Parallel Passages and Harmonies

Synopsis of the Four Gospels (Aland)

XVII. The Resurrection 352. The Women at the Tomb Matthew 28:1-8 Mark 16:1-8 1 In the end of the sabbath, as 1 And when the sabbath was 1 Now upon the first day of

first day of the week, came Mary Magdalene and the other Mary to see the sepulchre.

2 And behold, there was a great earthquake: for the angel of the Lord descended from heaven, and came and rolled back the stone from the sun.

door, and sat upon it. 3 His countenance was like lightning, and his raiment white as snow:

4 and for fear of him the keepers did shake, and became as dead men. 5 And the angel answered and said unto the women. Fear not ye: for I know that ye seek Jesus, which was

crucified. 6 He is not here: for he is risen, as he said. Come, see the place where the Lord lay. 6 And he saith unto them, Be Galilee,

disciples that he is risen from of Nazareth, which was the dead; and behold, he

it began to dawn towards the past, Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James, and Salome, had bought come and anoint him. 2 And very early in the morning the first day of the week, they came unto the sepulchre at the rising of the 3 And they entered in, and

> 3 And they said among themselves, Who shall roll us 4 And it came to pass, as they and we know not where they away the stone from the door were much perplexed of the sepulchre? 4 And when they looked,

they saw that the stone was rolled away: for it was very great.

5 And entering into the sepulchre, they saw a young man sitting on the right side, clothed in a long white garment; and they were affrighted.

7 And go quickly, and tell his not affrighted: Ye seek Jesus 7 saying, The Son of man crucified: he is risen: he is goeth before you into Galilee; not here: behold the place

Luke 24:1-12

the week, very early in the morning, they came unto the early, when it was yet dark, sweet spices, that they might which they had prepared, and the stone taken away from certain others with them.

> 2 And they found the stone rolled away from the sepulchre.

found not the body of the Lord Jesus.

stood by them in shining garments:

5 and as they were afraid, and 4 So they ran both together: bowed down their faces to the earth, they said unto them, Why seek ye the living to the sepulchre. among the dead?

6 He is not here, but is risen: looking in, saw the linen you when he was yet in

must be delivered into the hands of sinful men, and be crucified, and the third day

John 20:1-13

1 The first day of the week cometh Mary Magdalene sepulchre, bringing the spices unto the sepulchre, and seeth the sepulchre.

> 2 Then she runneth, and cometh to Simon Peter, and to the other disciple, whom Jesus loved, and saith unto them, They have taken away the Lord out of the sepulchre,

thereabout, behold, two men 3 Peter therefore went forth. and that other disciple, and came to the sepulchre.

have laid him.

and the other disciple did outrun Peter, and came first

5 And he stooping down, and remember how he spake unto clothes lying; yet went he not

> 6 Then cometh Simon Peter following him, and went into the sepulchre, and seeth the linen clothes lie.

7 and the napkin, that was

there shall ye see him: lo, I have told you. 8 And they departed quickly disciples and Peter that he

and great joy; and did run to bring his disciples word.

where they laid him.

7 But go your way, tell his from the sepulchre with fear goeth before you into Galilee:9 and returned from the there shall ye see him, as he said unto you.

8 And they went out quickly, all the rest. and fled from the sepulchre; 10 It was Mary Magdalene, for they trembled and were amazed: neither said they any mother of James, and other thing to any man; for they were afraid.

rise again.

8 And they remembered his words.

sepulchre, and told all these things unto the eleven, and to disciple, which came first to

and Joanna, and Mary the women that were with them, rise again from the dead. which told these things unto 10 Then the disciples went the apostles.

11 And their words seemed home. to them as idle tales, and they 11 But Mary stood without at believed them not.

unto the sepulchre; and stooping down, he beheld the sepulchre, linen clothes laid by

themselves, and departed, wondering in himself at that head, and the other at the which was come to pass.

about his head, not lying with the linen clothes, but wrapped together in a place by itself.

8 Then went in also that other the sepulchre, and he saw, and believed.

9 For as yet they knew not the scripture, that he must away again unto their own

the sepulchre weeping: and as 12 Then arose Peter, and ran she wept, she stooped down, and looked into the

> 12 and seeth two angels in white sitting, the one at the feet, where the body of Jesus had lain.

13 And they say unto her, Woman, why weepest thou? She saith unto them. Because they have taken away my Lord, and I know not where they have laid him.

John 20:18

18 Mary Magdalene came and told the disciples that she had seen the Lord, and that unto her.

John 20:17

17 Jesus saith unto her,

Luke 23:56

56 And they returned, and prepared spices and ointments; and rested the sabbath day according to the he had spoken these things commandment.

Matthew 26:32

Mark 14:28

32 But after I am risen again, 28 But after that I am risen, I

I will go before you into Galilee.

will go before you into Galilee.

Matthew 28:10 10 Then said Jesus unto them, Be not afraid: go tell my brethren that they go into Galilee, and there shall they see me.

353. Jesus Appears to the Women

Matthew 28:9-10

9 And as they went to tell his disciples, behold, Jesus met them, saying, All hail. And they came and held him by the feet, and worshipped him. 10 And she went and told 10 Then said Jesus unto them, Be not afraid: go tell my brethren that they go into Galilee, and there shall they see me.

Mark 16:9-11

believed not.

early the first day of the week, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, out of whom he had cast seven devils. them that had been with him, the apostles. as they mourned and wept. 11 And they, when they had heard that he was alive, and had been seen of her.

9 Now when Jesus was risen

Luke 24:10-11

10 It was Mary Magdalene, and Joanna, and Mary the mother of James, and other women that were with them, tell me where thou hast laid which told these things unto him, and I will take him

11 And their words seemed believed them not.

Touch me not: for I am not yet ascended to my Father: but go to my brethren, and say unto them, I ascend unto my Father, and your Father; and to my God, and your God.

John 20:14-18

14 And when she had thus said, she turned herself back, and saw Jesus standing, and knew not that it was Jesus. 15 Jesus saith unto her. Woman, why weepest thou? whom seekest thou? She. supposing him to be the gardener, saith unto him, Sir, if thou have borne him hence. away.

16 Jesus saith unto her, Mary. to them as idle tales, and they She turned herself, and saith unto him, Rabboni; which is to say, Master.

17 Jesus saith unto her, Touch me not: for I am not yet ascended to my Father: but go to my brethren, and say unto them, I ascend unto my Father, and your Father;

Matthew 28:7-8

7 And go quickly, and tell his disciples that he is risen from Mark 16:7 the dead; and behold, he goeth before you into Galilee; disciples and Peter that he have told you.

8 And they departed quickly from the sepulchre with fear and great joy; and did run to bring his disciples word.

Matthew 26:32

I will go before you into Galilee.

354. The Report of the Guard

Matthew 28:11-15

11 Now when they were going, behold, some of the watch came into the city, and shewed unto the chief priests all the things that were done.

12 And when they were assembled with the elders, and had taken counsel, they gave large money unto the soldiers.

13 saying, Say ye, His disciples came by night, and stole him away while we

slept.

7 But go your way, tell his goeth before you into Galilee: there shall ye see him, as he said unto you.

Mark 14:28

32 But after I am risen again, 28 But after that I am risen, I will go before you into Galilee.

and to my God, and your God. 18 Mary Magdalene came and told the disciples that she had seen the Lord, and that he had spoken these things unto her.

14 And if this come to the governor's ears, we will persuade him, and secure you.

15 So they took the money, and did as they were taught: and this saying is commonly reported among the Jews until this day.

355. Jesus Appears to Two on the Way to Emmaus

Mark 16:12-13 while they communed
12 After that he appeared in another form unto two of them, as they walked, and went into the country.
13 And they went and told it unto the residue: neither believed they them.

while they communed together and reasoned, Jes himself drew near, and we with them.

16 But their eyes were hold that they should not know him.

17 And he said unto them,

13 And behold, two of them went that same day to a village called Emmaus, which was from Jerusalem about threescore furlongs. 14 And they talked together of all these things which had happened. 15 And it came to pass, that while they communed together and reasoned, Jesus himself drew near, and went with them. 16 But their eyes were holden him. 17 And he said unto them, What manner of communications are these that ye have one to another, as ye walk, and are sad? 18 And the one of them. whose name was Cleopas, answering said unto him, Art thou only a stranger in Jerusalem, and hast not known the things which are

Luke 24:13-35

come to pass there in these days?

19 And he said unto them, What things? And they said unto him, Concerning Jesus of Nazareth, which was a prophet mighty in deed and word before God and all the people:

20 and how the chief priests and our rulers delivered him to be condemned to death, and have crucified him.

21 But we trusted that it had been he which should have redeemed Israel: and beside all this, to day is the third day since these things were done. 22 Yea, and certain women also of our company made us astonished, which were early at the sepulchre;

23 and when they found not his body, they came, saying, that they had also seen a vision of angels, which said that he was alive.

24 And certain of them which were with us went to the sepulchre, and found it even so as the women had said: but him they saw not.

25 Then he said unto them, O fools, and slow of heart to believe all that the prophets have spoken:

26 ought not Christ to have suffered these things, and to

enter into his glory? 27 And beginning at Moses and all the prophets, he expounded unto them in all the scriptures the things concerning himself. 28 And they drew nigh unto the village, whither they went: and he made as though he would have gone further. 29 But they constrained him, saying, Abide with us: for it is towards evening, and the day is far spent. And he went in to tarry with them. 30 And it came to pass, as he sat at meat with them, he took bread, and blessed it, and brake, and gave to them. 31 And their eyes were opened, and they knew him; and he vanished out of their sight.

32 And they said one to another, Did not our heart burn within us, while he talked with us by the way, and while he opened to us the scriptures?

33 And they rose up the same hour, and returned to Jerusalem, and found the eleven gathered together, and them that were with them, 34 saying, The Lord is risen indeed, and hath appeared to Simon.

35 And they told what things

were done in the way, and how he was known of them in breaking of bread.

356. Jesus Appears to His Disciples (Thomas being Absent)

Luke 24:36-43

36 And as they thus spake, Jesus himself stood in the them, Peace be unto you. 37 But they were terrified and affrighted, and supposed were assembled for fear of that they had seen a spirit. 38 And he said unto them. Why are ye troubled? and why do thoughts arise in your you. hearts?

John 20:19-23 19 Then the same day at midst of them, and saith unto evening, being the first day of the week, when the doors were shut where the disciples the Jews, came Jesus and stood in the midst, and saith unto them, Peace be unto

20 And when he had so said, 39 Behold my hands and my he shewed unto them his feet, that it is I myself: handlehands and his side. Then me, and see; for a spirit hath were the disciples glad, when not flesh and bones, as ye see they saw the Lord. me have.

40 And when he had thus spoken, he shewed them his hands and his feet.

41 And while they yet believed not for joy, and wondered, he said unto them, and saith unto them. Receive Have ye here any meat?

of a broiled fish, and of a

21 Then said Jesus to them again, Peace be unto you: as my Father hath sent me, even so send I you. 22 And when he had said

ye the Holy Ghost: 42 And they gave him a piece 23 whose soever sins ye remit, they are remitted unto them; and whose soever sins

this, he breathed on them,

honeycomb. 43 And he took it, and did eat ye retain, they are retained.

before them.

Matthew 18:18 18 Verily I say unto you, Whatsoever ye shall bind on earth shall be bound in heaven: and whatsoever ye

shall loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven.

Matthew 16:19

19 And I will give unto thee 14 Afterward he appeared the keys of the kingdom of heaven: and whatsoever thou meat, and upbraided them shalt bind on earth shall be bound in heaven: and whatsoever thou shalt loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven.

Mark 16:14

unto the eleven as they sat at with their unbelief and hardness of heart, because they believed not them which had seen him after he was risen.

357. Jesus Appears to His Disciples (Thomas being Present)

John 20:24-29

24 But Thomas, one of the twelve, called Didymus, was not with them when Jesus came.

25 The other disciples therefore said unto him, We have seen the Lord. But he said unto them, Except I shall see in his hands the print of the nails, and put my finger into the print of the nails, and thrust my hand into his side, I will not believe.

26 And after eight days again his disciples were within, and Thomas with them: then came Jesus, the doors being shut, and stood in the midst, and said, Peace be unto you. 27 Then saith he to Thomas. Reach hither thy finger, and behold my hands; and reach hither thy hand, and thrust it into my side: and be not faithless, but believing.

358. Jesus Appears to the Eleven While They Sit at Table Mark 16:14-18

14 Afterward he appeared unto the eleven as they sat at meat, and upbraided them with their unbelief and hardness of heart, because

they believed not them which had seen him after he was

risen.

15 And he said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to every creature.

16 He that believeth and is baptized shall be saved; but he that believeth not shall be damned.

17 And these signs shall follow them that believe; In my name shall they cast out devils; they shall speak with new tongues;

18 they shall take up serpents; and if they drink any deadly thing, it shall not hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover.

359. Jesus Appears to the Eleven on a Mountain in Galilee

28 And Thomas answered and said unto him, My Lord and my God.
29 Jesus saith unto him, Thomas, because thou hast seen me, thou hast believed: blessed are they that have not seen, and yet have believed.

Mark 16:14-18 14 Afterward he appeared unto the eleven as they sat at Matthew 28:16-20 meat, and upbraided them 16 Then the eleven disciples with their unbelief and went away into Galilee, into ahardness of heart, because mountain where Jesus had they believed not them which appointed them. had seen him after he was 17 And when they saw him, risen. they worshipped him: but 15 And he said unto them. Go ye into all the world, and some doubted. 18 And Jesus came and spake preach the gospel to every unto them, saying, All power creature. is given unto me in heaven 16 He that believeth and is and in earth. baptized shall be saved; but

19 Go ye therefore, and teach he that believeth not shall be all nations, baptizing them in damned. the name of the Father, and 17 And these signs shall

of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost:

all things whatsoever I have new tongues; commanded you: and lo, I am 18 they shall take up with you alway, even unto

follow them that believe; In my name shall they cast out 20 teaching them to observe devils; they shall speak with serpents; and if they drink the end of the world. Amen. any deadly thing, it shall not

hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover.

360. Jesus Appears to His Disciples by the Sea of Tiberias

John 14:23

23 Jesus answered and said unto him, If a man love me, he will keep my words: and my Father will love him, and we will come unto him, and make our abode with him.

Luke 5:1-11 John 21:1-14

1 And it came to pass that, as 1 After these things Jesus the people pressed upon him shewed himself again to the to hear the word of God, he disciples at the sea of stood by the lake of Tiberias: and on this wise shewed he himself. Gennesaret.

2 and saw two ships standing 2 There were together Simon by the lake: but the fishermen Peter, and Thomas called were gone out of them, and Didymus, and Nathanael of

were washing their nets. the ships, which was Simon's, and prayed him that 3 Simon Peter saith unto he would thrust out a little from the land. And he sat down, and taught the people thee. They went forth, and out of the ship. 4 Now when he had left speaking, he said unto Simon, they caught nothing. let down your nets for a draught. 5 And Simon answering said not that it was Jesus. unto him, Master, we have taken nothing: nevertheless at They answered him, No. thy word I will let down the 6 And he said unto them, net. 6 And when they had this done, they inclosed a great net brake. 7 And they beckoned unto the other ship, that they should come and help them. And they came, and filled both the ships, so that they began to sink. 8 When Simon Peter saw it, he fell down at Jesus' knees, 8 And the other disciples am a sinful man. O Lord. draught of the fishes which they had taken:

3 And he entered into one of of Zebedee, and two other of his disciples. them, I go a fishing. They say unto him, We also go with entered into a ship immediately; and that night Launch out into the deep, and 4 But when the morning was now come, Jesus stood on the shore: but the disciples knew 5 Then Jesus saith unto them, toiled all the night, and have Children, have ye any meat? Cast the net on the right side of the ship, and ye shall find. They cast therefore, and now multitude of fishes: and their they were not able to draw it for the multitude of fishes. 7 Therefore that disciple their partners, which were in whom Jesus loved saith unto Peter, It is the Lord. Now when Simon Peter heard that it was the Lord, he girt his fisher's coat unto him, (for he was naked,) and did cast himself into the sea. saying, Depart from me; for I came in a little ship; (for they were not far from land, but as 9 For he was astonished, and it were two hundred cubits,) all that were with him, at the dragging the net with fishes. 9 As soon then as they were come to land, they saw a fire

Cana in Galilee, and the sons

10 and so was also James, and John, the sons of thereon, and bread.

Zebedee, which were partners 10 Jesus saith unto them, with Simon. And Jesus said unto Simon, Fear not; from henceforth thou shalt catch men.

Of coals there, and fish late thereon, and bread.

Bring of the fish which yet have now caught.

11 Simon Peter went up, and drew the net to land full of the fish which yet have now caught.

11 And when they had brought their ships to land, they forsook all, and followed him.

of coals there, and fish laid thereon, and bread. Bring of the fish which ye have now caught. 11 Simon Peter went up, and drew the net to land full of great fishes, an hundred and fifty and three: and for all there were so many, yet was not the net broken. 12 Jesus saith unto them. Come and dine. And none of the disciples durst ask him, Who art thou? knowing that it was the Lord. 13 Jesus then cometh, and taketh bread, and giveth them, and fish likewise. 14 This is now the third time that Jesus shewed himself to his disciples, after that he was risen from the dead.

[361]. Paul's Account of the Appearances of Jesus

1 Corinthians 15:3-8

3 For I delivered unto you first of all that which I also received, how that Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures;

4 and that he was buried, and that he rose again the third day according to the scriptures:

5 and that he was seen of Cephas, then of the twelve:

6 after that, he was seen of above five hundred brethren at once; of whom the greater part remain unto this present, but some are fallen asleep.

7 After that, he was seen of James; then of all the apostles.

8 And last of all he was seen of me also, as of one born out of due time.