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Prof. Shanker Thapa (b. 1957), a Buddhist historian from Nepal, did MA in history (1980), Bachelor in Law (1990) and PG Diploma in Buddhist Studies (2000) from Tribhuvan University (Kathmandu) and Ph. D. (1994) from Patna University in India. Trained in modern history in the beginning, Prof. Thapa later switched to Buddhism and started to work on different aspects of Buddhism.

Prof. Thapa started his academic career at Tribhuvan University in 1981 as an Asst. Lecturer and taught in various campuses. At the same time, he also pursued researches on various aspects of Newar Buddhism and its historical contexts in Nepal.

Dr. Thapa also served as Senior Research Fellow at the Academy of Korean Studies (Seoul) in 1987 and 1997, Long Term Research fellow at the ICSK, Seoul in 1989, Faculty Development Research Fellow at Patna University, India in 1991-94, Visiting Research Fellow at The Korea Foundation in 1998 and 2005, Research Fellow of Sumitomo Foundation, Tokyo in 1999.

Research Reports Completed:

- 1 Thapa, Shanker, *Marriage among the Muslims: A Case Study of Birganj Based Muslims*, Dean's Office Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tribhuvan University, 1985
- 2 Thapa, Shanker, *Population Structure and Family Planning in an Urban Settlement in Birganj*, Research Division, Tribhuvan University, 1986.
- 3 Thapa, Shanker, *Islamization Process in Korea*, The Academy of Korean Studies, Songnam- Si, Bundang Ku, Kyeonggi-do, Korea, 1987.
- 4 Thapa, Shanker, *Monasticism in Korean Buddhism: A Historical and Anthropological Perspective*, Seoul, ICSK, 1989.
- 5 Thapa, Shanker, *Peasant Movements in Nepal*, B. P. Koirala India Nepal Foundation, Kathmandu, 1992.
- 6 Thapa, Shanker, *Some Aspects of Buddhist Temples in Korea*, Songnam-si, The Academy of Korean Studies, Songnam- Si, Bundang Ku, Kyeonggi-do, Korea, 1997.
- 7 Thapa, Shanker, *Some Aspects of Muslim Minority in Nepal*, Kathmandu, Research Division Tribhuvan University, 1997.
- 8 Thapa, Shanker, *Theory of Religious Identity and Comparison between Muslim Minority in Nepal and Korea*, Seoul, The Korea Foundation, 1999.

- 9 Thapa, Shanker, *Japanese New Religious Movements and Its Impact on Making of a New Social Order in Nepal*, Tokyo, The Sumitomo Foundation, 2000.
- 10 Thapa, Shanker, *Newar Buddhist Scholarship and Proliferation of Buddhist Sanskrit Literature in Nepal*, Kirtipur, CNAS, 2002.
11. Thapa, Shanker, *Social Origin and Ideological Connotation of Peasant Radicalism – A Comparative Study of Peasant Politics in Korea and Nepal since the Thirties*, The Korea Foundation, Seoul, Korea, 2005.
12. Thapa, Shanker, 'Historical and Religious Significance of Buddhist Sanskrit Literature of Nepal: Nepal's Role in the Development of Buddhism Through Preservation and Proliferation of Literary Tradition of Sanskrit Buddhist Manuscripts', Faculty Research, The University Grant Commission, Nepal, 2010.

Publication:

Books:

1. Thapa, Shanker, *Buddhist Monasticism in Theory and Practice*, Kathmandu: Walden Books, 1995.
2. Thapa, Shanker, *Agrarian Relations in Nepal*, New Delhi, Adroit Publications, 2000.
3. Thapa, Shanker, *Peasant Insurgence in Nepal 1951-1960*, Bhaktapur, Nirmala K.C., 2001.
4. Thapa, Shanker and Indra Kumari Bajracharya, *Ratnākar Mahāvihāra: A Vajrayāna Buddhist Monastery of Patan*, New Delhi, Adroit Publisher, 2005 (Co-author with Indra Kumari Bajracharya)
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6. Thapa, Shanker, *Newār Buddhism: History, Scholarship and Literature*, Lalitpur: Nagarjuna Publications, 2005.
7. Thapa, Shanker, *Historical Contexts of Newār Buddhism: The Vajrayāna Tradition of Nepal* (Editor and contributor), Lalitpur: Nagarjuna Publications, 2005.
8. Thapa, Shanker, *Scholastic Development in Vajrayāna Buddhism of Nepal*, Bhaktapur: Heritage Publication, 2006.
9. Thapa, Shanker, *Northern Buddhism in History* (Editor and Contributor), Kathmandu: Vajra Publication, 2008.
10. Thapa, Shanker and Prem Kumari Pant (ed.), *Buddhism: The Icon of Cultural Linkage with China*, Kathmandu: Nepal China society, 2010.
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Forthcoming Books

- 1 Thapa, Shanker, *Buddhist Sanskrit Manuscripts of Nepal: Catalogues and Researches*, pp. XXVII + 242 (Processing).
- 2 थापा, शंकर, *बौद्धदर्शन विवेचना*, (Mss completed).

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- 5 Thapa, Shanker, *Vajrayāna Buddhism of Nepal – Selected Essays*, pp. 12 + 318 (MSS completed).
- 6 Thapa, Shanker, *Identity of a Religious Minority: The Muslims of Nepal*, pp. XVII + 258 (MSS completed).
- 7 Thapa, Shanker, *Muslim Minority: History, Institutionalization and Identity of Muslims of Nepal and Korea Compared*, pp. XII+247 (MSS completed).
- 8 Thapa, Shanker, *The Mask*, pp. XV+270 (MSS completed).
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2. Thapa, Shanker, 'Traces of Buddhism in History of Nepal', In Shanker Thapa (ed.), *Historical Contexts of Newar Buddhism: The Vajrayāna Tradition of Nepal*, Lalitpur: Nagarjuna Publications, 2005.
3. Thapa, Shanker, 'Hari Ram Joshi: His Contribution in the Study of Nepalese History and Culture', in: Badri Lal Shrestha (ed.), *Prajñik Vyaktitva: Hariram Joshi*, n. p., Kumari Prakashan, 2062 V.S.
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5. Thapa, Shanker, 'Master Hsing Yun of Fo Guang Shan and the Development of Humanistic Buddhism', in Anita Sharma and Sreemati Chakrabarti (eds.), *Taiwan Today*, New Delhi: Anthem Press, 2007, pp. 205-217.
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9. Thapa, Shanker, 'Nepalese Sanskrit Manuscripts and Expansion of Buddhism in China', Shanker Thapa and Prem Kumari Pant (ed.), *Buddhism: The Icon of Cultural Linkage with China*, Kathmandu: Nepal China society, 2010.

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1. Thapa, Shanker, 'Nepal and East India Company- The Years of Frustration and Challenges', *Himal*, Vol. 1, Thakur Ram Multiple Campus, 2041 B. S.
2. Thapa, Shanker, 'Conceptualization of Marriage in Islam', *Voice of History*, Vol. IX-XI, No. 1, Dec. 1986.
3. Thapa, Shanker, 'Caste and Social Domination', *Ancient Nepal*, No. 105, Apr-May 1988. www.digitalhimalaya.com/collections/journals/ancientnepal/index.php?selection=105.
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29. 'Iconography and Images of 'Pañcarakṣā Sūtra in Newār Buddhism', *The Great Compassion – An International Buddhist Review*, Winter 2004, Kathmandu.
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51. Thapa, Shanker, 'Buddhism in Ancient and Medieval Nepal', tr. into Chinese by Tong Wang-ru, *Dharmaghosa – The Voice of Dharma* [Chinese language Journal], Vol. 320, April 2011, pp. 12-20.