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Attorneys for Plaintiff CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY INTERNATIONAL

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY INTERNATIONAL, a California Non-Profit Religious Organization,

) CASE NO. .
) CV 91-6426 HLH (Tx)

Plaintiff,

<u>DECLARATION OF THOMAS C.</u>
<u>SPRING</u>

vs.

STEVEN FISHMAN and UWE GEERTZ,

Defendants.

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I, THOMAS C. SPRING, hereby declare and say:

1. I am an attorney in private practice in Washington, D.C., and I have represented Church of Scientology International ("CSI"), since early 1986 with respect to applications it filed with the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") for recognition of its tax exemption, as well as advising CSI about federal tax-exemption matters in general. I am familiar with the entire record and history of CSI's exemption applications. Accordingly,

- 2. My practice is limited to exempt organizations under federal tax law and I am published and have lectured extensively on that subject. I am a member of both the California and District of California Bars, and I am admitted to practice in both the United States Tax Court and the United States Court of Claims.
- 3. I was first engaged to represent CSI and other Churches of Scientology in early 1986 in connection with applications for tax exemption then pending with the IRS National Office. I became very familiar with the corporate and legal structure and the financial affairs of the Church of Scientology hierarchy and related organizations. My involvement with these matters continued to increase and by 1988, I had become lead tax exemption counsel for CSI, coordinating with Monique E. Yingling in that regard. In that capacity, I was required to stay and stayed fully briefed on all important corporate, tax, legal and financial matters that might affect the tax exemption status of any Church of Scientology and related organizations.
- 4. In my capacity as lead tax exemption counsel for CSI, I reviewed most major corporate and tax matters, including proposals for changes in corporate or financial structures, submissions to tax and other government agencies on tax and corporate matters and regularly advised the staff in CSI's legal divisions and Church executives with respect to tax and corporate matters.

- 6. In my capacity as lead tax exemption counsel for CSI, I also reviewed many of the major financial transactions of CSI and the other organizations named above.
- 7. In my capacity as lead tax exemption counsel for CSI, I directly handled or was involved with many administrative tax matters affecting the Church of Scientology hierarchy and related organizations. I also coordinated with and advised other counsel handling tax litigation.
- 8. I have continued to serve as lead tax exemption counsel for CSI and other churches of Scientology and related organizations since my initial assumption of that role in 1988 and continue to serve in that capacity today. Thus over-the past six years I have worked directly with client representatives from CSI and each of the other Scientology-related entities that I have represented and know many Church members who have contributed information or have assisted me in some manner as a result of their positions in the Church.
- 9. Until the last few months when they began filing declarations in litigation, I had never heard of either Robert Vaughn Young or Stacy Young. Neither Mr. Young nor Ms. Young has ever acted as a client representative for any of the churches of Scientology or related organizations that I dealt with on corporate, tax, legal or financial matters, including Author

Services Inc. I have never met either Mr. or Ms. Young. Neither attended any meetings at which I was present concerning any Church of Scientology or related organization's corporate or tax matters. To my knowledge I have received no submissions or information or any communication at all from either Mr. or Ms. Young.

10. It is therefore inconceivable to me that either Mr. or Ms. Young has played any significant role in the Church of Scientology's corporate, tax, legal or financial affairs at any time in the past six years. Moreover, neither Mr. nor Ms. Young's name ever arose in the context of those matters which I reviewed in prior years in connection with the exemption process.

I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 7 day of February, 1994 at Los Angeles, California.

THOMAS C. SPRING