

# Time To Get Acquainted With IMS Connect 1.1, Part 1

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Miami Beach, FL October 22-25, 2001

#### IMS CONNECT

#### **★ ADDITIONAL IMS e-BUSINESS SESSIONS**

- A12 Application Design Considerations when Web-Enabling Your IMS
- A17 IMS Connector for Java: A Perspective on Web-enabling Your IMS Transactions
- A20 IMS Connector for Java: Developing Web Appcations for Accessing IMS Transactions
- A40 The Base of IMS e-business Connectors-OTMA
- A41 Exploring OTMA user exits
- A43 Exploring IMS Connect User Exits
- A49 WWW.IMS or WebSphere Working with IMS
- A52 Time to Get Acquainted With IMS Connect (Part I)
- A53 Time to Get Acquainted With IMS Connect (Part II)
- B04 An Intro to IMS e-business Solutions
- S67 IMS e-business Offering Performance Test Results
- W01- IMS Connectivity Workshop



## IMS CONNECT DISCUSSION ITEMS

- **\*** WHAT IS IMS CONNECT
- **\*** BENEFITS OF IMS CONNECT
- **\*** INTERNAL STRUCTURE
- **\*** IMS CONNECT CONNECTIONS
- **\* MESSAGE HEADERS**
- **\*** CLIENT FUNCTIONS
- **\*** ADDITIONAL CLIENT FUNCTIONS
- **\*** USER EXITS
- **\*** SOCKET TYPES
- **\*** IMS CONNECT COMMANDS
- **\*** IMS CONNECT BPE COMMANDS
- **\*** CONFIGURING IMS CONNECT CONFIGURATION
- **\*** EXAMPLES OF IMS CONNECT CONFIGURATION STATEMENTS
- **\*** IMS CONNECT CONFIGURATION DIAGRAM
- **\*** IMS CONNECT BPE CONFIGURATION
- **★ FORMATTED DUMP**
- **\* LOCAL SUPPORT**
- **\* UNI-CODE SUPPORT**
- **\*** ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT
- **\* USER MESSAGE EXIT ASYNCHRONOUS OPTIONS**
- **\* MESSAGE STRUCTURE**
- **\* MESSAGE FLOW**
- **\*** APPENDICES





#### IMS CONNECT

### **\* WHAT IS IMS CONNECT**

- IMS CONNECT supports communications between
  - one or more TCP/IP clients, or
  - LOCAL clients and
  - one or more IMS systems.
- IMS CONNECT uses
  - TCP/IP for communications with
    - remote Clients and
    - IMS Connector For Java Clients or,
    - IMS Connector For Java Client on S390, and
  - PC interface (local) with
    - IMS Connectr For Java Clients on S390 and
  - XCF for communications to IMS OTMA.



- If a single IMS TM system cannot handle the work received from a single IMS CONNECT system, you
  can balance the workloads across multiple IMS systems.
- If a single IMS CONNECT cannot handle the work received from the clients, you can configure multiple IMS CONNECT to trigger access to a single/multiple IMS systems to balance the workload of TCP/IP Client requests.
- IMS CONNECT also provides a mechanism to manage the TCP/IP Clients and DATASTOREs though the use of commands.
- Provides E-business Access to IMS Applications.



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## **\* BENEFITS OF IMS CONNECT**

- Allows the customer to have access to existing and new IMS transactions and thus databases via the intranet/internet
- Allows fast deployment of IMS transactions in the Network Computing Environment
  - -Without modifying the IMS transaction
  - Without heavy workstation development effort when used with IMS Connector for JAVA
  - Allows the customer to write their own TCP/IP client applications
- SMP/E installable/maintainable

User Message Exit and User Init Exit provides extreme
 power and flexibility







# CONNECT HEADERS

The following structures (headers/trailers) are passed over the TCP/IP Socket to communicate information between IMS Connect, the IMS Connect User Message Exit and the Client.

- IRM Sent on input to IMS Connect, to pass required information from the client to IMS Connect and the IMS Connect User Message Exit.
   <u>Built by the Client., (defined by IMS Connect, User Msg Exit and Client)</u>
- CSM Sent on output to Client, to notify Client that the message is good. <u>Built</u> by the User Message Exit, (defined by User Msg Exit and Client)
- RSM Sent on output to Client, to notify Client that an error occurred during the processing of the input or output message. A Return Code and Reason Code is returned in the RSM to identify the error that occurred.
   <u>Built by the User Message Exit, (defined by User Msg Exit and Client)</u>
- RMM Optionally sent on output to the Client, when the previous input to IMS Connect requests that the MFS Modname be returned.
   <u>Built by the User Message Exit, (defined by User Msg Exit and Client)</u>

Additional detail follows in appendix A

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## **\* IMS CONNECT CLIENT FUNCTIONS**

#### CONNECT

- SEND <u>(requires IRM)</u>
  - DATA
  - **RESUME TPIPE COMMAND FUNCTION**
  - SENDONLY COMMAND FUNCTION & DATA
  - ACK
  - -NAK
  - DEALLOCATE COMMAND FUNCTION
- READ
  - DATA with RMM and CSM
  - DATA with CSM
  - RESPONSE (RSM)
- DISCONNECT

Additional detail follows in appendix B

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## **MISSION CONNECT ADDITIONAL CLIENT FUNCTIONS**

- COMMIT MODE 0 (COMMIT SEND)
- COMMIT MODE 1 (SEND COMMIT)



SYNCH LEVEL NONE
SYNCH LEVEL CONFIRM

Additional detail follows in appendix C











#### **<b>\* IMS CONNECT COMMANDS**

- CLOSEHWS
- OPENDS

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CONNECT

- OPENPORT
- RECORDER
- SETRACF
- STOPCLNT
- STOPDS
- VIEWDS
- VIEWPORT
- VIEWHWS

Use the outstanding IMS Connect WTOR Reply ##command,





**Additional detail follows in appendix F** 



### **\* CONFIGURING IMS CONNECT**

- HWS STATEMENT
- TCP/IP STATEMENT
- DATASTORE STATEMENT EXAMPLES OF CONFIGURATION



Create IMS Connect Configuration Paramerer PROCLIB Member (*member\_name*)

Specify the IMS Connect PROCLIB member name by coding HWSCFG=*member\_name* statement in the IMS Connect address space startup JCL

EXEC HWSHWS00,PARM='HWSCFG=member\_name,......'



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# • HWS STATEMENT

- HWS: specify only one HWS Statement
- The HWS statement parameters are as follows



- -HWS (ID=hwsname,RACF=char,XIBAREA=value)
- -hwsname: The IMS CONNECT name, which:
  - Consists of alphanumeric character data
  - Begins with an alphabetic character
  - Has a length between 1 and 8 bytes
  - (This was used to define the CM1 TPIPE NAME)
- -char: RACF call option
  - Y=Yes IMS Connect to issue RACF call
  - N=No IMS Connect is not to issue RACF call

-value: Number of fullwords to be allocated for the XIB for user usage



#### 

# • TCP/IP STATEMENT

- TCP/IP: Specify only one TCP/IP Statement.
- The TCP/IP statement parameters are as follows.
  - TCP/IP (HOSTNAME=hostname,RACFID=racfid,PORTID=(portid,...), ECB=char,MAXSOC=socvalue,TIMEOUT=tovalue,EXIT=(exitname,...)
  - hostname: An 8-byte character field set to the TCP/IP JOB name.
  - racfid: An 8-byte character field set to the default RACF ID for IMS CONNECT to pass to OTMA for security checking.

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- portid: 1 to 8-byte character fields set to the port number that will bind to the socket.
   <u>(Used to define the CM1 TPIPE name)</u>
- char: TCP/IP performance option.
  - N=NO IMS Connect will not enable the TCP/IP performance opt.
  - Y=YES IMS Connect will enable the TCP/IP performance option (Requires TCP/IP 3.7 or later)
- socvalue: The number of Sockets (per port) that will be allowed to be connected to IMS Connect.
- tovalue: The timeout value to wait for IMS to respond to a read from IMS Connect and the value to wait for the Client to respond to a read from IMS Connect.
- exitname: The User Messagd Exits that receive control for messages received from and sent to TCP/IP clients. Exits are 8-byte character names.



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# DATASTORE STATEMENT

- DATASTORE: Specify one DATASTORE Statement for each connection to IMS
  - There can be multiple connections to the same IMS copy
  - And connections to multiple IMS's
- The parameters for the DATASTORE statement are as follows:
  - DATASTORE (ID=dsname,GROUP=groupname,MEMBER=memname, TMEMBER=tmembername,DRU=druname)
  - dsname: The DATASTORE name, which:
    - Consists of alphanumeric character data
    - Begins with an alphabetic character
    - Has a length between 1 and 8 bytes
  - groupname: The XCF group name to which IMS OTMA belongs. IMS CONNECT uses this value to join the appropriate XCFgroup. The group name must match the name you define to IMS.
  - membername: The XCF member name that identifies IMS CONNECT in the XCF group.
  - tmembername: The XCF member name that identifies the IMS OTMA to which this IMS Connect is to communicate with in the XCF group.
  - druname: The name of the OTMA DRU exit to be used by OTMA for this IMS Connect.





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## EXAMPLES OF IMS CONNECT CONFIGURATION STATEMENT

EXAMPLE 1 HWS (ID=HWS1,RACF=N,XIBAREA=20) TCPIP HOSTNAME=TCPIP,RACFID=SAM,PORTID=(9999,LOCAL),MAXSOC=50,TIMEOUT=40,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSA,GROUP=GROUPA,MEMBER=HWSMEM1,TMEMBER=IMSMEMA,...)

#### EXAMPLE 2 HWS (ID=HWS2,RACF=N,XIBAREA=25) TCPIP HOSTNAME=TCPIP,RACFID=SAM,PORTID=8888,MAXSOC=50,TIMEOUT=40,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSA,GROUP=GROUPA,MEMBER=HWSMEM2,TMEMBER=IMSMEMA,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSB,GROUP=GROUPB,MEMBER=HWSMEM2,TMEMBER=IMSMEMB,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSC,GROUP=GROUPB,MEMBER=HWSMEM2C,TMEMBER=IMSMEMC,...)

EXAMPLE 3 HWS (ID=HWS3,RACF=N,XIBAREA=30) TCPIP HOSTNAME=TCPIP,RACFID=SAM,PORTID=7777,MAXSOC=50,TIMEOUT=40,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSB,GROUP=GROUPB,MEMBER=HWSMEM3B,TMEMBER=IMSMEMB,...) DATASTORE (ID=IMSC,GROUP=GROUPB,MEMBER=HWSMEM3C,TMEMBER=IMSMEMC,...)





#### **\* IMS CONNECT BPE CONFIGURATION**

- Create IMS Connect BPE Configuration Parameter PROCLIB Member (*member\_name*)
- Specify the IMS Connect BPE PROCLIB member name by coding BPECFG=member\_name statement in the IMS Connect address space startup JCL
  - EXEC HWSHWS00, PARM='.....BPECFG=member\_name'
- Member parms
  - LANG= defines the language used for IMS Connect messages
    - ENU U.S. English
  - TRCLEV= defines the trace level for trace tables, following are the recommended settings:
    - (\*,LOW,BPE)
    - ((AWE,HIGH,BPE)
    - (CBS,MEDIUM,BPE)
    - (DISP,HIGH,BPE,PAGES=12)
    - (\*,HIGH,HWS,PAGES=12)
    - (CMD,MEDIUM,HWS)
    - (ENVT, MEDIUM, HWS)





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### • FORMATTING OF INTERNAL IMS CONNECT BLOCKS

## PROBLEM RESOLUTION





## **\* IMS CONNECT LOCAL SUPPORT**

- PROGRAM CALL (PC)
- AVOID TCP/IP FIREWALL PROBLEMS
- PERFORMANCE EQUAL TO TCPIP
- TCP/IP SKILLS NOT ON SYSTEM NOT NEEDED
- SUPPORTS IMS CONNECTOR FOR JAVA ON S/390 ONLY
- SUPPORTS 1 TO N WEBSPHERS
- ONLY 1 LOCAL PORT INTO IMS CONNECT
- 10 TPIPES PER IMS FOR CM1
- IMS CONNECT AND WEBSPHER MUST BE IN SAME LPAR
- THE IMS'S CONNECTED TO LOCAL SUPPORT MUST BE IN THE SAME SYSPLEX, CAN BE ON DIFFERENT LPAR'S



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#### IMS CONNECT

#### **\* IMS CONNECT UNI-CODE SUPPORT**

- SUPPORTS LANGUAGE GROUPS 1, 2 AND 3
- TRANSACTION CODE MUST BE 8 BYTES, LEFT JUSTIFIED AND PADDED WITH BLANKS
- TRANSACTION CODE CAN BE:
  - UNI-CODE
  - EBCDIC
  - ASCII
- THE UNI-CODE DATA IS NOT TRANSFORMED.
- THE IRM AND OTMA HEADERS MUST BE ASCII OR EBCDIC.
- THE UNI-CODE DATA WILL BE SENT TO THE IMS HOST APPLICATION.
- OUTPUT MESSAGE WILL BE SENT TO THE CLIENT AS UNI-CODE.
- IMS ERROR MESSAGES WILL BE SENT TO THE CLIENT AS EITHER ASCII OR EBCDIC BASED ON THE FORMAT OF THE IRM STRUCTURE
- THE IMS HOST APPLICATION MUST BE CAPABLE OF PROCESSING UNI-CODE.
- USER MESSAGE EXIT PROVIDES THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE TRANSACTION CODE.



#### IMS CONNECT

### **\* ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT**

- TYPES OF ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT
  - ISRT's to Alternate TP PCB.
  - Output that is NAK'd for COMMIT MODE 0.
- NOTIFICATION MECHANISM



- CSM Flag to notify Client of output, "CSM\_FLG1" if set to "CSM\_ASY" then ASYNCH output exists for the client.
- RSM Flag to notify Client of output, "RSM\_FLG1" if set to "RSM\_ASY" then ASYNCH output exists for the client.
- RETRIEVAL MECHANISM
  - RESUME TPIPE will request retrieval of any data queued in IMS, then the client must issue
  - READ to recieve the Asynchronous output, which must be responded to with
  - A SEND of an ACK or NAK





Additional detail follows in appendix G





- I. Message sent by Client
- II. Message sent to Client, using User Message Exit HWSIMSO0 and HWSSMPL0
- III. Message sent to Client, using User Message Exit HWSIMSO1 and HWSSMPL1 (new User Message Exits to be supplied via APAR)





# • MESSAGE STRUCTURE SENT BY CLIENT TO IMS CONNECT

IIII IRM..... DATA..... EOM

III length of entire message (includes the length of IIII, IRM, DATA, and EOM)

IRM IIzz IRM DATA (MSG ID, flag data, Iterm override, .....)



DATA IIzz Transaction Code Transaction Data (first input of transaction, contains the Transaction Code and Transaction Data) OR

Ilzz Transaction Data (2nd thru nth input of Transaction)

EOM IIzz (IIzz = X'0004 0000')













- **\*** APPENCIX HELPFUL HINTS
- **\*** APPENDIX A IMS CONNECT HEADERS
- **\*** APPENDIX B IMS CONNECT CLIENT FUNCTIONS
- **\*** APPENDIX C IMS CONNECT ADDITIONAL CLIENT FUNCTIONS
- **\*** APPENDIX D IMS CONNECT EXITS
- ★ APPENDIX E SOCKET TYPES
- **APPENDIX F IMS CONNECT COMMANDS**
- **\*** APPENDIX G IMS CONNECT BPE COMMANDS
- **\*** APPENDIX H USER MESSAGE EXIT ASYNCHRONOUS OPTIONS







#### \* WHY SHOULD THE CUSTOMER DEFINE THE CLIENT ID

- CLIENTID IS USED AS LTERM IN IMS CONNECT
- UNIQUE CLIENTID IS REQUIRED TO BE ABLE TO ISRT TO AN ALTERNATE PCB AND BE ABLE TO DELIVER THE OUTPUT MESSAGE (ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT) TO THAT DESTINATION.
- IF PERSISTENT SOCKET THEN A NEW CLIENT ID IS GENERATED BY THE USER MESSAGE EXIT FOR EACH TRANSACTION AND IF NO DISCONNECT THEN THE CONTROL BLOCKS WILL BUILD UP IN IMS CONNECT AND OTMA.
- ONLY A DISCONNECT WILL ELIMINATE THE CLIENTID CONTROL BLOCKS IN IMS CONNECT, AND IT WILL ONLY ELIMINATE THE LAST IMS CONNECT CONTROL BLOCK USED FOR THAT CLIENT.



#### **\* THINGS TO WATCH OUT FOR** CONNECT • DO YOU REALLY NEED A TIMEOUT AT THE CLIENT????? ✓ IMS CONNECT TIMER > CLIENT TIMER CAN RESULT IN DUPLICATE CLIENTID'S ✓ IMS CONNECT TIMER < CLIENT TIMER CAN RESULT IN ZERO LENGTH READS AT THE **CLIENT** TEST SYSTEM THAT REFRESHES THE MPP ON A FIXED TIME (LIKE HOURLY) CAN RESULT IN: CLIENT HANG ZERO LENGTH READS DUPLICATE CLIENTS





#### • TCP/IP "SO\_LINGER = Y/N,VALUE=n"

#### SO\_LINGER=Y,VALUE=0

- Immediate return to Client Code
- Socket Close can bypass data sent and the output will be lost
- SO\_LINGER=N
  - Immediate return to Client Code
  - Socket Close can bypass data sent and the output will be lost
- SO\_LINGER=Y,VALUE=10
  - Return to Client Code when ACK received from host, or wait for 10 sec before sending close.
  - Socket Close will not bypass data sent


# **CONNECT ★ TCP/IP TIPS (Continued)**

#### • TCP/IP "TCPNODELAY=ENABLE/DISABLE "

#### TCPNODELAY=ENABLE

- Data Transmitted per JAVA Write
- Waits 1 Millisec before Transmission
- Multiple Writes will result in Multiple Transmissions

#### TCPNODELAY=DISABLE

- Data Collected from Writes when received from Client
- Waits till Buffer Full before Transmission
- Multiple Writes will result in 1 to n Transmissions



#### **\* TCP/IP & CONNECT TIPS**

• TIMER USAGE IN CONFIG FILE, SO\_LINGER VALUES AND CLIENT TIMEOUT SETTING RESULTS

- SO\_LINGER=v1,VALUE=v2
- CONFIG FILE TIMEOUT=v3
- Client timeout = v4

```
IF v1=(Y or ENABLED or ON) AND
IF v2=0
THEN possible DUPLICATE CLIENT
```

```
IF v1=(N or DISABLED or OFF)
THEN possible DUPLICATE CLIENT
```

```
IF (v4 + v2) < v3 (if no v4 value use zero)
THEN possible DUPLICATE CLIENT
```

```
IF v3 < (v2 + v4)
```

THEN IMS Connect will disconnect if the v3 timer expires and cause the client READ to complete with a zero length READ



# CONNECT \* IMS CONNECT APARS

#### APAR PTF DESCRIPTION

- PQ43033 UQ50504 0C4 IN HWSSUST0. (FF FROM IMS ITOC)
- PQ44351 UQ50529 FORMATTED DUMP SUPPORT OF 64 BIT MACHINE. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ45030 UQ51332 RACF FAILURE. (FF FROM QPP \*)
- PQ45032 UQ51333 0C4 or A78-10. (FF FROM IMS TOC \*)
- PQ45033 UQ51335 OUTPUT BUFFER NOT INCREASED. (FF FROM QPP \*)
- PQ46000 UQ51984 IMS CONNECT BPE BUFFERS FOR FORMATTED DUMP (IN HOUSE)
- PQ42980 UQ51298 0C4 IN HWSSTKM\$. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ45605 UQ51578 CLIENT HANGS AT RANDOM. (FF FROM QPP)
- PQ45252 UQ52010 MESSAGE BUFFER TO SMALL. (FF FROM IMS TOC)
- PQ45070 UQ52011 RACF PASSWORD EXPIRED NOT CAUGHT. (FF FROM QPP)
- PQ45912 UQ52012 FORMATTED DUMP SPOOL FUNC NOT WORKING. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ46193 UQ52013 HWSP1450 ISSUED WHEN NO SEC DATA ON ACK. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ46194 UQ52014 ACTIVATE USER MESSAGE EXIT ASYNCH OPT. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ46666 UQ52628 IMS CONNECT FORMAT FAILURE. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ47345 UQ53333 31 ONLY TYPE STORAGE ADDED TO IMS CONNECT BPE. (IN HOUSE)
- PQ47113 UQ53659 ASYNCH OUTPUT FROM NON-CLIENT INITIATED TRANS (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ46195 UQ53629 ACK/NAK REQUIRED NOTIFICATION IN RSM/CSM. (NEW FUNCTION)
- PQ46154 UQ53532 TIMING PROBLEM, WITH TERMINATION AND OPENDS. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ45057 UQ53771 LOCAL OPTION SUPPORT. (NEW FUNCTION)
- PQ47942 UQ54396 REMOVED DEPENDENCE ON TCP/IP TRANSLATE TABLE. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ47947 UQ54448 PROBLEM INTRODUCED BY PQ45252. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ48182 UQ55414 NEW HWSIMSO1 and HWSSMPL1. (NEW FUNCTION)
- PQ47906 UQ55415 UNI-CODE SUPPORT. (NEW FUNCTION)
- PQ50069 UQ55804 PRINT FUNCTION OF FORMATTED DUMP NOT WORKING. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)
- PQ49779 UQ55641 IF STATE DATA < X'48', THEN X'FF' TIMER FAILS. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)</p>
- PQ46699 UQ57286 TWO RECORDER CLOSE COMMAND IN A ROW FAILURE. (IMS CONNECT 1.1)



#### **\* IMS CONNECT PREREQUISITES**

- HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS
  - Host processor capable of running IMS/ESA Version 6.1, 7.1 or later.
- SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS
  - MVS/System Product Version 4.3, or later.
  - IMS/ESA Version 6.1, 7.1 or later.
  - TCP/IP Version 3.2, 3.4 or later
  - IMS APARS
    - PQ34229
    - PQ34542
    - PQ33929
    - PQ33996 © IBM CORPORATION 2000



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- TIMEOUT IN IMS CONNECT CONFIGURATION FILE Represents the timeout value that IMS Connect will wait for IMS to return data once the Client data has been passed to IMS. Which represents how long to wait:
  - in case the IMS application is looping.
  - in case the transaction program is stopped.
  - in case there is no Dependent Region started.
  - before the Client must release the connection

#### TIMEOUT IN IRM

This represents the timeout value that IMS Connect will wait on a Read request to IMS following:

- sending the client ACK to IMS
- sending the Client requested RESUME TPIPE







# IRM (Input Request Message Prefix)

- Variable Length of IRM (default X'50')
- Reserved 2 bytes
- Msg ID \*SAMPLE\*
- Reserved word
- Flag5
  - -OTMA Hrds built by Client
  - Translation to EBCDIC done by Client
  - –Asynch RESUME TPIPE Options
- Timer for Read after ACK/RESUME TPIPE
- Socket type
- Reserved byte
- Client

<u>THE ABOVE STRUCTURE IS REQUIRED AS</u> <u>DEFINED</u>

- Flag1
  - Return MOD Name

# **IRM Continued**

- **-** Flag2
  - COMMIT Mode
- Flag3
  - Synch Level
- Flag4
  - ACK/NAK/DEALLOCATE/SEND ONLY/RESUME TPIPE
- TRAN Code
- Data Store ID (IMS destination)
- LTERM override
- RACF Data
  - -USERID
  - GROUP NAME
  - PASSWORD



User data that is used by the User Message Exit

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## CSM (Output Message Suffix)

As defined and used by: HWSSMPL0, HWSSMPL1, HWSIMSO0, and HWSIMS01

- Length of CSM X'0C'
- ASYNCH output flag
- ACK/NAK response required flag
- Reserved byte
- Msg ID \*CSMOKY\*

<u>User can modify this structure to map to User</u> <u>Written Message Exit and Client Code</u>





#### As defined and used by: HWSSMPL0, HWSSMPL1, HWSIMSO0, and HWSIMS01

- Length of RSM X'14'
- ASYNCH output flag
- ACK/NAK response required flag
- Reserved byte
- Msg ID \*REQSTS\*
- Return Code
- Reason Code

<u>User can modify this structure to map to User</u> <u>Written Message Exit and Client Code</u>



#### As defined and used by: HWSSMPL0, HWSSMPL1, HWSIMSO0, and HWSIMS01

- Length of RMM X'14'
- Reserved 2 bytes
- Msg ID \*REQMOD\*
- IMS MFS MOD name

<u>User can modify this structure to map to User</u> <u>Written Message Exit and Client Code</u>





#### **\* IMS CONNECT CLIENT FUNCTIONS**





**SEND** 

- SEND IS USED TO SEND DATA TO IMS CONNECT
- SEND IS USED TO SEND COMMAND FUNCTION TO IMS CONNECT
  - RESUME TPIPE (IRM\_F4 = IRM\_F4\_RESUMET)
  - SEND ONLY (IRM\_F4 = IRM\_F4\_SENDONLY)
- SEND

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- -ACK (IRM\_F4 = IRM\_F4\_ACK)
- NAK (IRM\_F4 = IRM\_F4\_NAK)
- DEALLOCATE (IRM\_F4 = IRM\_F4\_DEALLOC)
- EACH SEND MUST SEND AN <u>"IRM</u>" STRUCTURE
- THE SEND CAN REQUEST IN THE <u>"IRM"</u>

(can be overridden or set by User Message Exit)

- COMMIT MODE
  - SEND COMMIT (COMMIT MODE 1) (IRM\_F2 = IRM\_F2\_CMODE1)
  - COMMIT SENT (COMMIT MODE 0) (IRM\_F2 = IRM\_F2\_CMODE0)
- SYNCH LEVEL
  - CONFIRM (IRM\_F3 = IRM \_F3\_CONFIRM)
  - ► NONE (IRM\_F3 = IRM\_F3\_NONE)
- SOCKET TYPE
  - **►** TRANSACTION SOCKET (IRM\_SOCT = IRM\_SOCT\_TRAN)
  - > PERSISTENT SOCKET (IRM\_SOCT = IRM\_SOCT\_PER)
  - NON-PERSISTENT SOCKET (IRM\_SOCT= IRM\_SOCT\_NPER)
- OTHER FUNCTIONS REQUIRED BY USER MESSAGE EXIT



#### - RESUME TPIPE CONNECT RESUME TPIPE "VIA A SEND" IS USED TO NOTIFY IMS CONNECT "HOLD ASYNCH OUTPUT" IS TO BE RETRIEVED. The IRM and/or exit can be used to control the number of messages that are to be received from IMS Connect. TIMER VALUE IN IRM - X'00' DEFAULT, WAIT 1/4 SECONDS - X'E9' NO TIMER WAIT -X'FF' WAIT FOREVER - X'01' - X'19' .01 TO .25 SECONDS A RECEIVE FROM THE CLIENT MUST FOLLOW THE RESUME TPIPE CALL THE IRM FOR RESUME TPIPE MUST HAVE SET; - COMMIT MODE ZERO (COMMIT SEND) - SYNCHLEVEL CONFIRM – TRANSACTION SOCKET

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# IMS

## – RESUME TPIPE (cont)

- TO SUPPORT THE RETRIEVAL OF QUEUED OUTPUT MESSAGES THAT WERE:
  - Inserted TO AN ALTERNATE PCB
    - (Results from message switch or program switch)
  - -COMMIT MODE 0 DATA NAK'd BY THE CLIENT
    - TCP/IP NETWORK FAILURE
    - NAK SENT BY CLIENT CODE
    - NAK SENT BY IMS CONNECT

#### ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT RETRIEVAL OPTIONS

- NO OPTION (IRM\_F5 = X'00') DEFAULT, OLD PROCESSING, (=NOAUTO)
- AUTO (IRM\_F5 = IRM\_F5\_AUTO)
- NOAUTO (IRM\_F5 = IRM\_F5\_NOAUTO)
- SINGLE (IRM\_F5 = IRM\_F5\_SINGLE)













NAK IS USED TO PROVIDE <u>NEGATIVE</u> <u>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</u> TO MESSAGE

- SYNCHLEVEL=CONFIRM" SPECIFIED IN THE SEND OF TRAN CODE AND DATA OR DATA.
- CSM/RSM INDICATES IF ACK/NAK REQUIRED (NEW)



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#### - DEALLOCATE

- DEALLOCATE IS USED TO REQUEST THAT IMS CONNECT:
  - TERMINATE THE IMS HOST CONVERSATIONAL APPLICATION (COMMIT MODE 1 SYNCHLEVEL CONFIRM), and
  - TO TERMINATE THE SOCKET CONNECTION,
  - THE CLIENT CODE MUST THEN ISSUE A DISCONNECT





- READ IS USED TO RECEIVE DATA FROM IMS CONNECT
- READ IS USED TO RECEIVE ERROR RESPONSES (RSM) FROM IMS CONNECT
- READ MUST FOLLOW THE RESUME TPIPE CALL <u>"THE RESUME TPIPE IS A SEND FUNCTION"</u>
- CSM/RSM WILL CONTAIN FLAG TO DENOTE IF ASYNCHRONOUS OUTPUT AVAILABLE FOR THIS CLIENTId







#### \* IMS CONNECT ADDITIONAL CLIENT FUNCTIONS



## • COMMIT MODE 0

- COMMIT THEN SEND
  - non-conversational transactions supported
  - conversational transactions not supported
  - required for ASYNCH Output Retrieval
- OUTPUT MESSAGES (PURGs) SENT SEPARATELY (Multiple IMS ISRT/ISRT/ISRT/PURG issued by an IMS application are sent as separate messages)
- OUTPUT QUEUED
- SYNCH LEVEL MUST BE FORCED TO <u>"CONFIRM"</u>
- NAK'd OUTPUT MSG's REMAIN ON THE IMS QUEUE
- DB CHANGES COMMITTED
- IF OUTPUT MSG NAK'd, OUTPUT RE-QUEUE'd AND A RESUME TPIPE AND READ REQUIRED TO RETRIEVE THE OUTPUT MESSAGE



# COMMIT MODE 1

- SEND THEN COMMIT
  - non-conversational transactions supported
  - conversational transactions supported
  - not supported for ASYNCH Output
- OUTPUT MESSAGES (PURGs) PACKAGED TOGETHER (Multiple IMS ISRT/ISRT/PURG issued by an IMS application sent as one multi-segment message)
- INPUT MESSAGE IS DELETED AND NOT REPRESENTED TO IMS ON FAILURE
- OUTPUT NOT QUEUED
- SYNCHLEVEL OPTIONS
  - -CONFIRM
  - -NONE
- OUTPUT MSG TOSSED IF NAK'd
- DB BACKED OUT IF MSG NAK'd





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## • SYNCH LEVEL = CONFIRM

- ACKNOWLEDGMENT REQUIRED FROM CLIENT
   ACK
  - -NAK
- APPLIES TO COMMIT MODE 1 (Send then Commit)
- APPLIES TO COMMIT MODE 0 (Commit then Send)
- CSM/RSM INDICATES IF ACK/NAK REQUIRED (NEW)







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# • USER INITIALIZATION EXIT

- RECEIVES CONTROL DURING IMS CONNECT INITIALIZATION AND TERMINATION ONLY
- PERFORM CUSTOMER PROVIDED CUSTOMIZED INITIALIZATION AND TERMINATION
- DO NOT ADD TO TCPIP STATEMENT EXIT=
- SAMPLE EXIT <u>SOURCE (ONLY)</u> SUPPLIED WITH IMS CONNECT
  - -XIB TABLE
    - 6 FULLWORDS FOR IMS CONNECT
    - DEFAULT OF 20 FULLWORDS FOR USER
    - MAX OF 500 FULLWORDS FOR USER
  - -FUNCTIONS
    - DATA STORE TABLE (Addr stored in XIB)
    - LOAD TABLES
    - OBTAIN STORAGE



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### • USER MESSAGE EXIT

- IMS CONNECT PROVIDES "HWSJAVA0, HWSIMSO0 and HWSSMPL0"
  - SAMPLE EXITS <u>SOURCE (ONLY)</u> SUPPLIED WITH IMS CONNECT FULLY FUNCTIONAL FOR
    - HWSJAVA0
    - HWSSMPL0
- IMS CONNECT WILL PROVIDE TWO NEW EXITS "HWSIMSO1 and HWSSMPL1"

(APAR to provide this function)

- SAMPLE EXIT <u>SOURCE (ONLY)</u> SUPPLIED WITH IMS CONNECT FULLY FUNCTIONAL
- -HWSSMPL1 (\*SAMPL1\*)
- Only difference is, output sent to Client has a IIII length field preceding the data



# USER MESSAGE EXIT(cont.)

- User Ability to Manage Message input/output
  - IRM (variable length)
  - Commit Mode
    - Commit Mode 1 (Send then Commit)
    - Commit Mode 0 (Commit then Send)
  - Synch Level
    - CONFIRM
    - NONE
  - Translation done by Client or Exit
    - ASCII=>EBCDIC (on input from client)
    - EBCDIC=>ASCII (on output to client)
  - Calling User Security Exit
  - RACF Parms Userid, Groupid & Password
  - Build input OTMA Headers (variable length)
  - Build/Remove output OTMA Headers
  - Override Data Store name
  - Override Client name
  - Override LTERM name
  - ACK/NAK/DEALOCATE ASYNCH OUTPUT AVAILABLE
  - RESUME TPIPE and ASYNCH OPTIONS
  - SEND ONLY
  - CSM, RSM and RMM response build
  - TIMEOUT for READ following sending of ACK/RESUME TPIPE

## OTMA PREROUTING EXIT

- ONLY ONE PREROUTING EXIT PER IMS IMAGE.
- USER ABILITY TO
  - SELECT INITIAL DESTINATION FOR THE OUTPUT
  - DETERMINE WHETHER THE MESSAGE SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO AN OTMA CLIENT OR TO AN IMS TM OUTPUT DEVICE.
  - THIS EXIT CANNOT DETERMINE THE FINAL DESTINATION.

NO DFSPRX0 SAMPLE EXIT SUPPLIED WITH IMS CONNECT

 DFSPBxxx MEMBER IN IMS.PROCLIB MUST HAVE OTMAMD=Y IS REQUIRED TO CHANGE MEMBER NAME IN THIS EXIT (IMS 6.1 AND HIGHER)

#### **OTMA DESTINATION RESOLUTION EXIT**

- EACH IMS CONNECT CAN HAVE A DIFFERENT DESTINATION RESOLUTION EXIT.
- USER ABILITY TO MANAGE THE SELECTION OF THE FINAL DEST
  - THE SELECTION OF THE FINAL DESTINATION
- SAMPLE EXIT <u>SOURCE (ONLY)</u> SUPPLIED WITH IMS CONNECT
- SAMPLE EXIT ESTABLISHES ADDRESSABILITY, LIMITED USABLE FUNCTION





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### PERSISTENT SOCKET

- CONNECTION LASTS ACROSS MULTIPLE TRANSACTIONS
- SUPPORTS COMMIT MODE 1 ONLY
- SYNCH LEVEL CONFIRM/NONE
- AVAILABLE TO BOTH
   USER WRITTEN CLIENT CODE and
   IMS CONNECTOR FOR JAVA





## • TRANSACTION SOCKET

- CONNECTION LASTS FOR A SINGLE TRANSACTION
- SUPPORTED FOR COMMIT MODE 1
- SUPPORTED FOR COMMIT MODE 0
- SYNCH LEVEL CONFIRM/NONE
- AVAILABLE TO BOTH
   USER WRITTEN CLIENT CODE and
   IMS CONNECTOR FOR JAVA


NON-PERSISTENT SOCKET				
	- <u>Intended</u> for <u>IMS web only</u>			
	- <u>"SHOULD NOT"</u> BE USED BY USER WRITTEN CLIENTS.			
	- CONNECTION LASTS ACROSS A SINGLE EXCHANGE, ONE INPUT AND ONE OUTPUT			
	- <u>IS NOT</u> TRANSACTION BASED			
	- SUPPORTED FOR COMMIT MODE 1			
	- SUPPORTED FOR COMMIT MODE 0			
	- SYNCH LEVEL CONFIRM/NONE			
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## **\* IMS CONNECT COMMANDS**



	CLOSEHWS
	CLOSEHWS QUIESCE/FORCE
	TERMINATES IMS CONNECT
	– QUIESCE <u>(default)</u>
	<b>Controlled shutdown of IMS Connect</b>
	– FORCE
	Emergency shutdown of IMS Connect
	VALID SEQUENCES:
	- CLOSEHWS QUIESCE
	- CLOSEHWS FORCE
	- CLOSEHWS QUIESCE
	FOLLOWED BY
	CLOSEHWS FORCE
TRN	



OPENDS datastore\_id

STARTS COMMUNICATION BETWEEN IMS CONNECT AND A DATA STORE

- datastore\_id

Identifies the DATASTORE that you want to connect to.





#### OPENPORT portid

# REESTABLISHES IMS CONNECT COMMUNICATION WITH TCP/IP TO ALLOW LISTENING ON THE TCP/IP PORT SPECIFIED.

- portid

Identifies the port that the client is using for the TCP/IP connection with IMS Connect.

For LOCAL Option specify "LOCAL"

(The LOCAL Option is the NON-TCP/IP support for S/390 communication to IMS Connect across address spaces).





RECORDER OPEN/CLOSE

**OPENS AND CLOSES THE LINE TRACE DATA SET** 

- OPEN

Open the line recorder trace for input and output messages to and from the user message exit.

- CLOSE

Close the line recorder trace for input and output messages to and from the user message exit.





#### SETRACF ON/OFF

SET THE IMS CONNECT RACF REQUEST ON AND OFF

**- ON** 

Enable the RACF user identification and verification

- OFF

Disable the RACF user identification and verification



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STOPCLNT portid clientid

IMMEDIATELY TERMINATES COMMUNICATION WITH A CLIENT USING A SPECIFIC TCP/IP PORT.

– portid

Identifies the port that the client is using for the TCP/IP connection with IMS Connect.

For LOCAL Option specify "LOCAL"

- clientid

Specifies the name of the client.



CON	STOPDS
	STOPDS datastore_id
	IMMEDIATELY TERMINATES COMMUNICATION BETWEEN IMS CONNECT AND A DATASTORE
	- datastore_id
	Identifies the DATASTORE that you want to stop.



CONNECT STOPPORT			
STOPPORT portid			
IMMEDIATELY TERMINATES LISTENING ON A TCP/IP PORT			
– portid			
Identifies the port that the client is using for the TCP/IP connection with IMS Connect.			
For LOCAL Option specify "LOCAL"			





- VIEWDS datastore\_id/ALL
  - **DISPLAYS THE CURRENT ACTIVITY OF A DATASTORE**
  - datastore\_id
    - Identifies the DATASTORE that you want to view.
  - ALL
    - Will display DATASTORE information for all DATASTORE currently active.
    - DATA DISPLAYED IS:
    - **DATASTORE NAME**
    - DATASTORE STATUS
    - XCF GROUP NAME
    - IMS CONNECT XCF MEMBER NAME
    - IMS OTMA XCF MEMBER NAME







#### VIEWHWS

DISPLAY THE CURRENT ACTIVITY OF IMS CONNECT.

DATA DISPLAYED IS:

- HWS ID
- DATASTORE NAME
- DATASTORE STATUS
- XCF GROUP NAME
- IMS CONNECT XCF MEMBER NAME
- IMS OTMA XCF MEMBER NAME
- PORT ADDRESS
- PORT STATUS
- CLIENTID
- USERID
- TRAN CODE
- CLIENT STATUS
- SECOND CLIENT IN SPECIFIED STATUS
- IP ADDRESS
- CLIENT PORT NUMBER







VIEWPORT portid

# DISPLAY THE CURRENT ACTIVITY OF SELECTED PORT NUMBER

- portid

Identifies the port that the client is using for the TCP/IP connection with IMS Connect.

For LOCAL Option specify "LOCAL"

DATA THAT IS DISPLAYED IS:

- PORT ADDRESS
- PORT STATUS
- CLIENTID
- USERID
- **TRAN CODE**
- **CLIENT STATUS**
- SECOND CLIENT IN SPECIFIED STATUS
- ► IP ADDRESS
- CLIENT PORT NUMBER





# **\* IMS CONNECT BPE COMMANDS**





### DISPLAY TRACE TABLE NAME table name OWNER(owner)

DISPLAY THE CURRENT TRACE LEVEL AND NUMBER OF TRACE TABLE PAGES OF SPECIFIED TRACE TABLES.

- table name

The IMS Connect tables (CMDT ENVT HWSI HWSW OTMA TCPI)

- owner

The owner of the specified tables (HWS BPE)





### UPDATE TRACETABLE NAME table name OWNER(owner) LEVEL(level)

# UPDATE THE TRACE LEVEL ATTRIBUTES OF SPECIFIED TRACE TABLES.

table name

The IMS Connect HWS tables (CMDT, ENVT, HWSI, HWSW, OTMA, and TCPI). The IMS Connect BPE tables (AWE, CBS, CMD, DISP, ERR, LAC, MISC, SSRV, STG, and USRX)

- owner

The owner of the specified tables (HWS BPE)

- level

Specifies the level setting for the trace table (NONE, ERROR, LOW, MEDIUM, HIGH, or INACT)







)≻ SINGLE (RESUME TPIPE)

### SET IRM\_F5 TO IRM\_F5\_ONE

- **1. Client issues CONNECT function**
- 2. Client issues **RESUME TPIPE** function
- **3. Client issues RECEIVE function**
- 4. Message received at Client
- 5. Client issues ACK to IMS Connect
- 6. Client issues **DISCONNECT** function



IMS

CONNECT

# CONNECT NOAUTO (RESUME TPIPE)

## SET IRM\_F5 TO IRM\_F5\_NOAUTO

- **1. Client issues CONNECT function**
- 2. Client issues **RESUME TPIPE** function
- **3. Client issues RECEIVE function**
- 4. Message received at Client
  - if zero length received, go to event 7
- 5. Client issues ACK to IMS Connect
- 6. Client repeats events 3 thru 5
- 7. Client issue DISCONNECT function



► NO OPTION (RESUME TPIPE) CONNECT

### SET IRM F5 TO IRM F5 NOOPT

- **1. Client issues CONNECT function**
- 2. Client issues RESUME TPIPE function
- **3. Client issues RECEIVE function**
- 4. Message sent to Client
  - if zero length received, go to event 7
- 5. Client issues ACK to IMS Connect
- 6. Client repeats events 3 thru 5
- 7. Client issues **DISCONNECT** function.



IMS

# CONNECT AUTO (RESUME TPIPE)

### SET IRM\_F5 TO IRM\_F5\_AUTO

- **1. Client issues CONNECT function**
- 2. Client issues **RESUME TPIPE** function
- **3. Client issues RECEIVE function**
- 4. Message received at Client
  - if zero length received, go to event 7
- 5. Client issues ACK to IMS Connect
- 6. Client repeats events 3 thru 5
- 7. Client issues **DISCONNECT** function

To keep event 3 from getting a zero length received set the IRM\_TIMER value to X'FF' to create dedicated output device.





## **× USER MESSAGE EXIT ASYNCHRONOUS** OPTIONS



IMS CONNECT

# **\* SAMPLE MESSAGE FLOW**

- I. Persistent socket/Commit Mode 1
  - a. Conversation
  - b. Non-Conversation
- II. Transaction socket/Commit Mode 1
  - a. Conversation
  - **b** Non-Conversation
- **III. Transaction socket/Commit Mode 0** 
  - a. Non-Conversation











Repeat steps 1 through 6 above for next transaction





