## Triple Integrals (7A)

- Triple Integral
- Triple Integrals in Polar Coordinates

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## Area and Volume

$$
\begin{aligned}
& A=\iint_{R} d A \\
& V=\iint_{R} f(x, y) d A
\end{aligned}
$$

## Vector Form of Green's Theorem - Div

C: a piecewise simple closed curve


Line Integral
$\oint_{C}(\boldsymbol{F} \cdot \boldsymbol{T}) d s=\oint_{C} P d x+Q d y$

$$
\oint_{C}(\boldsymbol{F} \cdot \boldsymbol{n}) d s=\oint_{C} P d y-Q d x
$$

bounding by a simply connected region $\mathbf{R}$


Double Integral
$=\iint_{R}\left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x}-\frac{\partial P}{\partial y}\right) d A=\iint_{R}(\operatorname{curl} \boldsymbol{F}) \cdot \boldsymbol{k} d A$
$=\iint_{R}\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial Q}{\partial y}\right) d A=\iint_{R}(\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{F}) d A$

## Divergence Theorem

C: a piecewise simple closed curve a simply connected region $\mathbf{R}$

D: a closed, bounded region
with a piecewise smooth boundary $\mathbf{S}$



Line Integral

$$
\oint_{C}(\boldsymbol{F} \cdot \boldsymbol{n}) d s
$$

Surface Integral

$$
\iint_{S}(\boldsymbol{F} \cdot \boldsymbol{n}) d S
$$

Double Integral

$$
=\iint_{R}\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial Q}{\partial y}\right) d A=\iint_{R}(\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{F}) d A
$$

Triple Integral

$$
=\iiint_{D}\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial x}+\frac{\partial Q}{\partial y}+\frac{\partial R}{\partial z}\right) d V=\iiint_{D}(\operatorname{div} \boldsymbol{F}) d S
$$

## References

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[4] D.G. Zill, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics"

