

## **Essential Drugs -Practical Guidelines (MSF, 1993, 286 p.)**

 **(introduction...)**

 **Acknowledgements**

 **Preface**

 **Part one:drugs, infusions, vaccines**

 **Part two**

 **The New Emergency Health Kit (WHO)**

  **Bibliography**

 **Pharmaco-therapeutical index WHO essential drug list (7th list, 1992)**

 **Alphabetical index (with indicative prices)**

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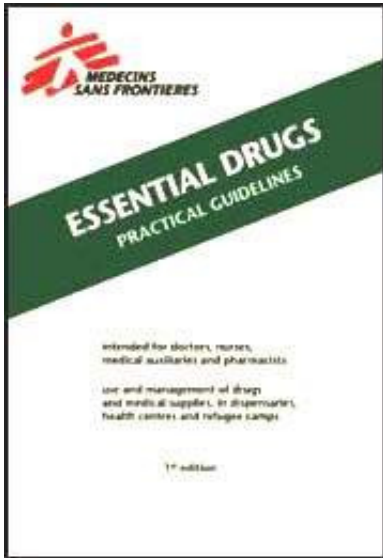
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[Home](#) > [ar](#).[cn](#).[de](#).[en](#).[es](#).[fr](#).[id](#).[it](#).[ph](#).[po](#).[ru](#).[sw](#)



- 📖 **Essential Drugs -Practical Guidelines (MSF, 1993, 286 p.)**
- 📄 **(introduction...)**
- 📄 **Acknowledgements**
- 📄 **Preface**
- 📄 **Part one:drugs, infusions, vaccines**
- 📄 **Part two**
- 📄 **The New Emergency Health Kit (WHO)**
- 📄 **Bibliography**
- ➔ 📄 **Pharmaco-therapeutical index WHO essential drug list (7th list, 1992)**
- 📄 **Alphabetical index (with indicative prices)**

### Pharmaco-therapeutical index WHO essential drug list (7th list, 1992)

#### Anaesthetics.

**Analgesics, antipyretics, nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, and drugs used to treat gout**

**Antiallergics and drugs used in anaphylaxis**

**Antidotes and other substances used in poisonings.**



**Antiepileptics**  
**Anti-infective drugs**  
**Antimigraine drugs.**  
**Antineoplastic and immunosuppressive drugs.**  
**Antiparkinsonism drugs**  
**Blood, drugs affecting the**  
**Blood products and plasma substitutes.**  
**Cardiovascular drugs.**  
**Dermatological drugs**  
**Diagnostic agents.**  
**Disinfectants and antiseptics**  
**Diuretics**  
**Gastrointestinal drugs**  
**Hormones, other endocrine drugs, and contraceptives.**  
**Immunologicals**  
**Muscle relaxants (peripherally acting) and cholinesterase inhibitors**  
**Ophthalmological preparations**  
**Oxytocics and antioxytocics**  
**Peritoneal dialysis solution.**  
**Psychotherapeutic drugs**  
**Respiratory tract, drugs acting on the**  
**Solutions correcting water, electrolyte, and acid-base disturbances.**  
**Vitamins and minerals.**

**Many drugs included in the list are preceded by a square symbol (\*) to indicate that they represent an example of a therapeutic group and that various drugs could serve as alternatives. It is imperative that this be understood when drugs**

**are selected at national level, since choice is then influenced by the comparative cost and availability of equivalent products.**

**Numbers in parentheses after the drug names indicate:**

- (1) Drugs subject to international control under a) the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, b) the Convention on Psychotropic Substances, 1971 or c) the Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, 1988.**
- (2) Specific expertise, diagnostic precision, or special equipment required for proper use.**
- (3) Greater potency or efficacy.**
- (4) In renal insufficiency, contra-indicated or dosage adjustments necessary.**
- (5) To improve compliance.**
- (6) Special pharmacokinetic properties for purpose.**
- (7) Adverse effects diminish benefit/risk ratio.**
- (8) Limited indications or narrow spectrum of activity.**
- (9) For epidural anaesthesia.**

**Letters in parentheses after the drug names indicate the reasons for the inclusion of complementary drugs:**

- (A) When drugs in the main list cannot be made available.**
- (B) When drugs in the main list are known to be ineffective or inappropriate for a given individual.**
- (C) For use in rare disorders or in exceptional circumstances.**

## **1. Anaesthetics**

### **1.1 GENERAL ANAESTHETICS AND OXYGEN**

**Diazepam (1b 2).**

**Ether, anaesthetic (2)**

**Halothane (2)**

**Ketamin (2)**

**Nitrous oxide (2)**

**\*Thiopental (2)**

### **1.2 LOCAL ANAESTHETICS**

**Bupivacaine (2,9)**

**\*Lidocaine.**

### **1.3 PREOPERATIVE MEDICATION**

**Atropine**

**Chloral hydrate**

**Diazepam (1b)**

**\*Morphine (1a)**

**Promethazine**

## **2. Analgesics, antipyretics, nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs and drugs used to treat gout**

### **2.1 NON-OPIOIDS**

**Acetylsalicylic acid.**

**Allopurinol (4)**

## **Colchicine (7)**

**\*Ibuprofen**

**\*Indometacin.**

**Paracetamol**

## **2.2 OPIOID ANALGESICS**

**\*Codeine (1a)**

**\*Morphine (1a)**

**\*Pethidine (A) (1a, 4)**

## **3. Antiallergics and drugs used in anaphylaxis**

**\*Chlorphenamine**

**\*Dexamethasone**

**Epinephrine**

**Hydrocortisone.**

**\*Prednisolone**

## **4. Antidotes and other substances used in poisonings**

### **4.1 GENERAL**

**\*Charcoal, activated**

**Ipecacuanha**

### **4.2 SPECIFIC**

**Atropine**

**Deferoxamine**

**Dimercaprol (2)**

**\*Methionine****Methylthioninium chloride (methylene blue)****Naloxone****Penicillamine (2)****Potassium ferric****hexacyanoferrate (II) - 2 H<sub>2</sub>O****(Prussian blue)****Sodium calcium edetate (2)****Sodium nitrite****Sodium thiosulfate****5. Antiepileptics****Carbamazepine****\*Diazepam (1b)****Ethosuximide****Phenobarbital (1b)****Phenytoin****Valproic acid (7)****6. Anti-infective drugs****6.1 ANTHELMINTHIC DRUGS****6.1.1 Intestinal anthelmintics****Levamisole (B)****\*Mebendazole**

**Niclosamide**  
**Piperazine**  
**Praziquantel**  
**Pyrantel**  
**Thiabendazole.**

**6.1.2 Specific anthelmintics**  
**Albendazole**

**6.1.3 Antifilarials**  
**Diethylcarbamazine**  
**Ivermectin (D)**  
**Suramin sodium (2, 7)**

**6.1.4 Antischistosomes**  
**Metrifonate**  
**Oxamniquine**  
**Praziquantel**

**6.2 ANTIBACTERIALS**

**6.2.1 Penicillins**  
**Amoxicillin (4)**  
**Ampicillin (4)**  
**Benzathine benzyl penicillin (5).**  
**Benzylpenicillin**  
**\*Cloxacillin**

**Phenoxymethyl penicillin**

**\*Piperacillin**

**Procaine benzylpenicillin**

### **6.2.2 Other antibacterial drugs**

**\*Chloramphenicol (7)**

**Ciprofloxacin (B)**

**Clindamycin (B)**

**Doxycycline (B) (5, 6)**

**\*Erythromycin**

**\*Gentamicin (2, 4, 7)**

**\*Metronidazole**

**Nitrofurantoin (B) (4, 7)**

**Spectinomycin (8)**

**\*Sulfadimidine (4)**

**\*Sulfamethoxazole + trimethoprim (4)**

**\*Tetracycline**

**Trimethoprim (B)**

### **6.2.3 Antileprosy drugs**

**Clofazimine**

**Dapsone**

**Rifampicin**

### **6.2.4 Antituberculosis drugs**

**Ethambutol (4)**

**Isoniazid**

**Pyrazinamide**  
**Rifampicin**  
**Rifampicin + isoniazide**  
**Streptomycin (4)**  
**Thioacetazone + isoniazide**

### **6.3 ANTIFUNGAL DRUGS**

**Amphotericin B (4)**  
**Flucytosine (B) (4,8)**  
**Griseofulvin**  
**\*Ketoconazole (2)**  
**Nystatin**

### **6.4 ANTIPROTOZOAL DRUGS**

#### **6.4.1 Antiamoebic and antistriariasis drugs**

**Chloroquine (B)**  
**\*Diloxanide**  
**\*Metronidazole.**

#### **6.4.2 Antileishmaniasis drugs**

**\*Meglumine antimoniate**  
**Pentamidine (5)**

#### **6.4.3 Antimalarial drugs**

##### **a) For curative treatment**



**\*Chloroquine**  
**Mefloquine (B)**  
**Primaquine**  
**Quinine**  
**\*Tetracycline (B)**  
**\*Sulfadoxine + pyrimethamine (B)**

**b) For prophylaxis**  
**Chloroquine**  
**Proguanil**

#### **6.4.4 Antitrypanosomal drugs**

**a) African trypanosomiasis**  
**Eflomithine (C)**  
**Melarsoprol (5)**  
**Pentamidine (5)**  
**Suramin sodium**

**b) American trypanosomiasis**  
**Benznidazole (7)**  
**Nifurtimox (2, 8)**

**6.5 INSECT REPELLENTS**  
**Diethyltoluamide**

### **7. Antimigraine drugs**

## **7.1 FOR TREATMENT OF ACUTE ATTACK**

**Acetylsalicylic acid**

**Ergotamine (7)**

**Paracetamol**

## **7.2 PROPHYLAXIS**

**\*Propranolol.**

## **8. Antineoplastic and immunosuppressive drugs**

### **8.1 IMMUNOSUPPRESSIVE DRUGS**

**\*Azathioprine (2)**

**Ciclosporine (2)**

### **8.2 CYTOTOXIC DRUGS**

**Bleomycin (2)**

**Calcium folinate (C) (2)**

**Cisplatin (2)**

**Cyclophosphamide (2)**

**Cytarabine (2)**

**Dacarbazine (2)**

**Dactinomycin (2)**

**\*Doxorubicin (2)**

**Etoposide (2)**

**Fluorouracil (2)**

**Mercaptopurine (2)**

**Methotrexate (2)**

**Procarbazine**  
**Vinblastine (2)**  
**Vincristine (2)**

### **8.3 HORMONES AND ANTIHORMONES**

**\*Dexamethasone**  
**\*Ethinylestradiol**  
**\*Prednisolone**  
**Tamoxifen**

### **9. Antiparkinsonism drugs**

**\*Biperiden**  
**Levodopa + \*Carbidopa (5, 6)**

### **10. Blood, drugs affecting the**

#### **10.1 ANTIANAEMIA DRUGS**

**Ferrous salt**  
**Perrous salt + folic acid.**

#### **10.1 ANTIANAEMIA DRUGS (SUITE)**

**Folic acid (2)**  
**Hydroxocobalamin (2)**  
**\*Iron-dextran (B) (5)**

#### **10.2 ANTICOAGULANTS AND ANTAGONISTS**

**Desmopressin (8)**  
**Heparin**

**Phytomenadione**  
**Protamine sulfate**  
**\*Warfarin (2, 6)**

## **11. Blood products and plasma substitutes**

### **11.1 PLASMA SUBSTITUTES**

**\*Dextran 70**  
**\*Polygeline**

### **11.2 PLASMA FRACTIONS FOR SPECIFIC USES**

**Albumin, human (2, 8)**  
**Factor IX complex (C) (2, 8)**  
**Factor VIII concentrate (C) (2, 8)**

## **12. Cardiovascular drugs**

### **12.1 ANTIANGINALDRUGS**

**Glyceryl trinitrate**  
**\*Isosorbide dinitrate**  
**\*Nifedipine**  
**\*Propranolol**

### **12.2 ANTIDYSRHYTHMIC DRUGS**

**Atenolol (B)**  
**Lidocaine**  
**\*Procainamide (B)**  
**\*Propranolol**

**\*Quinidine (A)**

**Verapamil (8)**

### **12.3 ANTIHYPERTENSIVE DRUGS**

**\*Captopryl (B)**

**\*Hydralazine**

**\*Hydrochlorothiazide**

**Methyldopa (B) (7)**

**\*Nifedipine**

**\*Propranolol**

**\*Reserpine (A)**

**\*Sodium nitroprusside (C) (2, 8)**

### **12.4 CARDIAC GLYCOSIDES**

**Digitoxin (B) (6)**

**Digoxin (4)**

### **12.5 DRUGS USED IN VASCULAR SHOCK**

**Dopamine**

### **12.6 ANTITHROMBOTIC DRUGS**

**Acetylsalicylic acid**

**Streptokinase (C)**

## **13. Dermatological drugs**

### **13.1 ANTIFUNGAL DRUGS (TOPICAL)**

**Benzoic acid + salicylic acid.**

**\*Miconazole**

**Nystatin**

**Selenium sulfide (C)**

### **13.2 ANTI-INFECTIVE DRUGS**

**\*Methylrosanilinium chloride (gentian violet).**

**Mupirocin**

**\*Neomycin + \*Bacitracin**

**Silver sulfadiazine**

### **13.3 ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AND ANTIPRURITIC DRUGS**

**\*Betamethasone (3)**

**\*Calamine lotion.**

**\*Hydrocortisone.**

### **13.4 ASTRINGENT DRUGS**

**Aluminium diacetate**

### **13.5 KERATOPLASTIC AND KERATOLYTIC AGENTS**

**Benzoyl peroxide**

**Coal tar Dithranol**

**Fluorouracil**

**\*Podophyllum resin (7)**

**Salicylic acid**

### **13.6 SCABICIDES AND PEDICULICIDES**

**Benzyl benzoate**

## **Permethrin**

### **13.7 SUN BLOCKING AGENTS**

**Aminobenzoic acid, sun protection factor 15**

**\*Benzophenones, sun protection factor 15**

**Zinc oxide (C)**

## **14. Diagnostic agents**

### **14.1 OPHTHALMIC DRUGS**

**Fluorescein**

**Tropicamide**

### **14.2 RADIOCONTRAST MEDIA**

**\*Amidotrizoate**

**Barium sulfate**

**\*Iopanoic acid**

**\*Iotroxate (C)**

**\*Propylidone**

## **15. Disinfectants and antiseptics**

### **15. 1 ANTISEPTICS**

**\*Chlorhexidine**

**\*Iodine**

**Hydrogen peroxide**

### **12.2 DISINFECTANTS**

**Calcium hypochlorite  
Glutaral, activated**

**16. Diuretics**

**\*Amiloride (4, 7, 8)**

**\*Furosemide**

**\*Hydrochlorothiazide**

**Mannitol (C)**

**Spiroinolactone (C)**

**17. Gastrointestinal drugs**

**17.1 ANTACIDS AND OTHER ANTIULCER DRUGS**

**Aluminium hydroxide**

**\*Cimetidine**

**Magnesium hydroxide**

**17.2 ANTIEMETIC DRUGS**

**Metoclopramide.**

**\*Promethazine.**

**17.3 ANTIHAEMORRHOIDAL DRUGS**

**\*Local anaesthetic, astringent, and anti-inflammaroty drug**

**17.4 ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS**

**Hydrocortisone**

**Sulfasalazine (2)**



## **17.5 ANTISPASMODIC DRUGS**

**\*Atropine**

## **17.6 CATHARTIC DRUGS**

**\*Senna**

## **17.7 DIARRHOEA, DRUGS USED IN**

### **17.7.1 Oral rehydration**

**Oral rehydration salts (for glucose-electrolyte solution)**

**Sodium chloride 3.5 g/l**

**Potassium chloride 1.5 g/l**

**Trisodium atrate dihydrate 2.9 g/l**

**Glucose 20.0 g/l**

### **17.7.2 Antidiarrhoeal (symptomatic) drugs**

**\*Codeine (Ia)**

## **18. Hormones, other endocrine drugs, and contraceptives**

### **18.1 ADRENAL HORMONES AND SYNTHETIC SUBSTITUTES**

**\*Dexamethasone**

**Fludrocortisone (C)**

**Hydrocortisone**

**\*Prednisolone**

### **18.2 ANDROGENS**

## **Testosterone (C)**

### **18.3 CONTRACEPTIVES**

#### **18.3.1 Hormonal contraceptives**

**Depot medroxyprogesterone acetate (B) (7,8)**

**\*Ethinylestradiol + \*Levonorgestrel**

**\*Ethinylestradiol + \*Norethisterone**

**\*Norethisterone (B) (7,8)**

**Norethisterone enantate (B) (7,8)**

#### **18.3.2 Intrauterine devices**

**Copper-containing device**

#### **18.3.3 Barrier methods**

**Condoms with or without spermicide (nonoxinol)**

**Diaphragms with spermicide (nonoxinol)**

### **18.4 ESTROGENS**

**\*Ethinylestradiol**

### **18.5 INSULINS AND OTHER ANTIDIABETIC AGENTS**

**Insulin injection (soluble)**

**Intermediate-acting insulin**

**\*Tolbutamide**

### **18.6 OVULATION INDUCERS**

**\*Clomifene (C) (2,8)**

## **18.7 PROGESTOGENS**

**Norethisterone**

## **18.8 THYROID HORMONES AND ANTITHYROID DRUGS**

**Levothyroxine**

**Potassium iodide**

**\*Propylthiouracil**

## **19. Immunologicals**

### **19.1 DIAGNOSTIC AGENTS**

**Tuberculin, purified protein derivative (PPD)**

### **19.2 SERA AND IMMUNOGLOBULINS**

**Anti-D immunoglobulin (human)**

**Antirabies hyperimmune serum**

**Antiscorpion sera**

**Antitetanus immunoglobulin (human)**

**Antivenom sera**

**Diphtheria antitoxin**

**Immunoglobulin, human normal (2)**

**Tetanus antitoxin (equine)**

### **19.3 VACCINES**

#### **19.3.1 For universal immunization**

**BCG vaccine (dried)**

**Diphtheria-pertussis-tetanus vaccine**

**Diphtheria-tetanus vaccine****Measles vaccine****Measles-mumps-rubella vaccine****Poliomyelitis vaccine (inactivated)****Poliomyelitis vaccine (live attenuated)****Tetanus vaccine****19.3.2 For specific groups of individuals****Hepatitis B vaccine****Influenza vaccine****Meningococcal vaccine****Rabies vaccine****Rubella vaccine****Typhoid vaccine****Yellow fever vaccine****20. Muscle relaxants (peripherally acting) and cholinesterase inhibitors****\*Gallamine (2)****\*Neostigmine****Pyridostigmine (B) (2, 8)****Suxamethonium (2)****Vecuronium (C)****21. Ophthalmological preparations****21.1 ANTIINFECTIVE AGENTS****Gentamicin**

**\*Idoxuridine**  
**Silver nitrate**  
**\*Tetracycline.**

## **21.2 ANTIINFLAMMATORY AGENTS**

**Prednisolone**

## **21.3 LOCAL ANAESTHETICS**

**\*Ttracaine**

## **21.4 MIOTICS AND ANTIGLAUCOMA DRUGS**

**Acetazolamide**

**\*Pilocarnine**

**\*Timolol**

## **21.5 MYDRIATICS**

**Atropine**

**Epinephrine (A)**

## **22. Oxytocics and antioxytocics**

### **22.1 OXYTOCICS**

**\*Ergometrine**

**Oxytocin**

### **22.2 ANTIOXYTOCICS**

**\*Salbutamol (2)**

## **23. Peritoneal dialysis solution**

**Intraperitoneal dialysis solution (of appropriate composition)**

## **24. Psychotherapeutic drugs**

**\*Amitriptyline**

**\*Chlorpromazine**

**\*Diazepam (1b)**

**\*Fluphenazine (5)**

**\*Haloperidol**

**Lithium carbonate (2, 4)**

## **25. Respiratory tract, drugs acting on the**

### **25.1 ANTI-ASTHMATIC DRUGS**

**Aminophylline (2)**

**Beclometasone**

### **25.1 ANTI-ASTHMATIC DRUGS (SUITE)**

**\*Cromoglicic acid (B)**

**Ephedrine (A)**

**Epinephrine**

**Salbutamol**

### **25.2 ANTITUSSIVES**

**\*Codeine (1a)**

## **26. Solutions correcting water, electrolyte and acid-base disturbances**

## **26.1 ORAL REHYDRATION**

**Oral rehydration salts (for glucose-electrolyte solution).**

**Potassium chloride**

## **26.2 PARENTERAL**

**\*Compound solution of sodium lactate**

**Glucose**

**Glucose with sodium chloride**

**Potassium chloride (2)**

**Sodium bicarbonate**

**Sodium chloride**

## **26.3 MISCELLANEOUS**

**Water for injection**

## **27. Vitamins and minerals**

**Ascorbic acid (C)**

**Calcium gluconate (C) (2, 8)**

**\*Ergocalciferol**

**Iodine (8)**

**\*Nicotinamide**

**Pyridoxine**

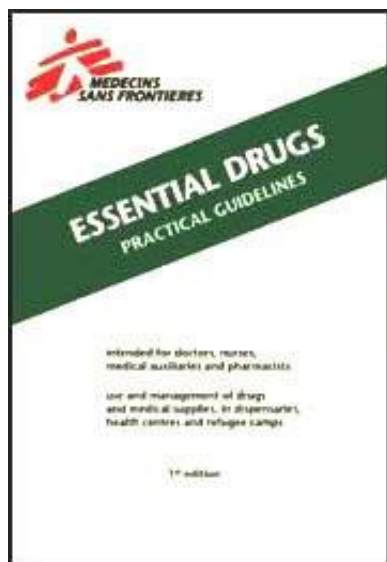
**Retinol**

**Riboflavin**

**Sodium fluoride (8)**

**Thiamine**

[Home](#) > [ar](#).[cn](#).[de](#).[en](#).[es](#).[fr](#).[id](#).[it](#).[ph](#).[po](#).[ru](#).[sw](#)



## **Essential Drugs -Practical Guidelines (MSF, 1993, 286 p.)**

 **(introduction...)**

 **Acknowledgements**

 **Preface**



 **Part one:drugs, infusions, vaccines**

 **Part two**

 **The New Emergency Health Kit (WHO)**

 **Bibliography**

 **Pharmaco-therapeutical index WHO essential drug list (7th list, 1992)**

  **Alphabetical index (with indicative prices)**

### **Alphabetical index (with indicative prices)**

**The average price is included to give an indication as drug prices can vary widely depending on the costs of the raw materials, supply and demand on the international markets and currency rate.**

#### **Abfosan (R)**

**Acetaminophen, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 24 FF)**

**Acetaminophen, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 53 FF)**



**Acetyl salicylate lysine, amp. 0.1 mg/ml, 5 ml (100 amp = 270 FF).**  
**Acetyl salicylate lysine, amp. 0.2 mg/ml, 5 ml (100 amp = 395 FF)**  
**Acetyl salicylic acid (A.S.A.), tab 75 mg**  
**Acetyl salicylic acid (A.S.A.), tab 100 mg**  
**Acetyl salicylic acid (A.S.A.), tab 300 mg (1,000 tab = 26 FF)**  
**Acetyl salicylic acid (A.S.A.), tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 32 FF)**  
**Adrenaline, amp. 0.25 mg/ml, 1 ml**  
**Adrenaline, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 35 FF).**  
**Albuterol, amp 0.5 mg/ml, 1 ml**  
**Albuterol syrup 2 mg/5 ml**  
**Albuterol, tab 2 mg.**  
**Albuterol, tab 4 mg.**  
**Alcoholic solutions.**  
**Aldomet (R)**  
**Aluminium hydroxide (+ magnesium) tab 500 mg (1.000 tab = 46 FF)**  
**Amfipen (R)**  
**Aminophylline, amp. 25 mg/ml, 10 ml (100 amp = 48 FF)**  
**Aminophylline, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 27 FF)**  
**Aminophylline, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 44 FF)**  
**Amoxicillin, syrup 125 mg/5 ml.**  
**Amoxicillin, tab/cap 250 mg (1,000 tab = 226 FF)**  
**Amoxicillin, tab/cap 500 mg (1,000 tab = 385 FF)**  
**Amoxicillin, vl 500 mg**  
**Amoxicillin, vl 1 g (1 vial = 13.50 FF)**  
**Amoxil (R)**  
**Ampicillin, syrup 125 mg/5 ml (powder for 100 ml = 4 FF)**

**Ampicillin, tab/cap 250 mg (1,000 tab = 190 FF)**  
**Ampicillin, tab/cap 500 mg (1,000 tab = 294 FF)**  
**Ampicillin, vl 500 mg (100 vials = 147 FF)**  
**Ampicillin, vl 1 g (100 vials = 190 FF)**  
**Anausin (R)**  
**Aneurin tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 30.50 FF).**  
**Angilol (R)**  
**Antepar (R)**  
**Antiamaril vaccine**  
**Antimeningococcal vaccine A + C**  
**Antitetanic serum, amp. 1.500 IU/ml 1 ml (100 amp = 483 FF)**  
**Apresoline (R)**  
**Artosin (R)**  
**Artracin (R)**  
**Ascorbic acid, tab 50 mg**  
**Ascorbic acid tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 45 FF)**  
**Aspegic (R)**  
**Aspirin**  
**Atropine sulphate, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 35 FF)**  
**Atropine sulphate, tab 1 mg (1,000 tab = 25 FF)**  
**Avlosulfon (R)**

**B Complex, syrup**  
**B Complex, tab (1,000 tab = 13.40 FF)**  
**Bactrim (R)**  
**Banacide (R)**  
**BBL (R)**

**BCG vaccine**

**Benemide(R)**

**Benerva (R)**

**Benzathine penicillin G, v1 2.4 MIU (100 vials = 228.50 FF)**

**Benzoic acid + Salicylic acid, 6% + 3%, ointment (1 kg = 68 FF)**

**Benzyl benzoate, concentrated emulsion of 90% (1 litre = 34.50 FF)**

**Benzyl benzoate, emulsion of 25% (1 bottle = 24.50 FF)**

**Benzyl penicillin, v1 1 MIU (100 vials = 158.50 FF)**

**Benzyl Penicillin, v1 5 MIU (100 vials = 281.50 FF)**

**Betadine (R)**

**Bevitine (R)**

**Bicillin (R)**

**Bilarcil (R)**

**Biltricide (R)**

**Bleach**

**Brufen (R)**

**Buscopan (R)**

**Butazolidin (R)**

**Butylscopolamine = Butylhyoscine, amp. 20 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 47.50 FF)**

**Butylscopolamine = Butylhyoscine, tab 10 mg (1,000 tab = 73.50 FF)**

**Calamine lotion (1 litre = 17FF)**

**Calcium hypochlorite = HTH (1 kg = 15.50 FF)**

**Cetavlon (R)**

**Cetrimide, concentrated solution of 20 or 40% (1 litre = 94FF)**

**Cetrimide, powder ;**

**Charcoal, tab 375 mg (1,000 tab = 52.50FF)**

**Chloramine T = Chloramine, powder/tab 250 mg**

**Chloramine T = Chloramine, powder/tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 59.50 FF)**

**Chloramine T = Chloramine, powder/tab 1 g**

**Chloramine T = Chloramine, tab 12 mg (1,000 cp =56.50 FF)**

**Chloramphenicol,syrup 125 mg/5 ml**

**Chloramphenicol, tab/cap 250 mg (1,000 tab = 169.50 FF)**

**Chloramphenicol, vl 1 g (100 vials = 256.50FF).**

**Chloramphenicol in oil, vl 250 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 vials = 888 FF)**

**Chlorhexidine, concentrated solution of 5% (1 litre = 134 FF)**

**Chlorhexidine 1.5% + Cetrimide 15%, concentrated solution (1 litre = 22FF)**

**Chlorinated lime**

**Chlorine (products that generate)**

**Chloromycetin (R)**

**Chloroquine, amp. 40 mg base/ml, 2 ml**

**Chloroquine, amp. 40 mg base/ml, 5 ml (100 amp = 36FF)**

**Chloroquine, tab 100 mg base (1,000 tab = 44 FF)**

**Chloroquine, tab 150 mg base (1,000 tab = 79FF)**

**Chlorphenamine = Chlorpheniramine, amp. 10 mg/ml, 1ml**

**Chlorphenamine = Chlorpheniramine, tab 4 mg (1,000 tab = 15.50 FF)**

**Chlorpromazine, amp. 25 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 35F)**

**Chlorpromazine, tab 25 mg (1,000 tab = 24FF)**

**Chlortetracycline 1 or 3%, eye ointment (5 g = 0.80 FF)**

**Cidomycin (R)**

**Cimetidine, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 192 FF)**

**Cimetidine, tab 400 mg**

**Cimetidine, tab 800 mg**

**Clamoxyl (R)**

**Clofazimine, tab/cap 50 mg (1,000 tab = 299 FF)**

**Clofazimine, tab/cap 100 mg (1,000 tab = 760 FF)**

**Cloxacillin, cap 250 mg (1,000 cap = 215 FF)**

**Cloxacillin, cap 500 mg (1,000 cap = 500 FF)**

**Cloxacillin, vl 250 mg (100 vials = 141FF)**

**Cloxacillin, vl 500 mg**

**Cobalin (R)**

**Codelsol (R)**

**Combantrin (R)**

**Cotrimoxazole, syrup 240 mg/5 ml (1 vial 100 ml = 4 FF)**

**Cotrimoxazole, tab 480 mg (1,000 tab = 90.50 FF)**

**Cotrim (R)**

**Creolin (R)**

**Cresol, concentrated solution (1 litre = 8.20 FF)**

**Cresyl (R)**

**Crystal violet, powder**

**Crystal violet, solution of 0.5% ;**

**Crystapen (R)**

**Crystapen V (R)**

**Dakin (solution of)**

**Dapsone, tab 50 mg**

**Dapsone, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 24 FF)**

**Decadron (R)**

**Decaserryl (R)**

**Decortisyl (R)**

**Deltastab (R)**

**Dettol (R)**

**Dexamethasone, amp. 4 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 53.30 FF)**

**Dexamethasone, tab 0.75 mg**

**Dextran, vl 500 ml (1 vial = 21 FF)**

**Dextrose, amp. 10 ml of 30% or 50% (100 amp = 60 FF)**

**Dextrose, vl 500 ml of 5% (1 vial = 6.50 FF)**

**Dextrose, vl 1 litre of 5% (1 vial = 7.50 FF)**

**Di-hydan (R)**

**Diazepam, amp. 5 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 37.50 FF)**

**Diazepam, tab 5 mg (1,000 tab = 18.50 FF)**

**Diethylcarbamazine, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 20 FF)**

**Diethylcarbamazine, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 36 FF)**

**Digoxin, amp. 0.25 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 46.50 FF)**

**Digoxin, tab 0.25 mg (1,000 tab = 22 FF)**

**Dihydralazine, amp. 20 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 570 FF)**

**Dihydralazine, tab 25 mg (1,000 tab = 45.20 FF)**

**Dihydralazine, tab 50 mg**

**Dilantin (R)**

**Dipyrrone, amp. 500 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 44.50 FF)**

**Dipyrrone, tab 500 mg**

**Docemine (R)**

**Dochlotride (R)**

**Dolipol (R)**

**Doliprane (R)**

**Doxy 100 (R)**

**Doxycycline, tab/cap 100 mg (1,000 tab = 136 FF)**

**DPT vaccine**

**Econosone (R)**

**Efcortisol (R)**

**Epanutin (R)**

**Epinephrine, amp. 0.25 mg/ml, 1 ml**

**Epinephrine, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 35 FF)**

**Ergometrine, amp. 0.2 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 175.50 FF)**

**Erythrocin (R)**

**Erythromycin, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 294 FF)**

**Erythromycin, tab 500 mg**

**Esidrex (R)**

**Ethambutol, tab 100 mg**

**Ethambutol, tab 400 mg (1,000 tab = 170 FF)**

**Ethanol, 70%**

**Ethyl alcohol, alcohol 95% (1 litre = 195 FF)**

**Euphyllin(R)**

**Eusaprim (R)**

**Fansidar (R)**

**Fegal (R)**

**Fenbid (R)**

**Ferrous sulphate + Folic acid, tab 200 + 0.25 mg (1,000 tab = 24 FF)**

**Ferrous sulphate, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 26 FF)**

**Flagyl (R)**

**Folic acid, tab 5 mg (1,000 tab = 15 FF)**

**Fortal (R)**

**Frusid (R)**

**Fulcin (R)**

**Furadantin (R)**

**Furosemide = Frusemide, amp. 10 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 38 FF)**

**Furosemide = Frusemide, tab 40 mg (1,000 tab = 48 FF)**

**Ganidan (R)**

**Garamycin (R)**

**Gardenal (R)**

**Gentallin (R)**

**Gentamicin, amp. 10 mg/ml, 1 ml**

**Gentamicin, amp. 40 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 76 FF)**

**Gentamicin, amp. 80 mg/ml, 2 ml**

**Gentian violet, powder (25 g = 14 FF)**

**Gentian violet, solution of 0.5%**

**Glucose, amp. 10 ml of 30% or 50% (100 amp = 60 FF)**

**Glucose, vl 500 ml of 5% (1 vial = 6.50 FF)**

**Glucose, vl 1 litre of 5% (1 vial = 7.50 FF)**

**Granudoxy (R)**

**Griseofulvin, tab 125 mg (1,000 tab = 83 FF)**

**Griseofulvin, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 245 FF).**

**Grisovin (R)**

**HAC (R)**

**Halfan (R)**

**Hmacel (R),**

**Half Strenght Darrow's Solution, vl 500 ml (1 vial = 6.50 FF)**



**Half Strenght Darrow's Solution, vl 1 litre**

**Halofantrine, oral suspension**

**Halofantrine, tab 250 mg**

**Hetrazan (R)**

**Hexacycline (R)**

**Hibitane (R)**

**HTH = Calcium hypochlorite (1 kg = 15.50 FF)**

**Hydralazine, amp. 20 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 570 FF)**

**Hydralazine tab 25 mg (1,000 tab = 45.20 FF)**

**Hydralazine, tab 50 mg**

**Hydrochlorothiazide, tab 50 mg (1.000 tab = 20.80 FF)**

**Hydrocortisone, vl 100 mg (1 vial = 2.70 FF)**

**HydroSaluric (R)**

**Hydroxocobalamin, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml**

**Hyoscine butylbromide, amp. 20 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 47.50 FF)**

**Hyoscine butylbromide, tab 10 mg (1,000 tab = 73.50 FF)**

**Ibuprofen, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 52.50 FF).**

**Ibuprofen. tab 400 mg**

**Illotycin (R)**

**Imodium (R)**

**Inderal (R)**

**Indocid (R)**

**Indometacin. tab 25 mg (1,000 tab = 17.50 FF)**

**Inosec (R)**

**Iodine**

**Iodine tincture.**

**Iron salts, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 26 FF)**

**Isoniazid = INH, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 19.50 FF)**

**Isoniazid = INH, tab 150 mg**

**Isoniazid = INH, tab 300 mg**

**Isoniazid + Thiacetazone, tab 100 + 50 mg (1,000 tab = 34 FF)**

**Isoniazid + Thiacetazone, tab 300 + 150 mg (1,000 tab = 90.50 FF)**

**Ivermectin, tab 6 mg**

**Javel solid (R)**

**Kanakion (R)**

**Ketalar (R)**

**Ketanest (R)**

**Ketamine, amp. 10 mg/ml, 20 ml (100 amp = 458 FF).**

**Ketamine, amp. 50 mg/ml, 10 ml (100 amp = 461 FF).**

**Lamprene (R)**

**Lanoxin (R)**

**Largactil (R)**

**Lariam (R)**

**Lasix (R)**

**Levamisole, tab 40 mg (1,000 tab = 38 FF)**

**Levamisole, tab 150 mg**

**Levorenine, amp. 0.25 mg/ml, 1ml**

**Levorenine, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 35 FF)**

**Lignocaine = Lidocaine, sol. 1% (10 mg/ml) (50 ml = 2.50 FF)**

**Lignocaine = Lidocaine, sol. 2% (20 mg/ml) (50 ml = 3 FF)**

**Lignocaine hyperbaric, amp. 100 mg/2 ml (100 amp = 661 FF)**

**Loperamide, cap 2 mg (1,000 cap = 810 FF)**

**Luminal (R)**

**Lyorthol (R)**

**Lysol, concentrated solution (1 litre = 8.30 FF)**

**Macrodex (R)**

**Marnsil (R)**

**Maxolon (R)**

**Measles vaccine**

**Mebendazole, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 47.50 FF)**

**Mectizan (R)**

**Medomet (R)**

**Mefloquine, tab 50 mg**

**Mefloquine, tab 250 mg**

**Merbromine = Mercuresceine sodium**

**Mercurochrome (R)**

**Metamizol, amp. 500 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 44.50 FF)**

**Metamizol, tab 500 mg**

**Methergin (R)**

**Methyldopa, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 159 FF)**

**Methylergometrine, amp. 0.2 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 175.50 FF)**

**Methylrosanilinium chloride, powder**

**Methylrosanilinium chloride, solution of 0,5%**

**Metoclopramide, amp. 5 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 38 FF)**

**Metoclopramide, tab 10 mg**

**Metrifonate, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 221.50 FF)**

**Metrolyl (R)**

**Metronidazole, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 68 FF)**

**Milton (R)**

**Mintezol (R)**

**Motrin (R)**

**Multivitamins, syrup**

**Multivitamins, tab (1,000 tab = 27.50 FF)**

**Myambutol (R)**

**Mycostatin (R)**

**NaDCC, tab (1,000 tab = 226 FF)**

**Nepressol (R)**

**Niclosamide, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 178 FF)**

**Nitrofurantoin, tab 50 mg**

**Nitrofurantoin, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 29.50 FF)**

**Nivaquine (R)**

**Noramidopyrine, amp. 500 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 44.50 FF)**

**Noramidopyrine, tab 500 mg**

**Noscapine, syrup 15 mg/5 ml**

**Noscapine, tab 15 mg (1,000 tab = 62.50 FF)**

**Nolotil (R)**

**Notezine (R)**

**Novalgin (R)**

**Novaminsulfon (R)**

**Novobedouze (R)**

**Nuelin (R)**

**Nystatin, tab oral/gynaecological 100,000 IU (1,000 tab = 152 FF)**

**Nystan (R)****O.R.S. = Oral Rehydration Salt, sachet (100 sachets = 46.50 FF)****Oradexon (R)****Oral antipoliomyelitis vaccine****Oralit (R)****Orbenin (R) Oxamniquine, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 8,450 FF)****Oxytetracycline 1 or 3%, eye ointment (5 g = 0.80 FF)****Oxytetracycline, tab/cap 250 mg (1,000 tab = 61.50 FF)****Oxytocin, amp. 5 IU/ml, 1 ml****Oxytocin, amp. 10 IU/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 67 FF)****Paludrine (R)****Panadol (R)****Paracetamol, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 24 FF),****Paracetamol, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 53 FF)****Penbritin (R)****Penicillin G, vl 1 MIU (100 vials = 158.50 FF)****Penicillin G, vl 5 MIU (100 vials = 281.50 FF)****Penicillin V, syrup 125 mg/5 ml****Penicillin V, tab 125 mg (1,000 tab = 70 FF)****Penicillin V, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 119 FF)****Penidural (R)****Pentazocine, amp. 30 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 182 FF)****Pentothal (R)****Pentobarbital sodium, vl 500 mg (100 vials = 559.50 FF)****Pentobarbital sodium, vl 1 g (100 vials = 407 FF)**

**Phenergan (R)****Phenobarbitone = Phenobarbital, amp. 100 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 25 FF)****Phenobarbitone = Phenobarbital, tab 30 mg (1,000 tab = 16 FF)****Phenobarbitone = Phenobarbital, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 17 FF)****Phenobarbitone = Phenobarbital, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 33.50 FF)****Phenoxymethyl penicillin, syrup 125 mg/5 ml****Phenoxymethyl penicillin, tab 125 mg (1,000 tab = 70 FF)****Phenoxymethyl penicillin tab 250 mg (1 000 tab = 119 FF)****Phenylbutazone, tab 200 mg****Phenytoin, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 37.50 FF).****Phytomenadione, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 53.50 FF)****Piperazine, syrup 750 mg/5 ml****Piperazine, tab 300 mg (1,000 tab = 29.50 FF)****Piperazine, tab 500 mg****Piriton (R)****Pitocin (R)****Polygeline, vl 500 ml (1 vial = 29 FF)****Polyvidone iodine = PVI, concentrated solution of 10% (200 ml = 9.50 FF)****Potassium chloride, amp. 10 ml of 10% (100 amp = 64.50 FF)****Potassium chloride, amp. 20 ml of 10% (100 amp = 79 FF)****Potassium chloride, tab 7,7 mmol (1,000 tab = 40 FF)****Potassium permanganate, tab/crystal****PPF = Procaine Penicillin Forte, vl 3 + 1 MIU (100 vials = 213FF)****Praziquantel, tab 600 mg (1,000 tab = 3,138.50 FF)****Prednisollone or Prednisone, tab 5 mg (1,000 tab = 59.50FF)****Primperan (R)**

**Priksen (R)**

**Probanthine (R)**

**Probenecid, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 204.50 FF)**

**Procaine benzyl penicillin + Benzyl penicillin, vl 3 + 1 MIU (100 vials = 213 FF)**

**Procaine benzyl penicillin, vl 3 MIU (100 vials = 182 FF)**

**Procaine penicillin, vl 3 MIU (100 vials = 182 FF)**

**Proguanil, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 423.50 FF)**

**Promethazine, amp. 25 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 35 FF)**

**Promethazine, tab 25 mg (1,000 tab = 28 FF)**

**Propanthelin, tab 15 mg (1,000 tab = 25.50 FF)**

**Propranolol, tab 10 mg**

**PVI = Polyvidone iodine, concentrated solution of 10% (200 ml = 9.50 FF)**

**Pyrantel, tab 125 mg (1,000 tab = 159.50 FF)**

**Pyrazinamide, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 196 FF)**

**Pyridoxine, tab 25 mg**

**Pyridoxine, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 37.50 FF)**

**Quinine salts, amp. 100 mg/ml, 2 ml**

**Quinine salts, amp. 150 mg/ml, 2 ml**

**Quinine salts, amp. 300 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 88.50 FF)**

**Quinine salts, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 158.50 FF)**

**Quinine salts, tab 300 mg (1,000 tab = 212.50 FF)**

**Rastinon (R)**

**Ranwiloid (R)**

**Redisol (R)**

**Redoxon (R)**

**Reylan (R)**

**Reserpine, tab 0.10 mg**  
**Reserpine, tab 0.25 mg (1,000 tab = 15.50 FF)**  
**Reserpine, tab 0.50 mg**  
**Resochin (R)**  
**Retinol, cap 50,000 IU (1,000 cap = 58 FF)**  
**Retinol, cap 200,000 IU (1,000 cap = 180 FF)**  
**Rlheomacrodex (R)**  
**Rifadin (R)**  
**Rifampicin, tab/cap 150 mg (1,000 tab = 289 FF)**  
**Rifampicin, tab/cap 300 mg (1,000 tab = 520 FF)**  
**Rimactane (R)**  
**Rimifon (R)**  
**Ringer lactate (Hartmann), vl 500 ml (1 vial = 4.50 FF)**  
**Ringer lactate (Hartmann), vl 1 litre (1 vial = 7.10 FF)**  
**Ro-A-Vit (R)**

**Salbulin (R)**  
**Salbutamol, amp. 0.5 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 20 FF)**  
**Salbutamol, syrup 2 mg/5 ml**  
**Salbutamol, tab 2 mg (1,000 tab = 27.50 FF)**  
**Salbutamol, tab 4 mg (1,000 tab = 36 FF)**  
**Salbutan (R)**  
**Savlon (R)**  
**Sepfrim (R)**  
**Serpasil (R)**  
**SMX + TMP, syrup 200 + 40 mg/5 ml (100 ml = 4 FF)**  
**SMX + TMP, tab 400 + 80 mg (1,000 tab = 90.50 FF)**



**Sodium bicarbonate, amp. 10 ml of 8.4% (100 amp = 55.50 FF)**

**Sodium bicarbonate, amp. 20 ml of 8.4% (100 amp = 108.50 FF)**

**Sodium bicarbonate, vl 500 ml of 1.4% (1 vial = 11.50 FF)**

**Sodium chloride = NaCl, amp. 10 ml of 10%**

**Sodium chloride = NaCl, amp. 20 ml of 20%**

**Sodium chloride = NaCl, vl 500 ml of 0.9% (1 vial = 12 FF)**

**Sodium chloride = NaCl, vl 1 litre of 0.9% (1 vial = 6.90 FF)**

**Sodium dichloroisocyanurate (1,000 tab = 226 FF)**

**Solu-cortef (R)**

**Spanor (R)**

**Stahillin V-K (R)**

**Streptomycin, vl 1 g (100 vials = 46 FF)**

**Streptomycin, vl 5 g (100 vials = 178 FF)**

**Sulfadimidine = Sulphadimidine, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 37.50 FF)**

**Sulfadoxine + Pyrimethamine, amp. 200 + 10 mg/ml, 2 ml (100 amp = 575 FF)**

**Sulfadoxine + Pyrimethamine, tab 500 + 25 mg (1,000 tab = 265 FF)**

**Sulfaguanidine, tab 500 mg**

**Sulfamethoxazole + Trimethoprim, syrup 200 + 40 mg/5 ml (100 ml = 4 FF)**

**Sulfamethoxazole + Trimethoprim, tab 400 + 80 mg (1,000 tab = 90.50 FF)**

**Syntocinon(R)**

**Tagamet (R)**

**Teldvin (R)**

**Tensium (R)**

**Terramycine (R).**

**Tetanus vaccine.**

**Tetracycline 1 or 3%, eye ointment (tube 5 g = 0.80 FF)**

**Tetracycline 3%, dermal ointment (tube 15 g = 2 FF)**

**Tetracycline, tab/cap 250 mg (1,000 tab = 61.50 FF)**

**Tetramig (R)**

**Theodrox (R)**

**Theophylline, amp. 25 mg/ml, 10 ml (100 amp = 48 FF)**

**Theophylline, tab 100 mg (1,000 tab = 27 FF)**

**Theophylline, tab 200 mg (1,000 tab = 44.50 FF)**

**Thiabendazole, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 216.50 FF)**

**Thiamine, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 30.50 FF)**

**Thiazine (R)**

**Thiopentone sodium = Thiopental sodium, vl 500 mg (100 vials = 140 FF)**

**Thiopentone sodium = Thiopental sodium, vl 1 g (100 vials = 407 FF)**

**Tifomycine (R)**

**Tolbutamide, tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 69.50 FF)**

**Tosylchloramide sodium, powder/tab 250 mg**

**Tosylchloramide sodium, powder/tab 500 mg (1,000 tab = 59.50 FF)**

**Tosylchloramide sodium, powder/tab 1 g**

**Tosylchloramide sodium, tab 12 mg (1,000 tab = 56.50 FF)**

**Tramisol(R)**

**Tredemine(R)**

**Tylenol(R)**

**Urantoin(R)**

**Valium(R)**

**Vansil(R)**

**V-Cil-K(R)**

**Ventolin(R)**

**Vermox(R)**

**Vibramycin(R)**

**Videne(R)**

**Vitamin A, cap 50,000 IU (1,000 cap = 58 FF)**

**Vitamin A, cap 200,000 IU (1,000 cap = 180 FF)**

**Vitamin B1, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 30.50 FF)**

**Vitamin B6, tab 25 mg**

**Vitamin B6, tab 50 mg (1,000 tab = 37.50 FF)**

**Vitamin B12, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml**

**Vitamin C, tab 250 mg (1,000 tab = 45 FF)**

**Vitamin C, tab 50 mg**

**Vitamin K1, amp. 1 mg/ml, 1 ml (100 amp = 53.50 FF)**

**Vitamin B Complex**

**Whitfield's ointment (1 kg = 24 FF)**

**Xylocaine(R)**

**Xylocaine(R) 5%**

**Yellow fever vaccine**

**Yomesan(R)**

**Zadstat(R)**

**Zinamide(R)**

**Zinc oxide, ointment of vaseline 10% (1 tube = 7 FF)**

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**In most Third World countries health needs are as immense as resources are limited.**

**In its 21 years of confronting this reality Mdecins Sans Frontieres has acquired highly valuable knowledge, knowledge that has been largely shaped by contact with the doctors, nurses and health agents of host countries.**

**Guides and manuals for Mdecins Sans Frontieres's field operations have been**

**created thanks to this accumulated knowledge and the recommendations made by the great medical institutions.**

**This guide ESENTIAL DRUGS - PRACTICAL GUIDELINES, published after Clinical Guidelines - diagnostic and treatment manual, Minor surgical procedures in remote areas and Primary surgical procedures, is especially intended for all those who administer daily medical care in impoverished situations and will, we hope, facilitate their work.**

