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The New-Orleans Daily Bee.

Official Journal of the State, General Council, First Municipality, and Board of Liquidators.

Tuesday Morning, July 23, 1850.

COTTON—ITS INFLUENCE UPON THE WORLD.

The cotton trade upon the peace of Nations [illegible] known fact, and needs no new demonstration. Europe would long since have been involved by war, if the life and the very existence of individuals and Nations were not dependant upon certain particular transactions of commerce. The mutual relations of buyer and seller, of producer and consumer, are now so linked and interwoven with the common destinies of society and with the political aspect of the civilized world, that a war would be ruinous to the most powerful Nation of Europe. The articles of trade which has the greatest influence in the maintenance of peace, is undoubtedly cotton. Every fresh arrival from Europe, says a New York paper, which we quote with pleasure on account of the truth of its reflections, is watched with anxiety. Speculators are incessantly inquisitive about the state of the cotton market in the old world, than upon any other subject. How's cotton?" is the first question, and, if it is answered, nothing else need be looked about. Politics, finance, revolutions, diplomacy, cabinet intrigues, are nothing to cotton. This remarkable vegetable production raises the world's trade, as our country grows an immense surplus above its own consumption, we may be said to rule the world. This seems to be fully acknowledged in Europe, and the deep interest on this country, in the cotton crop, at present particular, has led the English to pay very close attention to the cultivation of cotton in India and other parts of the world. A few years ago, seven or eight American [illegible] were selected by the East India Company to make experiments in India; but these [illegible] in the object for which they had been engaged, and, after spending five hundred thousand dollars, the enterprise was almost abandoned.

Sandy and wet seasons are believed to be [illegible] to the cultivation of the plant, [illegible] cotton. As many as two hundred [illegible] say nine hundred pounds, can be obtained sometimes from a single acre of land in this country—whereas a single acre in India never yields one hundred pounds than a [illegible] pounds. The reasons, however, are [illegible] the cotton is the chief [illegible] of the Southern States, [illegible] about more favorable [illegible] in India, and the English are [illegible] looking for, at no distant day, [illegible] with American cotton, by the production in Egypt and in the East Indies.

Whoever [illegible] the very considerable changes which have taken place in the growth and consumption of cotton during the last few years, will [illegible] that the next few years will witness a power [illegible] of the world's progress. We have seen so effected [illegible] in the United States [illegible] the progress of [illegible] has established [illegible] and blessed peace, and [illegible] more than in keeping the world [illegible] the chains of war. Between Great Britain and France, it has been seen to a large [illegible] that these islands of the sea to a [illegible] barbarous empire, as no long ago [illegible] Russia. Our country, however, is the great source of cotton, and should slave labor [illegible] be withheld, cotton goods be diminished, and [illegible] cotton supplies for England, it is only [illegible] that there would soon [illegible] a war with us on the part [illegible] Tell we have no cotton to [illegible] peace, we are safe.

The [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]