

E39

Exploiting IMS Tools in a Sysplex Environment

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Agenda



Parallel Sysplex Overview IMS Tools

IMS Queue Control Facility for z/OS

IMS High Performance System Generation Tools for z/OS

IMS Command Control Facility for z/OS

IMS Program Restart Facility for OS/390

Summary

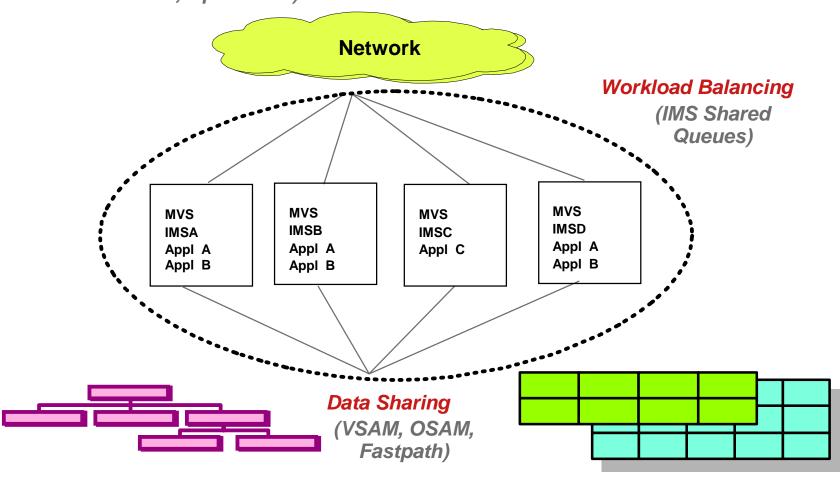


Parallel Sysplex Goals



Single Image System

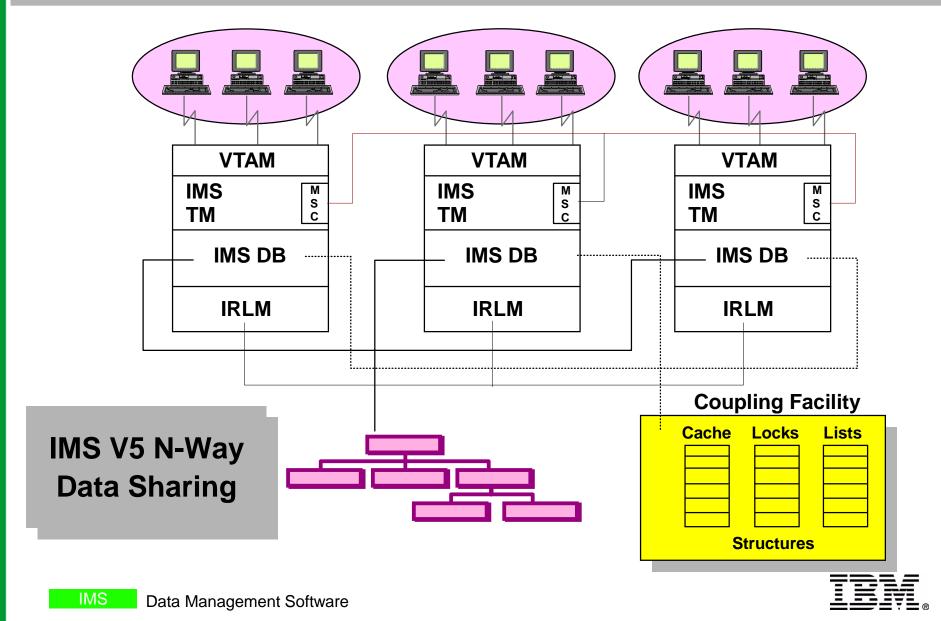
(VTAM Generic Resources, Operations)





IMS V5.1 Parallel Sysplex





IMS V6.1 Parallel Sysplex

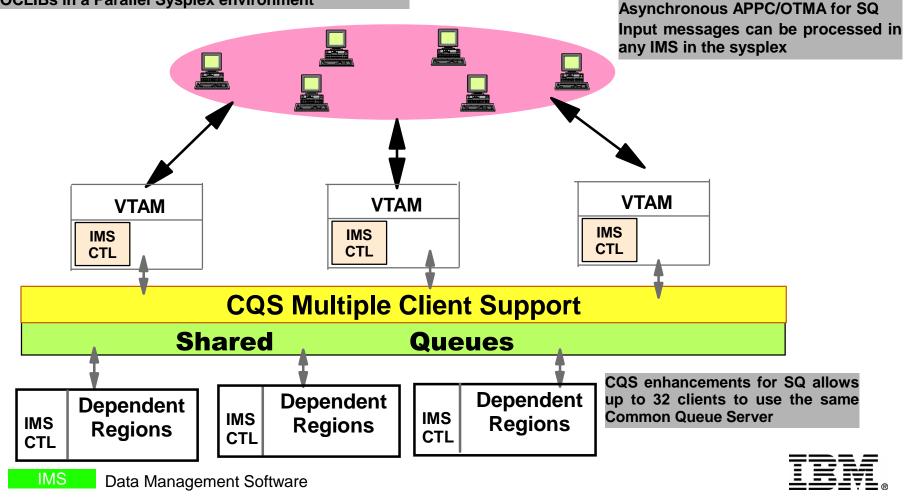


Automatic load balancing **Enhanced queue manager techniques IMS V6.1 Shared** Message Queues **VTAM VTAM VTAM IMS IMS** IMS CQS CQS CQS **CTL CTL CTL Shared** Queues CQS **Dependent** CQS **Dependent** CQS **Dependent** IMS IMS IMS Regions Regions Regions **CTL CTL CTL**

IMS V7.1 Parallel Sysplex

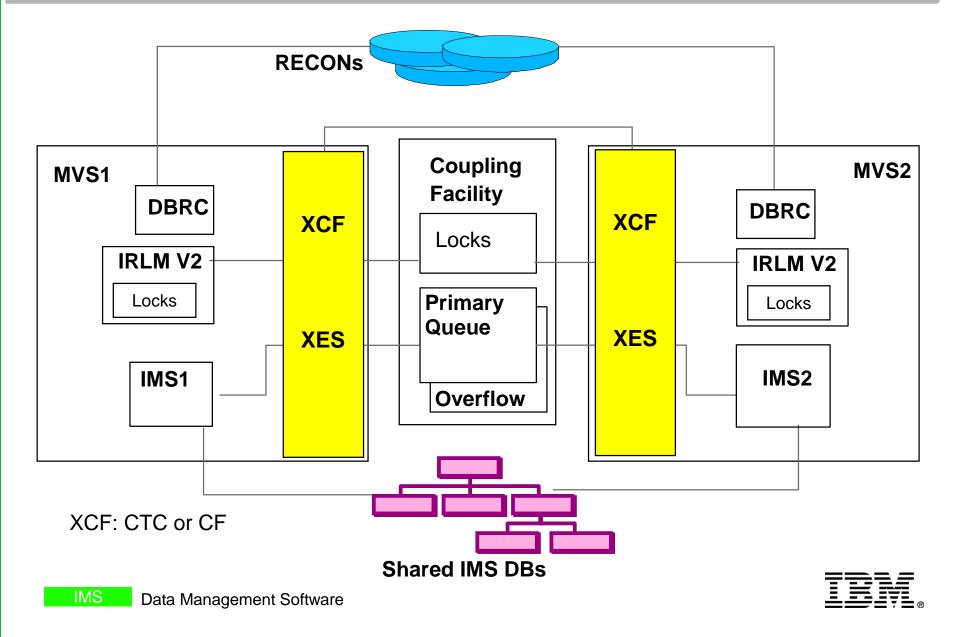


A new IMSWT = yyyyy parameter in DFSDCxxx identifies first 5 characters to use when auto scheduling the spool print utility facilitates the use of cloned IMS SYSGENs and PROCLIBs in a Parallel Sysplex environment



Sysplex Data Sharing





IMS Shared Queues



Cold Queue Introduced

- IMS system retrieves message from SQ it is locked and remains locked until it is unlocked or deleted
- Locked messages not available to other IMS systems for processing
- If you cold start the IMS system after it locks messages on a SQ, those messages remain locked, and they are moved to the cold queue
- Considerations introduced by Shared Queue Environment
 - Cold Start no longer cleans queues OLD, OLD mesages get older
 - > Cold Queue
 - > Program Logic errors spread across multiple IMS systems



IMS Tools



▲ IMS Queue Control Facility for z/OS

- ▲ IMS High Performance System Generation Tools for z/OS
- IMS Command Control Facility for z/OS
- **▲ IMS Program Restart for OS/390**



IMS Queue Control Facility for z/OS





Shared Queues

RECOVER REPROCESS **BROWSE QUERY UNLOAD** LOAD



Local Queues

RECOVERDM RECOVERAB REPROCESS BROWSE QUERY UNLOAD LOAD

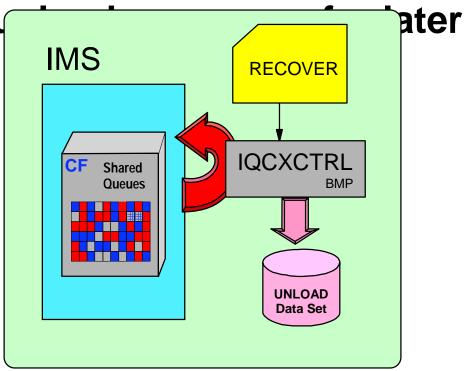


QCF Operational Functions Shared Queues



RECOVER

- Used after any unscheduled COLD start
- delete & requeue messages from COLD queue
- delete and ureloading



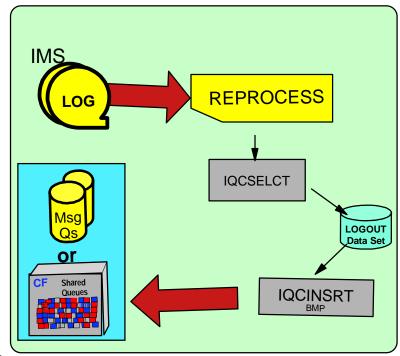


QCF Functions



REPROCESS

- IQCSELCT (Function=REPROCESS) reads the log (SLDS) from specified (or first) checkpo
- > IQCINSRT requeues the selected messages







QUERY

- Produces reports for each type of queue
- Reports message counts and age of oldest and youngest message on each queue

```
Page 2
                   IMS/ESA Queue Control Facility V1R2 (5697-E99)
                                                                            System Date: 2002.204
Report: Query002 Destinations Queried from SQ Global Tran Ready Queue
                                                                            System Time: 11.15.00
                                   Test of Query
Destination Primary AgedPrime Secondary AgedSecdy Oldest Message Time Newest Message Time Zone
APOL11
                                                  T=17:59:21.825345
                                                                      T=17:59:53.453186 -07:00
TRAN21V0
                                                 T=17:59:17.032687
                                                                      T=17:59:48.940935 -07:00
TRAN31B0
                                                0 T=22:15:59.299100
                                                                      T=17:59:46.315337 -07:00
V2MRP02
                                                0 T=17:59:19.287844
                                                                      T=17:59:51.275134 -07:00
        IQC3505I Total aged primary messages for this Queue:
         IQC3502I Total aged secondary messages for this Queue:
        IQC3506I Total primary messages for this Queue:
                                                                       18
         IQC3504I Total secondary messages for this Queue:
         IOC3507I Total destinations for this Oueue:
```



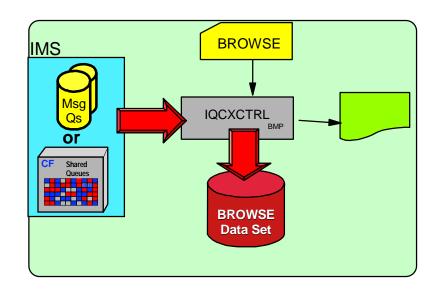


BROWSE

 Produces a set of reports showing message counts for selected destinations one of each queue type (MSC, LTERMs, APPC, OTMA and transactions)

Includes COLD Queue

- Optionally copies msgs to Browse Data Set which can be used by LOAD
- Messages remain on the queue



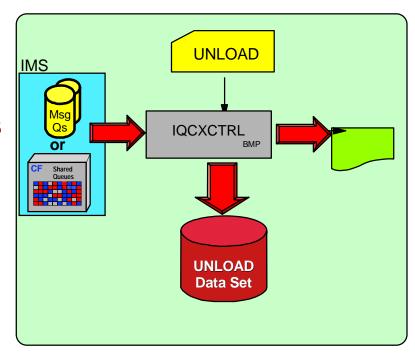
port: Browse002	Trom Cord		t of Browse	Mame/IpName/	System Time:11.	0/.1.
Destination	Primary	Secondary	Destination	Primary	Secondary	
L62IMS1						
DFSASYNC	1	0				
L62MVS1						
DFSASYNC	2	0				
DFSCMD	2	0				





UNLOAD

- Moves selected msgs from Message Queues to an Unload Data Set
- Messages deleted from the queues
- > Report Only option
- Produces report sets of unloaded messages one for each type of queue
- Does NOT unload COLD Queue use BROWSE or RECOVER to handle COLD Queue

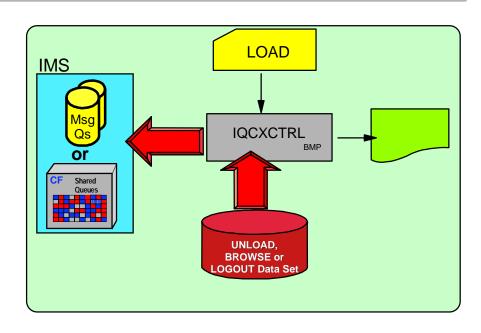






▲ LOAD

- Reads:
 Unload Data Set
 Browse Data Set
 LOGOUT Data Set
- Requeues messages





QCF Summary

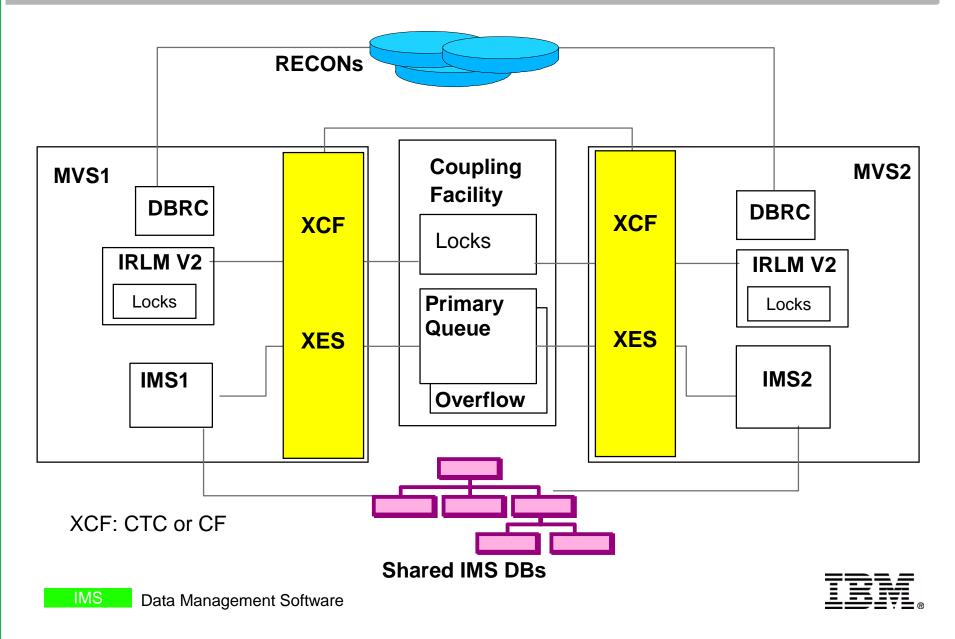


- QCF provides functions for you to maintain and clean up the message queues:
 - > BROWSE tells you how many messages are on the queues, including the cold queue. BROWSE can create a copy of messages.
 - QUERY tells you message age and the number of messages.
 - RECOVER deletes or requeues messages from the cold queue.
 - UNLOAD removes messages from the queues
 - LOAD inserts messages into the queues
- Install same in Shared & Non-Shared Queue IMS



Sysplex Data Sharing





IMS Parallel Sysplex



- Implementing IMS Parallel Sysplex
 - Merging IMS systems into a sysplex
- Maintaining IMS System Definitions
 - > Sysgen changes
 - Control block comparison
- Parallel Sysplex Operational Considerations
 - Changes should be made across Sysplex
 - Multiple system generations executions of online change utility /MODIFY PREPARE/COMMIT commands /STA of changed resources



IMS High Performance Sysgen Tools for z/OS



Fast Sysgen

- > A high-performance tool for doing a MODBLKS sysgen
- Single step batch job
- Online

▲ Merge/Clone

- Reads MODBLKS of up to 64 IMS systems Can recreate IMS Sysgen macro sources
- Updates all MODBLKS so all definitions are identical
- > Automatically coordinates database ACCESS= and MSC SYSID values
- > CLONE option builds new IMS system

Sysgen Compare

- Compares two sets of MODBLKS and MATRIX modules
- Reporting capability
 Transaction affinity
 PSBLIB/DBDLIB Analysis report



IMS HP Sysgen Tools Fast Sysgen



Function

- > updates TRANSACT, APPLCTN, RTCODE, DATABASE macros
- updates MODBLKS and MATRIX datasets
- user specifies target libraries (active, inactive)
- /MODIFY PREPARE MODBLKS FASTGEN modblks gen and online change done "concurrently"
- Execution options for IMS MODBLKS sysgen
 - online
 - single step batch job
- Faster than MODBLKS or LGEN
- Uses far less CPU time
- Quickly builds MODBLKS & MATRIX data sets



IMS HP Sysgen Tools Fast Sysgen



Phase One

Reads IMS sysgen macros Creates temporary internal sysgen definitions in storage

Phase Two

Reads and Validates Security statements
Creates temporary security definitions in storage

△ Phase Three

Creates load modules in the MODBLKS and MATRIX data sets Volume reserve same as IMS sysgen and online change



IMS HP Sysgen Tools Fast Sysgen



- Fully compatible with IMS security generation processing
 - As part of FAST Sysgen
 - After FAST Sysgen completion
- ▲ Fast Sysgen processing creates the DFSISDBx module required by IMS security generation to produce MATRIX modules.



IMS HP Sysgen Tools Fast Sysgen in Batch



▲ FGEN Parameters

> SUFFIX=

Suffix of member name in PROCLIB containing Fast Sysgen control cards IOHPM000 if suffix=M

> TARGET=

Specifies which MODBLKS and MATRIX data sets are to be updated

IOHPIMSP Proclib Member

```
* IMS710 STAGE1 FAST SYSGEN SPECIFICATIONS:

*

IMSGEN

DDNAME=IOHGEN, MEMBER=NONE, PRINT=IMSGEN, LINES=60

IMSRPT PRINT=IMSRPT, LINES=0

*

IMS710 SECURITY FAST SYSGEN SPECIFICATIONS:

*

SECGEN

DDNAME=IOHSEC, MEMBER=NONE, PRINT=SECGEN, LINES=60

SECRPT PRINT=SECRPT, LINES=0
```

FASTGEN Batch JCL

```
//FGEN
          EXEC PGM=IOHFGEN, REGION=1 24K,
     PARM= 'SUFFIX=M , TARGET= (S, A, B) '
//STEPLIB DD
                DSN=hlq.IOH11.SIOHLOAD, DISP=SHR
          DD
                DSN=IMS.RESLIB, DISP=SHR
 /PROCLIB DD
                DSN=IMS.PROCLIB, DISP=SHR
//MODSTAT DD
                DSN=IMS.MODSTAT, DISP=SHR
//MODBLKS DD
                DSN=TEST.MODBLKS,DISP=SHR
//MODBLKSA DD
                DSN=TEST.MODBLKSA,DISP=SHR
//MODBLKSB DD
                DSN=TEST.MODBLKSB,DISP=SHR
//MATRIX
          DD
                DSN=TEST.MATRIX,DISP=SHR
//MATRIXA DD
                DSN=TEST.MATRIXA,DISP=SHR
//MATRIXB
          DD
                DSN=TEST.MATRIXB,DISP=SHR
//iohqen
          DD
                DSN=IMS.SYSTEM.MACROS, DISP=SHR
          DD
                DSN=IMS.APPL.GENDECKS, DISP=SHR
//iohsec
          DD
                DSN=IMS.SECURITY, DISP=SHR
```



IMS HP Sysgen Tools Online FAST SYSGEN



SCOPE

- > Only MODBLKS changes implemented by online change process
- MODBLKS sysgen implements modification to following macros: APPLCTN DATABASE RTCODE (only to add or delete route codes) TRANSACT

/MODIFY PREPARE MODBLKS FASTGEN

- The inactive MODBLKS and MATRIX data sets are updated
- The results is used for the traditional /MODIFY PREPARE command process
- /MODIFY PREPARE command must be followed by /MODIFY COMMIT

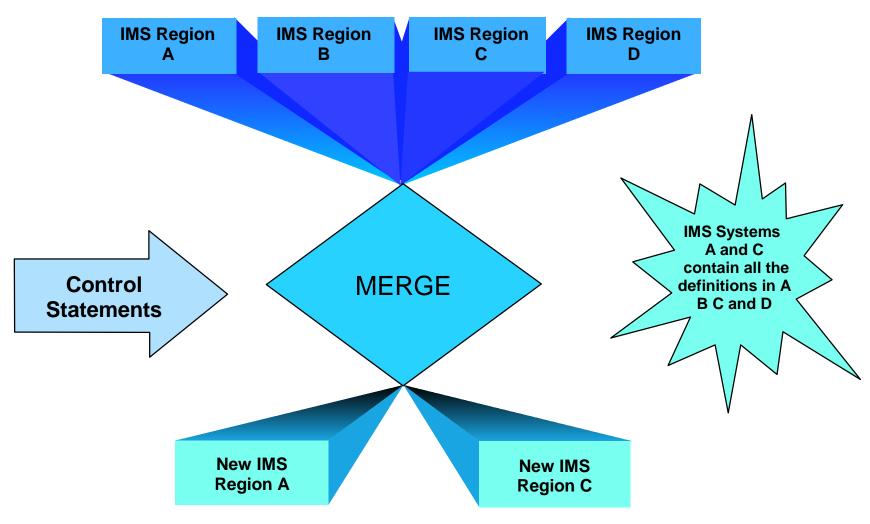
▲ /DISPLAY MODIFY

> FASTGEN IN PROGRESS specification



IMS HP Sysgen Tools - Merge

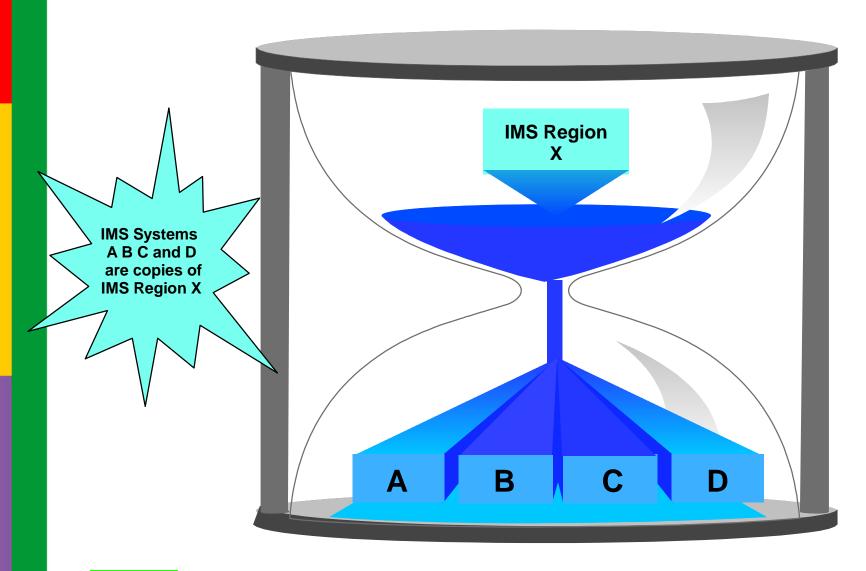






IMS HP Sysgen Tools - Clone







IMS HP Sysgen Tools -Merge Clone



- ▲ Creates IMS Sysgen source APPLCTN, TRANSACT and DATABASE macros
 - By reading IMS MODBLKS data sets and combining definitions of up to 64 connected IMS systems
 - Ensuring APPLCTN,TRANSACT and DATABASE macro definitions remain consistent across all IMS regions in a data sharing environment
- ▲ Automatic resolution of ACCESS= and SYSID= values
 - Uses PSB PROCOPT values and DATABASE ACCESS= specifications
 - For non-local transactions, the transaction request routed to another IMS system (via MSC) to an IMS system that meets the required database access requirements
- **▲** Transaction routing capability
 - > By providing control cards to the Merge Clone program



IMS HP Sysgen Tools - Compare



- **△** Compare two sets of MODBLKS and MATRIX data sets
 - > Determine whether any differences exist
 - > Identify resource definitions which differ
- Reports produced include:
 - MODBLKS Extraction Services Lists number of Database, Applctn and Transact macros defined in each IMS region
 - Transaction Affinity Input Lists all User force routed transactions.
 - Data Base ShareIvI(3)
 Lists the Data Bases that will be set to ACCESS=UP in all IMS regions.
 - Gen Definition Edit/Resolution Lists discrepancies among the different members of the plex and identifies what options were chosen to resolve the conflicts
 - PSBLIB/DBDLIB ANALYSIS Report identifies the conflicts and error conditions encountered while analyzing the PSBLIB and DBDLIB members.
 - > IMS Stage1 Generation Reports progress of IMS Stage1 macro generation and any error conditions.



IMS High Performance Sysgen Tools Summary



▲ Fast Sysgen

A high-performance tool for doing a MODBLKS sysgen Single step batch job Online

▲ Merge/Clone

- Merge up to 64 IMS systems Ensures definitions are identical Automatically coordinates database ACCESS= and MSC SYSID values
- > CLONE option builds new IMS system

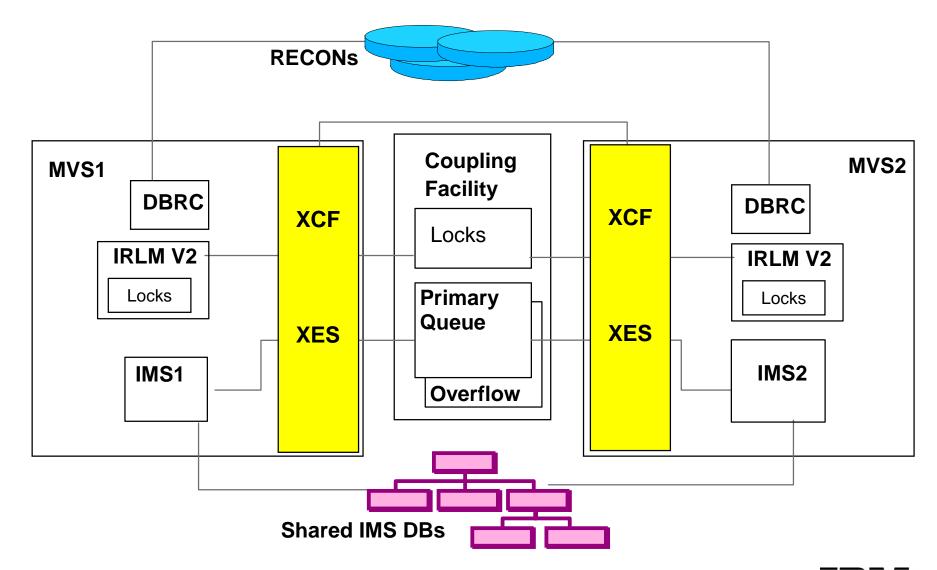
▲ Sysgen Compare

Compares two sets of MODBLKS and MATRIX modules Identifies discrepancies



Sysplex Data Sharing







Parallel Sysplex Considerations



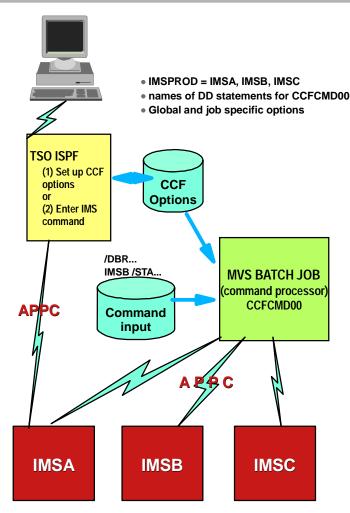
- Different DATABASE access options between IMS systems
- **△** Online Change coordinated across the IMSPLEX
- Command execution across multiple systems
- **▲ Keeping the IMSPLEX Parallel**
 - sysgen
 - > security
 - online change



IMS Command Control Facility for z/OS



- Issue IMS commands to one or multiple IMS systems
 - Batch Processor
 - > ISPF interface
- ✓ Verify successful command processing of database commands /START /STOP /DBR /DBD
- Retry failed commands
- **▲** Pre-supplied procedures





IMS CCF Batch Command Processor



- CCF Batch Processor
 - > BMP
 - > DL/I Batch
 - > MVS Batch
- **▲** Supports all IMS regions
 - > TM
 - > DBCTL
 - > DCCTL
- **△** Commands may be issued for multiple IMS control regions
 - > Up to 64
 - > On any MVS image
 - > Sysplex or non-sysplex
- **△** Commands read from CCFSYSIN

All "user specified options" are defined in the CCF Options

Dataset



IMS CCF Command Verification



- ▲ /STA, /STO, /DBD and /DBR commands only
- **▲ Command Processing Analysis**
 - > DFS0488I return code or simulated CCF0488I
 - Optional DBRC check verify if DB is open for UP
- ▲ Optional Retry if command fails
 - User defined number of retry and wait between attempts
- ▲ Choose failure action based on type of failure
 - abend with user-specified abend code
 - > terminate with user-specified return code
 - issue WTOR to allow operator determined course of action (ignore, abend, retry)
- Choose abend code and return code to be issued
- **▲** Global or specific job scope



IMS CCF Predefined Procedures



- CCF provides several canned procedures
 - > Single Input Command
 - Several tasks performed by CCF Batch Command Processor
- Dead Letter Queue cleanup
 - > CCF can cleanup DLQ entries
 - > /CCFDEADQ

Command Processor Input dataset
/DIS POOL QBUF
/DIS USER DEADQ
For each USER
/STO USER uuuu (based on output above)
/DEQ USER uuuu PURGE
/STA USER uuuu
/DIS POOL QBUF

- **▲ IMSPlex wide Online Change**
 - CCF Online Change executed across multiple systems
 - Reduce the potential for out of sync conditions
 - /CCFMOD modtype Option in Command Processor Input dataset
 - Commands issued:

/DIS MODIFY ALL

`/MOD PREPARE tttttttt

/DIS MODIFY ALL

checks for 'NO WORK PENDING'

/MOD COMMIT

/DIS MODIFY ALL

verify change took place



IMS CCF

Parallel Sysplex Considerations

- Different Database access options
 - CCF can set the appropriate access Use access as coded in command Determine access from the IMS Sysgen Use SHRLVL from DBRC Database definition
 - Method to return database to intended state



IMS CCF - ISPF Interface



- ▲ CCF provides an ISPF interface to issue commands on an IMS subsystem interactively
- CCF can easily be customized to route commands to all IMS systems in a Data Sharing environment, a single IMS region or any combination of systems
- Lastly, CCF provides a seamless conversion from installation-defined command processors
 - > Stub program that calls CCF command processor dynamically
 - Can be link-edited with same name as any processor
 - No JCL conversion needed



IMS CCF - Primary Menu



ı	<u>M</u> enu								
 0p	CCF Primary Option Menu Option ===>								
CC	CCF VSAM Options Data Set: Data Set Name <u>IMSCCF.V1R1M0.OPTIONS</u>								
	Global Job IMS Group	Specify Global Options Specify Job Options Define IMS Systems Define CCF Group							
С	CMD	Issue IMS Commands							
Χ	Exit	Terminate Dialog							



IMS CCF - Global Options



Command ===>	CCF Global Options	Scroll ===> <u>CSR</u>
CCF Input DDNAME : <u>CCFSYSIN</u> CCF Output DDNAME: <u>CCFLIST</u>	Edit Global	Options? (Y/N): <u>N</u>
Command Retry Options: Attempts <u>03</u> Interval (Sec) <u>005</u>	Database CMD WTO? (Y/N)	_
Valid DFS0488I Return Codes: 00	Abend/RC Failure Settings: Abend Code <u>0000</u> Return Code <u>0000</u>	
2 1 ABEND 2 1 ABEND 2 Return Code 2 Retur 3 Issue WTOR 3 Issue	ures: DFS0488I Failures: 2 1 ABEND n Code 2 Return Code WTOR 3 Issue WTOR e 4 Ignore	<u>2</u> 1 ABEND 2 Return Code 3 Issue WTOR
APPC/STC TPName: CCF.CCFRRC00		

Note: Job options are similar



IMS CCF - IMS Groups



	CCE	Group IMSID List		
Command ===>			_ Scroll ===> <u>CSR</u>	<u>_</u>
CCF Group Shared RECONs (Y/N)	CCFDEMO N			
IMS				
1. IMSC			More:	+
2. <u>IM1A</u>				
4. <u> </u>				
6. <u> </u>				
7 8 9				
10. 11				
12. <u></u>				



IMS CCF ISPF command panel



				Kow 1 to 15 o+ 27
Option ===> _	CC	F IMS Comma	and Panel	Scroll ===> <u>CSR</u>
IMSID: <u>IM1A</u> Command: <u>∕DIS STATUS D</u>	В			
DBFSAMD2	NOTOPEN NOTOPEN NOTINIT, NOTOPEN, NOTINIT, NOTOPEN, NOTINIT, NOTOPEN, NOTINIT, NOTOPEN, VIR, PREO, PREL NOTINIT, NOTOPEN, NOTOPEN	STOPPED STOPPED STOPPED		



IMS CCF - Summary

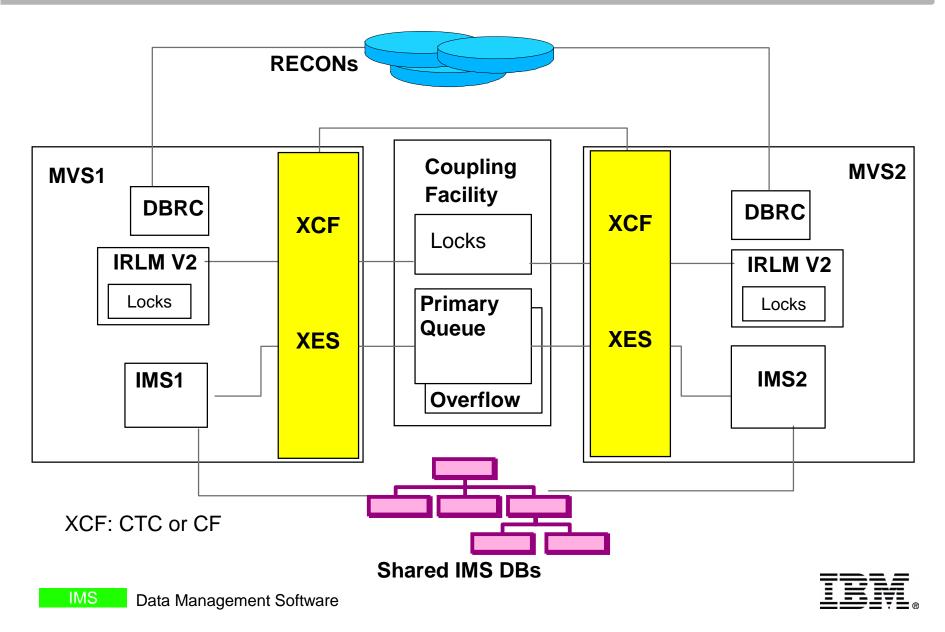


- Batch or ISPF interface for IMS commands
 - Batch for commands within job streams
 - Online scrollable results
- ▲ Can issue commands to single IMS or GROUP
 - Groups are user defined
 - Could be datasharing group or any logical grouping
- Command completion verification
 - > For DB commands
- Command retry
 - > User controls
- Pre supplied procedures
 - Coordinated online change
 - Dead letter queue cleanup



Sysplex Data Sharing





IMS Extended Restart and Checkpoint Calls



- ▲ A program might issue only one type of Checkpoint call.
 - MPPs and IFPs must use basic Checkpoint calls.
 - BMPs and batch programs can use either symbolic Checkpoint calls or basic Checkpoint calls.
 - Symbolic Checkpoint calls do not support MVS files, if your program accesses MVS files, you must supply your own method of establishing checkpoints.



IMS Program Restart Facility

for OS/390

- ▲ Enhances IMS Extended Checkpoint/Restart
 - For stand-alone batch and BMP
 - Help to restart a job using correct checkpoint Last verified CHKPID Batch backout has to be done before restart!
 - > ISPF Panels to administer abended jobs
- Enables restart
 - > on any system in sysplex
 - without specifying a checkpoint ld
 - without overriding the JCL with the correct log data set name(s)
- Restart programs ending with non-zero return code
- ▲ Supply parameters for single or all jobs without JCL changes
 - > LOCKMAX=, DBRC=,IRLM=, IRLMNM=
 - > IMSGROUP=groupname + list of IMS ids in group
- Reduce overhead of applications taking excessive checkpoint



IMS Program Restart Facility

for OS/390 - Functional Details



- ▲ Each IMS system (or IMS group) has a single control dataset
 - Inclusion Options Data Set
 - Contains application and restart control parameters, which can be defined Globally and for specific Jobs, PSBs &/or programs using wildcard characters if necessary
- ▲ Each DL/I jobstep dynamically allocates a pair of tracking data sets
 - Checkpoint ID Tracking Datasets (CTDS)
 - Application checkpoint log records are copied into the CTDS two datasets used alternately
 - > CTDSs deleted at normal program termination
 - CTDSs dynamically allocated when abended job is restarted PRF retrieves the latest committed checkpoint Id and provides it to the IMS Extended Restart
 - Naming Convention:

```
<CTDSHLQ>.<jobname>.<imsid or imsgroup>.<psbname>.<pgmname>.CTA <CTDSHLQ>.<jobname>.<imsid or imsgroup>.<psbname>.<pgmname>.CTB
```



IMS Program Restart Facility for OS/390



▲ DFSRRC00 has a PRF module linked with it

enables PRF when used for any batch or BMP job

▲ At application restart

- Original JCL is unchanged
- Catalog is checked to see if CTDSs exist
- Dynamically allocates original CTDSs
- Retrieves last committed checkpoint
- Checkpoint ID and data presented to XRST call



Inclusion Options Data Set Other Options



▲ Application specific options are coded with

- > Keyword PGM or PSB or JOB in columns 1 3
- name (pgm, psb, job) in columns 5 12 use * to mean any character in this position
- > options in column 14 to 120

▲ Other global or application specific options include

- CKPTID=NOMSGS (or NOMSG450/NOMSG681) to suppress MTO checkpoint messages
- > EXCLUDE to disable PRF
- RCABEND=mmmm and RCERROR=nnnn force an abend if return code > mmmm but without internal /STOpping of BMP enable restart by PRF if return code > nnnn

Option to prevent a specific job from being automatically restarted

- AUTOXRST = FORCE / LAST / NO / YES
- For LAST and FORCE, look at "Handling In-Doubt Checkpoints"

▲ Option for controlling the bypassing of application checkpoints

- > BCDINTVL , BCERRXT , BCREASN , BCRETRN , BCSTATUS, BCSTCLST
- > BYPCHKP = NO / YES



Bypassing Checkpoints



- Prevent program from taking excessive checkpoints
 - > BYPCHKP=YES BCDINTVL=hhmmssth ignore CHKP if within this time period since last successful one
- Use this feature with caution!
 - Do not use with BMPs that update DEDBs, or programs that use ROLB
- Associated options include
 - BCSTCLST=aabbcc.. list of status codes if present in any DB PCB will force CHKP call to be executed eg. BCSTCLST=GBFGFW
 - > BCERRXT, BCREASN, BCRETRN, BCSTSTUS if you wish program to be told of a skipped CHKP
 - > TRACK=NO allow checkpoint bypassing but disable PRF restart functions



IMS Program Restart Facility for OS/390 Miscellaneous Facilities



- ▲ Checkpoint id in JCL will always be honoured
 - including "LAST"
 - > will require use of OLDS or //IMSLOGR DD
- ▲ Adding //IMSLOGR DD (not DUMMY) will use log instead of CTDS
- ▲ User defined special checkpoint-ids passed in JCL CKPTID will disable use of Program Restart Facility and defined value to be substituted in its place

Example:

CKPTID=NOXR in JCL can be set to indicate no use of PRF, and be replaced by CKPTID=NOMSGS

Disable PRF with use of DDNAME



IMS Program Restart Facility for OS/390 Summary



- Enables quick and easy restart of abended batch and BMP jobs without JCL changes on any IMS in an IMSplex
- ▲ Used to supply EXEC parameters without changing JCL
- Can avoid unnecessary checkpointing
- ▲ Visit our Web site for more details of this and other tools:

http://www-3.ibm.com/software/data/db2imstools/index.html



Exploiting IMS Tools in a Sysplex Environment



- ▲ Shared Queues IMS Queue Control Facility for z/OS
- IMS Sysplex Workload Administration IMS High Performance System Generation Tools for z/OS
- ▲ IMS Sysplex Command Coordination IMS Command Control Facility for z/OS
- ▲ IMS Sysplex Program Checkpoint Verification IMS Program Restart Facilty for OS/390



Acronyms



BMP Batch Message Processing region

CCF Command Conrol Facility

△ CF Coupling Facility

▲ CQS Common Queue Server

▲ CTDS Checkpoint Tracking Data Set

▲ HP High Performance

△ PRF IMS Program Restart Facilty

▲ ISPF Interactive System Programming Facility

▲ SQ Shared Queues

▲ QCF IMS Queue Control Facility

▲ HPSGT IMS HP System Generation Tools for z/OS

XRST IMS Extended Checkpoint Restart





Exploiting IMS Tools in a Sysplex Environment

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St. Louis, MO

Sept. 30 - Oct. 3, 2002