc:field id="Name">List of Articles/wplc:field id="Name">List of Articles/wplc:field id="Name">List of Articles
    <wplc:field id="secureContext">/mypoc</wplc:field>
                                                            the content
    <wplc:field id="defaultContext">/poc</wplc:field>
    <wplc:field id="ContentPath">/Template Page Content/Articles/List of Articles
    <wplc:field id="AuthoringTemplate">List</wplc:field>
    <wplc:field id="Modifier">uid=wpsadmin,o=defaultWIMFileBasedRealm/wplc:field>
    <wplc:field id="ExpirationDate">Jan 31 2010 14:00:00 CET/wplc:field>
    <wplc:field id="EffectiveDate">Feb 09 2011 05:34:02 CET/wplc:field>
    <atom:published>2011-02-09T05:27:03+01:00</atom:published>
    <atom:summary>This list enumerates all articles created in context of this page.</atom:summar</pre>
</atom:entry>
```

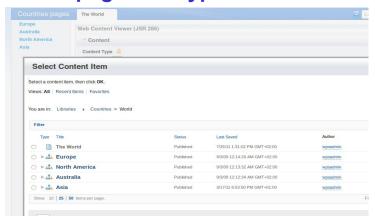


Example of handling content managed by IBM WCM

Wiring of WCM content with the Portal site infrastructure



1. Portal page is of type 'content' ...



.. what is achieved now, is that when a content object needs to be rendered in the Portal, a 'content handler' will then check what sitearea the content belongs to, and then retrieve the appropriate Portal page ID it is associated with. This allows to then generate the correct URL so display the content in the correct context of the Portal.



Overview - Portal Search





Built-in Portal Search gives you ...

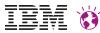
IBM Search Features

- Delivers federated search across Portal content sources and any linked sites
- Search honors portal security
- Relevance ranking
- Suggested Links
- Integration of Tagging and Rating
- Custom search scopes for filtering
- Document formats (more then 250)
- Summaries and Meta Data

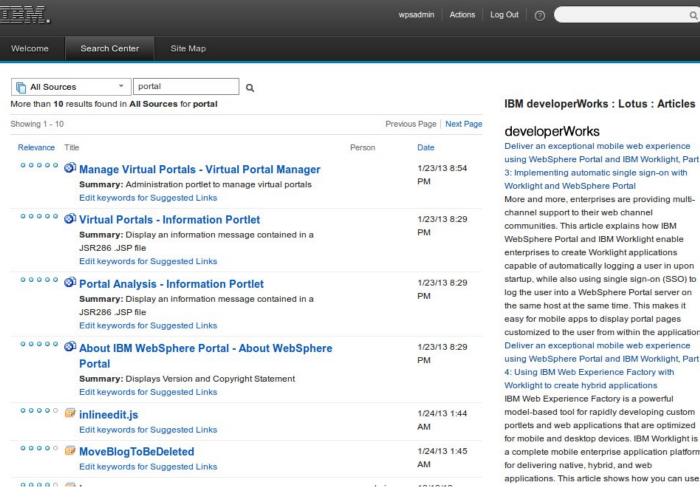
Administration

- Crawl & Index: Portal and WCM content, IBM Connections, standard web sites
- Search Seedlist support optimizes source indexing
- Programmatic access for Portal search through REST Services
- Pre-configured search collections and crawlers OOTB (Portal, WCM, WCM Authoring)





Search Center ootb



IBM developerWorks : Lotus : Articles

Q

developerWorks

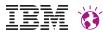
Deliver an exceptional mobile web experience using WebSphere Portal and IBM Worklight, Part 3: Implementing automatic single sign-on with Worklight and WebSphere Portal More and more, enterprises are providing multichannel support to their web channel communities. This article explains how IBM WebSphere Portal and IBM Worklight enable enterprises to create Worklight applications capable of automatically logging a user in upon startup, while also using single sign-on (SSO) to log the user into a WebSphere Portal server on the same host at the same time. This makes it easy for mobile apps to display portal pages customized to the user from within the application. Deliver an exceptional mobile web experience using WebSphere Portal and IBM Worklight, Part 4: Using IBM Web Experience Factory with Worklight to create hybrid applications IBM Web Experience Factory is a powerful model-based tool for rapidly developing custom portlets and web applications that are optimized for mobile and desktop devices. IBM Worklight is a complete mobile enterprise application platform for delivering native, hybrid, and web



Hints 'n' tips

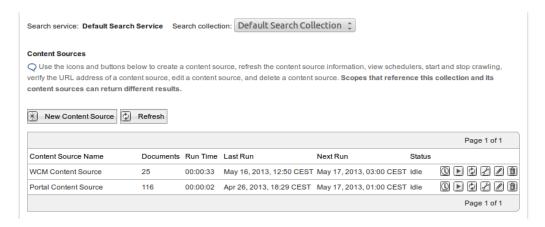
- Crawling a portal site and about security filtering
- Crawl Portal and WCM filtering available
- Customize Search Center and search page
- Integrating with IBM Connections
- Search quality tuning options
- Faceted search
- Multi-language search
- Date range constraints



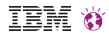


Crawling a portal site – which crawler(s) should I use?

- OOTB we have a Portal search collection configured with two content sources:
 - Portal Site pages and portlets
 - WCM library(-ies)



- For public pages it is OK to use the web crawler feature
- If the majority of information is served through WCM, use the WCM Site crawler only
 - efficient incremental crawling supported allows for short crawling intervals
 - Quality of search and search result increases
 - focus is on the content and its own meta data
 - Deleted items removed instantly when signaled with next scheduled crawl



Seedlist crawler – what about filters?

- Traditional web crawler filters often not applicable
 - since relying on URL patterns is often useless
- Filtering of seedlist entries themselves is not meaningful
 - if less entries delivered than were requested, crawler could assume 'last page' encountered
- Solution: let the respective application decide what should and what should not be indexed
 - Mark portlets with a 'searchable' flag as appropriate (default is 'true')
 - Same goes for WCM content items



Apply filters on portlets

• Identify the portlet(s), select 'Configure' and add or change the property "INCLUDE IN SEACH INDEX" to 'true' or 'false' as required

Search by: Title contains	▼ Sear	ch: content Sear	rch		
Portlets Click Copy to create a du	plicate of the	e portlet. Click Configure to set titles, des	scriptions a	nd parameters. Click Delete	e to remove the portlet
from your portal. Click Assign Acce	ess to allow o	others to work with the portlet.			
					Page 1 of 1
Title	API Type	Unique name	Provided	Remote portlet Status	
Web Content Libraries	IBM API	ibm.portal.Web.Content.Admin.Lib			
Web Content Authoring	IBM API	ibm.portal.Web.Content.Authoring			
Web Content Subscribers	IBM API	ibm.portal.Web.Content.Admin.Sub			
Web Content Viewer (JSR 286)	JSR 286	ibm.portal.Web.Content.Viewer.Jsr286			
Web Content Syndicators	IBM API	ibm.portal.Web.Content.Admin.Syn			Confi
Web Content Syndicators					

Manage Portlets		*
Configure portlet: Web Content Viewer (JS	286)	
Web module: ilwwcm-localrenderingportlet-	:.war	
Preference and Values Enter a new prefere remove a preference and value. Click OK to	•	new preference for this portlet, or click Delete to
New Preference:	New value:	* Add
		Page 1 of 1
Preference	Value	
INCLUDE_IN_SEARCH_INDEX	false	
SECTION_STATES	true,true,true	
WCM_BROADCASTS_TO	WCM_LINKING_DYNA	AMIC 🗾 🗓

Note: the 'Content Viewer' portlet is disabled by default to thus avoiding having duplicate content show to result list.



Filtering of WCM content – control now given to the business users

- Single Authoring template with the appropriate flag need to be selectively put on or taken off
 - In the sample Authoring template the default is 'selected'.

-	Hide Hidden Fields	Add Workflow	Manage Elements	Close
Content Properties				
Туре:				
Content				
*Location: Select Location •				
Web Content / Articles (First child)				
Authors: Add Authors ▼				
wpsadmin X				
Owners: Add Owners ▼				
wpsadmin X				
→ 品 Content Properties				
Content Template:				
Content Template: Web Content / Article Search Collection Visibility:				







Filtering of WCM content – control now given to the business users

 Less 'hidden' and more obvious to the editors: two flavors of the Authoring template, distinguished by a meaningful name or title that suggests if that content is either searchable or not.

Option 2

Content Collaboration wpsadmin Actions Messaging Personalization Welcome Web Content Management WCM Library Import/Export Web Content Preview **New Content** Select an authoring template, then click OK. Views: All Recent Items Favorites Libraries > Web Content Filter Last Saved Author Type Title Status Article Published 5/15/12 6:48:55 AM GMT+02:00 Article (Article for non-searchable content) Published Today 4:10:29 PM GMT+02:00

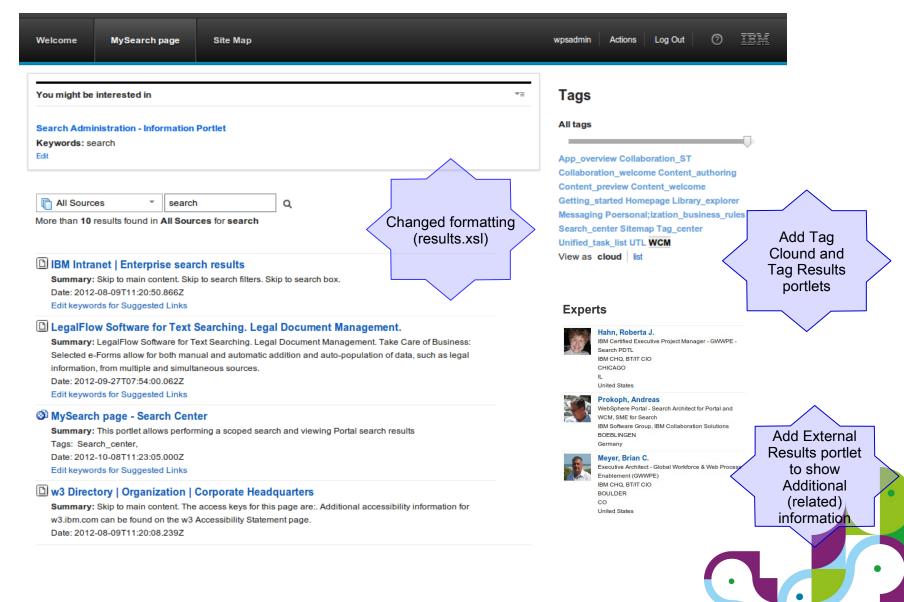


Filtering of WCM content – file attachments

- 1) SearchService.SearchSeed.ExcludeFileAttachments=[<u>false</u>|true]
 - 'true' prevents file resource component attachments from being included in search
 - 'false' (default) enables to search for file resource elements
- 2) SearchService. SearchSeed.excludeExtensions
 - Define a list of file name extensions that you want to exclude from search results
 example: SearchService.SearchSeed.excludeExtensions=avi, mpeq, zip



.. or maybe even this?





Integration with IBM Connections search

- Option 1 use IBM Connections seedlists to crawl Connections repositories
 - One seedlist per resource type, e.g. Wikis, Blogs, Profiles, Files, etc..
- Options 2 integrate IBM Connections Search with Portal's Search Center
 - use 'Remote Content Search Service' (RCSS) feature to register
 Connections search as a search service
 - IBM Connections and WebSphere Portal leverage IBM Search REST APIs
 - Note: for security filtering it is required to set search service configuration parameter
 'ExternalSecurityResolverUrl' to something like: https://host:port/wikis/seedlist/authverify/getACLTokens





You need to utilize custom meta data for search?

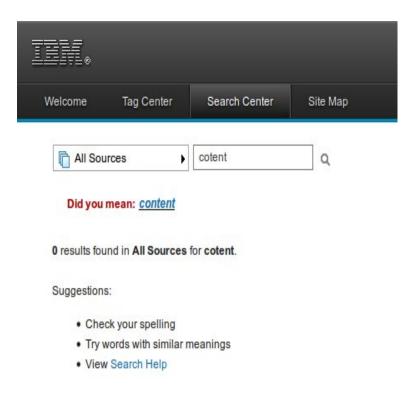
- Publish custom fields through WCM seedlist
 - Add the following custom properties to the WP ConfigService resource environment using the WebSphere Integrated Solutions Console
 - wcm.config.seedlist.metakeys=metakey1, metakey2
- Display in search result
 - either by developing custom portlet
 - Use DDC to render search result
 - or modify results.xsl to capture and output your custom meta data
- Note: metadata is published as "META_metakey1"
 - e.g. instead of field name "Region" the field will be available as "META_Region"



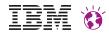


Search quality improvements

User query correction – aka 'Did you mean?'







Search quality – IBM LanguageWare

- Dictionary based language support
- Supported languages:
 - Language Identifier
 - Afrikaans, Arabic, Balinese, Basque (Euskera), Bulgarian, Catalan, Chinese (Simplified and Traditional), Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hungarian, Icelandic, Irish (Gaelic), Italian, Japanese, Korean, Malay, Norwegian Bokmal, Norwegian Nynorsk, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Tagalog, Thai, Turkish, Vietnamese

For details see:

https://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/imv1r0/index.jsp?topic=/com.ibm.iea.lrw/lrw/7.2/Overview/1-LanguageWare_Technology/player.html





Search quality improvements .. and the story goes

There are three options available to prove search quality and thus overall search experience:

- Use the Suggested Links portlet and capability of Portal Search
 Available since WebSphere Portal V6.1
- Change the default search behavior to require all keywords to be present in every returned document, rather than being sufficient if at least one keyword is present – move from 'OR' to 'AND'

 Available since WebSphere Portal V7
- Apply a **boost factor** for the document in cases when the keywords appear in certain 'fields' (metadata) within the document

 Available since WebSphere Portal V8.0.0.1 CF09





Details – **field boosting** – search service configuration

Name: boostingSettings

Value:

fieldboost:

{"field": "keywords",

sample provided for default/common found metadata fields

Can also include any other metadata fields (with string based values) "boost" should be specified in a range between 1.0 to 10.0, and should care (suggested to stay in the range between 1.0 and 3.0).

be used with

phraseboost. not mandatory, could add value – though very much language dependent

Note: Does not require re-indexing!



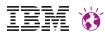


Portal Search – Multi-language support



- Today:
 - The Search Center filters by language automatically based on user's preferred language
- Requirement: allow to disable language filtering in the Search Center portlet
 - today: manually update a script file with the potential to be updated with the next
 CF installed (documented in a technical article)
- Language information however is still required for query text analysis
 - either use 'preferred language' of the user
 - or the search collection's default language





Portal Search - multi-language support

- The following configuration options apply to the Search Center portlet configuration settings
- The Portal admin can switch on/off language filtering

```
SEARCH LANG = [PREFERRED \mid ALL]
```

- PREFERRED the preferred language of the user is used to filter the search results. This is the default and matches today's behavior
- ALL There is no language specific result filtering applied
- The Portal admin can further determine what language information is used for analyzing the search query text:

```
QUERY LANG = (PREFERRED | COLLECTION)
```

- PREFERRED the preferred language is used
- COLLECTION the language of the collection is used
- The default value depends on the value of SEARCH_LANG
 - QUERY LANG=PREFERRED, if SEARCH LANG=PREFERRED
 - QUERY LANG=COLLECTION, if SEARCH LANG=ALL





Portal Search - Date and date range constraints



- You can search documents by date and date ranges. The used date formats can be changed by the
 Portal administrator. Dates can be specified by using the format yyyy-MM-dd. You can also specify the time as well
 as the date by using the format yyyy-MM-dd,hh:mm. The following example shows which search terms are
 supported:
 - Date: update date: "yyyy-MM-dd" or update date: "yyyy-MM-dd, hh:mm"
 - Finds all documents that were updated on the specified day, or
 - Finds all documents that were updated on the specified day and time
 - Date range: #update date::>=2014-10-14<2014-10-19</pre>
 - Finds all documents that were updated between the two specified dates: documents that were updated between and including October 14, 2014 and October 19, 2014 (excluded) would be returned. Range queries support the following operators:
 - > (greater)
 - >= (greater equal)
 - < (less than)
 - <= (less or equal)
- Example: "find all status reports from 2014"
 - query: "status reports" #creation_date::>=2014-01-01<2015-01-01</pre>

See: http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSHRKX_8.5.0/mp/admin-system/srrcfgsrvc.dita



Portal Search administration task to enable date constraints

The following parameters on the search service are used:



dateFieldPattern

specifies a regular exp that is used to check if a field name is a date field default: .*date\$

dateFormat

A date format specified using the ICU SimpleDateFormat pattern default: yyyy-MM-dd

dateTimeFormat

A date format with a time part specified using the ICU SimpleDateFormat pattern. default: yyyy-MM-dd, HH:mm

dateFormatLocale

The locale that should be used for the date parsing given as a ICU ULocale LocaleID. default: Portal default locale for local search. For remote search the default Locale of the JVM

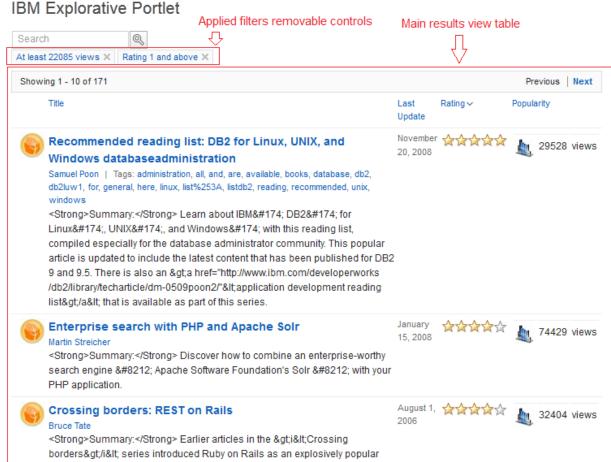
See: http://www-01.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSHRKX_8.5.0/mp/admin-system/srrcfgsrvc_dita



Portal Search - facets are available



Java technology





How to enable Portal Search to exploit Search Facets

- What we have available today:
 - Updated Search REST documentation now including the search facets
 - http://www-10.lotus.com/ldd/portalwiki.nsf/dx/Search_REST_API_specification_javadoc8
 - Sample code, portlet and data for demonstrating use of search facets
 - https://greenhouse.lotus.com/plugins/plugincatalog.nsf/assetDetails.xsp?
 action=editDocument&documentId=0DA010D7A05CABD785257B0E00324E20
 - Note: you need a Greenhouse ID to get the sources
 - Finally: the Portal Wiki article "that ties the knots together"
 - http://www-10.lotus.com/ldd/portalwiki.nsf/dx/Leverage_Search_Expierence_based_on_Portal_Search_REST_API





these are the 'basics' need more?





Watson Search (Explorer Editions V10, Content Analytics V3.5)



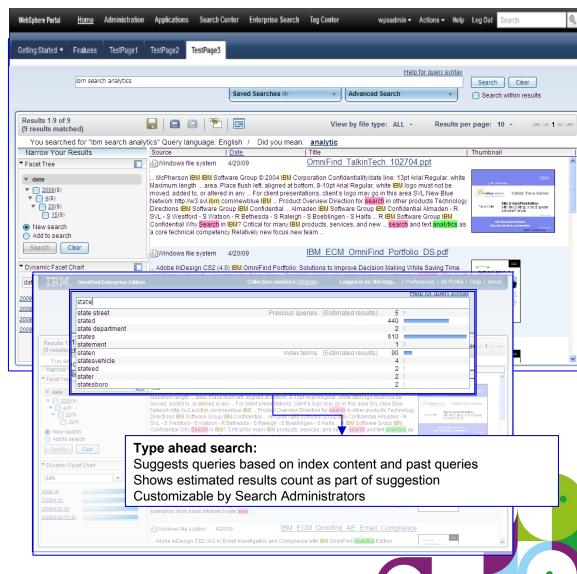


Adding IBM Content Analytics (IBM Enterprise Search)

to the picture

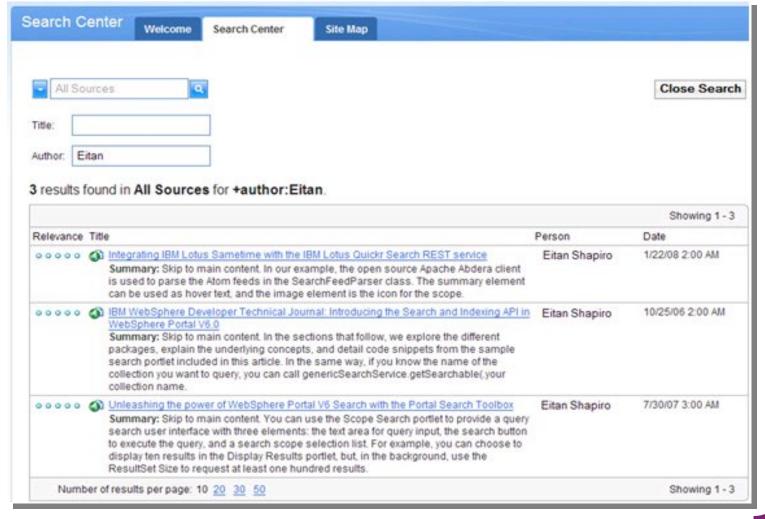
Enhanced End-User Experience

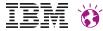
- High-performance faceted navigation
- Saved searches
- Search profiles
- Document previews
- And more...
- Enhanced Administrative Experience
 - Scalability improvements
 - Incremental indexing support
 - Reduced resource requirements
 - More flexible scale-out & HA
 - New relevancy tuning options
 - And more...



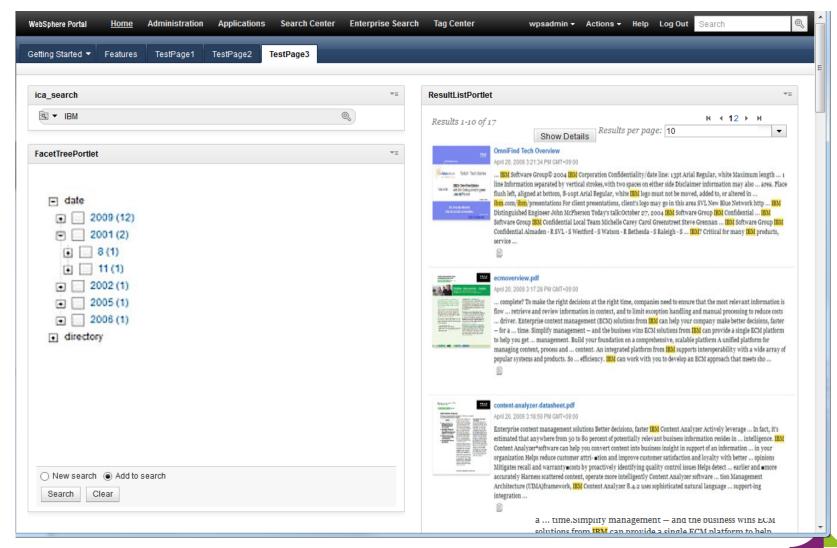


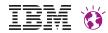
Search Center Integration of WCA





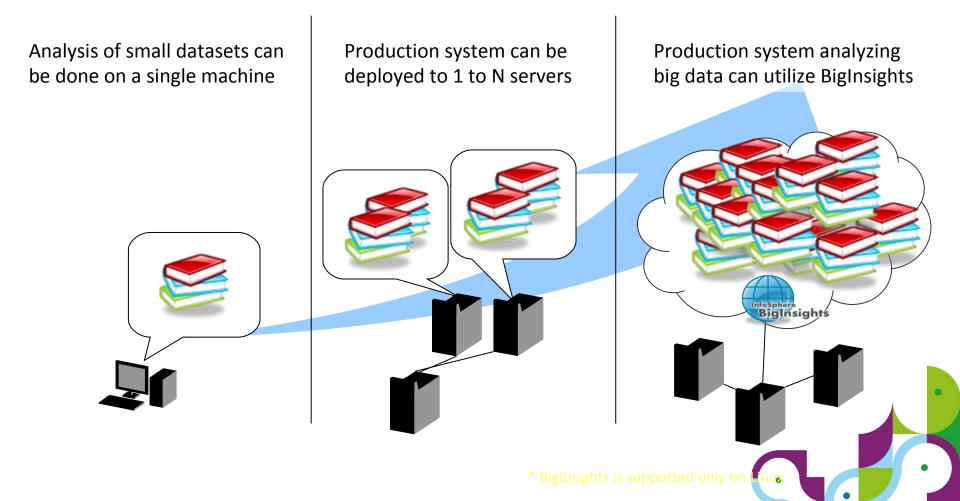
IBM Content Analytics V3 Search portlets (incl. sample code)





Seamless Scale-out options

Content Analytics with Enterprise Search offers 3 types of system configuration based to the volume of data





IBM Watson Content Analytics Enterprise-Wide Content Reach

Collaboration

- IBM Case Manager V5.0
- IBM Lotus Connections 2.5.0.1 and 2.5.0.2
- IBM Lotus Domino DM 6.5.1, 7.0,
- IBM Lotus Domino R7, R8 and R8.5
- IBM Lotus Quickr (NSF & J2EE), 8.1, 8.2 and 8.5
- Lotus Web Content Management 6.1, 6.1.5
- IBM WebSphere Portal 6.1 and 6.1.5

Content Management

- IBM Case Manager V5.0
- IBM Content Manager Enterprise Edition 8.4, 8.4.1, 8.4.2
- FileNet Content Services 5.4, 5.5
- FileNet P8 Content Manager
 4.0, 4.5, 4.5.1 and 5.0
- Hummingbird DM 5.1.0.5 with SR6 and 6.0.4
- EMC/Documentum 6.0 and 6.5
- CA-Datacom 10
- Open Text Livelink Enterprise Server 9.6, 9.7 and 9.7.1

Data Management

- DB2 for iSeries 5.4 and 6.1
- DB2 UDB for Linux, UNIX, Windows 9.1, 9.5 and 9.7
- DB2 for z/OS 8.1, 9.1
- IMS 10.0 and 11.0.1
- Informix Dynamic Server 11.10 and 11.50
- Microsoft SQL Server 2005, 2008
- MySQL 5.0
- Oracle 10g and 11
- Software AG Adab
- Sybase 11.9.2, 12.

Miscellaneous

- Microsoft Exchange Server 2003
- Microsoft Windows SharePoint Services 3.0
- SharePoint Server 2003 SP2, 2007, 2010 Farm Support
- Windows file systems: 2003 and 2008 servers
- Network News Protocol Newsgroup
- UNIX file systems
- VSAM for z/OS 1.4
- Web (HTTP or HTTPS)





References

Portal Search – Quick Starter Guide

http://www-10.lotus.com/ldd/portalwiki.nsf/dx/apoSearchapo_Quick_Starter_Guide_for_WebSphere_Portal

Watson Content Analystics / Explorer

http://www-01.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27037837 http://www.ibm.com/smarterplanet/us/en/ibmwatson/explorer.html

IBM Digital Experience Solutions

http://www-01.ibm.com/software/collaboration/digitalexperience

WebSphere Portal and IBM Web Content Manager Information Center Wiki

http://www-10.lotus.com/ldd/portalwiki.nsf/

IBM Digital Experience Demonstrations:

http://www.youtube.com/user/IBMXWebX

IBM Digital Experience Developer

http://developer.ibm.com/digexp

IBM Software Business Solutions Catalog

https://greenhouse.lotus.com/catalog/







Questions?



