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# Nutrition-related and cooking terms

## A

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
acidity	acidez (f)	
amino acid	aminoácido (m)	
anemia; anemic	anemia (f); anémico/a	
appetite	apetito (m)	

avitaminosis      avitaminosis (f)**B**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
bacteria	bacteria (f)	
baked	asado/a, horneado/a	
balanced	balanceado /a	
barbecue	barbacoa (f), asado (m)	churrasco (m)
basin	palangana (f)	
beaten; beater	batido/a; batidora (f)	
beliefs	creencias (f)	
beriberi	beriberi (m)	
bitter	amargo/a	

boiled	hervido/a, cocido/a	
bottle	botella (f)	
bottle baby	biberón (m)	pacha (f)
bottle opener	abridor de botellas, destapador (m)	
botulism	botulismo (m)	
breaded	empanado/a	
breakfast	desayuno (m)	
breast milk	leche materna (f)	
(to) breastfeed	dar el pecho, dar de mamar, amamantar	
broiled	asado/a	
browned	dorado/a	

**C**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
caffeine	cafeína (f)	
calcium	calcio (m)	
calorie	caloría (f)	
can (container); canned	lata (f); en lata, enlatado/a	
can opener	abrelatas (m)	
carbohydrate	carbohidrato (m)	
casserole	cacerola (f)	
centigrade	centígrado/a	
cholesterol	colesterol (m)	
chopped	picado/a	
clay griddle	comal (m)	

coffee pot colander	cafetera (f) colador (m)	
cold (temperature)	frío/a	
combination	combinación (f)	
contaminated; contamination	contaminado/a; contaminación (f)	
cooked	cocido/a, cocinado/a	
cool (temperature)	fresco/a	
cork	corcho (m)	
corkscrew	saca corchos (m)	
cup	taza (f)	
cup measuring	taza para medir (f)	
curdled	cuajado/a	
cut; cutting board	cortado/a; tabla (f)	

**D**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
data	datos (m)	
deficient; deficiency	deficiente; deficiencia (f)	
dehydrated; dehydration	deshidratado/a; deshidratación (f)	
delicious	delicioso/a, rico/a, sabroso/a	
development	desarrollo (m)	
diabetes; diabetic	diabetes (f); diabético/a	
diarrhea	diarrea (f)	asientos (m)
diced	cortado/a en cubitos	
diet	dieta (f)	

dietician	dietista (m/f)	
digestion	digestión (f)	
dinner	cena, comida (f)	
dirty	sucio/a	
dish (meal or plate)	plato (m)	
dishes	platos (m)	trastes (m)
dozen	docena (f)	
drink; (alcoholic)	bebida (f), trago (m)	
dry, dried	seco/a	

**E**

English	Spanish	Slang/"Modismos"

(to) eat	comer	
eat breakfast	desayunar	
eat lunch	almorzar	
eat dinner/supper	cenar	
edema	edema (m), hinchazón (f)	
emaciation	enflaquecimiento (m)	
empty	vacío/a	
evaluation	evaluación (f)	

**F**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
fahrenheit	fahrenheit	

fast (abstinence)	ayuno (m)
fat (overweight); (grease)	gordo/a; grasa (f)
fatty	grasoso/a
(to) feed	alimentar, dar de comer
firewood	leña (f)
flavor	sabor (m)
flour sifter	cernidor de harina (m)
flyswatter	mata moscas (m)
food	comida (f), alimento (m)
food solid	alimento sólido (m)
fork	tenedor (m)
formula (baby)	fórmula láctea (f)
frequent feedings	alimentación frecuente (f)
fresh	fresco/a

fried	frito/a	
frying pan	sartén (f)	
full	lleno/a	

**G**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
(to) gain	ganar	
gain weight	aumentar de peso	
gallon	galón (m)	
garbage	basura (f)	
garbage can	basurero (m)	
germ	germen (m)	

glass	vaso (m)
glucose	glucosa (f)
goiter	bocio (m)
good	bueno/a
gradual process	proceso lento/gradual (m)
gram	gramo (m)
grated	rallado/a
grater	rallador (m)
grease; greasy	grasa (f); grasoso/a
grinding stone	piedra de moler (m)
groceries	comestibles, víveres (m)
growth	crecimiento (m)

**H**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
habits	hábitos (m), costumbres (f)	
half	medio/a, mitad (f)	
handful	puñado/a	
hard (consistency)	duro/a	
head (e.g. of lettuce)	cabeza (f)	
health; healthy	salud (f); sano/a	
heavy	pesado/a	
height	talla, altura, estatura (f)	
hospitalization	hospitalización (f)	
hot (temperature); (spicy)	caliente; picante, condimentado/a	

(to be) hungry	(tener) hambre	
hygiene	higiene (f)	

I

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
ice	hielo (m)	
improvement	mejora (f)	
increase	aumento (m)	
indigestion	indigestión (f)	empacho (m)
indulgence	indulgencia (f)	
infant; infancy	niño, bebé (m); infancia (f)	
ingredient	ingrediente (m)	
intake	consumo (m)	

intoxication	intoxicación (f)	
iodine	yodo (m)	
iron	hierro (m)	

**J**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
jar	frasco (m)	

**K**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
kilogram	kilogramo (m)	

kitchen	cocina (f)	
knife	cuchillo (m)	
kwashiorkor	kwanhiorkor (m)	

**L**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
lack	falta, escasez (f)	
lactation; lactating (mother)	lactancia (f), (madre) lactante (f)	
large	grande (m/f)	
lethargy	letargo (m)	
lid	tapa, tapadera (f)	

liquid	<b>líquido (m)</b>	
liter	<b>litro (m)</b>	
little (size); (amount)	<b>pequeño/a, poco/a</b>	
long	<b>largo/a</b>	
loss (weight)	<b>pérdida (de peso) (f)</b>	
low	<b>bajo/a</b>	
lunch	<b>almuerzo (m)</b>	

**M**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
malnourished	<b>desnutrido/a</b>	
malnutrition	<b>desnutrición (f)</b>	
malnutrition protein-	<b>desnutrición protéica-calórica</b>	

calorie (PCM)	(DPC) (f)	
marasmus	marasmo (m)	
mashed	machacado/a	
mastitis	mastitis (f)	
matches	fósforos (m)	
meal	comida (f)	
(to) measure; measure	medir, tomar medida; medida (f)	
measuring cup	taza de medir (f)	
measuring spoon	cuchara de medir (f)	
menu	menú (m)	
metabolism	metabolismo (m)	
microbe	microbio (m)	
milligram	milígramo (m)	

milliliter	mililitro (m)	
minerals	minerales (m)	
mixed; mixture	mezclado/a; mezcla (f)	
moderation	moderación (f)	
mold (fungus); (container)	moho; molde (m)	
mother's milk	leche materna (f)	
mouth	boca (f)	

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## N

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
napkin	servilleta (f)	
nausea	náusea, basca (f)	
negligence	negligencia (f)	
newborn	recién nacido/a	
night blindness	ceguera nocturna (f)	
nipple	pezón (m)	
(to) nurse	dar de mamar, dar el pecho, amamantar	

nursing mother	madre lactante (f)	
nutrition	nutrición (f)	
nutritionist	nutricionista (m/f)	

**O**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
obese; obesity	gordo/a, obeso/a; obesidad (f)	
oral	oral	
ounce	onzá (f)	
oven	horno (m)	
overweight	sobrepeso (m)	

**P**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
pacifier	chupete (m)	pepe (m)
parasite	parásito (m)	
pasteurized	pasteurizado/a	
peel, peeling	cascara (f)	
pellagra	pelagra (f)	
pickled	encurtido /8	
pint	pinta (f)	
pitcher	jarra (f)	pichel (m)
placemats	salvamanteles (m)	individuales (m)
plate	plato (m)	traste (m)
platter	fuente (f)	

poison	veneno (m)	
portion	porción (f)	
pot	olla (f)	
pound	libra (f)	
pressure cooker	olla de presión (f)	
privation	privación (f)	
progress	progreso (m)	
proportion	proporción (f)	
protein	proteína (f)	
protein complementary	proteína complementaria (f)	
protein complete	proteína completa (f)	
protein-calorie malnutrition (PCM)	desnutrición protéica-calórica (DPC) (f)	
pure	puro/a	

**puree****puré (m)****Q**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
quality	cualidad, calidad (f)	
quantity	cantidad (f)	
quart	cuarto (m)	
quarter (1/4)	cuarto/a, cuarta parte (f)	

**R**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
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ration	ración (f)	
raw	crudo/a	
recipe	receta (f)	
recuperation	recuperación (f)	
refrigerator	refrigerador/a	refri (f)
rehabilitation	rehabilitación (f)	
rehydration	rehidratación (f)	
resistence	resistencia (f)	
rickets	requitismo (m), raquitis (f)	
ripe	maduro/a	
risk	riesgo (m)	
risk high	alto riesgo (m)	
roasted	asado/a, horneado/a	

rotten roughage	podrido/a alimento/forraje difícil de digerir (m)	
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**S**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
salt shaker	salero (m)	
salty	salado/a	
sanitary	sanitario/a, higiénico/a	
sauce	salsa (f)	
saucer	platillo (m)	
sautéed	salteado/a	
scale (for weighing)	balanza, báscula, pesa (f)	

scarce	escaso/a	
schedule	horario (m)	
screening (metal)	tela metálica (f)	
scurvy	escorbuto (m)	
seed	semilla (f)	
serving	porción (f)	
severe	severo/a, grave (m/f)	
silverware	cubiertos (m)	
skinny	flaco/a	
slice	tajada, rebanada, rueda (round) (f)	
smelly	oloroso/a	
smoked	ahumado/a	
snack	refacción, merienda (f), bocado (m) boca, boquita (f)	

soft	suave (m/f)	
solid	sólido/a	
soup bowl	sopera (f)	
sour	agrio/a	
spatula	espátula (f)	
spice; spicy	especia (f), condimento (m), picante, condimentado/a	
spoiled (food)	podrido/a	
spoon; spoonful	cuchara cucharada (f)	
starch	almidón (m)	
starving	muriéndose de hambre	
steam; steamed	vapor (m), cocido/a a vapor	
stomach	estómago (m)	
strained;	colado/a; colador (m)	

<u>strainer</u>		
sugar bowl	azucárela (f)	
supper	cena (f)	
susceptible	susceptible (m/f)	
sweet	dulce (m/f)	
swelling	hinchazón (f), edema (m)	

**T**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
table	mesa (f)	
tablecloth	mantel (m)	
tablespoon; tablespoonful	cuchara; cucharada (f)	

<b>taste (sense)</b>	<b>sentido del gusto (m)</b>	
taste (to try)	probar	
tasteless	sin sabor	
tasty	sabroso/a, delicioso/a, rico/a	
teaspoon; teaspoonful	cucharita, cucharadita (f)	
tender	tierno/a, suave (m/f)	suave
tepid	tibio/a	
theory	teoría (f)	
therapy; therapeutic	terapia (f); terapéutico/a	
thick (consistency)	espeso/a	
thin	delgado/a	
toasted	tostado/a	
toothpick	palillo (m)	

tough	<u>duro/a</u>	
towel	<u>toalla (f)</u>	
trash	<u>basura (f)</u>	
tray	<u>bandeja (f)</u>	

**U**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
unbreakable	irrompible (m/f)	
undernourished	desnutrido/s, malnutrido/a	
useful	útil (m/f)	
useless	inútil (m/f)	
utensil	utensilio (m)	

**V**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
vegetarian	vegetariano/a	
vitamin	vitamina (f)	

**W**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
warm	tibio/a	
(to) wash; washable	lavar; lavable (m/f)	
water	agua (f)	

(to) wean; weaning (process)	destetar; destete (m)	
(to) weigh	pesar	
weight	paso (m)	
weight to gain	aumentar te peso	
weight to lose; loss	rebajar de peso; pérdida de peso (f)	
weight chart	gráfica te peso (f)	
well (healthy)	(estar) bien, sano/a	
wet	mojado/a	
whipped	batido/a	
whole	entero/a	
wide	ancho/a	
worm	lombríz (f)	

X

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
xerophthalmia	xeroftalmia (f)	

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## Food and drink

**Meat cuts****Meat terms****A**

<u><b>English</b></u>	<u><b>Spanish</b></u>	<u><b>Slang/"Modismos"</b></u>
alcohol	alcohol (bebida alcohólica) (m)	
almond	almendra (f)	
anchovy	anchoa (f)	
anise	anís (m)	
apple	manzana (f)	
apricot	albaricoque (m)	
artichoke	alcachofa (f)	
asparagus	espárrago (m)	
atole	atol (m)	

avocado

aguacate (m)

**B**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
bacon	tocino (m)	
baking powder	polvo de hornear (m)	Royal (m)
baking soda	bicarbonato de sodio (m)	
banana	banano (m)	
barbecue	asado (m), barbacoa (f)	churrasco (m)
barley	cebada (f)	
basil	albahaca (f)	
base (white)	corvina (f)	

bay leaf	laurel (m)	
bean	frijol (m)	
bean black	frijol negro (m)	
bean green	ejote (m), habichuela (f)	
bean kidney	frijol colorado (m)	
bean lima/broad	haba (f)	
bean navy	frijol blanco (m)	
beef	carne de res (f)	
beef ground	carne de res molida (f)	
beef roast	rosbif (m)	
beet	remolacha (f)	
beer	cerveza (f)	
beverage	bebida (f)	
biscuit	panecillo (m)	

booze	guaro (m)	
bread	pan (m)	
bread French	pan francés (m)	
bread sweet	pan dulce (m)	
bread crumbs	migajas de pan (f)	
breast milk	leche materna (f)	
broccoli	brócoli (m)	
broth	caldo (m)	
brussel sprouts	col de Pruselas (f)	
butter	mantequilla (f)	

**C**

|| English ||

Spanish

|| Slang/"Modismos" ||

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Definitions</u>
cabbage	repollo (m)	
cake	pastel (m)	
candy	dulce (m)	
cantalope	melón (m)	
cardamom	cardamomo (m)	
carrot	zanahoria (f)	
cashew	marañón (m), semilla de marañón (f)	
cassava	yuca (f)	
casserole	cacerola (f)	
catsup	salsa de tomate (f)	
cauliflower	coliflor (f)	
cayenne	pimentón (m)	
celery	apio (m)	

cereal	cereal (m)	
champagne	champaña (f)	
chard (swiss)	acelga (f)	
chayote	güisquil, chayote (m)	
cheese	queso (m)	
cheese cottage	requesón (m)	
cheese cream	queso crema (m)	
cherimoya	chirimoya (f)	
cherry	cereza (f)	
chick peas	garbanzos (m)	
cheese	pollo (m)	
cheese baked	pollo asado (m)	
cheese fried	pollo frito (m)	

chicken broth	caldo de pollo (m)
chicken soup	sopa de pollo (f)
chicory	chicornia (f)
chive	cebollino (m)
chocolate	chocolate (m)
cider	sidra (f)
cinnamon	canela (f)
clam	almeja (f)
clove	clavo de olor (m)
cocktail	coctel (m)
cocoa	cacao (m)
coconut	coco (m)
coconut milk	agua de coco (f)
cod	bacalao (m)

coffee	café (m)	
coffee instant	café instantáneo (m)	
cola drink	coca (f)	
cold cuts	fiambre (m)	
collard	col (f)	
consomme	consomé (m)	
cookie	galleta (f)	
coriander	culantro (m)	
corn	maíz (m)	
corn bread	pan de maíz (m)	
corn flakes	hojuelas de maíz (f)	coro flakes (m)
cornmeal	harina de maíz (f)	
corn on the cob	elote (m)	
cornstarch	maizena (f)	

crab	cangrejo (m)	
cracker	galleta (f)	
cream	crema, nata (f)	
cream sour	crema agria (f)	
cucumber	pepino (m)	
cumin seed	comino (m)	
curd; curdled	cuajada (f); cuajado/a	
custard	flan (m)	
cutlet (breaded)	milanesa (f)	

**D**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
date	dátيل (m)	

dandelion greens	diente de león (m)	
dessert	postre (m)	
duck	pato (m)	

**E**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
egg	huevo (m)	
egg fried	huevo frito (m)	huevo estrellado (m)
egg hard-boiled	huevo duro (m)	
egg poached	huevo tibio, hervido (m)	
egg scrambled	huevo revuelto (m)	

egg soft-boiled	huevo pasado por agua, huevo tibio	
eggplant	(m) berenjena (f)	
egg white	clara de huevo (f)	
egg yolk	yema de huevo (f)	
endive	escarola (f)	

**F**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
fat (grease)	grasa (f)	
fig	higo (m)	
fish	pescado (m)	
flounder	lenguado (m)	

flour	harina (f)	
food	comida (f), alimento (m)	
formula	fórmula (f)	
fruit	fruta (f)	
fruit salad	ensalada de frutas (f)	

**G**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
garlic	ajo (m)	
gelatin	gelatina (f)	
gelatin fruit	gelatina con fruta (f)	
ginger	gengibre (m)	
goat	cabra (f)	

goose	ganso (m)	
grain	grano (m)	
granadilla	granadilla (f)	
grape	uva (f)	
grapefruit	toronja (f)	
green beans	ejotes (m), habichuelas (f)	
guava	guayaba (f)	

**H**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
ham	jamón (m)	
hamburger	hamburguesa (f)	

hash	picadillo (m)	
honey	miel (f)	
honeydew (melon)	melón tuna (m)	
horseradish	rábano picante (m)	
hot sauce	salsa picante (f)	

I

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
ice	hielo (m)	
ice cream	helado (m)	
ingredient	ingrediente (m)	

**J**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
jam	mermelada (f)	
jello	gelatina (f)	
jelly	jalea (f)	
juice	jugo (m)	
junket	leche cuajada (f)	

**K**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
kumquat	naranja china (f)	

**L**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
lamb	cordero (m)	
lamb chop	chuleta de cordero (f)	
lard	manteca (f)	
leek	puerro (m)	
lemon	limón (m)	
lemonade	limonada (f)	
lentils	lentejas (f)	
lettuce	lechuga (f)	
lima beans	habas verdea (f)	
lime	lima (f)	

liquor	licor (m)	
liver	hígado (m)	
lobster	langosta (f)	
loquat	níspero (m)	

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M

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
macaroni	macarrón (m)	
mamey	mamey (m)	
mandarin	mandarina (f)	
mango	mango (m)	
margarine	margarina (f)	
marjoram (wild)	orégano (m)	
mayonnaise	mayonesa (f)	
meat	carne (f)	
meat beef	carne de res (f)	
organ meats	vísceras (f)	
meat balls	albóndigas (f)	
melon	melón (m)	
melon honeydew	melón tuna (m)	

melon musk	melón (m)	
melon water	sandía (f)	
milk	leche (f)	
milk condensed	leche condensada (f)	
milk evaporated	leche evaporada (f)	
milk powdered	leche en polvo (f)	
milk skim	leche descremada (f)	
milk products	productos lácteos (m)	
mint	menta (f)	hierba buena (f)
molasses	melaza, miel de caña (f)	
mombin	jacote (m)	
momoncilo	mamón (m)	
mother's milk	leche materna (f)	
mushroom	champiñón, hongo (m)	

mustard

mostaza (f)

**N**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
naranjilla	naranjilla (f)	
navy bean	frijol blanco (m)	
noodles	fideos, tallarines (m), pasta (f)	
nut (s)	nuez (nueces) (f)	
nutmeg	nuez moscada (f)	

**O**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
oatmeal	avena (f)	mosh (m)
oats	avena (f)	
octopus	pulpo (m)	
oil	aceite (m)	
okra	ocra (f)	
olive	aceituna (f)	
onion	cebolla (f)	
orange	naranja (f)	
orange juice	jugo de naranja (m)	
oregano	orégano (m)	
organ	órgano (m)	
oyster	ostra (f), ostión (m)	

**P**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
pancake	panqueque (m)	
papaya	papaya (f)	
paprika	pimentón (m)	
parsley	perejil (m)	
parsnip	chirivía (f)	
pastry	pastel (m)	
pea	arveja (f), guisante (m)	
peach	melocotón, durazno (m)	
peanut	maní (m)	manía (f)
peanut butter	mantequilla de maní (f)	

pear	pera (f)	
pepper (black)	pimienta negra (f)	
pepper bell	pimiento (m)	
pepper chile	chile dulce (m)	
pepper hot	chile (m)	
pepper sweet	chile dulce, chile pimiento (m)	
pickle	pepinillo, pepino encurtido (m)	
pie	tarta (f)	pay (m)
pineapple	piña (f)	
plantain	plátano (m)	
plum	ciruela (f)	
pomegrante	granada (f)	

popcorn	palomitas de maíz (f)	poporopo (m)
pork	cerdo(m), carne de puerco (f)	carne de marrano (f)
pork chops	chuleta de puerco (f)	chuleta de marrano (f)
pork ribs	costillas de puerco (f)	costillas de marrano (f)
potato	papa (f)	
potato baked	papa horneada, papa asada (f)	
potato fried/french fried	papas fritas (f)	
potato mashed	puré de papa (m)	
potato sweet	batata (f), camote (m)	
potato chips	papas fritas (f)	papalinas (f)
prune	ciruela pasa (f)	

<u>pudding</u>	<u>flan, pudín (m)</u>	
<u>pumpkin</u>	<u>ayote (m), calabaza (f)</u>	
<u>puree</u>	<u>puré (m)</u>	

**Q**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
quince	membrillo (m)	

**R**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>

rabbit	conejo (m)	
radish	fabano (m)	
raisin	pasa (f)	
raspberry	framuesa (f)	
rhubarb	ruibarbo (m)	
rice	arroz (n)	
rind	cáscara (f)	
root	raíz (f)	
rum	ron (m)	
rutabaga	rutabaga (f)	
rye	centeno (m)	

**S**

English	Spanish	Slangs/"Mediterraneo"
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<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang / Idiomas</u>
saffron	azafrán (m)	
sage	salvia (f)	
salad	ensalada (f)	
salmon	salmón (m)	
salt; salty	sal (f); salado/a	
sandwich	sandwiche, emparedado (m)	
sardine	sardina (f)	
sauce	salsa (f)	
sausage	chorizo (m), salchicha, longaniza (f)	
seasoning	condimento (m), especia (spice) (f)	
sesame (seed)	ajonjolí, sésamo (m)	
shellfish	marisco (m)	
sherbert	nieve (f)	

shrimp	camarón (m)	
snapper (red)	pargo (m)	
soda pop	soda, agua gaseosa (f)	agua (f)
sorghum	sorgo (m)	
soup	sopa (f)	
soy/soybean	soya, soja (f)	
spaghetti	espagueti, fideos (m)	
spearmint	hierba buena (f)	
spice	especia (f), condimento (m)	
spinach	espinaca (f)	
squash	zapallo, ayote, güicoy (m), calabaza (f)	
squid	calamar (m)	
starch	almidón (m)	

steak	bistec, filete (m)	
stew	guisado, estafado (m)	
strawberry	fresa (f)	
stuffed/stuffing	relleno (m)	
sugar	azúcar (m)	
sugar brown	azúcar morena (m)	
sugar powdered	azúcar en polvo (m)	
sugar unrefined	panela (f)	
sugar cane	caña de azúcar (f)	
sunflower (seed)	semilla de girasol (f)	
syrup	jarabe (m)	

**T**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
tamale	tamal (m)	
tamale potato		pache (m)
tamale small		chuchito (m)
tamarind	tamarindo (m)	
tangerine	mandarina (f)	
tarragon	tarragona (f)	
tea	té (m)	
thyme	tomillo (m)	
toast	pan tostado (m)	
tomato	tomate (m)	
tomato paste	pasta de tomate (f)	
tomato sauce	salsa de tomate (f)	

tortilla	tortilla (f)	pishtón (large tortilla)
trout	trucha (f)	
turmeric	cúrcuma (f)	
tuna fish	atún (m)	
turkey	pavo (m)	chompipe (m)
turnip	nabo (m)	
turtle	tortuga (f)	

## V

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
vanilla	vainilla (f)	
veal	ternera (f)	

veal cutlet vegetable	chuleta de ternera (f) verdura (f)	
venison	venado (m)	
vinegar	vinagre (m)	

**W**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
water	agua (f)	
watercress	berro (m)	
watermelon	sandía (f)	
wheat	trigo (m)	
whiskey	whiskey (m)	

wine	vino (m)	
worcestershire sauce	salsa inglesa (f)	

**Y**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
yam	ñame (m)	
yeast	levadura (f)	
yolk (egg)	yema (f)	

**Z**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
zapote	mamey, zapote (m)	

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## Meat cuts

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
blood	sangre (f)	
bone	hueso (m)	
brains	sesos (m)	

breast cutlet (breaded)	pechuga (f) milanesa (f)	
feet	patas (f)	
filet mignon	filete miñón (m)	
ground meat	carne molida (f)	
ham	jamón (m)	
head	cabeza (f)	
heart	corazón (m)	
intestines	intestinos (m), tripas (f)	
kidney	riñón (m)	
leg	pierna (f), muslo (m)	
liver	hígado (m)	
lung	pulmón (bofe) (m)	
rib	costilla (f)	
stomach	estómago (m), panza (f)	

tenderloin	lomo (m)	
tongue	lengua (f)	
tripe	mondongo (m)	

## Meat terms

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
dried	seca	
fat	gorda	
lean	magra, flaca	
medium	término medio	

pieces	pedazos, trozos	
rare	bastante cruda, cruda, de dos vueltas	
raw	cruda	
smoked	ahumada	
well done	bien asada/cocida	
with bone	con hueso	

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# Medical and culinary herbs

## A

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
alfalfa	alfalfa
allspice	pimienta
amaranth	gorda
anise	bledo
annato (coloring agent)	anís
artichoke leaves	achiote
	hojas de alcachofa

**B**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
basil	albahaca
bay leaf	laurel
blue vervain	verbena azul
borage	borraja

**C**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
camomille	manzanilla

capers	alcaparras
caraway seeds	alcaravea
cardamon	cardamomo
catnip	hierba de gato
cayenne	cayena
celery	apio
celery seeds	semillas de apio
chervil	perifollo
chicory	chicornia
chives	cebollino
chutney	chutney
cinnamon	canela
clove	clavo de olor
comfrey	consuelda
coriander	culantro

crotalaria	chipilín
cumin	comino
curry	condimento de curry

**D**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
dandelion	amargón
dandelion (greens)	diente de león
dill	eneldo

**E**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
eucalyptus	eucalipto

## F

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
fennel	hinojo
foot of a child	pie de niño

## G

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
garlic	ajo

ginger	jengibre
--------	----------

## H

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
herb	hierba/yerba
hibiscus	rosa de Jamaica
holy thistle	cardo santo
horseradish	rábano picante
horsetail	cola de caballo

## J

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
jasmine	jazmín

## L

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
lemon balm	toronjil
lemon grass tea	té de limón

## M

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>

marigold	flor de muerto
marjoram	mejorana
mint	hierbabuena
mustard	mostaza

## N

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
nutmeg	nuez moscada

## O

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
oak	encino
orange leaves	hojas de naranja
oregano	orégano

**P**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
paprika	pimentón
parsley	perejil
papper (black, white)	pimienta negra, pimienta blanca
peppermint	menta

poke root

pie de paloma

poppy seeds

semillas de amapola

purslane

verdolaga

## Q

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
quinine	quinina

## R

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>

red clover	trébol
red root pigweed	bledo
rosemary	romero
rue	ruda

## S

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
saffron	azafrán
sage	salvia
(holy) sage (mint)	salvia (santa)
salt	sal
sarsaparilla	zarzaparrilla
savory	ajedrea

senna	oja sen
sesame seeds	ajonjolí
Shepherd's purse	bolsa de pastor
spearmint	hierbabuena (te colonia)
spice	especia
stinging nettle	chichicaste
sunflower (seed)	(semilla de) girasol

## T

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
tarragon	estragón
tea	té

thyme	tomillo
turmeric	cúrcuma

## V

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>
valerian	valeriana
vanilla	vainilla

## W

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>

walnut leaves	hojas de nogal
watercress	berro
wormwood	ajenjo
wood nettles	chichicaste

## Y

English	Spanish
yarrow	milenrama

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# Some useful verbs

## A

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
abandon	abandonar	
abort	abortar	
absorb	absorber	
abstain	abstener (se)	
accept	aceptar	
accustom (oneself to)	acostumbrar (se)	
acquire	adquirir	
add	añadir, agregar	

adjust	ajustar
advise	aconsejar
affirm	afirmar
afflict	afligir
age	envejecer
allow	dejar, permitir
alter	alterar
amputate	amputar
analyze	analizar
anesthetize	anestesiar
appear	aparecer
apply	aplicar
appreciate	apreciar, agradecer
approach	acercar (se)

argue	discutir	
arrest	arrestar	
arrive	llegar	
ask (a question)	preguntar	
ask (request)	pedir	
asleep (to fall)	dormir (se)	
attack	atacar	
attend (a birth)	atender	
attend (a meeting)	asistir a	
attend to	atender	
attract	atraer	
authorize	autorizar	
avoid (prevent)	evitar	

awaken

despertar (se)

**B**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
bake	hornear, asar	
balance	balancear	
bandage	vendar	
baste (cooking)	mechar, enlardar	
baste (sewing)	hilvanar	
bathe	bañar (se)	
be	estar (location, temporary condition)	
be able	ser (permanent condition,	

	characteristic) poder	
be afraid	(tener) miedo, temer	
be awake	(estar) despierto/a	
be bored	(estar) aburrido/a	
be born	(nacer)	
be careful	nacer	
be happy	(tener) cuidado	
be healthy	(estar) contento/a	
be hungry	(estar) sano/a	
be important	(tener) hambre	
be in bed	importar	
be late	(estar) acostado/a	
be left over	llegar tarde o con retraso, retrasarse	
be (cont')	sobrar	

be sad be sick	(estar) triste (estar) enfermo/a	
be thirsty	(tener) sed	
be tired	(estar) cansado/a	
be unconscious	(estar) inconsciente	
be worth	valer	
beat	batir	
begin	empezar, comenzar	
behave	comportar (se)	
belch	eructar	
believe	creer	
belong	pertenecer	
bend (oneself)	doblar (agacharse)	
bite	morder (animal), picar (insect)	

bleed	sangrar
blend	mezclar
blow	soplar
boil	hervir
bread	empanar
break	romper, quebrar
breastfeed	dar el pecho, dar da mamar, amamantar
breathe	respirar
bring	traer
broil	asar
brown	dorar
brush	cepillar
build	construir

burn	quemar (se)	
burp	eructar	
burst	reventar (se)	
bury	enterrar, sepultar	
buy	comprar	

**C**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
calcify	calcificar	
call	llamar	
calm	calmar (se)	

cancel carry	cancelar llevar	
cause	causar	
cauterize	cauterizar	
celebrate	celebrar	
change	cambiar	
charge	cobrar	
chew	masticar	
chill	enfriar	
choke	sofocar, ahogar	
choose	escoger	
chop	picar	
circulate	circular	
clarify	aclarar, clarificar	

clean	limpiar	
climb	subir	
close	cerrar	
clot	coagular	
coagulate	coagular	
collide	chocar	
comb (hair)	peinar (se)	
combine	combinar	
come	venir	
commit	cometer	
commit suicide	suicidarse (se)	
communicate	comunicar (se)	
compare	comparar	
complain	quejar (se)	
complement	complementar	

complicate	complicar	
concentrate	concentrar	
confirm	confirmar	
confuse	confundir	
congratulate	felicitar	
consider	considerar	
consist	consistir	
construct	construir	
consult	consultar	
consume	consumir	
contain	contener	
contaminate	contaminar, contagiar	
contract	contraer	

contribute	contribuir	
control	controlar	
converse	conversar	
convince	convencer	
cook	cocinar	
cool	enfriar	
cooperate	cooperar	
cork	tapar con corcho	
correct	corregir	
cost	costar	
cough	toser	
count	contar	
cover	cubrir, tapar	
crush	aplantar	

cry	llorar	
curdle	cuajar	
cure	curar	
cut	cortar (se)	

**D**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
damage	dañar	
deaden/put to sleep	adormecer	
debilitate	debilitar	
deceive	engañar	

decide	decidir
dehydrate	deshidratar
deliver	entregar
demand	exigir
demonstrate	demostrar
depend	depender
deposit	depositar
deprive	privar
describe	describir
deserve	merecer
destroy	destruir
detain	detener
determine	determinar
develop	desarrollar

deworm	desparasitar
diagnose	diagnosticar
dice	cortar en cuadritos
die	morirse, fallecer
diet	estar a dieta
digest	digerir
dilate	dilatar
diminish	disminuir
direct	dirigir
disappear	desaparecer
discover	descubrir
discuss	discutir
disinfect	desinfectar
dissolve	disolver

distinguish	distinguir
distribute	distribuir
divide	dividir, partir
do	hacer
doubt	dudar
drain	drenar, escurrir, desaguar
draw	dibujar
dredge	espolvorear
dress	vestir (se)
drink	tomar, beber
drown	ahogar (se)
dry	secar
dust	desempolvar, sacudir

**E**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
eat	comer	
eat breakfast	desayunar	
eat lunch	almorzar	
eat dinner/supper	cenar	
elect	elegir	
elevate	elevar	
eliminate	eliminar	
empty	vaciar	
enlarge	ampliar	

enter	entrar	
escape	escapar	
evacuate	evacuar	
evaluate	evaluar	
examine	examinar	
exercise	hacer ejercicio	
exist	existir	
expect	esperar	
explain	explicar	
explode	reventar(se)	
explore	explorar	
extract	extraer	

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F

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
fail	fallar, fracasar	
faint	desmayar (se)	
fall	caer (se)	

fall asleep	dormir (se)	
fast	ayunar/estar en ayunas	
fear	tener miedo, temer	
feed	alimentar, dar de comer	
feel	sentir (se)	
feel (touch)	tocar	
feel like (doing something)	tener ganas (de)	
fight	luchar, pelear	
file	archivar	
fill	llenar	
find	encontrar, hallar	
find out	averiguar	
finish	terminar, acabar	

fix	arreglar, componer	
flatten	aplastar	
flow	fluir	
fold	doblar	
follow	seguir	
forget	olvidar (se)	
form	formar	
fracture	fracturar	
fry	freír	
function	funcionar	

**G**

English

Spanish

Slang/"Modismos"

to...		
gain	ganar	
gain weight	aumentar de peso	
gargle	hacer gárgaras	
get	conseguir, obtener	
get better	mejorar (se)	
get fat	engordar (se)	
get sick	enfermar (se)	
get up	levantar (se)	
get wet	mojar (se)	
give	dar	
give birth	dar a luz	componerse
glue	pegar	

go down	ir (se) bajar (se)	
go shopping	ir de compras, hacer mandados (errands)	
go to bed	acostar (se)	
grasp	agarrar	
grate	rallar	
grease	engrasar	
greet	saludar	
grieve	afligir	

**H**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>

to...		
hang	colgar	
happen	suceder, pasar	
harm	dañar, hacer daño	
have	tener	
healthy (to be)	estar sano/a	
hear	oír	
heat	calentar	
help	ayudar	
hit	pegar	
hope	esperar	
hospitalize	hospitalizar	
hot (to feel)	tener calor	
hungry (to be)	tener hambre	

<b>hurt (inflict)</b>	<b>dañar, hacer daño</b>	
<b>hurt (feel)</b>	<b>doler</b>	

I

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
imagine	imaginar (se)	
immobilize	inmovilizar	
immunize	inmunizar	
impose	imponer	
improve	mejorar	
include	incluir	
increase	aumentar, incrementar	

indicate	indicar	
infect	infectar, contagiar	
inform	informar	
inhale	inhalar	
inject	inyectar	
injure	herir, dañar, lesionar lastimar	
innoculate	inocular	
inspect	inspeccionar	
interest	interesar	
interpret	interpretar	
intoxicate	intoxicar	
introduce	introducir, presentar (a person)	
investigate	investigar	

invite	invitar	
iron	planchar	
isolate	aislar	
itch	picar	

**J**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
jot down	apuntar	

**K**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
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to...		
keep	guardar	
kick	patear	
kill	matar	
knead	amasar	
kneel	arrodi llar (se)	
know	saber, conocer (a person)	

## L

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
lack	faltar	

laugh	reír (se)	
learn	aprender	
leave (a place)	salir	
leave behind	dejar	
let (allow)	dejar, permitir	
let go	soltar	
lie down	acostar (se), tender (se), echar (se)	
lift	levantar	
light	encender	
limit	limitar	
listen	escuchar	
live	vivir	
load	cargar	
look/look at	mirar	

look for	buscar	
loosen	aflojar	
lose	perder	
lose weight	enflaquecer, perder/bajar peso	
lower	bajar	
lubricate	lubricar	

**M**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
maintain	mantener	
make	hacer	

make a mistake	equivocar (se)	
marinate	marinar, escabechar	
marry	casar (se)	
mash	machacar, majar	
masticate	masticar	
measure	medir, tomar medida	
medicate	medicinar	
meet	encontrar (se)	
melt	derretir (se)	
mend	remendar	
mince	desmenuzar, cortar en pedacitos	
miscarry	abortar	
mix	mezclar	
mold	moldear	

mop	trapear	
move	mover	

**N**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
name	nombrar	
need	necesar	
negate	negar	
neglect	descuidar	
note	notar	
note down	apuntar	

notice	notar, fijar	
notify	avisar, notificar	
nurse (breast feed)	dar de mamar, dar el pecho, amamantar	

**O**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
obey	obedecer	
observe	observar	
obstruct	obstruir	
obtain	obtener	
occur	ocurrir	

offend	ofender	
offer	ofrecer	
oil	engrasar, aceitar	
omit	omitir	
open	abrir	
operate	operar	
organize	organizar	
overcome	vencer	
owe	deber	

**P**

English	Spanish	Slang/"Modismos"

to...		
pack	empacar, empaquetar	
paralyze	paralizar	
parboil	sancochar	
participate	participar	
pass	pasar	
pay	pagar	
peel	pelar	
penetrate	penetrar	
persist	persistir	
perspire	sudar	
pick up, (lift)	recoger, (levantar)	
pinch	pinchar, pellizcar	
place	colocar, poner	

plant	sembrar	
play	jugar	
please	complacer, agradar	
poach	escalfar	
poison	envenenar	
pollute	contaminar	
pour	echar, verter	
practice	practicar	
pray	rasar	
prefer	preferir	
preoccupy	preocupar (se)	
prepare	preparar	
prescribe	recatar	
present	presentar	

press	prensar, apretar	
prevent	prevenir	
prick	pinchar	
probe	sondear, explorar	
proceed	proceder	
produce	producir	
progress	progresar	
prohibit	prohibir	
prolong	prolongar	
promise	prometer	
propose	proponer	
protect	proteger	
prove	comprobar	
pull	jalar, tirar de	

pull (tooth)	sacar	
pull out	sacar	
purify	purificar	
push	empujar	
put	poner	
put in	meter	
put on (clothes)	poner (se)	

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**Q**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
quiet (oneself)	calmar (se)	

**R**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
rain	llover	
raise	levantar (se)	
raise (a child)	criar	

raise funds	recaudar fondos	
rape	violar	
reach	alcanzar	
react	reaccionar	
read	leer	
receive	recibir	
recognize	reconocer	
recommend	recomendar	
recover	recuperar (se)	
recuperate	recuperar (se)	
reduce	reducir, bajar (weight, swelling, etc.)	
refer	referir	
refuse	rehusar, rechazar, denegar	

register	registrar
rehabilitate	rehabilitar
rehydrate	rehidratar
reinforce	reforzar
relapse	recaer, reincidir
relax	relajar (se)
relieve	aliviar (se)
remain	quedar (se), permanecer
remedy	remediar
remember	acordar (se), recordar (se)
remind	hacer recordar
remove	quitar, sacar, remover
repair	reparar, componer
repeat	repetir

represent	representar	
require	requerir	
rescue	rescatar	
research	investigar	
resemble	parecer	
resent	resentir	
reserve	reservar	
resist	resistir	
resolve	resolver	
respect	respetar	
rest	descansar	
resuscitate	resucitar	
retain	retener	
return (something)	devolver	

<u>return (to a place)</u>	<u>regresar, volver</u>	
<u>review</u>	<u>repasar, revisar</u>	
<u>revise</u>	<u>revisar</u>	
<u>revive</u>	<u>revivir</u>	
<u>rinse</u>	<u>enjuagar</u>	
<u>roast</u>	<u>asar</u>	
<u>rub</u>	<u>frotar</u>	
<u>rupture</u>	<u>reventar (se), romper (se)</u>	

**S**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
<u>to...</u>		
<u>satisfy</u>	<u>satisfacer, complacer</u>	

saute	dorar, sofreír	
save	salvar, guardar, ahorrar (money)	
say	decir	
scab (form a)	encostrar (se)	
scald	escaldar	
scare	asustar	
scatter	regar, esparcir	
scrape	raspar	
scratch	rascar	
scream	gritar	
scrub	restregar	
season	sazonar	
see	ver	

seem	parecer
select	seleccionar, elegir
sell	vender
send	enviar, mandar
separate	separar
serve	servir
sew	coser
shake	sacudir, agitar
shave	afeitar (se)
shine	brillar
shout	gritar
straw	enseñar, mostrar
shred	desmenuzar

shut shut up	cerrar callar (se)
sift	cernir, colar
sigh	suspirar
sign	firmar
simmer	hervir a fuego lento
sink	hundir (se)
sit down	sentar (se)
sleep	dormir
slice	rebanar, cortar en taladas
smell	oler
smile	sonreir
smoke	fumar
snack	merendar
sneeze	estornudar

soak	remojar
soil	ensuciar
sort	separar
speak	hablar
spend (money)	gestar
spend (time)	pasar
spit	escupir
split	partir, dividir
spoil (food)	podrir (se)
sprinkle	regar, rociar
squash	aplastar
squeeze	apretar, estrujar, exprimir
stand up	parar (se)

start	comenzar, empezar	
starve	morir (se) de hambre	
steam	cocinar al vapor	
step	bajar (se)	
down	esterilizar	
sterilize	pegar	
stick	picar	
sting (insect)	revolver, mezclar	
stir	parar	
stop (doing something)	dejar de ...	
store	guardar, almacenar	
strain	estirar, forzar, colar (liquid)	
stretch	estirar, extender	

struggle	luchar
study	estudiar
substitute	sustituir
suck	chupar
suffer	sufrir
suffice	bastar
suffocate	sofocar
suicide (to commit)	suicidarse (se)
suppose	suponer
suppurate	supurar
survey	encuestar
survive	sobrevivir
suspend	suspender

suture swallow	suturar tragar	
sweat	sudar	
sweep	barrar	
swell	hinchar	

**T**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
take	tomar, llevar	
take a walk	pasear	
take care of	cuidar (se)	
take off (clothes)	quitar (se) (la ropa)	

talk	hablar
taste (eat)	probar, saborear
teach	enseñar
tell	contar, decir
test	probar, hacer la prueba de, examinar
thicken	espesar
think	pensar
thirsty (to be)	tener sed
throb	latir
throw	tirar
throw away	tirar, botar
throw up	vomitar, arrojar

tie tighten	amarrear apretar
touch (feel)	tocar
translate	traducir
transmit	transmitir
travel	viajar
treat	tratar
tremble	temblar
trust (a person)	confiar en
try (on, out)	probar
turn	cruzar, doblar
turn (over, around)	voltear
turn off (light)	apagar
turn on (light)	encender

twist

retorcer, torcer

**U**

English	Spanish	Slang/"Modismos"
to...		
ulcerate	ulcerar	
unconscious (to be)	estar inconsciente	
understand	entender, comprender	
undertake	emprender	
undress	desvestir (se)	
unfasten	soltar	
urinate	orinar	

<u>use</u>	<u>usar</u>	
<u>utilize</u>	<u>utilizar</u>	

**V**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
vaccinate	vacunar	
ventilate	ventilar	
verify	comprobar	
visit	visitar	
vital signs (to take)	tomar los signos/las señas vitales	
vomit	vomitar, tener vómitos	

**W**

<u>English</u>	<u>Spanish</u>	<u>Slang/"Modismos"</u>
to...		
wait	esperar	
walk	caminar, andar	
want	querer, desear	
warm up	calentar	
wash	lavar (se)	
wean	destetar	
wear	usar, llevar o traer puesto	
weigh	pesar	
wet	mojar (se)	

whip	batir	
wish	desear, querer	
withhold	retener	
withstand	aguantar	
work	trabajar, funcionar (a machine)	
worry	preocupar (se)	
worsen	empeorar (se)	
wound	herir	
wrap	envolver	
wrap up	envolver	
write	escribir	

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## Measurements commonly used in Guatemala

Una Manzana = 10,000 sq. "varas" = 1.73 acres = 0.7 hectares.

Una Hectárea = 10,000 sq. meters = 1.43 manzanas = 2.47 acres.  
(Seldom used by campesinos, but common with professionals.)

Una Caballería = 64.6 manzanas.

\*Una Cuerda de 25 varas = 25 x 25 varas - 625 sq. varas = 1/16th. of a manzana.  
(Commonly used on the South Coast.)

**Una Cuerda de 30 varas = 900 sq. varas = 0.09 manzanas.**

**Una Cuerda de 40 varas = 1,600 sq. varas = 1/16th. of a manzana.**

**\*(Cuerdas of 16 varas and 32 varas are also used but are much less common.)**

## **LENGTH**

**Una Vara = 32.9 ins. = 83.6 cm. (Very common.)**

**Una Cuarta = 1/4 vara = approx. 8 ins. = 20.3 cm.**

**(Measured as the distance between the thumb and the little finger when spread apart.)**

**Un Jeme = about 6 - 6 1/2 ins. = about 15-16 cm.**

**(Distance between the index finger and thumb when spread apart.)**

**Un Metro = 39.387 ins. = 100 cm. (Much less common than the vara.)**

**Una Yarda = 36 ins. = 91.44 cm. (Seldom used by campesinos.)**

**Una Pulgada = one inch = 2.54 cm. (Common.)**

**Un Kilómetro = 1,000 meters = 0.625 miles (5/8 mile.)**

**Una Legua = 5,000 varas = 4,000 meters = 4 kilometers = 2.48 miles.**

**Una Brazada = 2 varas (Distance between 2 arms spread out.)**

## **WEIGHT**

**Una Libra = 16 ounces = 0.45 kilograms = 454 grams.**

**Una Onza = one ounce = 28.4 grams.**

**Un Kilogramo = 1,000 grams = 2.2 lbs. = 35.21 ounces. (Uncormon.)**

**Ura Arroba = 25 lbs.**

**Un Quintal = 100 lbs.**

**Una Carga = 200 lbs. = 2 quintales.**

**Una Tonelada = 2,000 lbs. = 20 quintales.**

**Una Tonelada Métrica = 1,000 kg. = 2,204 lbs. (Uncommon.)**

**Un Almud = 50 lbs.**

## **VOLUME**

**Una Botella = 1/S of a gallon = 0.757 liters = 757 cc. = 3/4 liter.**

**Un Litro = 1,000 cc. = 1.057 quarts.**

**Un Galón = 128 onzas = one gallon = 3.785 liters = 5 botellas.**

**Un Octavo = 1/8 liter.**

**Una Medida Bayer = 25 cc.**

**Una Onza = 29.6 cc. líquida.**

## **FIREWOOD**

**Una Tarea de leña = 4 x 1 x 1 varas = approx. 400 leños.**

**Una Carga de leña = 80 leños.**

## **MONEY, ETC.**

**("Modismos")**

**Pisto = money**

**Ficha = coin**

**Choca = 25 coin**

**Len = 1 (cinco len = 5 )**

**Sencillo = loose change**

**Fiado = on credit**

**Multa = a fine**

**Mordida = a bribe**

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