## **DLTI Difference Equation**

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## Causal LTI Systems

$$a_N y[n-N] + \dots + a_1 y[n-1] + a_0 y[n] = b_M x[n-M] + \dots + b_1 x[n-1] + b_0 x[n]$$

 $y[n] + a_1 y[n-1] + \dots + a_{N-1} y[n-N+1] + a_N y[n-N] = b_0 x[n] + b_1 x[n-1] + \dots + b_{N-1} x[n-N+1] + b_N x[n-N]$ 

$$Q[E]y[n] = P[E]x[n]$$

- Zero Input Response
- Zero State Response (Convolution with h(t))
- Natural Response (Homogeneous Solution)
- Forced Response (Particular Solution)

## References

- [1] http://en.wikipedia.org/
- [2] J.H. McClellan, et al., Signal Processing First, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2003
- [3] B.P. Lathi, Linear Systems and Signals (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed)