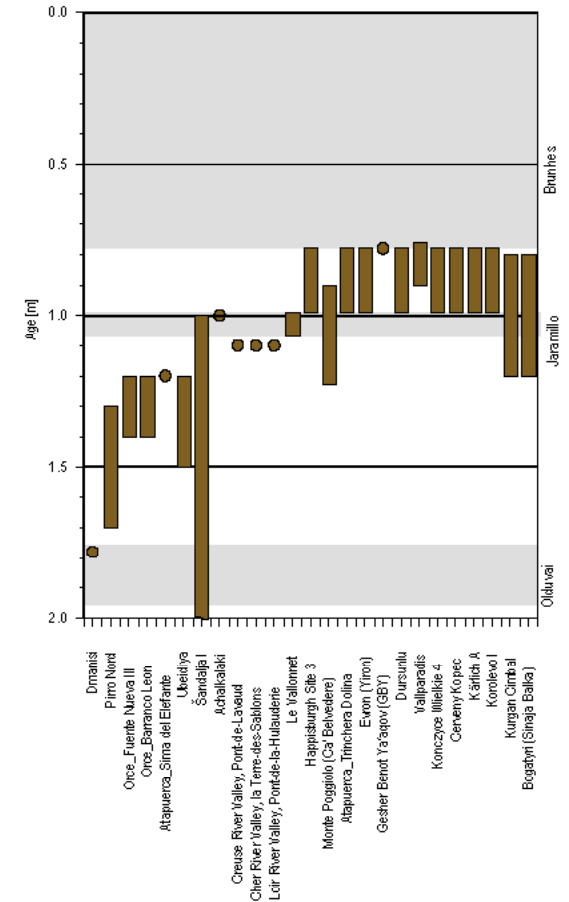
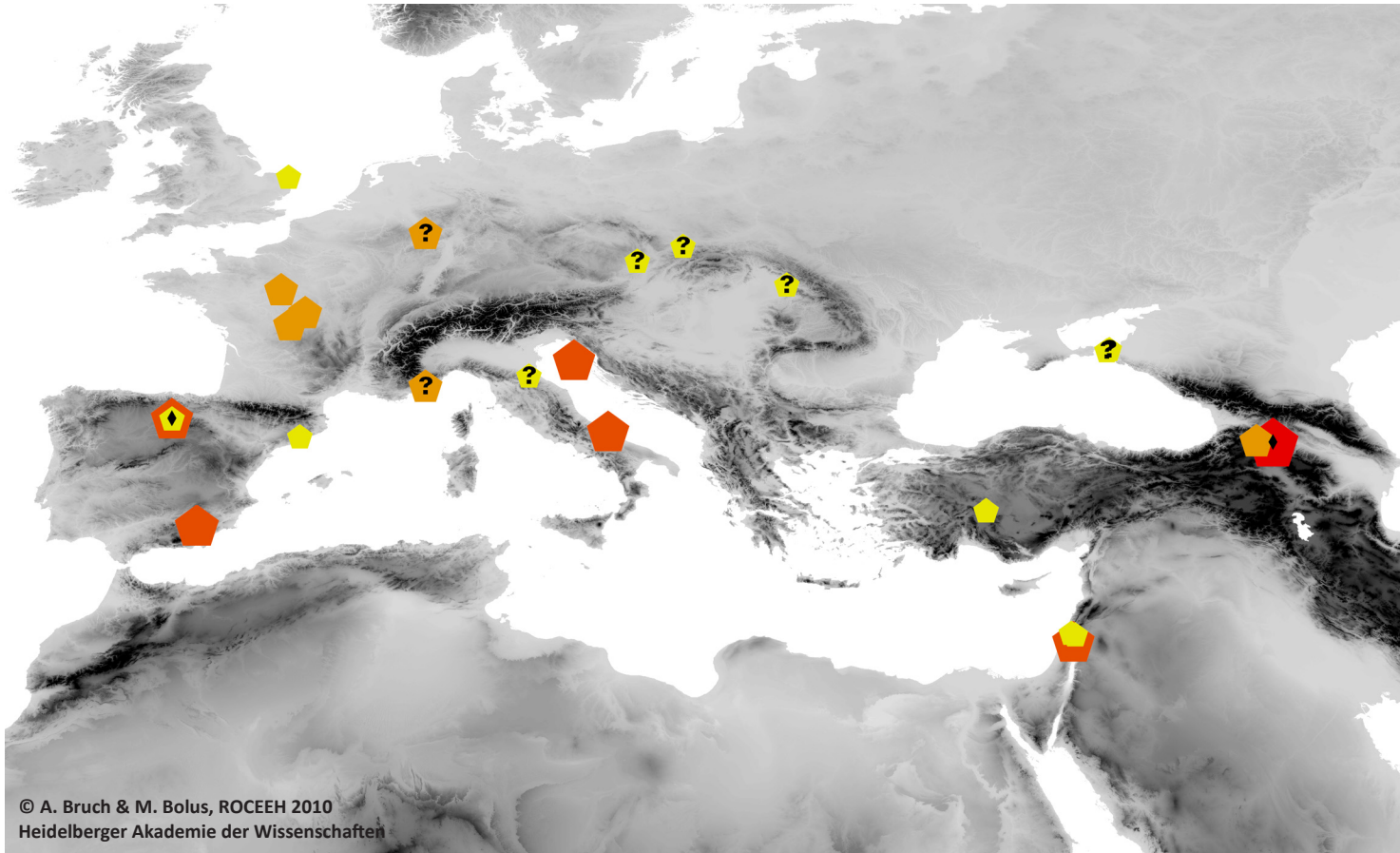




THE ROLE  
OF CULTURE  
IN EARLY  
EXPANSIONS  
OF HUMANS

## Early Pleistocene Presence of Homo in Europe



### Legend

- ◆ Olduvai
- ◆ pre-Jaramillo
- ◆ (close to) Jaramillo
- ◆ post-Jaramillo
- ◆ human remains
- ? archaeology questionable

The map depicts all published archaeological sites in Western Eurasia with reliable Early Pleistocene age determinations. Question marks refer to ambiguous archaeological finds.