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[^0]
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## How to use the Computer Digest

The Computer Digest contains five sections and a directory of computer manufacturers. Each section contains a marketoverview article and a product table. The five digest tables are:

- Single-board microcomputers
- Single-user microcomputer systems (including portable computers);
- Multiuser microcomputer systems (including supermicrocomputers and multiple microprocessor-based faulttolerant systems);
- Minicomputer systems (including superminicomputers);
- OEM computers (computer configuration options).

Each table, arranged alphabetically by company name, was compiled from mail- and telephone-survey information.
The directory of manufacturers, found in the back of the digest, is a consolidated alphabetical listing of all the computer vendors. Each entry provides the vendor's mailing address and telephone number, as well as a circle number for the reader service card.
To use the Computer Digest effectively, use the tabs to locate sections. To find addresses or phone numbers, use the directory of manufacturers. To check product prices and specifications, tab to the appropriate section and find the alphabetically listed vendor.
To comment on the Computer Digest or suggest future product coverage, contact the Editor in Chief, Mini-Micro Systems, Computer Digest, 221 Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass. 02116.
The Computer Digest data research and editing staff includes assistant editors Adrienne DeLeonardo and Steve Frann, editorial assistants Eileen Milauskas and Sheila Rao and production assistants Carole Smith and Anabela Nunes.


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[^1]
# Digest consolidates computer product information 

This, our first Computer Digest, is the second of three special Mini-Micro Systems issues to be published this year. Like the Spring Peripherals Digest you received in April and the Fall Peripherals Digest that will arrive in November, the Computer Digest presents new and reliable computer product information complemented by our staff-written market-overview articles.
In 1977, when this magazine began publication as $M M S$, three characteristics separated minicomputers from microcomputers: bit size, processor performance and price. Applying those criteria today causes only confusion. A criterion that still works, however, is processor type. If a microprocessor performs the central processing function, the system is a microcomputer; if the system uses a bit-slice architecture, it's a minicomputer.
The Computer Digest contains an OEM computer section, a mini-
 computer section and three microcomputer sections: single-board, single-user and multiuser. Although the first two microcomputer sections are self-explanatory, the third is not. The category "multiuser microcomputers" includes computers based on multiple microprocessor designs. This means that readers will find the new multiuser supermicrocomputers and fault-tolerant systems in that section and find superminicomputers in the minicomputer section.
In the last section, OEM computers, the coverage shifts from products to configurations -options offered by computer manufacturers that sell products to MEMs. The OEM computer section answers various configuration questions, such as whether board and cage versions are offered, what expansion boards are available and whether the manufacturer offers a printer.

Like both Peripherals Digests, the Computer Digest is a source of computer product information for system integrators. It will be published once a year, and we hope readers will find it a welcome addition to the computer coverage in the regular monthly issues of Mini-Micro Systems. As always, we welcome your suggestions. If you have an idea on how to improve our product coverage, please let us know.


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# Interface buses dominate single-board computer market 

## Four major busesMultibus, Q-bus, STD-bus and VMEbuscompete vigorously for single-board computer integration

## Rick Dalrymple, Senior Editor

With their fortunes tied to the success of the bus standards they support, single-board computer vendors have discovered it pays to sell the bus standard first and the product second. For example, STD-bus proponents are touting the latest plank in their low-cost platform, 16 -bit single-board computers based on the same microprocessors previously found only on more expensive Multibus products. Meanwhile, new vendors have been rapidly joining the VMEbus bandwagon. In fact, the new VMEbus-compatible product directory lists 96 companies offering various VMEbus products.

Four bus standards dominate the single-board computer market: Multibus, Q-bus, VMEbus and STD-bus. With more than 100 mostly proprietary bus designs in use, it is clear that not every application is best served by adopting one of the popular buses. However, during 1983, nearly 95 percent of the money spent on singleboard computers went to products conforming to one of the four dominant bus standards. And looking at the forces reveals why only a few bus standards will probably continue to control this market.

## A fundamental shift in usage

Over the last few years, there has been a fundamental change in the way system integrators use singleboard computers. "Today, the market has shifted from dedicated computing toward reprogrammable applications," observes Tom Kinhan, general manager of the OEM Modules Operation at Intel Corp., Hillsboro, Ore. Kinhan points out that early single-boards were suit-

able only as dedicated controllers, not computers. "However, with the powerful microprocessors found on today's products," says Kinhan, "single-boards can now outperform yesterday's minicomputer."

No longer limited to control, single-board computers are being used as building blocks in the construction of sophisticated computer-based systems. Some are found in configurations in which several single-board computers are linked to perform a complex task, such as for

electron-beam lithography, a process used in the production of very-large-scale-integrated (VLSI) devices. Others are found in distributed-processing environments in which there are both multiple masters and multiple slaves, such as in a network of automatic tellers.

The change in applications has also changed the typical single-board customer. Whereas engineers looking for a solution to a specific problem still contribute to this market, the typical customer is now the technically astute businessman. "The customers we meet," says Intel's Kinhan, "are trying to minimize the time it takes to get their new products to market, minimize their capital investment and minimize their development risk." With those objectives, building computer systems based on popular bus standards makes good sense.

## Minimizing development costs and risks

For manufacturers, buying boards preserves the capital that otherwise would have been tied up in board manufacturing and test equipment. With the adoption of popular bus standards, some other major up-front investments are avoided as well. For example, significant design time is saved because bus standards provide those mechanical, electrical and protocol specifications that establish a single-board computer's communication links to its peripherals and other computers. Thus system integrators are free to concentrate on the system configuration.

Another important cost-saving factor centers on wide peripheral board selection. Each of the four
popular bus standards has spawned a group of manufacturers offering such boards as add-on memory, printer spoolers, analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog conversion logic, graphics processors and disk and tape drive controllers. Rather than create an expensive, timeconsuming custom board design, system integrators choose those board-level products that best fit the price/performance requirements of the system design. System integrators can also select backup products to serve as second sources of supply or to provide an alternative should the first choice develop problems.

These same cost-saving items also reduce risk. Shorter design cycles increase the probability of getting to market with the right product at the right time. Broader selection and product availability provide the options necessary to avoid a "critical path" roadblock. Risk is reduced not only for the system builder but also for the system end user.

## New product in a familiar package

The rapid pace of computer technology has shortened the life cycles of many computer-based products-a problem shared by end users and system builders alike. Both groups would like to take advantage of new technology without redesigning or replacing systems. Now, to a large extent, bus standards are making this objective possible. In just the last 12 months, products that significantly expand the processing capability of the Multibus, STD-bus and Q-bus have come onto the market. Because they conform to these popular standards, they offer an upgrade path for existing systems.

These new products are following a familiar pattern: improved price/performance in the same size package. The result in the case of single-board computers is that the Q-bus, introduced in the early 1970s, and the STD-bus and Multibus, introduced in the mid-1970s, are still viable bus standards. Only when a system integrator moves to a 32 -bit bus must these three standards be, at least partly, left behind.

## STD-bus goes 16 bits

Whereas the Multibus was designed to accommodate both 8 - and 16 -bit processors, the STD-bus was not. The STD-bus standard has adapted well over the years and, this year, new products have taken the STD-bus into the world of today's 16 -bit processors.

The STD-bus was designed for control systems and instrumentation. Its small form factor- $41 / 2$ by $61 / 2$ inches-finds favor in industrial control. Then, as control applications moved to distributed systems, the STD Manufacturers Group responded by working out an arbitration scheme that allowed master and slave boards. However, if 16 -bit boards had not come along, STD-bus customers would have been forced to adopt
the Multibus. Promoting 16-bit STD-bus boards are companies such as Ziatech Corp., San Luis Obispo, Calif., and Colex America Inc., Dallas.
Excited about the prospects for the STD-bus is John Mills, product marketing manager of Analog Devices, Norwood, Mass., which sells both STD-bus and Multibus products. Says Mills, "These new 16 -bit boards put the STD-bus on an equal footing with the current generation of Multibus products." Mills says he sees some Multibus customers taking a new look at the STD-bus.
"What we offer the customer," states Ziatech marketing manager Jim Eckford, "is a 16-bit product that is half Multibus' size and half Multibus' typical price." Eckford sees his product finding a home in compact dedicated applications such as blood analyzers, oil-well loggers and machine tools.

Even without converting Multibus customers, the STD-bus continues to see brisk sales. One reason is new customers. According to Analog Devices' Mills, "Control engineers are less afraid of building their own systems." He sees this group buying single-board computers to replace systems built by process-control vendors. Another reason for continued sales in STD-bus products is the use of complementary-metal-oxidesemiconductor (CMOS) devices. CMOS devices are starting to price those using transistor-to-transistor logic out of the market. CMOS' low power and high immunity to noise fit well in STD-bus industrial-control applications. The STD Manufacturers Group is working on a CMOS STD-bus specification, and CMOS STD-bus cards are on the market.

## Multibus leads the pack

Of the leading bus standards, Multibus enjoys the largest market share. Multibus vendors are not expecting the STD-bus to cut much into their sizable customer base. "Sure, they have a temporary advantage," admits Norman Kool, vice president of engineering at Multibus products vendor Forward Technology Inc., Santa Clara, Calif., "but that advantage may last only three to six months." Kool says that his company and other Multibus vendors will introduce a new generation of Multibus single-board computers. An example of what that new generation may hold in store are Intel Corp.'s expectations that small computer systems interface controllers and the Centronics parallel printer interface will find their way onto Multibus boards.

## Q-bus gets a shot in the arm

The Q-bus, oldest of the bus standards, began as a minicomputer bus. Although developed by Digital Equipment Corp., which offers Q-bus board products as an alternative to buying "boxed" computers, the

Q-bus market is mostly populated by DEC-compatible manufacturers. DEC recently introduced new Q-bus products - to the delight of the other Q-bus manufacturers, which feared that customers would start to view the Q -bus as a fading bus standard.

For example, DEC's new LSI-11/73 and the 11/23 replacement board from Alcyon Corp., San Diego, both slide into the DEC PDP-11/23 CPU slot, offering a fully compatible upgrade path for $11 / 23$ users. DEC also offers a board-level version of the new MicroVAX I. The product comes on two boards and sells for less than $\$ 10,000$. The MicroVAX implements the MicroVAX architecture, a strict subset of the VAX architecture that contains a 4 G -byte virtual-address space, a 32 -bit word size and full memory management.
"These products give DEC customers alternatives," notes Bob Maiorana, product marketing manager at DEC's Hudson, Mass., facility. Maiorana claims that DEC's LSI-11/73 will outperform 68000 -based products. "Our customers must ask, 'What is the cost of the time and labor required to shift from Q-bus-based products to some other bus?' We think they will figure that it is good business to stick with the Q-bus."

## VMEbus makes its mark

What is it like to start a new bus standard? Ask the early vendors promoting the VMEbus. The VMEbus has evolved from the VERSAbus, developed in 1979 by Motorola Inc., Phoenix, Ariz., for its 68000 family of chips. In 1980 the VMEbus was adapted to the Eurocard format in Europe. In 1981, it received the additional support of Mostek Corp., Signetics Corp. and Thompson CSF, which announced VME support chips. The International Standards Organization announced the formal VMEbus specification in October 1981, and a manufacturers group was formed a year later.

The high-performance 16-/32-bit VMEbus offers 20 M - to 40 M -byte-per-second data-transfer rates, flexible data and address paths, multiprocessor support, non-multiplexed and asynchronous data transfers, a powerful interrupt structure and support for quick failure detection.

With its growing market share and swelling number of vendors, the VMEbus seems to be well on its way. The only cloud on the horizon is Intel's announcement that it will introduce Multibus II boards in the fourth quarter of this year. Many vendors are waiting until then to see what Multibus II has to offer. But, with 96 vendors offering VME products, Intel and its Multibus II partners will have a tough time catching up.

Interest Quotient (Circle One) High 801 Medium 802 Low 803

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## 푼요




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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capacity (unformatted) | 250 KB | 500 KB | 500 KB | 1 MB |
| Track density | 48 tpi | 48 tpi | 96 tpi | 96 tpi |
| Positioning time (track to track) | 6 msec . | 6 msec . | 3 msec . | 3 msec . |
| Interface | ANSIIINDUSTRY STANDARD |  |  |  |
| Media | ECMA 66 ECMA 66/70 ECMA 78 ECMA 78 |  |  |  |
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# SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS 



ACKERMAN DIGITAL SYSTEMS INC.

| MC68010 | 68010 10 MHz (32) | Multibus | CP/M-68K | debugger, editor | C, CBASIC-68K | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (384 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MC6809 | $6809$ <br> (8) | S-100 | OS9 Level 1 | debugger, editor, assembler, UNIX like utilities | C, Pascal, BASIC09, COBOL | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | 449.95 | position independent code |
| A.D.P.S. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ID-80 | Z80 <br> (8) | selfcontained | CP/M 2.2 | CP/M utilities, communications | CP/M 2.2 languages | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { (up to } \end{aligned}$ $10 \mathrm{~K})$ | $9.375 \times 7 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 598(Q1); } \\ \text { 350(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | floppy disk controller, two serial ports, three parallel ports |
| ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Am97/8605 | $8086$ <br> (16) | Multibus |  | monitor |  | 8K (64K) | $6.5 \times 12 \times .5$ | 1,645 | $5-, 8$ and $10-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, one serial port, opt. 8087 math coprocessor |

## ALCYON CORP.

| A68KPM | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Q-bus | UNIX | editor, debugger, loader, word processing, spreadsheet | C, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, DIBOL, COBOL | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3,900(Q1); } \\ \text { 2,418(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | four serial ports, one parallel port, battery-day/date clock |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AMPRO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The Little Board | Z80A <br> (8) |  | CP/M 2.2, ZCPR3 | support CP/M 2.2 software | BASIC, C, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, Assembly | 64 K <br> (4K) | $7.75 \times 5.75$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 349(Q1); } \\ & \text { 245(Q50) } \end{aligned}$ | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, screws directly onto minifloppy drive |
| APPLIED BUSINESS COMPUTER CO. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ASBC-65-8 } \\ & 6502 \end{aligned}$ | $6502$ (8) | EXORciser bus | A-DOS | debuggers, editor, monitor | BASIC, Assembly, FORTH, PL-65 | 8K (24K) | $6 \times 9.75 \times .62$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 295(Q1); } \\ & \text { 265(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | AIM 65 software compatibility, 2 K refresh memory, 2 K bytes on-board software |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ASBC-09-08 } \\ & 6809 \end{aligned}$ | 6809 <br> (8) | EXORciser bus | A-DOS | debugger, editor, monitor | BASIC, Assembly, FORTH | 8K <br> (24K) | $6 \times 9.75 \times .62$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 315(Q1); } \\ & \text { 280(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | AIM 65 software compatibility, 2 K refresh memory, 2 K bytes on-board software |

## APPLIED MICRO TECHNOLOGY INC.

| ST4102 | Z80A (8) | STD | CP/M-80 | BIOS, monitor | CP/M compatible languages | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 495(Q1); } \\ \text { 396(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | one RS232C port, $2.5-, 4-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, host/slave handshake available |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BUBBL-TEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BBC-128 | Z80A <br> (8) | Multibus | CP/M, FORTH | FORTH tools | FORTH | 64 K (128K- bubble) | $12 \times 16 \times .7$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,689(Q1); } \\ & \text { 949(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | two serial ports, two parallel ports, 128 K bytes non-volatile on-board bubble storage |
| BBC-128 | Z80A | Multibus | CP/M, FORTH |  | FORTH | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | 1,500 | two serial ports, two parallel ports, four counter/timer channels, vectored prioritized interrupt structure |
| CENTURY COMPUTER CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| V-8003 | $\begin{aligned} & 8085 \text { and } \\ & 8088 \\ & (8 / 16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus | CP/M, CP/M-86, MP/M | relocatable assembler, editor, terminal emulator | BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, C | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .6$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2,000(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,800(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 128 K bytes add-on memory |
| COLEX AMERICA INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { STD-68000 } \\ & (4 \mathrm{MHz}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ 4 \mathrm{MHz} \\ (8 / 16 / 32) \end{gathered}$ | STD | CP/M68K, UNIX System III | UNIX with Berkeley enhancements | C, BASIC+, Pascal, FORTRAN 77, COBOL | (4K) | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .6$ | 595 | power restart, refresh generator |
| STD-68000-8 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ 8 \mathrm{MHz} \\ (8 / 16 / 32) \end{gathered}$ | STD | CP/M68K, UNIX System III | UNIX with Berkeley enhancements | $\begin{aligned} & \text { C, BASIC + } \\ & \text { FORTRAN } 77 \text {, } \\ & \text { COBOL } \end{aligned}$ | (4K) | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .6$ | 649 | power restart, refresh generator |



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DISTRIBUTED COMPUTER SYSTEMS

| DCS 86/16 | $\begin{gathered} 8086 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | CP/M-86, RT EXEC | debugger, editor, loader, assembler, compiler for FORTRAN, Pascal, C, BASIC | BASIC, FORTRAN, C, Pascal, Assembly | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (24 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,200(Q1); } \\ & 900(\text { Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | opt. $8-, 10-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DCS S108 | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ (8,16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus |  | debugger, editor, loader, assembler, compiler | BASIC, FORTRAN, C, Pascal, Assembly | $\begin{gathered} 5 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2,800(Q1); } \\ \text { 2,100(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | $5-\mathrm{MHz}$ standard; opt. $8-\mathrm{MHz}$, 8087 math co-processor, 17K RAM |
| DCS IWW/88 | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ (8,16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP/M-86, } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ | debugger, editor, loader, assembler, compiler | BASIC, FORTRAN, <br> C, Pascal, Assembly |  | $13.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 995(Q1); } \\ 745(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | opt. bootstrap PROM, 8-, 10MHz clocks, four 28 -pin sockets, C kernel, 3 programmable 16 -bit timers/event counter |
| DCS 8010A | $\begin{gathered} 8080 \\ (8) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | CP/M | monitor, drivers |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 425(Q1); } \\ \text { 320(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | opt. on-board memory up to 4 K bytes RAM, 16 K ROM |
| DCS SERVO | $\begin{gathered} 8086 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | CP/M-86 | SERVO 16 K with System |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (16 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 1,400 | opt. 8087 math co-processor |
| DIVERSIFIED TECHNOLOGY INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CBC 86C/05 | $80 C 86$ (16) | Multibus |  |  |  | 48 K | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 1,395 | CMOS circuitry |
| CBC 80C/24 | NSC800 <br> (8) | Multibus |  |  |  | 32 K | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 950 | CMOS circuitry |


| CPU 68000M | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ 10 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ (32) | S-100 | UNIX System V, UNIX Version 7 | debuggers, editor, loader | C, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, FORTH, BASIC, LISP |  | $5.5 \times 10 \times .7$ | 1,195 | on-board 68451 MMU |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPU 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | S-100 | MACSBUG monitor | loader, debugger | FORTH | (8K) | $5.5 \times 10 \times .7$ | 895 |  |

DY-4 SYSTEMS

| DSTD-101 | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & (8) \end{aligned}$ | STD | CP/M-86 | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 64 \\ (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | $2.5-, 4-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, two parallel ports, refresh generator |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DSTD-102 | $\begin{aligned} & Z 80 \\ & (8) \end{aligned}$ | STD | CP/M-86 | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | two RS232C ports, 4 counter/ timer channels, refresh generator |
| DSTD-103 | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & (8) \end{aligned}$ | STD | CP/M-86 | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | $2.5-, 4-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, two programmable parallel l/O channels, 4 counter/timer channels |
| DVME-102 | 68000 | VME | UNIX |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | $8.7 \times 9.21 \times .062$ |  | includes two RS232C ports, 7 interrupt levels, 3 programmable counter/timer channels, 68451 MMU |
| DVME-105 | 68000 | VME | UNIX |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $8.7 \times 9.2 \times .062$ |  | two RS232C channels, 3 programmable counter/timer channels, 7 interrupt levels, up to 16 K RAM |
| DSTD-168 | $\begin{aligned} & 68008 \\ & (8,16) \end{aligned}$ | STD | CP/M-68K | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | includes two RS232C ports, 3 counter/timer channels; 8-, 10-, $12-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions available |
| DSTD-187 | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ (8,16) \end{gathered}$ | STD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP/M-86, } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | includes two RS232C ports; opt. 8087 math co-processor |
| DSTD-188 | $8088$ (16) | STD | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ |  | $8-, 10-, 12-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions available; includes two RS232C ports, counter/timer channels, RAM refresh |
| EDUCATIONAL MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M 68K | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary |  | debugger |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 650(Q1); } \\ & \text { 450(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | dual RS232C ports, one 16 -bit parallel port, five 16 -bit counter/timers |
| VC8024 | Z80A (8) | S-100 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (8 K) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 350(Q1); } \\ \text { 225(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two parallel ports, video out $80 \times 24$ |

## HEWLETT-PACKARD

| A600 + | $\begin{aligned} & 2901 \mathrm{C} \\ & 4.4 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | proprietary | real-time OS | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | 3,410 | includes extended addressing, battery, memory, DMA, vectored interrupt, programmable memory mapping; peripheral and I/O interfaces available through the use of opt. cards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## INDUSTRIAL MICRO

| SBC 651 | 6502 <br> (8) | Aim 65, proprietary |  |  | Assembly | $\begin{gathered} 3 K \\ (4 K) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 185(Q1); } \\ \text { 120(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | memory map and pin-out compatible with Rockwell AIM-65 development support; $2-\mathrm{MHz}$ version available |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SBC 681 | $6802$ (8) | proprietary |  |  | Assembly | $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{~K} \\ (10 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 170(Q1); } \\ \text { 105(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| INFOSPHERE INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SPHERE-ECB | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ |  | SPHERE | interpreter, compiler, assembler, editor, printer utility | SPHERE | $\begin{gathered} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $10.5 \times 7.5 \times 1.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,495(Q1) } \\ \text { 1,195(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two serial ports, 16 parallel lines, on-board audio cassette interface |



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CIRCLE NO. 18 ON INQUIRY CARD

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ACS09-RTS | 6809 <br> (8) | STD | SPHERE | interpreter, compiler, assembler, editor, printer utility | SPHERE | $\begin{gathered} 2-24 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16- \\ 32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.5 \times 4.5 \times .4$ |  | one serial port |
|  | PCP-11E | Z80A (8) | Q-bus | SPHERE | interpreter, compiler, assembler, terminal emulation for RSX-11M and RT-11 | SPHERE | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (24 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $8.5 \times 5.2 \times .5$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 995(Q1): } \\ & \text { 795(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | dual serial ports, eight parallel lines |
|  | FALCON-RTS | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{T}-11 \\ (\mathrm{LSI}-11) \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Q-bus | SPHERE | compiler, assembler, editor | SPHERE | $\begin{gathered} 4-20 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16- \\ 48 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $8.9 \times 5.2 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,695(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,185(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | dual serial ports, 24 parallel lines |
|  | 7806-RTS | Z80A <br> (8) | STD | SPHERE | compiler, assembler, editor | SPHERE | $\begin{gathered} 2-24 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16- \\ 48 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.5 \times 4.5 \times .37$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 995(Q1); } \\ & \text { 695(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | dual serial ports, floating point library |
| INNER ACCESS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 68000-P | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | IEEE-696 | CP/M-68K |  | C, FORTH | 8K |  |  | three 16 -bit timers, $10-12-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions |
| INNOVATIVE RESEARCH INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | SBC90A | Z80A <br> (8) | Multibus | CPM | monitor |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .062$ |  | two serial ports, two parallel ports, floppy controller, three counter/timers |
| INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IS-68K (Q-bus) | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ 68010 \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | Q-bus | UNIX System III | standard UNIX utilities | FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, Ada | 256 K |  | 2,595 | two serial ports, battery backup, on-board diagnostics, 8 -, 10 - and $12-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions |
|  | IS-68K (VME) | $\begin{gathered} 68010 \\ (32) \end{gathered}$ | VME | UNIX System III | standard UNIX utilities | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, Ada | 256K |  | 2,595 | two serial ports, battery backup, on-board diagnostics |
| INTEL CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | iSBC 80/05 | 8085A <br> (8) | Multibus |  | monitor |  | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, TTL, 22 programmable parallel I/O lines, 4 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
|  | iSBC 80/10B | 8085A <br> (8) | Multibus | monitor, RMX |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 48 programmable parallel I/O lines, 1.04 msec timer, 11 vectored interrupts; opt. programmable TTL |
|  | iSBC 80/20-4 | 8080A <br> (8) | Multibus |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | includes programmable RS232C serial I/O ports, 48 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, 8 vectored interrupts |
|  | iSBC 80/24 | 8085A-2 <br> (8) | Multibus |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 48 programmable parallel lines, 12 vectored interrupts |
|  | iSBC 80/30 | 8085A <br> (8) | Multibus |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 24 programmable parallel lines, 12 vectored interrupts |
|  | iSBC 86/05 | $\begin{aligned} & 8086 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus |  | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | 1,500 | includes two programmable RS232C l/O ports, 24 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, 9 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
|  | iSBC 86/12A | $\begin{aligned} & 8086 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus |  | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 32 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ |  | 1,900 | includes programmable RS232C 1/O ports, 24 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, 9 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
|  | iSBC 86/14 | $\begin{aligned} & 8086 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus |  | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 32 K \\ (64 K) \end{gathered}$ |  | 2,290 | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 24 programmable parallel lines, 9 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |



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(Top row L to R: Super Slave 128, HDC-1001, Super Slave 64, Bottom row L to R: Super Quad, Super 186, Super Six)
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CIRCLE NO. 20 ON INQUIRY CARD


|  |  | $8^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | $\frac{8}{5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| iSBC 86/30 | 8086 <br> (16) | Multibus |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | 2,990 | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 24 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, 4 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
| iSBC 88/25 | 8088 <br> (16) | Multibus |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | includes programmable RS232C <br> I/O ports, 24 programmable lines, extended addressing, 4 vectored interrupts |
| iSBC 88/45 | 8088 <br> (16) | Multibus |  | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | 1,895 | includes 3 programmable RS232C and RS422 I/O ports, RS-499, DMA |
| iSBC 186/03 | $\begin{gathered} 80186 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | $\begin{aligned} & 80130 \\ & \text { real-time } \\ & \text { OS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | 1,650 | includes programmable RS232C 1/O ports, programmable RS422 port, 24 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, battery, Centronics port, DMA, 27 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
| iSBC 186/51 | 80186, 82586 (16) | Multibus | RMX 86 kernel | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (192 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | 3,000 | includes programmable RS232C, RS422 I/O ports, Ethernet, extended addressing, DMA, 8 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |
| iSBC 286/10 | 80286, opt. 80287 (16) | Multibus |  | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | 3,300 | includes extended addressing, DMA, 16 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping; virtual memory addresses 1G byte |
| iSBC 544 | 8085A <br> (8) | Multibus |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | 1,780 | includes 4 programmable RS232C I/O ports, 10 programmable parallel lines, extended addressing, programmable memory mapping, intelligent communications controller |
| iSBC 576 | 8086, <br> 8048 , <br> 2920 <br> (16) | Multibus |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | 2,900 | includes programmable RS232C I/O ports, 8 programmable parallel lines, 15 vectored interrupts, programmable memory mapping |

## INTELLIMAC INC.

| IN/MP68 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | ROS 2.1 UNIX System V | Ada, Assembly, C, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6 \times 12 \times .4$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,995(\mathrm{Q1}) ; \\ 2,795(\mathrm{Q100}) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## IRONICS INC.

| IV-1600 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ 68010 \\ (16 / 32) \end{gathered}$ | VME | CP/M68K, UNIX Systems III, V | IMON68-debug, VRTX, PSOScompatible | Pascal, Ada, C, FORTRAN, COBOL, BASIC, B-Net | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | $9.19 \times 11$ | 2,995 | $10-, 12.5-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, up to four serial ports, one parallel port, 3-channel counter/timer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## ISI INTERNATIONAL

| ISB-3101/3111 | Z80A 8085 (8) | STD | CP/M | Standard CP/M Utilities, MACRO Assembler | BASIC, C. FORTRAN, Pascal MT + | $\begin{gathered} 12 \mathrm{~K} \\ (24 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times .5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 190(Q1) } \\ \text { 162(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 2- or $4-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions available; includes $3 / 4$ channel counter/timer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ISB-3103 | Z80A <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | Standard CP/M Utilities, MACRO Assembler | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal MT + , C | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times .5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 715(Q1); } \\ \text { 615(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 3 counter/timer channels, Centronics printer interface, programmable serial port, memory map |
| ISB-3130 | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ (8,16) \end{gathered}$ | STD |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 K \\ (4 K) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times .5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 445(Q1); } \\ \text { 382(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 8087 co-processor socket |
| MATROX ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS LTD. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MBC-86/12 | $\begin{aligned} & 8086 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus | CP/M-86 | EPROM monitor, bootstrap loader |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,610(\mathrm{Q} 1) ; \\ 1,320(\mathrm{Q} 100) \end{gathered}$ | $5-, 8$-, or $10-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions available with 24 programmable parallell/O lines, one RS232C serial port, expansion socket for 8087 co-processor |

## SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS



MICROBAR SYSTEMS INC.

| DBC 68K2 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | XENIX, <br> UNIPlus | monitor, debugger | BASIC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K}- \\ 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $12 \times 6.75$ | 1,995 | opt. 2-level page oriented memory mapping and protection |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DBC86 | $\begin{gathered} 68000 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | XENIX, <br> UNIPIUS | monitor, debugger | BASIC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $12 \times 6.75$ | 1,225 | opt. memory management module |
| DBR50 | (16) | Multibus |  |  |  | 512K | $12 \times 6.75$ | 1,455 |  |
| MICRO-LINK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| STD 147 | Z80A (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor, debugger, bootstrap loader | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5$ | 395 | real-time clock/calendar, one RS232C port, one DMA port, programmable counteritimers |
| STD 145 | 8085 <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor, debugger, bootstrap loader | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5$ | 425 | battery-backed RAM, real-time clock/calendar, one RS232C port, one DMA port, programmable counter/timers |

MICROLOG INC.

| BABY BLUE | Z80B (8) | IBM PC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { emulates } \\ & \text { CP/M } \\ & \text { under } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ | file transfer utilities | 64 K |  |  | one parallel port, two serial ports, clock/calendar with battery backup |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BABY BLUE II | Z80B <br> (8) | IBM PC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { emulates } \\ & \text { CP/M } \\ & \text { under } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ | file transfer utilities, terminal emulation | 256K |  | 695 | one parallel port, two serial ports, clock/calendar with battery backup |
| BABY TEX | $Z 80 B$ <br> (8) | TI Professional Computer | $\begin{aligned} & \text { emulates } \\ & \text { CP/M } \\ & \text { under } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ | file transfer utilities | 64 K | $11 \times 14$ |  |  |

MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEMS INC.

| MSI-C800 | NSC800 <br> (8) | STD | execution monitor | 8K (8K) | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 350(Q1); } \\ \text { 297(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | $301 / O$ lines, four real-time clocks, five interrupts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MSI-C850 | NSC800 <br> (8) | STD | execution monitor | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 295(Q1); } \\ \text { 250(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | real-time clock, five interrupts |
| MSI-7888A | $\begin{aligned} & 8088 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | STD |  | (32K) | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 295(Q1); } \\ \text { 250(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ |  |

MILLER TECHNOLOGY INC.

| MCPU-800-02 | $\begin{gathered} 280 A \\ (8) \end{gathered}$ | STD | CP/M | monitor | 2K/8K BASIC, C COMPILER | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $4 \times 4.5 \times 7$ | $\begin{gathered} 595(\text { Q1); } \\ 445(\text { Q100 }) \end{gathered}$ | programmable serial port, 4 ROM sockets, IO port expansion, memory mapper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MCPU-800-03 | Z80A <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor | 2K/8K BASIC, C COMPILER | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $4 \times 4.5 \times 7$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 645(Q1); } \\ \text { 535(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | programmable serial port, 4 ROM sockets, I/O port expansion, memory mapper |
| MCPU-900 | Z80A <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor | 8K BASIC, C COMPILER | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $4 \times 4.5 \times 7$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 795(Q1); } \\ 675(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | programmable serial port, floppy disk controller, I/O port expansion |

MIZAR INC.

| VME8105 | 68000 <br> (16) | VME | CP/M68 K, IDRIS, 059 | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $3.9 \times 6.3 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} 600(\text { Q1); } \\ 425(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 10 MHz opt. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VME7100 | $\begin{gathered} 68010 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | VME | CP/M 68K, IDRIS, OS9 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $9.2 \times 6.3 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,495(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,150(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two serial ports, two parallel ports, 10 MHz opt. |



SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS

|  |  | $4^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 5ాs |  |
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| E MVME115 | 68010 68451 (16) | VME | VERSAdos, RMS-68K | VMEbug |  | up to 64K (up to 64K) | $9.2 \times 6.3 \times .79$ | 1,695 | two serial ports, printer port or I/O port, three timers |
| MRC SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MBK6801 | $6801$ <br> (8) | EXORbus | EXPRES multitasking executive, RTX01 real-time executive | assembler, debugger | Assembly, FORTH | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (10 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ |  | 545 | two serial ports, three-function timer/counter, five modem control signals, eight vectored interrupts |
| MBK8073 | $8073$ (8) | STD | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tiny } \\ & \text { BASIC } \end{aligned}$ | Assembler, BASIC Interpreter, editor | Assembly, BASIC | $\begin{gathered} 8 \mathrm{~K} \\ (14.5 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | 395 | two serial ports, two interrupt levels, three 16 -bit timer/counters, real-time clock with battery backup |
| MUSYS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NET/82-128K | Z80A <br> (8) | S-100 | TurboDOS | assembler, debugger | CB-80, R/M COBOL | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $5.5 \times 10 \times .7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 850(Q 1) \text {; } \\ & 455(\text { Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | opt. floating point processor chip |
| NET/82-64K | Z80A (8) | S-100 | TurboDOS | assembler, debugger | CB-80, R/M COBOL | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $5.5 \times 10 \times .7$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 750(Q1); } \\ \text { 390(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | opt. floating point processor chip |
| NET/81 | Z80A <br> (8) | S-100 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Turbo- } \\ & \text { DOS } \end{aligned}$ | assembler, debugger | CB-80, R/M COBOL | $\begin{aligned} & 64 K \\ & (2 K) \end{aligned}$ | $5.5 \times 10 \times .7$ | $\begin{gathered} 550(\text { Q1); } \\ 310(Q 100) \end{gathered}$ |  |
| NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80/05 | 8085 <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 | monitor | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (8 K) \end{aligned}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 405 | includes one serial I/O port, 22 parallel I/O lines, 4 vectored interrupts |
| 80/10 | 8080A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 448 | includes RS232C serial interface, 48 parallel I/O lines, 6 interrupt sources |
| 80/11 | 8080A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 395 | includes 48 parallel I/O lines, one RS232C serial interface |
| 80/14 | 8080A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 465 | includes 48 parallel I/O lines, one RS232C serial interface |
| 80/11A | 8080A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 1 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 395(Q1) | includes two BLX expansion connectors, 48 programmable parallel I/O lines, singlelevel interrupt with 16 interrupt sources |
| 80/14A | 8080 A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 465 | includes two BLX expansion connectors, 48 programmable parallel I/O lines, singlelevel interrupt with 16 interrupt sources |
| 80/204 | 8080A-2 <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 760 | includes 48 programmable paral lel I/O lines, one RS232C serial l/O port, 8 vectored interrupts, 3 programmable clocks |
| 80/24 | 8085A-2 <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 875 | includes 48 programmable parallel I/O lines, programmable synch/asynch RS232C serial interface, two programmable 16 -bit timers, two BLX expansion connectors |
| 80/28 | 8085A-2 <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 |  | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 8 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 945 | includes 48 programmable parallell/O lines, programmable synch/asynch RS232C serial interface, two programmable 16 -bit timers, two BLX expansion connectors |
| 80/30 | $\begin{aligned} & 8605 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus | BLMX-80 | monitor | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 2,300 |  |
| 80/316 | Z80A <br> (8) | Multibus | BLMX-80 | monitor | BLC/SBCcompatible | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (84 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6.75 \times 12 \times .5$ | 760 | includes dual port RAM, 48 programmable parallel I/O lines, one RS232C port, 3 counter/timers, 9 level interrupts |

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| $86 / 05$ | $8086-2$ <br> $(16)$ | Multibus |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $86 / 12 B$ | 8086 <br> $(16)$ | Multibus |


| OMNIBYTE CORP. |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| OB68K1A | 68000 <br> $(16 / 32)$ | Multibus |
| OB68K/MMU | 68010 <br> $(16 / 32)$ | Multibus |
| OB68KVME1 | 68000 <br> $(16 / 32)$ | VME |

ONSET COMPUTER CORP.

| CPU-6805A | 146805E2 <br> (8) | C-44 | monitor | monitor, debugger |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (2 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 5.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} 360(\text { Q1); } \\ \text { 255(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | CMOS circuitry, real-time clock |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPU-8085 | 80C85 <br> (8) | C-44 | monitor | monitor, debugger |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 K \\ (2 K) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 5.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 275(Q1); } \\ \text { 210(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | CMOS circuitry |
| CPU-801 | NSC800 <br> (8) | C-44 | monitor, CP/M-80 | monitor, debugger, CP/MBIOS |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (6 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 5.5 \times .5$ | 445 | CMOS circuitry, real-time clock |
| PACIFIC MICROCOMPUTERS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PM68K | 68000 68010 (16/32) | Multibus | UNIX, System III, V | ED and VI Editor, NROFF, TROFF, SPELL | BASIC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, Ada | $\begin{aligned} & 128 / \\ & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { (up to } \\ & 32 \mathrm{~K} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | $12 \times 6.75 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,795(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,440(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two serial ports, 8 - or $10-\mathrm{MHz}$ clock, five 16 -bit counter/timers |
| PM68D | 68000/ 68010 <br> (16/32) | Multibus | UNIX, System III, V | ED and VI Editor, NROFF, TROFF, SPELL | BASIC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, Ada | 256K <br> (up to <br> 128K) | $12 \times 6.75 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2,475(Q1); } \\ 1,980(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two serial ports, one parallel port, 10 - or $12-\mathrm{MHz}$ clock, five 16 -bit counter/timers |

PEOPLEWARE SYSTEMS INC.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10017A } \\ & \text { P-FORTH } \end{aligned}$ | 6801 | STD |  | FORTH | $\begin{gathered} 2 K \\ (10 K) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | 495 | one RS232C port, 2 parallel ports, automatic EEROM programming |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10042A | 68008 | STD | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | 595 | two RS232C ports, one parallel port, one 16-bit timer |

PHOENIX DIGITAL CORP.

| PCU 6809 | $\begin{gathered} 6809 \\ (8 / 16) \end{gathered}$ | Motorola Ebus | OS9 | debugger, editor, loader, GRAFPAC | C, BASIC, Pascal | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6 \times 9.75 \times 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,080(Q1); } \\ & \text { 600(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | 20 parallel I/O lines, one RS232C port, three 16 -bit counter/timers, power-fail automatic restart |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NCM 6809 | $\begin{gathered} 6809 \\ (8 / 16) \end{gathered}$ | Motorola Ebus | OS9 | debugger, editor, loader, GRAFPAC | C, BASIC, Pascal | 8K (16K) | $6 \times 9.75 \times 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,150(Q1); } \\ & \text { 690(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | three 16 -bit counter/timers, programmable baud rates |
| DPU-50 | 6809E <br> (8) | Motorola Ebus | OS9 | debugger, editor, loader, GRAFPAC | C, BASIC, Pascal | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $6 \times 9.75 \times 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,285(Q1); } \\ & \text { 790(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | two serial ports, three 16 -bit counter/timers |
| POLYMORPHIC SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poly186 | $\begin{gathered} 80186 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | S-100 | Concurrent CP/M-86, MS-DOS, UNIX | editor | BASIC, Assembly C, Pascal, FORTH | 256K <br> (8K) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,495(Q1); } \\ & 897(\mathrm{Q} 100) \end{aligned}$ | includes two serial ports, one parallel port |

## PRO-LOG CORP.

| 7804A | $280$ <br> (8) | STD |  | $\begin{gathered} 32 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $6.5 \times 4.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 265(Q1); } \\ \text { 210(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7806 | $280$ <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 395(Q1); } \\ \text { 325(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 2.5-, 3.68- and $4-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions available |

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## SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS

| (8) |
| :--- |



## SERVO COMPUTER CORP.

| Servo 8 | Z80B <br> (8) | CP/M, Oasis | monitor, debugger | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $5.75 \times 8$ | 495 | two RS232C ports, one parallel printer port, controls as many as four 5.25 - and four 8 -inch floppy disk drives concurrently |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

SMOKE SIGNAL BROADCASTING

| SCB-69 | $\begin{gathered} 6809 \\ (8,16) \end{gathered}$ | SS-50 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DOS69, } \\ & \text { OS-9 } \\ & \text { (UNIX- } \\ & \text { like) } \end{aligned}$ | monitor | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (20 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $5 \times 9$ | 399(Q1) 239.40 (Q100) | date/time clock, 4-battery backup, 20 -address line MMU, FPLA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## SOLARCOM TECHNOLOGY INC.

| SCMT-85 | 8085 <br> (8) | STD | custom software | $\begin{aligned} & .25 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 194(Q1); } \\ \text { 137(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 22 I/O ports, serial I/O lines, <br> 14-bit counter/timer, <br> 8 analog inputs; opt. ROM |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SCMT-88 | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | STD | custom software | $\begin{gathered} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 435(Q1); } \\ & \text { 275(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | 2 K -bytes RAM, $4.7-\mathrm{MHz}$ CPU clock; opt. ROM |
| SCMT-11 | $8085$ <br> (8) | 44 PIN | custom software | $\begin{aligned} & .25 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 145(Q1); } \\ \text { 105(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | 22 I/O ports, serial I/O lines, 14-bit countertimer, 8 analog inputs; opt. ROM |

SPURRIER PERIPHERALS CORP.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SPC- } \\ & \text { STD-68008 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68008 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | STD | CP/M-86 | monitor | BASIC, C, COBOL, FORTRAN | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | power restart, full signal buffering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SPC-STD-Z80II | Z80 <br> (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | one serial port, power restart, memory and I/O mapped |

SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS



SYNALTA SYSTEMS

| 8085 | 8085A (8) | STD | CP/M | monitor, debugger, assembler, disassembler |  | 64 K <br> (4K) | . $375 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} 395(\mathrm{Q1}) ; \\ 316(\mathrm{Q} 100) \end{gathered}$ | three parallel ports, one serial port, programmable counter/timer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DCIC-2 | 8085A <br> (8) | proprietary | CP/M | monitor, debugger | CP/M languages | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $1 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 495(Q1); } \\ 396(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two RS232C ports, two parallel ports, programmable communications controller |
| MCG-85 | 8085A (8) | proprietary | CP/M | assembler, disassembler | CPM languages | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (4 K) \end{gathered}$ | $1 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 99(kit) } \\ \text { 135(A\&T) } \\ \text { (Q1); } \\ \text { 84(kit) } \\ \text { 108(A\&T) } \\ \text { (Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | one serial port, one bidirectional port, programmable counter/timer |
| TEXAS INSTRUMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TM990/100MA-1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM 990 | TIBUG custom system |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2 K \\ (8 K) \end{gathered}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 595(Q1); } \\ \text { 476(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 16 vectored interrupts, 16 parallel I/O ports; addresses 64 K bytes of memory |
| TM990/100MA-2 | TMS 9900 <br> (16) | TM 990 | TIBUG custom system |  |  | 2 K | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 598(Q1); } \\ 478(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 16 vectored interrupts, 16 parallel I/O ports; addresses 64 K bytes of memory |
| TM990/101MA-1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \end{aligned}$ <br> (16) | TM 990 | TIBUG, PDOS, UCSD P-System, Power BASIC |  | BASIC, Pascal, FORTH | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} 750(\text { Q1); } \\ \text { 600(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes two RS232C serial ports and one parallel I/O port |
| TM990/101MA-2 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM 990 | TIBUG, PDOS, UCSD P-System, Power BASIC |  | BASIC, Pascal, FORTH | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 780(Q1); } \\ & \text { 625(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | includes two RS232C serial ports and one parallel I/O port |

SINGLE-BOARD MICROCOMPUTERS

| $0$ |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TM990/101MA-3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM 990 | TIBUG, PDOS, UCSD P-System, Power BASIC |  | BASIC, Pascal, FORTH | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 895(Q1); } \\ \text { 716(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes two RS232C serial ports and one parallel I/O port |
| TM990/102-1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM 990 | PDOS, Power BASIC | PDOS-compatible | 9900 Assembly, BASIC, FORTH, FIG FORTH | (16K) | $11 \times 7.5$ | 600(Q1); <br> 1,230(Q100) | includes memory mapping. $10-\mathrm{MHz}$ clock, 16 vectored interrupts, RS232C port |
| TM990/102-3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM 990 | PDOS, Power BASIC | PDOS-compatible | 9900 Assembly, BASIC, FORTH FIG FORTH | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 480(Q1); } \\ 984(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| TM990/103-1 | TMS (16) | TM 990 | PDOS, Assembler |  | BASIC, FORTH, Pascal | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (12 K) \end{gathered}$ | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,830(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,464(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 64 K RAM, $24-\mathrm{MHz}$ clock, memory mapping, 16 vectored interrupts; opt. plug-in module, addresses 16 M -bytes of memory |
| TM990/103-2 | TMS 99105 (16) | TM 990 | PDOS, Assembler |  |  | (4K) | $11 \times 7.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,660(Q1); } \\ 1,328(\text { Q100 ) } \end{gathered}$ | includes 64 K RAM, $24-\mathrm{MHz}$ clock, memory mapping, 16 vectored interrupts; opt. plug-in module, addresses 16 M -bytes of memory |

TL INDUSTRIES INC.

| 6809-2 | $6809$ (8) | EXORCiser, Micromodule | monitor-debugger with T9 BUG | $\begin{aligned} & 2 K \\ & (8 K) \end{aligned}$ | $9.75 \times 6 \times .5$ | 410 | selectable baud rates, programmable memory mapping |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6809-3 | 6809 <br> (8) | EXORbus, Micromodule | monitor-debugger with T9 BUG | $\begin{gathered} 12 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $9.75 \times 6 \times .5$ | 425 | 1.5- or 2-MHz, programmable memory mapping, selectable baud rates |
| 901 | $\begin{aligned} & 9900 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | TM990 |  | $\begin{gathered} 12 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | $11 \times 7.5 \times .5$ | 675 | enhanced replacement for TM990/IDIM |
| 509 | $\begin{aligned} & 6809 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | STD | monitor-debugger with T9BUG | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (12 K) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | 160 | memory map |
| 580 | Z80A <br> (8) | STD | monitor-debugger with MDX-DEBUG | $\begin{gathered} 2 K \\ (8 K) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 7.56 \times .8$ | 160 | prioritized vector interrupt, memory mapping |
| 585 | 8085AH <br> (8) | STD | monitor-debugger with DEBUG-85 | $\begin{gathered} 56 \mathrm{~K} \\ (62 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | 160 | 3-, 5-, 6-MHz versions, memory mapping, extended addressing |

TELETEK ENTERPRISES INC.

| HD/CTC | Z80A <br> (8) | S-100 | CP/M, TurboDOS |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 K-8 K \\ (6 K- \\ 16 K) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 795(Q1); } \\ & \text { 461(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | hard disk and cartridge tape controller, 2K FIFO buffer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Systemaster | Z80A <br> (8) | S-100 | CP/M, <br> TurboDOS | RAM Drive | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (2 \mathrm{~K}- \\ 32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | IEEE-696 standards | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 895(Q1); } \\ & \text { 519(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | NEC 765 floppy controller chip, counter/timer chip, MMU |
| SBC I | Z80A <br> (8) | S-100 | TurboDOS |  | $64 \mathrm{~K}-$ <br> 128K <br> (2K- <br> 8K) | IEEE-696 standards | 875(Q1); <br> 507(Q100) | 2K FIFO buffer, two serial ports, opt. Z80B processor |
| SBC II | Z80A (two) (8) | S-100 | TurboDOS |  | 64 K <br> CPU <br> (2K- <br> 8K/ <br> CPU) | IEEE-696 standards | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,395(Q1); } \\ & \text { 809(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | dual processors, two serial ports, 2K FIFO buffer |

TRIANGLE DIGITAL SERVICES LTD.

| TDS900/6303 | $6303$ (8) | single Eurocard | FORTH | cassette interface, PROM programmer | FORTH | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $6.3 \times 3.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 270(Q1); } \\ & \text { 180(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | CMOS circuitry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ,TDS900/6803 | $6803$ (8) | single Eurocard | FORTH | cassette interface, PROM programmer | FORTH | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $6.3 \times 3.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 225(Q1); } \\ & \text { 150(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | CMOS circuitry |

## WAVE MATE INC.

| BULLET SBC | Z80A 4 MHz (8) | proprietary | CP/M 3.0, MP/M-II | CP/M software | CP/M languages | 128 K | $8 \times 10.7 \times .625$ | $\begin{gathered} 595(\text { Q1); } \\ 417(\text { Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | floppy disk controller, two serial ports, one parallel port |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SUPER <br> BULLET SBC | Z80A 8 MHz <br> (8) | proprietary | CP/M 3.0, MP/M-II, OASIS | CP/M software | CP/M languages | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $8 \times 10.7 \times .625$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,350(Q1); } \\ & \text { 945(Q100) } \end{aligned}$ | floppy disk controller, four serial ports, one parallel port |



| MCH68 | $6809$ <br> (8) | Wintek 44-pin |  | debuggers, monitor, assemblers | BASIC, C, PLW, Assembly | up to 24 K (up to $64 \mathrm{~K})$ | $4.5 \times 6.5 \times .5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 195(Q1); } \\ \text { 117(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | two RS232C ports, four parallel ports, real-time clock interrupt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WINTECH SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MCM-SBC | $280$ <br> (8) | STD | CP/M-80 | monitor |  | 64 K $(64 \mathrm{~K})$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 7.5$ | 695 | floppy disk controller, two RS232C ports, programmable counter/timer |
| MCM-SBC2 | Z80A <br> (8) | STD |  | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (16 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 7.5$ | 495 | two RS232C ports, 20 programmable parallel I/O lines, programmable counter/timer |
| LPM-CPU3 | NSC800 <br> (8) | STD |  | monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 24 \mathrm{~K} \\ (24 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 4.5 \times 6.5$ | 345 | 22 programmable parallel l/O lines, two 16-bit counter/timers |
| XYCOM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1862 Plus | $280$ <br> based <br> (8) | proprietary |  | debugger, editor, loader | BASIC, IDS | 128 K | $8.5 \times 10.5 \times .6$ |  |  |
| 1874 Plus | (8) | proprietary |  | debugger, editor, loader | BASIC, IDS | 128K | $8.5 \times 10.5 \times .6$ |  | includes on-board industrial BASIC |
| 1864 | Z80based (8) | proprietary |  | debugger, editor, loader | BASIC, IDS | 128 K | $8.5 \times 10.5 \times .6$ |  |  |

## ZENDEX CORP.

| ZX-86-02 | $\begin{aligned} & 8086 / \\ & 8087 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus | CP/M-86, RMX-86 | monitor | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 12 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1,595(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,000(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | dual serial ports, 5-, 8-, $10-\mathrm{MHz}$ versions, two 16 -bit time/event counters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZX-86/26-528 | 8086 <br> (16) | Multibus |  | monitor | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | . $7 \times 12 \times 6.75$ | 1,995 | 24 programmable parallel I/O lines |
| ZX-186-802 | $\begin{gathered} 80186 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | Multibus | CP/M-86, RMX-86 | monitor | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 12 \times 6.75$ | 2,395 | two DMA channels, two SBX connectors |
| ZX-80/15A | 8085 <br> (8) | Multibus | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP/M-80, } \\ & \text { ISIS-II } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $5 \times 12 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 550(Q1); } \\ \text { 375(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ | full Multibus arbitration logic |
| ZX-82 | $\begin{aligned} & 8002 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | Multibus |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $.5 \times 12 \times 6.5$ | 1,995 |  |
| ZX-85 | 8085 <br> (8) | Multibus | CP/M-80, ISIS-II ISIS-II | monitor, boot | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | . $5 \times 12 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2,660(Q1); } \\ \text { 1,900(Q100) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| ZX-88/32 | 8088 <br> (16) | Multibus | CP/M-86 | boot/monitor | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $.5 \times 12 \times 6.5$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,095(Q1); } \\ & 750(Q 100) \end{aligned}$ | two programmable USARTS |
| ZX-88/50-532 | 8088 <br> (16) | Multibus | CP/M-86 | monitor | $\begin{gathered} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (48 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | . $7 \times 12 \times 6.75$ | 1,695 | serial expansion to 8 channels |
| ZX-88/50-528 | (16) | Multibus | CP/M-86 | monitor | $\begin{gathered} 128 \\ (48 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $.7 \times 12 \times 6.75$ | 1,995 | serial expansion to 8 channels |

## ZIATECH CORP.

| 21 8812 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | STD | CP/M-86, IRMX-86 | debugger development system | CPM languages | (16K) | STD standard | 445 | direct addressing of 1 M -byte main memory |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Z1 8810 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | STD |  | debugger development system |  | (16K) | STD standard | 449 | on-board interrupt controller, one serial I/O port |
| 217805 | 8085A <br> (8) | STD |  | debugger monitor |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{~K} \\ (8 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | STD standard | 550 | two serial //O lines |
| ZT 8814/8815 | $\begin{gathered} 80188 \\ (16) \end{gathered}$ | STD, iSBX |  | DBUG monitor kit, development system |  | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | STD standard | 650 | MULTIMODULE I/O connector, interrupt controller |
| z1 8830 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088 \\ & (16) \end{aligned}$ | STD, iSBX |  | DBUG monitor kit, development system |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | STD standard | 475 | one serial port, two 8 -bit parallel I/O ports, five 8 -bit countertimers |



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[^2]
# Personal computer spotlight shifts to portables 

## To gain a foothold in an emerging market, major computer manufacturers introduce portable, transportable and hand-held microcomputers

Tom Moran, Associate Editor

The major manufacturers of single-user microcomputers are now poised for a market share battle in two new fast-growing market segments-portable and transportable microcomputers. The portable computer market is gaining momentum because of improved displays, smaller storage devices and falling component prices. Significant recent introductions by major players include Apple Computer Inc.'s Macintosh, IBM Corp.'s Portable Personal Computer and Hewlett-Packard Co.'s Portable HP110.
In the past two years, the portable computer market has divided into three areas-transportable computers, "true" portables and hand-held units. A transportable computer typically weighs more than 20 pounds and offers a CRT, one or two $51 / 4$-inch floppy disk drives, a detachable keyboard and varying amounts of standard bundled software. These powerful machines appeal to users more because of integration than mobility. A transportable usually stays on a user's desktop or is carried between home and work.
True portables, also called "briefcase," "knee-top" or "lap-size" computers, typically weigh 4 to 20 pounds and offer flat-panel displays, battery operation and less RAM and secondary storage than their bulkier cousins. Their keyboards range from "full-travel" devices to pressure-sensitive membranes, and many of these systems use non-standard software. However, technological innovations such as microfloppy disk drives, better flat-panel displays and less expensive RAM, ROM and bubble-memory devices are conspiring to create kneetop systems with almost as much functionality as transportables.
The third market segment, hand-held computers, includes very small, very light machines that lack full

keyboards and full displays. Hand-held units are distinguished from calculators by their ability to run at least one high-level language.

## True portables grow fastest

Of these three market segments, the most dynamic growth will occur in the true portables, as lightweight machines gain power and versatility. By 1988, new full-function knee-top computers and their successors may largely supplant today's bulky transportable machines. Ken Lim, an analyst for market research company Dataquest Inc., San Jose, Calif., says, "We project a compound annual growth rate for true portables of 116.3 percent from 1983 through 1988. That's the largest growth rate we see for any of our segments, which covers home computers up to but not including mainframes."

In May, HP introduced the Portable HP110, a 9pound complementary-metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) system with a 16 -line, 80 -column liquid-crystal display (LCD), which runs the MS-DOS operating system, and Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 integrated software package in ROM. Because the HP110 has 272 K bytes of static system RAM and 384 K bytes of socketed custom ROM, it uses fewer disk drives. HP also recently introduced the 9114 portable $31 / 2$-inch microfloppy drive. Lead-acid batteries power the Portable and the 9114, which can be interfaced using the HP interface loop (HP-IL). Users can employ the HP110 and the 9114 with HP's 512 -pound, battery-powered, HP-IL version of its ThinkJet printer.

Other promising true portables include Sharp Electronics Corp.'s PC5000 and Teleram Communications Corp.'s T-5000. Although neither machine has as much ROM or RAM as HP's Portable, both offer 128K bytes of non-volatile bubble memory. Teleram officials claim the T-5000 has a 16 -line LCD.

## LCDs get larger

Both Sharp and Hitachi America Ltd. reportedly have prototype 24 -line, 80 -column LCDs that they are integrating into portable machines. Production quantities of these LCDs should begin to appear around year-end or in early 1985 . The 24 -line LCDs will offer

the same size screen as that of most desktop systems and thus will eliminate one problem of porting standard software packages to knee-top portables. Because of their ability to display entire paragraphs, graphs and spreadsheets without scrolling, systems with 24 -line LCDs should severely impact sales of machines with 1to 4 -line LCDs. Price reductions on 8 - and 16 -line models will occur as manufacturers become more experienced in producing them.

Electroluminescent flat-panel displays such as those used in Grid Systems Corp.'s Compass unit are slowly becoming less expensive, but they consume so much power that systems incorporating them can be run only on AC power. Although Grid has recently reduced the Compass' price to about $\$ 6,000$ without software, the price is not low enough for the broad markets soon to be created by powerful knee-tops with standard software for $\$ 3,000$ or less. LCDs should continue to be the choice for briefcase-sized machines because of their low power requirements and relatively low price. However, they require adjustable viewing angles and ambient light to be legible and they perform slower than CRTs.

Above all, true portables will appeal to users because of their mobility, low price and functional integration of peripherals, whether the peripherals are modular or packaged in one unit. For the foreseeable future, powerful general-purpose machines will not shrink below briefcase size because flat-panel displays and full-travel keyboards must be large enough for easy reading and typing.

## Macintosh sales skyrocket

Sandy Gant, analyst for InfoCorp, Cupertino, Calif., estimates that Apple will sell 350,000 Macintosh microcomputers in 1984. The 22 -pound transportable unit should fare well because of its small footprint, highresolution monochrome screen, $32-16$-bit 68000 processor and its mouse-driven, Lisa-like application software. Customers for the Macintosh will include first-time computer users, Apple II owners ready to migrate to a more powerful system, small businesses and departments of large corporations.

Apple's initial supply of Macintoshes disappeared rapidly, and dealers report a large number of customer inquiries. However, Apple has not been able to get its automated factory in Fremont, Calif., operating near its rated capacity of one finished system every 27 seconds. As a result, the company could lose customers to the next interesting machine to come along.

IBM's $\$ 2,795$ Portable PC puts IBM's seal of approval on the transportable computer market. "This product was introduced primarily in response to requests from our customers and dealers [who asked for] the IBM PC but in a more transportable, lighter version," says Rick Scott, spokesman for IBM's Entry-Level Systems Divi-

sion in Boca Raton, Fla.
Scott denies reports that the Portable PC would not be immediately available nor distributed through retail dealers. "We said supplies would be limited initially, but I would not want to be any more specific than that. Production will be increasing and already is." He says the unit will be available through the more than 1,400 authorized IBM personal computer retail dealers.

InfoCorp's Gant says the Portable PC will not directly affect other manufacturers' sales. "I think more transportables will be shipped."

However, on the verge of entering the transportable market, IBM began court proceedings against several makers of IBM-compatible machines it felt were infringing on its copyrighted ROM basic input/output system (BIOS) software. Several disputes were resolved by consent of the defendants on the same day IBM filed the lawsuits. Paul Saunders, a partner in New York law firm Cravath, Swain and Moore, representing IBM, stated that the agreements resulted in permanent injunctions against the defendants for the use of IBM-copyrighted materials. One of the affected companies, Eagle, Los Gatos, Calif., posted a $\$ 7$ million loss partly as a result of having to stop shipments while rewriting the BIOS.

IBM and the leading maker of IBM-compatible transportables, Compaq, agree that IBM did not contemplate taking action against Compaq. Ken Price, director of corporate communications for Compaq, says, "We felt from the very beginning that there was no reason for concern because we designed [our] ROM BIOS from scratch.

Compaq shipped $\$ 111$ million worth of systems in its first year, which, Price claims "no other corporation in
the history of American business has ever done. Yet some people attribute that to luck. The product filled a void in the marketplace which no one else at the time was offering-the combination of true compatibility, transportability, full function and delivery of those points."

According to Margaret Phanes, publicity director at Kaypro, which introduced the first transportable machine with an integral hard-disk drive, Kaypro is responding to the IBM PC standard by marketing a knee-top MS-DOS machine from Mitsui and Co. (USA) Inc. Designed in part by Microsoft Corp.'s Kazuhiko Nishi, who worked on the Radio Shack model 100, the machine should be shipped in October. Kaypro planned to show prototypes of the system at the National Computer Conference. The notebook-sized, IBM PCcompatible unit will plug into a desktop module with IBM-compatible expansion slots. Kaypro will introduce various versions of the desktop system, including one with two $51 / 4$-inch floppy disk drives and one with a hard disk in place of one floppy drive.

Kaypro also plans to announce a transportable IBM PC-compatible that will incorporate a Winchester disk drive. Phanes denies that production delays of Kaypro's transportable design led to the marketing agreement with Mitsui. "In the summer, there was a shortage of drives, but we have brought several new suppliers on board, so we are not suffering from a shortage at this time." Phanes states that Mitsui was seeking a strong retail-dealer network to market its notebooksized machine and felt that the company could benefit from the expanded product line. "If there's an industry standard, we want to support it, and we want to continue being a technological innovator," she says. According to Phanes, Kaypro's CP/M market is "alive and well." Phanes adds that Kaypro reduced the price of the Kaypro 2 to $\$ 1,295$ to target the electronic typewriter market. "We can do well when people spend their own money for a computer, especially small businesses." However, analysts agree that, although the 8 -bit $\mathrm{CP} / \mathrm{M}$ after-market will thrive on the large number of user installations, such systems will give way to 16 - and 32 -bit systems over the next five years.

Although many companies will begin to introduce systems as portables or transportables, Kaypro is reversing that trend and broadening its product line with a desktop system called Robie. Robie offers two 2.6M-byte (formatted), $51 / 4$-inch floppy disk drives from DriveTec Inc., San Jose, Calif. Kaypro has purchased manufacturing rights to the high-capacity floppy drives, which it will begin to manufacture.

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[^4]
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| ALCYON CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| APS | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS | COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, C | 9,950 | includes one 3.9 -inch, 5 M -byte hard disk cartridge, one 5 M - to 112 M -byte hard disk drive, real-time clock, 4 ports |
| ALSPA COMPUTER INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ACI-1/DS |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 K \\ (64 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN | 2,495 | includes three RS232C and two parallel ports, one 8 -inch, 1212 K -byte diskette drive; opt. clock/calendar, $10 \mathrm{M}-20 \mathrm{M}$-, 35 M - or 50 M -byte hard disk drives |
| ACl-2/SS |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN | 2,995 | includes three RS232C and two parallel ports, one 8 -inch, 1212 K -byte diskette drive; opt. clock/calendar, $10 \mathrm{M}-, 20 \mathrm{M}-, 35 \mathrm{M}$ - or 50 M -byte hard disk drives |
| ACl-1/SS |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN | 1,995 | includes three RS232C and two parallel ports, one 8 -inch, 596 K -byte diskette drive; opt. clock/calendar, $10 \mathrm{M}-, 20 \mathrm{M}$-, 35 M - or 50 M -byte hard disk drives |
| ACI-2/DS |  | Z80A | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M | Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN | 3,695 | includes three RS232C and two parallel ports, two 8 -inch, 2424 K -byte diskette drives; opt. clock/calendar, $10 \mathrm{M}-, 20 \mathrm{M}$-, 35 M - or 50 M -byte hard disk drives |
| AMPRO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AMPRO <br> Series 100 | any ASCII terminal | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M 2.2, ZCPR 3 | BASIC, C, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, Assembly | $\begin{gathered} 1,295 \\ (800 \mathrm{~K}) ; \\ 1,495 \\ (1.6 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | includes one 800 K -byte or 1.6 M -byte diskette drive, bundled software, two serial l/O ports, one parallel I/O port |
| ANALOG DEVICES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MACSYM-150 | 12-inch, 8 -color ( $24 \times 80$ ) | 8086, 8087 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M, Concurrent CP/M | BASIC, Pascal | 7,500 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, I/O ports |
| MACSYM-350 | 12-inch, 8 -color ( $24 \times 80$ ) | 8086, 8087 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MP/M, Concurrent CP/M | BASIC, Pascal | 11,000 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320K-byte diskette drives, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, I/O ports |
| APPLE COMPUTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lle | 12-inch, b\&w or green $(80 \times 24)$ | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Apple DOS, ProDOS, Pascal, CP/M, MS-DOS | BASIC, Pascal, Pilot, Logo, Assembly, COBOL, FORTRAN | 1,295 | includes system software, keyboard; opt. monitor, 148K-byte diskette drive, 5M-byte hard disk drive |
| III+ | 12-inch, b\&w or green (80×24) | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | SOS, Pascal, CP/M, MS-DOS | BASIC, Pascal, Assembly, COBOL, FORTRAN | 2,995 | includes system software, keyboard; opt. monitor, 140K-byte diskette drive |
| Macintosh | 9-inch, b\&w | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC, Pascal | 2,495 | includes one 400 K -byte diskette drive, systems software; opt. 400 K -byte diskette drive |
| Lisa 2 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x24). | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | proprietary, UNIX, CP/M, Pascal | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL | 3,495 | includes one 400 K -byte diskette drive |
| APPLIED MICRO TECHNOLOGY INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MS4000 | 12-inch, P4, P31 phosphor (80×24) | 780A, 780B | $\begin{gathered} 16 K \\ (128 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-80 | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN | 6,500 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 370 -byte diskette drives and one 5 M -, 10 M -, or 20M-byte hard disk drive |
| AVATAR TECHNOLOGIES INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TC1/10 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | MBASIC, CBASIC, Assembly | 1,595 | converts asynchronous terminals into intelligent workstations with local processing capability; includes one or two 5.25 -inch, 410 K -byte diskette drives and one 12 M -byte hard disk drive |
| TC100/110 |  | 8088-2, Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, MS-DOS, PC-DOS emulation | MBASIC, CBASIC, Assembly | 1,995 | converts asynchronous terminals into intelligent workstations with local processing capability; includes one or two 5.25 -inch, 320 K - or 360K-byte diskette drives and one 12M-byte hard disk drive |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS



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| CODATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3300 |  | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 320 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX | FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, APL, COBOL | 7,700 | includes one 12M-byte hard disk drive, one 1 M -byte diskette drive, 2 ports |
| COLEX AMERICA INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 820 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 128 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 3.0 | CP/M languages | 3,995 | includes two serial and two parallel ports, realtime clock, two 5.25 -inch 800 K -byte diskette drives; opt. CRT card |
| 850 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 3.0 | CP/M languages | 5,495 | includes two serial and two parallel ports, realtime clock, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 10 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. <br> CRT card |
| 3250 |  | 68000, Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System III; opt. CP/M-80 2.2 | FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, BASIC Plus, RM COBOL, Ada | 7,495 | includes two serial and two parallel ports, one 5.25 -inch, 720 K - or 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 10M-byte hard disk drive: opt. CRT card |
| COLUMBIA DATA PRODUCTS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1600-1 | 12-inch, 16-color (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25, MS-DOS 2.0, CP/M-86 | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN, C, MACRO 86 | 3,170 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320K-byte diskette drives, bundled software |
| 1600-VP | 9 -inch, green or amber (80×25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25, MS-DOS 2.0, CP/M-86 | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN, <br> C, MACRO 86 | 2,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, bundled software |
| COMMODORE BUSINESS MACHINES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C8096 | 12-inch | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 170 K -byte to 2.1 M-byte diskette drive |
| C Super Pet | 12-inch | 6502,6809 | $\begin{gathered} 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | exception BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, APL, COBOL |  | includes one 170 K -byte to 2.1 M -byte diskette drive |
| C B128-80 | 12-inch | 6509 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 170 K -byte to 2.1 M -byte diskette drive |
| VIC 20 | 16-color (23x20) | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 5 K \\ (32 K) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 5.25 -inch, 170 K -byte diskette drive |
| COMMODORE 64 | 16-color (40x24) | 6510 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 5.25 -inch, 170 K -byte diskette drive |
| Executive 64 | 5 -inch, 16-color (40x24) | 6510 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 5.25 -inch, 170K-byte diskette drive |
| PET 64 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x24) | 6510 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 5.25 -inch, 170 K -byte diskette drive |
| COMMODORE 4032 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x24) | 6502 | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (32 \mathrm{~K}) \end{array}$ | proprietary | BASIC 2.0 |  | includes one 170 K -byte to 2.1 M -byte diskette drive |
| C 8032 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x24) | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 32 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC 4.0 |  | includes one 170 K -byte to 2.1 M-byte diskette drive |

## COMPANION COMPUTER CORP.

| Metamorph | 15-inch, b\&w (80×66, $132 \times 55$ ) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 3,495 | includes 10M-byte disk, 3.5-, 5.25- or 8-inch diskette drives; DEC VT100, VT125 and Tektronix 401X emulation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMPAQ COMPUTER CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Compaq Plus | 9 -inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 2.0 | BASIC 2.0, <br> BASICA 2.0 | 4,995 | IBM compatible; includes monitor interfaces to RGB color and composite video, one 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drive and one 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| Compaq Portable Computer | 9-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS | BASIC | 2,995 | IBM compatible; includes one 5.25 -inch diskette and one upgradable 10M-byte fixed disk drive, monitor interfaces for RGB color, composite video and TV set RF |

COMPUCORP

| 775 | 12-inch, (80x24) | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Zebra, CP/M | BASIC, FORTRAN | 7,620 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 655 K -byte diskette drives; opt. monitor and printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 785 | 12-inch (80x24) | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Zebra, CP/M | BASIC, FORTRAN | 10,495 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 655 K -byte diskette drive and one 5M-byte hard disk drive; opt. monitor and printer |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS



## COMPUTER AUTOMATION INC.

| MicroSyFA | 15 -inch, green, amber (80×24) | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | SyCLOPS | SyBol, CP/M-86 | 6,000 | includes four 655 K -byte diskette drives and one 5.25 -inch, 10 M -byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COMPUTER SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PC/8088 | 13-inch, monochrome ( $80 \times 40$ ) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | DOS, MP/M | BASIC, Pascal, MACRO, COBOL. FORTRAN | 1,988 | IBM PC compatible; includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives and 10 M -to-100Mbyte hard disk drives; opt. 25-inch display and RGB color monitor |

## CONTROL DATA CORP.

| CDC 110 | 15-inch, green ( $132 \times 30$ ) | Z80A | 64 K <br> ( 64 K ) | CP/M | CP/M languages | 4,600 | 1200/1200 internal modem, 3270 protocol converter, one or two 8 -inch 1.2M-byte diskette drives and one to four 12.5 M - or 25 M -byte hard disk drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cyber 120-10 | 12-inch, green ( $135 \times 24$ ) | Eclipse, 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | AOS, CP/M-86, MS-DOS | CP/M languages | 3,100 | includes one or two 5.25 -inch, 368 K -byte diskette drives and one or two 15M-byte hard disk drives |

CONVERGENT TECHNOLOGIES INC.

| AWS TURBO | 15-inch, green (80×28) | 8086 <br> 8 MHz | 256 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AWS COLOR | 15-inch, 8 out of 64 <br> $(80 \times 28)$ | 8086 <br> 8 MHz | 256 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| IWS |  |  |  |


| Corona Portable PC | 9 -inch, green (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25 | GW BASIC | 2,495 | IBM compatible; includes bundled software, serial and parallel ports, four expansion slots, two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corona PC | 12-inch, green (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25 | GW BASIC | 2,995 | IBM compatible; includes bundled software, serial and parallel ports, controller, four expansion slots, two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives |
| Corona PCHD | 12-inch, green (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25 | GW BASIC | 4,495 | IBM compatible; includes bundled software, serial and parallel ports, four expansion slots, two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives |
| CORVUS SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Concept (256) | 15-inch, b\&w (120×72) | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 256 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | CCOS, UCSD P-System | FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, BASIC, C | 6,995 | includes word processing network, one 5.25inch, 720 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.9Mbyte hard disk drive |
| Concept (512) | 15-inch, b\&w (120×72) | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CCOS, UCSD P-System | FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, BASIC, C | 7,695 | includes word processing network, one 5.25inch, 720 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.9Mbyte hard disk drive |

## READ.

## WRITE.

It is the highest performance, most reliable $5^{1 / 4^{\prime \prime}}$ cartridge disk drive in the industry. It features more resistance to shock and vibration than any other disk drive, fixed or removable.
Its cartridge is the least expensive among formatted 5-megabyte cartridges on the market today.
Its cartridge interchangeability from drive to drive is absolute. Its start/stop time is the fastest available of any high-performance disk drive.
It is the Beta 5 Cartridge Disk Drive from IOMEGA. And it is, in a word, superlative.

IOMEGA Corporation
1821 West 4000 South
Roy, Utah 84067
Or call (801) 776-7330

[. $\cdot \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{GA}$
High Performance Cartridge Disk Drives


CROMEMCO INC.

| C-10 | 12-inch, green (80×25) | Z80A | 64 K | C-DOS | MACRO, Assembly, COBOL, RPG-II, structured BASIC | includes two to four 5.25 - or 8 -inch, 390 K - or 1200 K -byte diskette drives and up to three 20M- to 60M-byte hard disk drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CS-1 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x25) | Z80A | 64K | C-DOS | MACRO, Assembly, COBOL, RPG-II, structured BASIC | includes two to four 5.25 - or 8 -inch, 390 K - or 1200 K -byte diskette drives and up to three 20M- to 60M-byte hard disk drives |
| CS-2 | 12-inch, b\&w (80x25) | Z80A | 64 K | C-DOS | FORTRAN-IV, RATFOR, LISP | includes two to four 5.25 - or 8 -inch, 390 K - or 1200 K -byte diskette drives and up to three 20M- to 60M-byte hard disk drives |
| CS-3 | 12-inch, b\&w (80×25) | Z80A | 64 K | C-DOS | FORTRAN 11, RATFOR, LISP | includes two to four 5.25 - or 8 -inch, 390 K - or 1200K-byte diskette drives and up to three 20M- to 60M-byte hard disk drives |

DATA GENERAL CORP.

| 10 | 12-inch | 8086, D9 Micro Eclipse | 128K | CP/M, MS-DOS, AOS, RDOS | 3,165 | supports X. 25 and XODIAC protocols; includes one 5.25 -inch, 368.6 K -byte diskette drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

DATAPOINT CORP.

| 1560 | 10-inch, monochrome $(80 \times 24)$ | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Datapoint DOS, CP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC Plus, Databus (Datapoint COBOL ) | 5,750 | includes one 1 M -byte diskette drive; opt. printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## DATAVUE CORP.

| DU 2462 | 13-inch, 16-color (80x25) | Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 64 K \\ (64 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | CP/M languages | 2,895 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1 M -byte diskette drives and 6M- to 19M-byte hard disk drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DAVIDGE CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DS1 |  | Z80A, Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, CP/M 3.0, CP NET | BASIC, COBOL, Ada, Pascal | 537 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1.6 M -byte diskette drives |
| DS3 |  | Z80A, Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, CP/M 3.0, CP NET | M BASIC, C BASIC, FORTRAN, PL 1 | 1,317 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1.6M-byte diskette drives and two 12M-byte hard disk drives |
| DS4 |  | Z80A, Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, CP/M 3.0, CP NET |  | 2,347 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1 M -byte diskette drives and two 12M-byte hard disk drives |

DELTA DATA SYSTEMS CORP.

| 8365T | 14-inch, green (80x28) | 8088 | 128 K <br> $(640 \mathrm{~K})$ | Concurrent CP/M, <br> CP/M, MS-DOS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8400 ( | 14-inch, green $(80 \times 28)$ | 8088 | 128 K <br> $(640 \mathrm{~K})$ | Concurrent CP/M, <br> CP/M, MS-DOS |

## DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP.

| Professional 325 | 12-inch, monochrome $(132 \times 24)$ | F-11 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | P/OS, RT-11 | BASIC, FORTRAN, DIBOL, Assembly | 3,995 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Professional 350 | 12-inch, monochrome (132×24) | F-11 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | P/OS, RT-11 | BASIC, FORTRAN, DIBOL, Assembly | 4,995 |
| Decmate II | 12-inch, monochrome $(132 \times 24)$ | 6120 | $\begin{gathered} 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\cos 310$ | DIBOL | 3,745 |
| Rainbow 100 | 12-inch, monochrome (132×24) | 8088, 280 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86/80 } \end{aligned}$ | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, C | 3,495 |
| Rainbow 100 Plus |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-80/86 } \end{aligned}$ | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal C |  |

includes four expansion slots, programmable
function keys; opt. 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte disk-
ette drives, detachable 10 M - or 20M-byte hard
disk drives or 5 M -byte removable hard
disk drive
includes seven expansion slots, programma-
ble function keys; opt. 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte
diskette drives, detachable 10M- or 20 M -byte
hard disk drives or 5 M -byte removable hard
disk drive
includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette
drives, bit-mapped graphics, one RS232C
serial port; opt. CP/M card interface
includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette
drives, bit-mapped graphics, one RS232C
serial port; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive,
CP/M card interface
includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette
drives, one RS232C port; WCS-8 word pro-
cessing system; opt. 10M-byte hard disk
drive, graphics
includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette
drives, one RS232C port; opt. 10M-byte hard
disk drive, graphics, 13-inch color monitor
includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette
drives, one 5.25 -inch, 10M-byte hard disk
drive; opt. graphics, 13-inch color monitor

|  |  | $8^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIGITEX |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1100 | green or amber（80x25） | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS，CP／M Turbo－DOS | BASIC，FORTRAN， COBOL，C， DATABUS， DATAPLUS | 5，995 | includes one 5.25 －inch， 1 M －byte diskette drive，one 5M－（removable），20M－or 40M－byte hard disk drive；opt．128K RAM disk |
| 1200 | green or amber（80x25） | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS，CP／M， Turbo－DOS | BASIC，FORTRAN， COBOL，C， DATABUS， DATAPLUS | 8，695 | includes up to two 5.25 －inch， 1 M －byte diskette drives，one 5 M －（removable），20M－or 40M－byte hard disk drive；opt． 128 K RAM disk |
|  | green or amber（80x25） |  | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (740 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS，CP／M， Turbo－DOS | BASIC，FORTRAN， COBOL，C， DATABUS， DATAPLUS | 6，995 | includes one 8 －inch， 1 M －byte diskette drive， and one 10 M －（removable）， 10 M －，20M－or 40 M －byte hard disk drive |
| DY－4 SYSTEMS INC． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ORION－0422 |  | 8088 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS－DOS 2.0 |  |  | includes two serial ports，three card slots， two 5.25 －inch， 720 K －byte diskette drives；opt． 1 M －byte RAM disk， 8087 coprocessor |
| ORION－0423 |  | 8088 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS－DOS 2.0 |  |  | includes two serial ports，two card slots， one 5.25 －inch， 360 K －byte diskette drive，one 20M－byte hard disk；opt．1M－byte RAM disk， 8087 coprocessor |
| ORION－0512－S |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (2.4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP／M 2.2 |  |  | includes two serial ports， 4 card slots，two 8 －inch，2．4M－byte diskette drives；opt． 1．5M－byte RAM disk |
| ORION－0513 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (35.6 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP／M 2.2 |  |  | includes two serial ports， 3 card slots，one 8 －inch，1．2M－byte diskette drive， 10 M －，20M－ or 35.6 M －byte hard disk drive；opt． 1．5M－byte RAM disk |

## EAGLE COMPUTER INC．

| PC PLUS－1 |  | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86 } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PC PLUS－2 |  | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86 } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC |
| PC PLUS－XL |  | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86 } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC |
| SPIRIT－2 | 9－inch，green P31 phosphor（80x25） | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86 } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC A |
| SPIRIT－XL | 9－inch，green P31 phosphor（80x25） | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, } \\ & \text { CP/M-86 } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC A |


| 2，395 | IBM compatible；includes two serial and one <br> parallel port，one 5．25－inch，320K－or 360K－ <br> byte diskette drive；opt．b\＆w or color monitor |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2,795 | IBM compatible；includes two serial and one <br> parallel port，two 5.25 －inch，320K－or 360K－ <br> byte diskette drives；opt b\＆w or color monitor |
| 4,295 | IBM compatible；includes two serial and one <br> parallel port，one 5．25－inch，32K－or 360K－ <br> byte diskette drive and one 10M－byte hard <br> disk drive；opt．monitor |
| 3，295 | IBM compatible and portable；includes <br> color graphics，two serial and one parallel <br> port and two 5．25－inch，320K－or 360K－byte <br> diskette drives |
| 4,795 | IBM compatible and portable；includes color <br> graphics，expansion slots，two serial and one <br> parallel port，one 5．25－inch，320K－or 360K－ <br> byte diskette drive and one 10M－byte hard <br> disk drive |


| 795 | includes 120×32 dot－addressable graphics， <br> word processing，clock／calendar，RS232C <br> port，external cassette，bar code reader and <br> CX－20 acoustic coupler |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2,995 | includes parallel interface，two 5.25 －inch， <br> 380K－byte diskette drives and one 10M－byte <br> hard disk drive，bundled software；opt． <br> serial interface |

> word processing, clock/calendar, RS232C port, external cassette, bar code reader and CX-20 acoustic coupler includes parallel interface, two 5.25 -inch, 380 K -byte diskette drives and one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, bundled software; opt. serial interface

## FACIT INC．

| 6500 Series | 15－inch，amber on brown $(80 \times 24)$ | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (160 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | FACIT－DOS， CP／M 2.2 | BASIC | 2，495 | includes two 320K－byte diskette drives，two RS232C ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FRANKLIN COMPUTER CORP． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ACE 1000 | （40×24） | 6502 | 64 K | FDOS |  |  | includes 80 －color card，bundled software；opt． 5.25 －inch 143 K －byte diskette drive， 10 M －byte hard disk drive and 12 －inch green monitor |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS



## FUJITSU MICROELECTRONICS INC.

| Micro 16s | 12-inch, 8-color (80x25) | 8086, Z80A | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS, CP/M-86, Concurrent CP/M-86 | COBOL, Personal BASIC, PL/1, Pascal/ MT Plus, CBASIC, MACRO, Assembly | 3,995 | includes RS232C port, Centronics interface, two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, 10 M - or 20M-byte hard disk drive, monitor port, A/D converter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## GAVILAN COMPUTER CORP.

| Mobile | LCD (80×16) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (160 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS, Gavilan applications environment | MBASIC Interpreter; opt. MBASIC Compiler, Pascal, C, MS-BASIC | 3,995 | one 3.5 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drive, 300 -baud modem, Gavilan integrated software package; opt. 50 cps thermal matrix printer, 5.25-inch file transfer drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SC | LCD (80x8) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (160 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS | opt. MBASIC Compiler, Pascal, C, MS-BASIC | 2,995 | one 3.5 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drive, 300 -baud modem; opt. 5.25 -inch file transfer drive, Gavilan integrated software package, $50-\mathrm{cps}$ thermal matrix printer |

## GRID SYSTEMS

| 1100 | 80 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1101 | 80 |
| 1109 | 80 |
| HEWIETTPACKARD CO |  |

HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.

| HP 150 | 9 -inch, green (80×24) | $\begin{gathered} 8088 \\ 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, MSFORTRAN | $\begin{aligned} & 1,270- \\ & 3,650 \end{aligned}$ | includes one to two 3.5 -inch, 270 K -byte diskette drives, 5 M - or 15 M -byte hard disk drives, two RS232C ports, HP-IB port, 2 accessory slots |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HP-110 <br> Portable PC | flip-up, LCD (80x16) | $\begin{gathered} 8086 \\ 5.33 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | 272K | MS-DOS | MS-DOS based languages | 3,000 | dimensions: $10 \times 13 \times 3$ inches, weight: 9 lbs , built-in modem, battery, AC adapter/charger, RS232C port, HP-IL port; opt. 270K-byte, 3.5 -inch diskette drive |
| HONEYWELL INFORMATION SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MicroSystem 6/10 |  | proprietary, 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | GCOS 6 , MOD400, MSDOS, CP/M-86 | GW BASIC, C BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, Assembler | 6,370 | includes two 650 K -byte, 5.25 -inch diskette drives, bundled software, keyboard, monitor; opt. 20M-byte hard disk drive, workstation, printer, integrated modem |
| IBM CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IBM PC | 11.5-inch, monochrome (80×25) | $\begin{gathered} 8088 ; \\ 8087 \text { opt. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PC-DOS, CP/M, PC-IX, UCSD System | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, APL | 2,209 | includes 160 K -byte diskette drive; opt. 16 -color monitor |
| Portable PC | 9 -inch, amber (80x25) | 8088; 8087 opt. | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { PC-DOS, CP/M, } \\ \text { PC-IX, UCSD } \\ \text { System } \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, APL |  |  |
| PCjr | (80x25) | $\begin{gathered} 8088 ; \\ 8087 \text { opt. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PC-DOS, CP/M, PC-IX, UCSD System | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, APL |  | includes two cartridge program ports |
| IBM-PC/XT | 11.5-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088, 8087 opt. | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PC-DOS, CP/M, PC-IX, UCSD System | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, APL |  | includes 320 K -byte diskette drive, 10 M -byte hard disk; opt. 16-color monitor |
| 3270-PC | 14-inch, 8-color |  | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PC-DOS, 3270 functions | Level II COBOL, Pascal MT + CBASIC, PL- 1 | 5,585 | two diskette drives, 3270 systems adapter; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive, printer |
| IMS INTERNATIONAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5000DS | 12-inch, P-31 or P-42 green ( $80 \times 24$ ) | 8086, Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CP/M-86, } \\ & \text { MS-DOS } \end{aligned}$ |  | 4,200 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 410 K -byte diskette drives, one 6M-byte hard disk drive |
| INTECOLOR CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E 3651 | 13 -inch, 16 -color ( $64 \times 32$ ) | 8080A | 32 K | File Control System | Extended BASIC | 2,945 | includes bundled software, systems utilities, one 5.25 -inch, 90 K -byte diskette drive |
| E 8053 | 19-inch, 16-color (80x48) | 8080A | $\begin{gathered} 8 K \\ (24 K) \end{gathered}$ | File Control System | Extended BASIC | 5,745 | includes two 8 -inch, 580 K -byte diskette drives |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS

| (13) |
| :--- |


| Dimension 68000 |  | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-68K | UNIBASIC, C BASIC, FORTH Plus | 3,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette drives, 6 expansion slots, one RS232C duplex serial port, counter/timer, 10 programmable function keys, one terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MICRO-LINK |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approach 1 | 13-inch, green ( $80 \times 24$ ) | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | CP/M-based languages | 3,650 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 370 K -byte diskette drives, peripheral drivers |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { System } 2000 \\ & (2211) \end{aligned}$ | 12-inch, amber (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC | 4,295 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 720 K -byte diskette drives and one 10M-byte hard disk drive; 14 -inch, 16 -color screen available |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2221 | 14-inch, 16-color (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC | 5,195 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 720 K -byte diskette drives |
| 2312 | 12-inch, amber (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS |  | 6,325 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 720 K -byte diskette drive and one 10 M -byte hard disk drive |
| OC8820 | 9 -inch, amber (80x24) | Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-80, MS-10 | BASIC, Pascal | 3,895 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 640 K -byte diskette drives |
| MORROW DESIGNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Micro Decision | 12-inch, green (80x24) | Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | BASIC, Pilot | 1,899 | includes two 372 K -byte diskette drives, terminal, bundled software |
| MULTITECH ELECTRONICS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MIC 504 | 12-inch, green (80×24) | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M 2.2 | CBASIC | $\begin{gathered} 2,250 \\ 1,745 \\ \text { (w/0 } \\ \text { terminal) } \end{gathered}$ | includes two 5.25 -inch, 700 K -byte diskette drives; opt. 33M-byte hard disk drive |



## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ABL-2 |  | Z80A, 8085 | $\begin{gathered} 16 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-compatible |  | includes two 8 -inch, 3.2M-byte diskette drives, auto-bios, terminal and printer port, 13 -slot STD bus |
| PRONTO COMPUTERS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Desktop 16/10 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 3,200 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive, 10 programmable function keys |
| Desktop 16/20 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 3,950 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drives and one 1.6 M -byte hard disk drive |
| Desktop 16/110 | 12-inch, amber or green (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 5,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.6M-byte hard disk drive |
| Desktop 16/200 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 6,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.6M-byte removable hard disks, 10 programmable function keys |
| Graphics 16/25 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 4,950 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drives and one 1.6M-byte hard disk drive |
| Graphics 16/115 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 5,950 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.6M-byte hard disk drive |
| Graphics 16/205 | 12-inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 6,950 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.6M-byte hard disk drives, 10 programmable function keys |
| Color Graphics 16/30 | 12-inch, 8-color (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 6,250 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 800 K -byte diskette drives, 10 programmable function keys |
| Color Graphics $16 / 130$ | 12-inch, 8 -color (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 7,250 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.6M-byte removable hard disk drive, 10 programmable function keys |
| Color Graphics $16 / 230$ | 12-inch, 8 -color (80x25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 8,250 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.6 M -byte removable hard disk drives, 10 programmable function keys |
| Transportable 16/2020 | 9 -inch, amber or green (80×25) | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 3,950 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drives, 10 programmable function keys |
| Transportable 16/2110 | 9 -inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | 256K <br> (1M) | MS-DOS 2.11 | 5,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 5.6M-byte removable cartridge |
| Transportable 16/2200 | 9 -inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | 256K <br> (1M) | MS-DOS 2.11 | 6,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, two 5.6M-byte removable hard disk drives |
| Transportable 16/2300 | 9 -inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | 256K <br> (1M) | MS-DOS 2.11 | 7,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 23.5 M -byte hard disk drive |
| Transportable 16/2400 | 9 -inch, amber or green $(80 \times 25)$ | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 2.11 | 8,190 | includes two RS232C ports, one Centronics port, one 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drive and one 35.3M-byte hard disk drive |

Q1 CORP.

| Q1/COMPANION | 12-inch, green $(80 \times 24)$ | Z80A | 64 K | Q10S, CP/M | Q1, PL1, MBASIC, |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CBASIC |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q1/68000 Desktop | 12-inch, green $(80 \times 24)$ | 68000 | 256 K | IDRIS | C |

QDP COMPUTER SYSTEMS, QUASAR DATA PRODUCTS INC.

| QDP-300 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80B CPU, } \\ & \text { Z80A DMA } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | CBASIC | 3,495 | includes two 8 -inch, 2.4 M -byte diskette drives, monitor, bundled software |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QDP-300H | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80B CPU, } \\ & \text { Z80A DMA } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | CBASIC | 5,495 | includes two 8 -inch, 2.4 M -byte diskette drives, 15 M - to 32M-byte hard disk drive, monitor, bundled software |
| QUAY CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 500 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 1,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 400 K -byte diskette drives; opt. 5M- and 20M-byte hard disks |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS

|  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 520 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 2,395 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drives; opt. 5M- and 20M-byte hard disks |
| 540 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 2,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1.6 M -byte diskette drives; opt. 5 M - and 20M-byte hard disks |
| 550 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 4,595 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 1.25M-byte diskette drive and one 5M-byte hard disk drive; opt. 10M- and 20M-byte hard disk |
| 900 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 3,795 | includes two 8 -inch, 2.5 M -byte diskette drives; opt. 33M-byte hard disk |
| 900/33 |  | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, UCSD | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 10,995 | includes two 8 -inch, 2.5 M -byte diskette drives and one 33M-byte hard disk drive |
| RADIO SHACK/TANDY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal Desktop Computer | 9 -inch, b\&w (80x24) | Z80A | 64 K $(128 \mathrm{~K})$ | TRS-DOS 6, BASIC | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 1,999 | includes two 64K-byte diskette drives, RS232C serial interface, numeric keypad |
| 4P "Transportable" | 9 -inch, b\&w (80x24) | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | TRS-DOS 6, BASIC | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 1,799 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 184 K -byte diskette drives, terminal RS232C interface |
| Model 12 | 12 -inch, green ( $80 \times 24$ ) | Z80A | 80K | TRS-DOS, BASIC | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 2,799 | includes one 8 -inch, 1.25 M -byte diskette drive, monitor, two RS232C serial interfaces |
| TRS-80 Model 16B | 12-inch, green ( $80 \times 24$ ) | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | TRS-DOS, TRS-XENIX | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 6,499 | includes one 8 -inch, 1.25 M -byte diskette drive, one 15 M -byte hard disk drive, two RS232C interfaces, terminal, detachable keyboard |
| 2000 HD | monochrome | 80186 | 128K | MS-DOS | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 4,250 | includes one 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| Tandy Model 2000 | monochrome | 80186 | 128K | MS-DOS | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 2,750 | includes two 720 K -byte diskette drives, RS232C port |
| SAND TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PROFESSIONALI | 12 -inch, b\&w (80x25) | 8086 | 640 K $(640 \mathrm{~K})$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MS-DOS, CP/ } \\ & \text { M-86 UCSD-P } \end{aligned}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, RM-COBOL | 4,500 | includes two 8 -inch, 1.2M-byte diskette drives, bundled software; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive |

## SANYO BUSINESS SYSTEMS

| MBC 1100 | 12-inch, green (80×25) | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M | Sanyo BASIC, Pascal/M, COBOL-80, FORTRAN-80, BASIC-80 | 1,699 | includes RS232C, Centronics, parallel ports, one 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drive, bundled software, 15 programmable function keys; opt. 10M-byte hard disk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MBC 1150 | 12-inch, green (80x25) | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M | Sanyo BASIC, Pascal/M, COBOL-80, FORTRAN-80, BASIC-80 | 2,099 | includes RS232C, Centronics, parallel ports, two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, bundled software, 15 programmable keys; opt. 10M-byte hard disk |
| MBC 1200 | 12-inch, green (80x25) | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M | Sanyo BASIC II | 1,999 | includes RS232C, Centronics, parallel ports, one 5.25 -inch, 640 K -byte diskette drive, bundled software, 15 programmable keys; opt. 10M-byte hard disk |
| MBC/250 | 12-inch, green (80x25) | Z80A | 64 K | CP/M | Sanyo BASIC II | 2,449 | includes RS232C, Centronics, parallel ports, two 5.25 -inch, 640 K -byte diskette drives, bundled software, programmable function keys; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| MBC 550/555 Dual Drive | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 1.25 | SBASIC, FORTRAN <br> 77, MACRO Assembly, Pascal MT + | $\begin{gathered} 999 \\ (550) ; \\ 1,399 \\ (555) \end{gathered}$ | includes 160 K -byte single diskette drive (555); 160 K -byte dual diskette drive (550), bundled software; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive, RGB color monitor |
| MBC 4000/4050 <br> Dual Drive | 12-inch, green (80x25) |  | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86 | BASIC 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 2,199 \\ (4000) ; \\ 2,599 \\ (4050) \end{gathered}$ | includes 640 K -byte single diskette drive (4000); 640 K -byte dual diskette drive (4050), bundled software; opt. 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| SBE INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SBE 200 |  | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (9 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS, polyFORTH/32, CPM-68 | Assembly, C, FORTRAN, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal | 6,000 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drive, one or two 10 M - to 80M-byte hard disk drives |
| SBE 250 |  | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS, polyFORTH/32, CP/M-68 | Assembly, C, FORTRAN, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal | 6,000 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M - to 40 M -byte hard disk drive |

## SINGLE-USER MICROCOMPUTERS



SEATTLE COMPUTER PRODUCTS INC.

| GAZELLE II | 14-inch | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS | COBOL, MS. MACRO-86 | 5,995 | includes two 8 -inch, 1.25 M -byte diskette drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EZ-DRAFTER | 14-inch | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS | FORTRAN, Assembly, Pascal, BASIC 86 | 24,500 | CAD system or general purpose computer; includes one 8 -inch, 1.25 M -byte diskette drive |
| SHARP ELECTRONICS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PC-5000 | 9 -inch, b\&w LCD (80x8) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ \text { (bubble) } \\ \text { (256K) } \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS | GW-BASIC | 1,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drives, bundled software; opt. 37 cps thermal transfer printer, 300-baud modem |
| SMOKE SIGNAL BROADCASTING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VAR/68 | 12-inch, green, amber (80×29) | 6809 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS-9 | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, C | 8,585 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 750 K -byte diskette drives, one 5 M -byte hard disk drive, 8 serial and one parallel port |
| VAR/68K | 12-inch, green, amber (80x29) | 68008 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS (UNIX III) | C, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal | 8,775 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 750 K -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive, 8 serial and one parallel port |
| VAR/68-524 | 12-inch, green, amber (80×29) | 6809 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS-9 | BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, C | 4,325 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 750 K -byte diskette drives, 8 serial and one parallel port |
| SOLO SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1116 Solo Station | 15-inch, green | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | OSNS COBOL | 25,000 | includes two 5M-byte hard disk drives; opt. 50M-byte hard disk, printer, software development microcomputer |

## SONY INFORMATION PRODUCTS

| SMC-70 | 8 -inch (80x25) | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86 | CB-80, SONY DISK <br> BASIC, PILOT PLUS | 995 | includes two 3.5 -inch, 280 K -byte diskette drives, one 6 M -, 11 M - or 20 M -byte hard disk; opt. 12-, 19 -, or 25 -inch RGB monitor, printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SOUTHWEST TECHNICAL PRODUCTS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 109 | 12-inch, green, amber (123×66) | 68B09 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | FLEX | BASIC, Pascal, Assembly, C, FORTRAN | 7,080 | includes two 8 -inch, 1.25M-byte diskette drives; opt. 20M-byte hard disk drive |
| X12 Plus | 12-inch, green, amber (123×66) | 68B09 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | FLEX | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, C, Assembly | 6,000 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 1.25 M -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive |

## SPERRY CORP.

| 10 | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MS/DOS 1.25, } \\ \text { MS/DOS 2.1, } \\ \text { Concurrent CP/M } \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN COBOL, Pascal, C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MS/DOS 1.25, } \\ \text { MS/DOS } 2.1 \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C |
| 25 | 14 -inch (80x25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MS/DOS 1.25, MS/DOS 2.1, <br> Concurrent CP/M | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C |
| 30 | 12-inch, color/graphics (80×25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MS/DOS 1.25, } \\ \text { MS/DOS 2.1, } \\ \text { Concurrent CP/M } \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN COBOL, Pascal, C |
| 40 | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MS/DOS 1.25, MS/DOS 2.1, Concurrent CP/M | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C |
| 45 | 14-inch (80x25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { MS/DOS 1.25, } \\ \text { MS/DOS 2.1, } \\ \text { Concurrent CP/M } \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C |
| 50 | 14-inch, color/graphics (80×25) | 8088-2 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS/DOS 2.1, Concurrent CP/M | BASIC, FORTRAN COBOL, Pascal, C |


| 2,643 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320K-byte diskette drive, async communications port, 10 programmable function keys, ROM, clock calendar; opt. IBM, Sperry UNISCOPE interface |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3,119 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, async communications port, 10 programmable function keys, ROM, clock/ calendar; opt. IBM, Sperry UNISCOPE interface |
| 3,338 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, ROM, clock/calendar; opt. tilt and swivel display base |
| 3,773 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drives, async communications port, 10 programmable function keys; opt. IBM, Sperry UNISCOPE interface |
| 5,099 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drive and one 10M-byte hard disk, async communications port, clock/calendar; opt. IBM, Sperry UNISCOPE interface |
| 5,318 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320 K -byte diskette drive and one 10M-byte hard disk, clock/ calendar; opt. tilt and swivel display |
| 5,753 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 320K-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk, async communications, ROM; opt. tilt and swivel display base |

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|  |
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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PORTABLE PROFESSIONAL COMPUTER | 9 -inch, 8-color (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS 1.25, MS-DOS 2.1, CP/ M-86, Concurrent CP/M-86, UCSD P-System | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL | $2,395$ <br> (monochrome): 2,965 (color) | includes two 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drives, one 10M-byte hard disk, voice recognition, DOW JONES Natural Link, 855 dual mode printer |
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| T 300 | 12-inch, green (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 192 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS, CP/M-86 | T-BASIC 16, CBASIC-86 | 2,495 | includes RS232C port, Centronics, two 5.25inch, 640K-byte diskette drives; opt. 14-, 16inch color display |
| VECTOR GRAPHIC INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SX-2000 | 12-inch, green (80x24) | Z80B, 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86 CCP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 4,295 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1.5 M -byte diskette drives, 15 programmable function keys; opt. async/bisync communications software |

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| SX-5000 | 12-inch, green ( $80 \times 24$ ) | Z80B, 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, CCP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 9,995 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 1.5 M -byte diskette drive, 15 programmable function keys; opt. async/bisync communications software |
| 4/20 | 12-inch, green (80x24) | Z80B, 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, CCP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 3,995 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 1.2 M -byte diskette drives, detached keyboard with 15 programmable function keys; opt. async/ bisync communications software |
| 4/40 | 12-inch, green (80x24) | Z80B, 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, CCP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 5,995 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 630 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk, 15 programmable function keys; opt. async/ bisync communications software |
| 4/60 | 12-inch, green (80x24) | Z80B, 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86 CCP/M-86, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 9,995 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 630 K -byte diskette drive, one 30M-byte hard disk; opt. async/ bisync communications software |
| VISUAL TECHNOLOGY INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1050 | 12-inch, monochrome (80×25) | Z80A, 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M Plus | CBASIC, MBASIC, Assembly | 2,695 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 800 K -byte diskette drives, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, bundled software |
| WANG LABORATORIES INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wang Professional Computer | 12 -inch, green (80x25) | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MS-DOS; opt. CP/M, UCSD P-System | BASIC, interpretive BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, COBOL Level II, Microfocus | 2,595 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drives, one 10 M -byte hard disk, bundled software; upgradable to Wang PIC image processing system |
| WICAT SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 140 | 14-inch, monochrome (80×24) | 68000 | 512 K | UNIX, WMCS (proprietary) | Assembly, APL 68000, C, FORTRAN <br> 77, Pascal, WBASIC, SMC-BASIC, RM-COBOL | 8,000 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 630 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M- or 15M-byte hard disk drive; opt. printer |
| XEROX CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16/8 | 12-inch, b\&w | Z80A, 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-80, <br> CP/M-86, <br> MS-DOS |  | 3,395 | includes two 5.25 -inch, 256 K -byte diskette drives, one 10.67 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. 8 -inch diskette drive |
| ZENDEX CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 835 |  | 8085 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-80, ISIS-II | FORTRAN, Pascal, PLM-80 | 8,995 | includes two 8 -inch, 500 K -byte diskette drives, boot/monitor; opt. removable hard disk, upgrade to 8088 CPU |
| 95/36A |  | $\begin{gathered} 8086 \\ (8 \mathrm{MHz}) \end{gathered}$ | 256K <br> (1M) | CP/M-86 | C, Pascal-86 | 8,495 | includes two 1 M -byte diskette drives and one 10 -, 20 - or 42 M -byte hard disk; opt. modular chassis configuration, supports universal development interface |
| 95/80 |  | 8086 and 8087 coprocessor | 512K <br> (1M) | RMX-86 | FORTRAN-86, Pascal 86, PLM-86, C | 14,495 | includes one 8 -inch, 1 M -byte diskette drive and 40M-byte hard disk drive; opt. multiuser capability |
| ZENITH DATA SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Z-150 | 13-inch, color or amber (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{array}$ | Z-DOS | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL | 2,699 | includes one 5.25 -inch, 360 K -byte diskette drive; opt. dual drives |
| Z-160 | 9 -inch, amber (80x25) | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Z-DOS | BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOI | 2,799 | portable, includes one 5.25 -inch, 320K-byte diskette drive; opt. dual drives |



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# Hardware, software trends expand multiuser system performance 

## Multiuser systems gain favor via software compatibility, distributed processing and host communications

Chris Bailey, Western Editor

The hoopla surrounding the success of the IBM PC and the PC clones has overshadowed development in the multiuser market, but significant advances are being made. In the drive to produce powerful three- to 128 -user systems that can be upgraded, several trends have become evident. One trend centers on the move toward software compatibility with popular operating systems like UNIX, MS-DOS and Pick. Another trend spotlights the increased performance made possible through the use of distributed-processing I/O processors, multiple-application processors or both. A third trend focuses on the growing awareness of the need for comprehensive communications with mainframes, minicomputers and other microcomputers as evidenced by the growing availability of communication facilities.

New systems incorporating these developments are winning significant market share and are expected to increase that share as more corporate users find their processing needs growing beyond the capabilities of single-user systems.

Thanks to very-large-scale-integration (VLSI) technology in the form of 16- and 32 -bit microprocessors, a host of small system companies created the first multiuser microcomputers about three years ago. They integrated microprocessors, Winchester disks, streamingtape drives, "standard" operating systems and application-software packages. Their immediate success encouraged more than 100 vendors to compete in this market segment. The reason? This year's revenues are expected to exceed $\$ 7$ billion.


With base prices in the $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 50,000$ range and support for three to 64 users, multiuser sytems should outpace the sales growth of minicomputer systems, capturing some 70 percent of the market by 1988. System integrators can distinguish the multitude of product offerings on the hardware side by checking the various processing modules. On the software side, system integrators should examine the system's opera-
ting system. So far, no single architecture has emerged triumphant, nor does any one "standard" operating system dominate.
The drive to squeeze more processing power from the central processing engine has taken several directions. Some system builders have developed loosely coupled networks of single-user stations, similar in function to local-area networks (LANs) but configured around a central file server. Other builders have enforced the single main processor with dedicated I/O processorsprimarily 8-bit auxiliary processors such as Z80s. However, system builders are increasing their use of 16 -bit processors, such as 8086 s and 80186 s , to increase I/O performance. Other manufacturers have installed a number of distributed and dedicated application processors, as well as supplied dedicated I/O processors.
TeleVideo Systems Inc. exemplifies the loosely cou-


## DISTRIBUTED LOGIC

MULTIPROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE BLOCK DIAGRAM 16-BIT CPUs

pled approach. Linked via 800K-bit-per-second RS422 links, as many as 16 individual workstations can be connected to a TeleVideo TS 816/40 multiuser system. Each workstation contains local memory and processing resources and shares a centralized disk system managed by the Mmmost networked operating system. Workstations can contain local mass storage or use the central disk resources. While Mmmost manages the central file server, each local workstation runs the CP/M operating system and provides the user interface. Supported workstations include 8-bit Z80 systems and 16 -bit $8088-/ 8086$-based systems. This approach appeals to users who wish to start with single-user stations and expand into multiuser capabilities.

One of the earliest to use the distributed-I/Oprocessor approach was Plexus Computers Inc. with
the P series of Z8000- and 68000 -based systems. Although most system builders claim to use intelligent I/O processors, Plexus enhanced this idea by dividing the kernel of the operating system-in this case, UNIXbetween various 16 -bit processors. Dedicated 16 -bit processors with dedicated memories support file operations, terminal I/O handling and application-program execution. This setup significantly speeds overall operation and provides the performance to support as many as 64 users in a fully loaded configuration.

A second approach, typified by the Zeus series of computers from OSM Computer Corp., involves Z80 or 8086 units in a centralized cabinet. Starting with a twoto four-user system, users can expand the system with additional processor/memory boards. This method bypasses degradation as the system becomes more fully

loaded. Similar products have won market share because this multiuser capability is compatible with the popular single-user CP/M operating system.

Convergent Technologies Inc. has duplicated this approach with 16 -bit technology. Convergent's MegaFrame system uses 68010 16-/32-bit processors as applications processors and 16 -bit 80186 processors as I/O handlers. For example, a fully equipped UNIX-based system includes eight 68010 application processors and supports as many as 128 users.

For Convergent, a key 68010 advantage centers on virtual-memory management. This memory-/diskswapping technique allows each application program to address the full physical memory space of the processor -in this case, 16 M bytes-even if the full memory space is not filled with physical memory.

## Communications enhance data sharing

Because multiuser systems provide a convenient way of sharing data and resources among multiple users, software facilities that enhance those capabilities prove important. For example, electronic-mail packages can transfer messages among users of a departmental computer system and link to other systems. Specifically, the UNIX multiuser operating system supplies message switching and supports electronic mail.

For another example, communications software can link several departmental computers into a corporatewide information system or can connect to remote host
mainframes or LANs. These systems feature simple asynchronous ASCII serial communications.

Other systems offer comprehensive communications packages that permit linking to mainframes and other hosts. For example, Fortune Systems Corp. offers IBM Systems Network Architecture (SNA) protocol packages and Wang Laboratories Inc. interfaces for connecting Fortune's systems to IBM mainframes and to Wang office-automation systems, respectively. Altos Computer includes in its ACS 586 system an integral communications computer systems board that supports IBM 2780/3780 synchronous, 3270, SNA/SDLC, X. 25 and Ethernet protocols.

## Software focuses on compatibility

Although advances in hardware occur daily, users' interest has shifted to software compatibility. This shift has affected the single-user workstation world as evidenced by the widespread cloning of IBM Corp.'s PC and of MS-DOS. This important marketing strategy also affects multiuser systems. Many multiuser vendors have attracted market share by offering multiuser capability with a CP/M-based or -compatible system.

However, as developments unfold in 16-bit-based systems, no single operating system dominates. This market is being approached from three directions. On one side, CP/M derivatives like CP/M-86 and MS-DOS are appearing in multiuser systems. System builders are appealing to the 8 -bit upgrade market and are

OPERATING SYSTEM WARS

|  | CP/M, CP/M-86 CP/M-68K, MS-DOS | MP/M-II, Muse (OSM), Mmmost (TeleVideo), n-Star (Molecular) | OASIS, OASIS-16 | Pick | UNIX, XENIX (Microsoft) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Characteristics | single-user | multiuser | multiuser | integral databasemanagement system | multiuser |
| CPUs supported | Z80, 8080 | Z80, 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80, 8080, } \\ & 8086 / 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z8000, } 8086 / 186, \\ & 68000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z8000, } \\ & 8086 / 86,68000,1600 \end{aligned}$ |
| File system | simple | record/file locking | record/file locking | record/file locking | record/file locking, hierarchical file system |
| User interface | primitive | primitive | sophisticated | sophisticated | difficult |

attempting to attract dealers and end users interested in the thousands of application programs being written for single-user systems using these operating systems. From the scientific and academic community comes UNIX, a true multiuser operating system. And from third parties like Phase One Systems Inc. comes commercial operating systems like OASIS and Pick.
CP/M-86 and MS-DOS are attractive to this upgrade market because of the relative ease of transporting popular 8 -bit programs to this environment and the popularity of the single-user, PC-DOS-based (MS-DOScompatible) IBM PC. System builders like OSM, Molecular Computer and TeleVideo have produced multiuser systems using these operating systems.
From the other direction comes the push for UNIX. This AT\&T Co.-developed operating system is a multiprogramming, multiuser 16 -bit operating system. UNIX has had many upgrades and revisions in the 12 years since its development. In addition, it was widely distributed in colleges and universities during the 1970s; thus, a large base of professional programmers exists. In addition, UNIX has evolved into a highly developed programming environment incorporating a number of programming languages and tools. It has been widely ported to a number of minicomputers including the Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11 and VAX-11 series minicomputers.
UNIX has some disadvantages, however, for commercial business applications. Because of the sophistication of its original users, the system interface can be extremely intimidating to novices or casual users. Many commands give no response, thereby mystifying users. Other utilities use cryptic commands such as "awk" or "grep" that give little indication of their function. Lastly, many elegant shortcuts that make the system so powerful for trained programmers require software knowledge that most commercial users don't have.
To combat these objections, nearly all major UNIX supporters in the commercial business arena have
taken steps to make UNIX's user interface more friendly. A recent example is the Uniview interface that Four-Phase Systems Inc. has added to its commercial UNIX offering. Uniview replaces the traditional UNIX shell program with a set of menu-selectable commands with easy-to-follow prompts. Fortune Computer, which sells into the commercial Fortune 1,000 market, has taken a menu-driven front-end approach and has encountered no negative end-user response.
A potentially more important problem with UNIX when implemented in microprocessor-based systems is the disk-I/O bottleneck. The popularity of UNIX on DEC minicomputers was partially the result of the fast disk-I/O characteristic of these systems. In these popular products, pages of memory are continually being swapped to and from the 14 -inch disk subsystems. In the first microprocessor-based UNIX systems, this posed a serious performance problem: the systems typically used first-generation $51 / 4$-inch Winchester disks.
Fortune encountered this problem in its 16:32 product when attempting to support more than a few users. To overcome this problem, Fortune enhanced the operating system to speed file-handling algorithms and then switched to a second-generation Winchester disk drive, cutting the raw data-access time from 90 to 30 msec . Therefore, Fortune's upgraded systems can support as many as 12 users with one 68000 main processor.

## Business applications are limited

Another major problem with UNIX is its lack of suitable business-oriented application programs. While UNIX probably has been ported to more hardware than any other operating system, much of the development work has been in the scientific and technical areas. Thus, the broad base of UNIX applications has little applicability to business. The first crop of UNIXbased supermicrocomputers, which appeared in 1981, was expected to result in a flood of UNIX-based
commercial applications, but the flood has not yet materialized.
Despite problems in the commercial business environment, UNIX is receiving widespread support from such major players as IBM, AT\&T, DEC, Data General Corp. and Hewlett-Packard Co., which this year announced systems that support UNIX. With their backing and UNIX's intensely loyal following in the smaller supermicro computer companies, the long-awaited flood of applications may begin in the next 12 months.
Most of the established UNIX-based manufacturers offer at least a handful of basic application programs. Some, like Plexus, have searched out third-party software houses that have developed "bridge" software. These software programs ease the transportation to the UNIX environment of application programs written in a proprietary language or operating system. SIBOL from Software Ireland, for example, permits the recompilation of application programs written in DEC's DIBOL, so that they can execute under UNIX.
Other participants who see CP/M-type operating systems as too primitive and UNIX as too technical prefer the OASIS or Pick operating systems. These
systems were designed for the commercial processing environment. OASIS, designed for Z80 8-bit systems, has been upgraded for use with 16 -bit processors and has earned a small but satisfied user base. Pick has its roots in the Reality operating system designed for the 16-bit MicroData Corp. commercial minicomputers of the early 1970s. Organized around inherent database management, the system is a well-regarded multiuser business-oriented operating system.
That there is no clear de facto standard in the operating-system sweepstakes is evident from the many system builders that have opted to offer multiple operating systems on their computers. Taking the stance that the dealer, system integrator or end user can best choose the capabilities that best meet his needs, vendors may offer two or more choices. Some, like Altos, offer all of the popular systems, including CP/M-86, MP/M-86, XENIX (a version of UNIX), OASIS-16 and Pick.

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# MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS 



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| Discovery 500 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $96 \mathrm{~K}$ (2M) | dpc/os 3.0, CP/M Plus, CP/M-86 | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, C | 7,640 | one 640 K -byte diskette drive, 22 M -byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Discovery 1600 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | dpc/os 3.0, CP/M Plus, CP/M-86 | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, C | 7,855 | one 640 K -byte diskette drive, 22M-byte hard disk drive |

## ALCYON CORP.

| APS | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS | COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal | 10,850 | one 5M-byte Winchester cartridge drive, 4 //O ports, one printer port |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| APS.RMS | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS | COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal | 11,846 | two 5M-byte Winchester cartridge drives, 4 I/O ports, one printer port |
| APX | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS | COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal | 31,225 | one 75 M -byte hard disk, . 5 -inch tape drive, $41 / \mathrm{O}$ ports, one printer port |
| ALLOY COMPUTER PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MultiNet | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | network O/S, CP/M Plus | DRI languages | 12,995 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, 2 user processor boards, one 17 M -byte cartridge tape drive |

ALPHA MICROSYSTEMS

| AM-1000 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (348 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly | 8,750 | one 10M-byte hard disk, one 800 K -byte diskette drive, one 40 cps printer; communicates with IBM Mainframe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AM-1000E | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly | 15,000 | one 30M-byte hard disk, one 800K-byte diskette drive, one 40 cps printer |
| AM-1042E | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly |  | one 32M-byte hard disk, one 1.2M-byte diskette, one 40 cps printer |
| AM-1072 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly | 30,500 | one 70 M -byte hard disk drive, 40 cps printer, IBM Mainframe communications capabilities |
| AM-1082 | 16,32 | 68000 | 512 K <br> (4M) | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly | 48,000 | one 140 M -byte hard disk drive, one 40 cps printer, IBM Mainframe communications capabilities |
| AM-1092 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AMOS, UNIX, CP/M | Alpha BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN 77, C, Pascal, Assembly | 56,000 | one 400M-byte hard disk drive, one 3.2G-byte hard disk drive, one 40 cps printer |

ALSPA COMPUTER INC.

| ALSPA-NET | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS |  | 9,785 | one 1.2M-byte diskette, one 10M-byte hard disk, 2 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALTOS COMPUTER SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 580 Series | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 192 \mathrm{~K} \\ (192 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M-II, OASIS | CBASIC, MS BASIC, MS COBOL, RM COBOL, CIS COBOL, MT, Pascal, B1280 | 6,185 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |
| 586 Series | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | XENIX, MP/M-86 | CBASIC, SOFTBOL, MS BASIC-86, MS COBOL, RM COBOL, CIS COBOL, MT, Pascal, MS FORTRAN | 10,990 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, one terminal |
| 986 Series | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | XENIX, MP/M-86 | CBASIC, SOFTBOL, MS BASIC-86, MS COBOL, RM COBOL, CIS COBOL, MT, Pascal, MS FORTRAN | 12,990 | one 1 M -byte diskette, one 40M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |

## APOLLO COMPUTER INC.

| DN320 | 16 | 68010 | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AEGIS, AUX (UNIX) | FORTRAN 77, Pascal, C | 12,900 | font editor, network interface, language debugger, graphics primitives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| APPLIED DIGITAL DATA SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mentor 2000 | 16 | Z8001 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1024 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | ADDS-enhanced, PICK | D/BASIC, INFO/ACCESS | 23,000 | one 27M-byte hard disk drive, 200-Ipm matrix printer; opt. up to 4 terminals |

## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $0^{0^{5}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mentor 4000 | 16 | Z8001 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | ADDS-enhanced, PICK | D/BASIC, INFO/ACCESS | 49,000 | one 60M-byte hard disk drive, $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ matrix printer; opt. up to 8 terminals |
| Mentor 5000 | 16 | Z8001 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1024 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | ADDS-enhanced, PICK | D/BASIC, INFO/ACCESS | 79,000 | one 150 M -byte hard disk drive, 300 -lpm matrix printer, opt. up to 20 terminals |
| AURAGEN SYSTEMS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| System 4000 | 32 | 68010 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (256 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX-compatible AUROS | C, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC | 68,000 | fault tolerant, includes 468010 's and 42901 processors; one 76 M -byte hard disk drive, one 5-inch streaming tape, one terminal |
| BURROUGHS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B21-4 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BTOS, MS-DOS, CP/M-86 | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 6,435 | one 630 K -byte diskette drive, one 5 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 4 terminals |
| B21-5 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BTOS, MS-DOS, CP/M-86 | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 7,200 | one 630K-byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 4 terminals |
| B21-6 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BTOS, MS-DOS, CP/M-86 | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 8,745 | one 630K-byte diskette drive, one 15 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 4 terminals |
| B22 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | BTOS, MS-DOS, CP/M-86 | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 12,090 | one 500K-byte diskette drive, 1 M - to 10 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 16 terminals |
| CADMUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9000 | 32 | 68010 | 512 K <br> (4M) | UNIX System V, with Berkeley 4.2 Enhancements | C, FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, PROLOG, FRANZ LISP, COBOL, SIBOL |  | 9720 File Server, 9730 multi-user node offer opt. 140M-byte hard disk drive, one 32M-byte cartridge tape drive, 9 -track tape drive, 65 M byte hard disk drive, 2 M -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drive |

## CALLAN DATA SYSTEMS

| UNISTAR 100 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000 \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { (2M) } \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, Ada, BASIC, COBOL, Assembly | 11,450 | one 616K-byte diskette, one 21 M -byte hard disk, integrated CRT, 8 -slot Multibus, one terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNISTAR 200 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000 \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, Ada, BASIC, COBOL, Assembly | 13,950 | one 616K-byte diskette drive, one 21 M -byte hard disk drive, integrated CRT, 8 -slot Multibus, one terminal |
| UNISTAR 300 | 32 | $\begin{gathered} 68010 \\ 10 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | 512 K <br> (2M) | UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, Ada, BASIC, COBOL, Assembly | 19,950 | one 616K-byte diskette, one 43M-byte hard disk, one 45M-byte cartridge tape, 12-slot Multibus |

CHARLES RIVER DATA SYSTEMS

| UV 68/05-B | 8, 16,32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Unos, UNIX System V | C. FORTRAN 77, Pascal, RM COBOL | 13,150 | one 8 -inch 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 5.25 -inch 35M-byte hard disk drive, up to 4 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UV 68/35-B | 8,16,32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Unos, UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, RM COBOL | 14,900 | includes one 8 -inch 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 5.25 -inch 35 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 4 terminals |
| UV 68/67-T-B | 8,16,32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Unos, UNIX System V | C. FORTRAN 77, Pascal, RM COBOL | 24,900 | includes one 8 -inch 60M-byte hard disk drive, one 45M-byte streaming tape drive, up to 4 terminals |

CHRISLIN INDUSTRIES INC.

| CI-MICRO-11 | 16 | LSI-11/23 | 64 K <br> (4M) | RT-11, RSX11-M, UNIX | FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, BASIC | 6,850 | two 1M-byte diskette drives, one 20M-byte hard disk, 4 serial lines, rackmount hardware |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CI-MWS23 | 16 | LSI-11/23 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11, RSX11-M, UNIX | FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, BASIC | 12,695 | two 1M-byte diskette drives, one 70M-byte hard disk, one terminal |
| CI-MWS73 | 16 | LSI-11/73 | 64 K <br> (4M) | RT-11, RSX11-M, UNIX | FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, BASIC | 15,395 | two 1M-byte diskette drives, one 140M-byte hard disk, one terminal |

## CIE SYSTEMS INC.

| $680 / 2$ OBSP | 16,32 | 68000 | 256 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $680 / 30$ | 16,32 | 68000 | 256 K <br> $(756 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| $680 / 40$ | 16,32 | 68000 | 512 K <br> $(1 \mathrm{M})$ |
| $680 / 35$ | 16,32 | 68000 | 512 K <br> $(756 \mathrm{~K})$ |


| REGULUS, RM/COS | C, Pro-IV | 9,995 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| REGULUS, RM/COS | COBOL, BASIC | $9,000-$ |
|  |  | 10,400 |
| REGULUS, RM/COS |  | $25,000-$ |
|  |  | 43,000 |
| REGULUS, RM/COS | FORTRAN, Pascal | $24,000-$ |
|  |  | 26,000 |

one 500 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte
5.25 -inch hard disk, one printer
one 500 K -byte diskette drive, one 40 M -byte
hard disk drive
one 50 OK -byte diskette drive, one 84 M -byte
hard disk drive, one 20 M -byte streaming tape,
matrix or daisywheel printer
one 500K-byte diskette drive, one 84 M -byte
hard disk, one 20 M -byte streaming tape

CIPHER PLC

| Series 9000 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, C | 19,000 | one 800 K -byte diskette drive, 4 terminals, one printer, multi-user UNIX license |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CODATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3300 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 320 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, APL, COBOL | 11,000 | one 33M-byte hard disk drive, one 1 M -byte diskette drive, 10 ports |
| CODEX CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CDX-268/220 | 8 | 6809E | $\begin{gathered} 192 \mathrm{~K} \\ (384 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | ISOS II, MUMPS | BASIC, COBOL, C | 13,500 | two 650 K -byte diskette drives, 3 terminals, one 200 cps printer |
| CDX-268/240 | 8 | 6809E | $\begin{gathered} 192 \mathrm{~K} \\ (384 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | ISOS II, MUMPS | BASIC, COBOL, C | 23,100 | one 650K-byte diskette drive, one 1.5 M -byte hard disk, 6 terminals, one 200 cps printer |
| COLEX AMERICA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 880/3 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M-compatible languages | 6,995 | one 720 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, co-processor |
| 880/4 | 8 | Z80A | 64 K <br> ( 64 K ) | Turbo-DOS | CP/M-compatible languages | 7,495 | one 720 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, co-processor |
| 880/6 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Turbo-DOS | CPM-compatible languages | 8,495 | one 720 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, co-processor |
| COLUMBIA DATA PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1600-4 | 16 | 8088 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MS-DOS 1.25, 2.0; CP/ M-86, MP/M-86 C, MACRO-86 | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 4,545 | one 320 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive |
| COMPUCORP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ОАЗ200 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | XENIX, Zebra | BASIC, SMC, RM COBOL, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, C | 18,000 | up to three 5.25 -inch 15 M - to 100 M -byte diskette drives; opt. printer, monitor |
| COMPUPRO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 816/10 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088, \\ & \text { Z80B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M-8-16 |  | 4,995 | two 800k-byte diskette drives, bundled software |
| 816/A | 8, 16 | 8085/88 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-8-16 |  | 5,495 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 5 applications software packages |
| 816/B | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 8085 / \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-8-16, MP/M 8-16 |  | 6,995 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 5 applications software packages |
| 816/C | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 8085 / \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-8-16, MP/M-8-16 |  | 8,995 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 5 applications software packages |
| 816/D | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-86, MP/M-86 |  | 13,995 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 1.5M-byte RAM disk, bundled software |
| 816/E | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-68K | C, map FORTH | 8,995 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives |

COMPUTER DESIGNED SYSTEMS INC.

| Adviser Micro Plus | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 2,995 | two 380 K -byte diskette drives, one terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Advisor Micro Plus II | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, A-DOS, MS-DOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, ABOL | 5,995 | one 10M-byte disk drive, one terminal |
| Advisor Micro Plus III | 8, 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Z80A and } \\ 8086 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M, MS-DOS, PC-DOS, UNIX | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, RPG | 6,995 | one 10M-byte disk drive, one terminal |

## COMPUTER SYSTEMS

| CS/8086 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MP/M, UNIX | Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, C | 3,980 | two 320K-byte diskette drives, CRT, keyboard; opt. matrix printer, 68000 CPU , up to 8 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONVERGENT TECHNOLOGIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MegaFrame | 32 | Multiple 68010s, 80186s | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (20 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CTIX (System V UNIX) | C. FORTRAN 77 , ISO Pascal, ANSI BASIC, COBOL, ISAM |  | one 5M-byte removable cartridge drive, 2 50 M -byte hard disk drives, 16 terminals, serial or Centronics interface |
| MiniFrame | 32 | 68010 | $512 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> (2M) | CTIX (System V UNIX) | C, FORTRAN, 77, ISO Pascal, ANSI BASIC, COBOL, ISAM |  | one 640 K -byte diskette drive, one 50M-byte hard disk drive, 8 terminals, serial or Centronics interface |

## CORVUS SYSTEMS

| Concept Plus | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | Uniplus System III | FORTRAN, Pascal. Assembly, C | 11,785 | one 622 K -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drive, one 1.2M-byte 8 -inch diskette drive, 11 M - or 20 M byte hard disk, one terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Uniplex | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 K \\ (512 K) \end{gathered}$ | Uniplus System III | FORTRAN, Pascal, Assembly, C | 10,785 | one 622 K -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drive, one 1.2M-byte 8 -inch diskette drive, 11 M - or 20 M byte hard disk, one terminal |

## TheTeleVideoI IBMPC Thebesthardware for



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RATED 99\% COMPATIBLE*

| Features | Tele-PC | IBM PC | Tele-XT | IBM XT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monitor | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | OPTIONAL |
| Screen Size | 14" | $12^{\prime \prime}$ | 14" | $12^{\prime \prime}$ |
| Tilt Screen | YES | NO | YES | NO |
| Quiet Operation | YES (NO FAN) | NO | YES | NO |
| Memory | 128K | 128 K OPTION | 256 K | 256 K OPTION |
| Graphics Display ( $640 \times 200$ resolution) | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | OPTIONAL |
| Printer Port | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | OPTIONAL |
| Communication Port | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | YES |
| MS ${ }^{\text {m }}$-DOS/BASIC ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | OPTIONAL |
| System Expansion Slot | YES | YES | YES | YES |
| RGB and Video Port | YES | OPTIONAL | YES | OPTIONAL |
| Typical System Price | \$2995 | \$3843 | \$4995 | \$5754 |

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your people need to take full advantage of every job their software can do.
Study the chart at the left. It proves that TeleVideo-not IBM-offers the best hardware for the best price.
Note that TeleVideo's ergonomic superiority extends from fully sculpted keys and a comfortable palm rest to a14-inch, no glare screen that tilts at a touch.

## THE BEST MICROCHIPS.

What is perhaps most impressive about the TeleVideo IBM PC Compatible can be found deep within its circuitry. We use the same 8088 central processing unit that runs an IBM PC. But we also employ new VLSI (Very Large Scale Integration) microchips that are designed and built exclusively for TeleVideo. These interface more efficiently with the powerful 8088 and yield numerous benefits.
For example, our tiny custom chips do the work of many of the larger, more expensive circuit boards in an IBM PC. So we can offer a computer system that comes in one attractive, integrated case, is ready to run and occupies less desk space.
A computer that edges out IBM's added-cost component system for reliability, ease of service and purchase simplicity.
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But the Tele-PC is only one element of the TeleVideo IBM PC Compatible line. The TeleVideo XT is the best hardware


THE BEST PORTABLE FOR THE BEST PRICE.

| Features | TPC II | COMPAQ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| High Capacity Storage | YES | NO |
| 2nd Disk Drive | YES | OPTIONAL |
| Quiet Operation (No Fan) | YES | NO |
| Ergonomic Display | YES | NO |
| Communication Port | YES | OPTIONAL |
| International Power Supply | YES | NO |
| MS | YES | NO |
| Graphics Display | YES | YES |
| Typical System Price | $\$ 2995$ | $\$ 3710$ |

for users of popular IBM XT software who would appreciate an extra10 megabytes of storage capacity along with the advantages listed on the preceding chart.
As the chart above demonstrates, our portable IBM compatible computer, the TPC II, is far and away better hardware than COMPAQ™ Better hardware-standard-at a better price.

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The TeleVideo IBM PC Compatible line is made by the world leader in multi-user computer systems and the number one independent manufacturer of terminals.
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## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS



CROMEMCO

| CS. 1 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & Z 80 A, \\ & 68000 \end{aligned}$ | 128 K 512K (2M) | CROMIX | MACRO Assembler, C Compiler, COBOL, RPG-II, structured BASIC |  | two 390K-byte diskette drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CS. 2 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 68000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 512 \mathrm{~K} \end{aligned}$ (2M) | CROMIX | BASIC, FORTRAN IV, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, RATFOR |  | two 390K-byte diskette drives |
| CS. 3 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 68000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CROMIX | LISP |  | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives |
| DATA GENERAL CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/SP | 16 | 8086, D9 MicroElipse | 256 K |  |  | 5,430 |  |
| 20/SP | 16 | 8086, D9 <br> MicroElipse | 256K | RDOS | Business BASIC | 10,640 | one 15M-byte hard disk drive, one 5.25 -inch diskette drive, 4 -line multiplexer |
| 30/SP | 16 | 8086, D9 MicroElipse | 256K | AOS | FORTRAN | 17,030 | floating-point accelerator, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, one 5.25 -inch diskette drive. 4 -line multiplexer |

## DATAVUE CORP.



## DBS INTERNATIONAL INC.

| DBS-16 | 16 | 80186 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (3.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MP/M-86, Concurrent CP/M-86 | CBASIC 86, CB-86, Pascal, Assembly | 5,535 | two 360 K -byte diskette drives, 2 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIGITAL MICROSYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DMS-3/102 and 3/103 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, MS-DOS | CBASIC-2, PL/1, CBASIC-86, C. COBOL, FORTRAN, Assembly, Pascal | 27,045 | one 500 K -byte diskette drive, one 23 M -byte hard disk drive, 10 intelligent workstations, HiNet cabling, HiNet software |
| DMS-3/501 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { CP/M-2.2, CP/M-86, } \\ \text { MS-DOS } \end{gathered}$ | CBASIC-2, PL/1, CBASIC-86, C, COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, Pascal | 13,830 | one 640K-byte diskette drive, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, 4 intelligent workstations, HiNet cabling, HiNet software |
| DMS-4/102 and 4/103 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M, OASIS, CP/M | CBASIC-2, PL/1, CBASIC-86, C, COBOL, FORTRAN, Assembly, Pascal | 13,850 | one 500K-byte diskette drive, one 23M-byte hard disk drive, 4 terminals, HiNet cabling |
| DIGITEX |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4000 | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS, CP/M, Turbo-DOS | BASIC, C, FORTRAN, RM COBOL, DATABUS | 5,995 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive |
| 6000 | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS, CP/M, Turbo-DOS | BASIC, FORTRAN, RM COBOL, C, DATABUS | 11,620 | one 20M- or 40M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one 180 cps matrix printer; opt. 5Mbyte removable hard disk drive |
| 8000 | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | OASIS, CP/M, Turbo-DOS | BASIC, C, FORTRAN, RM COBOL, DATABUS | 11,620 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 180 cps dotmatrix printer, one terminal; opt. 10 M - and 40 M byte removable hard disk drive |

DUAL SYSTEMS CORP.

| System 83/20 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (3.25 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX V7, UNIX System V | C, Pascal, FORTRAN, BASIC, LISP, COBOL | 16,660 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| System 83/80 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (3.25 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX V7, UNIX System V | C, Pascal, FORTRAN, BASIC, LISP, COBOL | 20,990 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 80M-byte hard disk drive |
| DURANGO SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 800 | 8 | 8085 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (192 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | DX-85-M (proprietary) | Star BASIC | 7,645 | two 100 K -byte diskette drives, one terminal, one Durango printer |
| 900 | 8 | 8085 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (192 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | DX-85-M (proprietary) | Star BASIC | 9,665 | one 100K-byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one Durango printer |
| Poppy 52 | 16 | 80186 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CCP/M MU 3.1, XENIX 3.0, MS-DOS 2.0 | M-BASIC, Personal BASIC, RM COBOL, C | 4,395 | two 800 K -byte diskette drives, one terminal |
| Poppy 53 | 16 | 80186 | 128K <br> (640K) | CCP/M MU 3.1, XENIX 3.0, MS-DOS 2.0 | M-BASIC, Personal BASIC, RM COBOL, C | 5,995 | one 800 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |
| Poppy II | 16 | 80186, $80286$ | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | XENIX 3.0, CCP/M MU 3.1, MS-DOS 2.0 | C, Star BASIC | 11,745 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |




FINANCIAL BUSINESS COMPUTERS

| FBC Computer | 8 | Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, C | 7,995 | one 2 M -byte 5.25 -inch hard disk drive, one 1.6M-byte 8 -inch diskette drive, 2 slave boards |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Taurus 73 | 32 | PDP-11/ <br> 73 | 256 K <br> $(4 \mathrm{M})$ | RT 11, RSTS/E, <br> RSX11M, RSX11M- <br> Plus, UNIX | 160M-byte hard disk drive, TSV05 46M-byte |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| tape drive, 4 serial lines |  |  |  |  |  |

## FORTUNE SYSTEMS CORP.

| 32:16 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX | UNIX based languages |  | four RS232C ports, 2 sync ports, one 1M-byte diskette drive, one terminal, bundled software; opt. 10-, 20- or 30 M -byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GENERAL AUTOMATION INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ZEBRAPICK <br> 750, 1500, <br> 2500, 3500, <br> and 5500 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | PICK | BASIC | 27,000 | 64 M -byte hard disk drive, one 300 -lpm printer, bundled software |
| ZEBRA/XENIX $700,2000,3000$ | 32 | 68010 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | XENIX | C, COBOL, BASIC | 21,000 | one 64 M -byte hard disk drive, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, bundled software |

## GIMIX INC.

| 6809-79 | 8 | 6809 | 256 K <br> $(1 \mathrm{M})$ | OS9 III, UNIFLEX | BASIC, C, Pascal, COBOL | 6,000 | two 350K-byte diskette drives; opt. Up to | 16 terminals |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.

| 216 S | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | HP Pascal, HP BASIC, Multi-FORTH | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, MC68000 ASM | 5,550 | 9-inch monitor, RS232C port |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2208 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (3.9 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | HP Pascal, HP BASIC, HP UX (UNIX System III) | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, <br> MC68000 ASM | 9,000 |  |
| 2265 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, MC68000 ASM, FORTRAN, C | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, MC68000 ASM, FORTRAN, C | 11,605 | 7-inch monitor, one 5.25-inch diskette drive |
| 236CS | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP Pascal, HP BASIC, HP UX | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, MC68000 ASM, FORTRAN, C | 17,660 | two 256K-byte diskette drives, graphics |
| 2365 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP Pascal, HP BASIC, Multi-FORTH | HP Pascal, BASIC, FORTH, MC68000 ASM, FORTRAN, C | 14,630 | two 256K-byte diskette drives, graphics |
| 520 | 32 | NMOS III (proprietary) | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP BASIC, HP UX | BASIC, C, HP Pascal, FORTRAN 77 | 35,000 | one 270K-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, one 480 -lpm printer graphics library |
| 530 | 32 | NMOS III (proprietary) | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP UX | C, HP PCL, FORTRAN 77 | 90,000 | one 65M-byte hard disk drive, 4 terminals (3 graphics), one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |
| 540 | 32 | NMOS III (proprietary) | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP UX | C, HP PCL, FORTRAN 77 | 90,000 | one 65M-byte hard disk drive, 4 terminals (3 graphics), one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |
| HONEYWELL INFORMATION SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MicroSystem $6 / 20$ | 16 | LSI-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | GCOS 6 | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, RPG | 23,125 | one 650K-byte diskette drive, one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, 4 terminals, one printer |



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For those marketers who wish to receive all the information and be able to generate their own analysis, the complete database is available on magnetic tape. Data includes:

- 1983 Expenditures for minicomputers, microcomputers, peripherals, and software.
- 1984 Estimated Expenditures for minicomputers, microcomputers, peripherals, and software.
- Geographical Regions
- Type of Organization
- Minicomputers/Microcc,nputers purchased in 1983 and those installed in prior years: Vendor name and model number Units acquired Major applications
- Minicomputers/Microcomputers planned 1984 purchases:

Vendor name and model number Units planned to be acquired Major applications
Sites planning to change major vendor Fail-safe computer operations Electronic office functions

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- Dallas (214) 980-0318
- Denver (303) 388-4511
- Los Angeles (213) 826-5818
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## 

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All selections are available as a listing or as cheshire or pressure sensitive labels. Cross tabulations of categories are also available.
Site Selection
Site Count

- Total sites surveyed..................8,511
- Sites by planned 1984 expenditure levels
\$50,000-99,999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 4,829
\$100,000-249,999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 3,582
\$250,000-499,999 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,218
$\$ 500,000$ or more . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1,403
- Sites planning to install
integrated electronic office
functions in 1984.................. 1,642
- HOT PROSPECTS. . . Sites planning to change major vendors
in 1984.
- Value-added OEMs and third parties........................3,110

Value-added user sites...............4,813

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switching vendors
unit expenditures
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That's one secret of our success. The new, full-function RTE-A real-time operating system provides the performance you need for your real-time automation applications. Ranging from dedicated machine control to monitoring instruments to supervising a network of computers.

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## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS



IMS INTERNATIONAL

| 5000 IS | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | 5,600 | one 820 K -byte diskette drive, 6 M - to 24 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 3 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5000 SX | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | 14,000 | two 820 K -byte diskette drives, 6 M - to 24 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 8 terminals |
| 8000 S | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | 52,000 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 6 M - to 71 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 16 terminals |
| 8000 SX | 8, 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Z80A, } \\ 8086 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M-86, MS-DOS | 18,400 | two 1.2M-byte diskette drives, 6 M - to 71 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 8 terminals |

## INDEPENDENT BUSINESS SYSTEMS

| Ulitraframe | 8, 16 | Z80A, Z80B, 8186 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | IBS P-NET; Turbo-DOS | UCSD-Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL, C, BASIC | 8,645 | 1.2M-byte 8 -inch diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, 4 application processors |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

INTEGRATED BUSINESS COMPUTERS (IBC)

| Ensign | 16 | $\begin{gathered} z 80, \\ 68000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX from Unisoft | UNIX-compatible | 25,000 | one 1M-byte diskette drive; opt. 85M-byte hard disk drive; up to 32 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Middi Cadet | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS, CP/M, MP/M II | any OASIS-, CP/M- or MP/Mbased languages | 7,995 | one 5.25 -inch diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive; opt. up to 9 terminals |
| High Performance Middi Cadet | 8 | $\mathrm{Z8OH}$ | 512 K | OASIS, MP/M II | any OASIS- or MP/M-based languages | 10,995 | one 5.25 -inch diskette drive, one 40 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. up to 10 terminals |
| Super Cadet | 8 | $\mathrm{Z8OH}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (640 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | OASIS, MP/Mi II | any OASIS- or MP/M-based languages | 15,095 | one 5.25 -inch diskette drive, one 85 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. up to 16 terminals |
| INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS, INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5/00 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000, \\ & 68010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 BSD-System III and $V$ | FORTRAN, Pascal, ASM, BASIC, COBOL, Ada | 18,300 | one 66M-byte hard disk drive, one 60M-byte .25-inch tape |
| 5/10V | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000, \\ & 68010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 BSD-System III and V | FORTRAN, Pascal, ASM, BASIC, COBOL, Ada | 18,300 | one 66M-byte hard disk drive, one 60M-byte . 25 -inch tape |

INTELLIMAC INC.

| IN/7000K | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & .5 \mathrm{M} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | ROS, UNIX | Ada, C, Assembly, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 30,000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IN/7000M | 16, 32 | 68000 | .5M <br> (8M) | ROS, UNIX | Ada, Assembly, C, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 55,000 | one 1.6M-byte 8 -inch diskette drive, one printer |
| INTERTEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Model 128 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M 2.2, MS-DOS, LAN-DOS |  | 1,895 |  |
| Model 512 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | 512K <br> (1M) | CP/M 2.2, MS-DOS, LAN-DOS |  | 3,495 | one 500K-byte diskette drive, RAM Disk, network board, 12 -inch screen terminal |
| Model 1000 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | 1M | CP/M 2.2, MS-DOS, LAN-DOS |  | 4,495 | one 500 K -byte diskette drive, RAM Disk, network board, 12 -inch screen terminal |
| VPU 10 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, LAN-DOS | M-BASIC | 1,795 |  |
| VPU 20 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, LAN-DOS | M-BASIC | 2,495 | two 170K-byte diskette drives |
| VPU 30 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 K \\ (64 K) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 2.2, LAN-DOS | M-BASIC | 2,995 | two 340 K -byte diskette drives |

## IRONICS INC.

| IV-1600/D-UM | 16, 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000, \\ & 68010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 768 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (15 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System III and V | C, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, Ada, BASIC, B-Net, ASM-68 | 13,920 | one 30M-byte hard disk drive, one 1 M byte diskette drive, VMEbus card cage and backplane |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## ITHACA INTERSYSTEMS INC.

| Encore 580 | 8 | Z80B | 128 K <br> $(1 \mathrm{M})$ | CP/M, MP/M | CP/M, MP/M-based languages | 4,995 | two 640K-byte diskette drives |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Encore 880 H | 8 | Z80B | 128 K <br> $(1 \mathrm{M})$ | CP/M, MP/M | CP/M, MP/M-based languages | 8,295 | one 1.2 M -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte |
| hard disk drive |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## LANIER BUSINESS PRODUCTS INC., HARRIS CO.

| EZ-1 | 8 | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 192 K \\ (256 K) \end{gathered}$ | LEXS | BASIC | 4,700 | one 650K-byte diskette drive, one terminal, one 1600 cps printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS



MDB SYSTEMS INC.

| MICRO/11 | 16 | Q-bus- <br> compat- <br> ible | 256 K <br> $(4 \mathrm{M})$ | RT-11, RSX, RSTS/E, <br> TSX,+ UNIX | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, | BASIC | two 500K-byte diskette drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MICRO/32 | 16 | 68000 | 512 K <br> $(4 \mathrm{M})$ | REGULUS | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, | two 500K-byte diskette drives |  |

MEASUREMENT SYSTEMS AND CONTROLS

| System 2900 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, MP/M, OASIS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 5,130 | two 1.26M-byte diskette drives, one terminal; opt. hard disk drive and tape backup |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Voyager I | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 768 \mathrm{~K} \\ & \text { (16M) } \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | C, COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Ada | 16,350 | one 1.26M-byte diskette drive, 10 terminals; opt. 40M-byte hard disk drive, tape backup |

MICRO FIVE CORP.

| 1050 | 16 | $8088-2$ | 128 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1440 | 16 | $8088-2$ | 128 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| 1540 | 16 | $8088-2$ | 128 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| 1640 | 16 | $8088-2$ | 256 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |
| 1740 | 16 | $8088-2$ | 256 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ |


| SMC BASIC, MP/M-86, <br> CP/M-86, Stardos | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, <br> Pascal | 4,495 | two 2M-byte diskette drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SMC BASIC, MP/M-86, <br> CP/M-86, Stardos | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, <br> Pascal | 7,095 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, 12.8M-byte hard |
| disk drive |  |  |  |


| Approach 2 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M, Approach Control (FORTH-based) | polyFORTH, CP/M languages | 5,995 | two 5.25 -inch 400 K -byte diskette drives, peripheral drivers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MICRODATA CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M1000 | 32 | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CTOS, MS-DOS, MICRO-REALITY | DATA BASIC, English | 8,075 | one 630K-byte diskette drive, one terminal, one 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| MICROMATION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mariner | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, MP/M, M/NET, Turbo-Dos | COBOL, RPG, FORTRAN, APL, BASIC, PLI, C, Pascal | 14,770 | two 1 M -byte diskette drives, 4 terminals, 21 M or 42M-byte hard disk drive; opt. serial or Centronics port, up to 16 terminals |
| MiSystem | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (320 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, MP/M, M/NET | COBOL, RPG, FORTRAN, APL, BASIC, PLII, C, Pascal | 8,970 | one 140K-byte diskette drive, one terminal, one 10M-byte hard disk drive; opt. serial or Centronics port |
| M-System | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M, CP/M-86, MP/M, M/NET, Turbo-DOS | COBOL, RPG, FORTRAN, APL, BASIC, PL/I, C, Pascal | 15,020 | four 1M-byte diskette drives, 4 terminals, one 21M-byte hard disk drive; opt. serial or Centronics port, 42 M - or 84 M -byte hard disk drive, up to 16 terminals |



MITSUBISHI ELECTRONICS AMERICA INC.

| M816 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 384 \mathrm{~K} \\ (896 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M-86 | Bl-286, Level II COBOL | 8,900 | one 1.6M-byte diskette drive, parallel or Centronics printer, 20M-byte fixed disk; opt. up to 4 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## MOHAWK DATA SCIENCES CORP.

| HERO <br> Networked <br> Personal Computer | 16-bit | 80186 <br> 8 MHz | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | H/OS, MS-DOS 2.0 | COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, MOBOL | 2,950 | one or two 630 K - or 1.2M-byte diskette drives; opt. up to four 5 M -, 10 M - or 20 M -byte 5.25 -inch hard disk drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Super 21 | 16-bit | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | H/OS, MS-DOS 2.0 | COBOL, MOBOL | 7,000 | one diskette drive, configurations support 8 to 16 HERO workstations; opt. 5M- to 60M-byte hard disk drives |

## MOLECULAR COMPUTER

| SuperMicro 8 | 8, 16 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (45 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | n/STAR (proprietary), CP/M-80, CP/M-86, MP/M-80, MP/M-86, MS-DOS-compatible |  | 16,135 | one 500 K -byte diskette drive, one serial printer; opt. up to 6 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SuperMicro 16X | 8, 16 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (180 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | n/STAR (proprietary), CP/M-80, CP/M-86, MP/M-80, MP/M-86, MS-DOS-compatible |  | 38,875 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one serial printer; opt. up to 12 terminals |
| Supermicro 32X | 8, 16 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (180 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{STAR}$ (proprietary), CP/M-80, CP/M-86, MP/M-80, MP/M-86, MS-DOS-compatible |  | 66,755 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one serial printer; opt. up to 24 terminals |
| MOMENTUM COMPUTER SYSTEMS INT'L. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | RM COBOL, SVS Pascal, SMC BASIC, SVS FORTRAN, C | 11,950 | one 800 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, 2 serial ports, bundled software |
| 32/4 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | R/M COBOL, SVS Pascal, SMC BASIC, SVS FORTRAN, C | 12,495 | one 5M-byte removable hard disk drive, 4 serial ports, bundled software |
| 32/E | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | RM COBOL, SVS Pascal, SMC BASIC, SVS FORTRAN, C | 13,250 | one 800 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, 2 serial ports, bundled software |
| MORROW DESIGNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decision One | 8 | Z80 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Micronix (combination UNIX, CP/M) | BASIC-80, Pilot, BAZIC | 5,495 | one 400 K -byte diskette drive, one 11 M -byte hard disk drive |

MUSYS CORP.

| 8816-A | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M-based languages | 8,000 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 18M-byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8816-B | 8, 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Z80A, } \\ 8088 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M-based languages | 10,000 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 31M-byte hard disk drive |
| 8816-D | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A } \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M-based languages | 15,000 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 121M-byte hard disk drive |

NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR DATA CHECKER/DTS

| 1100 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11 | COBOL 81 |  | one 655 K -byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one dot-matrix printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1110 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23+ \end{gathered}$ | 512K <br> (4M) | RSX-11M + | COBOL 81 |  | one 655 K -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive, 3 terminals, one dot-matrix printer |
| NCR CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tower 1632 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | Tower OS (UNIX-derived) | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, C | $\begin{aligned} & 20,000- \\ & 25,000 \end{aligned}$ | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 46 M -byte hard disk drive, 8 I/O ports, up to 4 terminals, one $125-\mathrm{Ipm}$ matrix printer |
| 1-Tower | - 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RM/COS | RM COBOL | $\begin{aligned} & 30,000- \\ & 35,000 \end{aligned}$ | one 1M-byte diskette drive, one 40M-byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 8 I/O ports |
| NOHALT COMPUTERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NH-1000 | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8086 \end{aligned}$ | $64 \mathrm{~K}$ (1M) | NH-DOS (CP/M-, MP/M-compatible) | C, FORTRAN, PLI, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, CP/M, MP/M | 25,000 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, up to 64 terminals, dual hard disk drives; opt. serial or parallel printer |



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**UNIX is a Trademark of Bell Laboratories.
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## 12I

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## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS



NORTHSTAR COMPUTERS

| Northstar Horizon/8 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M languages | 6,699 | two workstation boards, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, one 360 K -byte diskette drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northstar Horizon/16 | 16 | 8088 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Turbo-DOS | CP/M languages | 6,699 | two workstation boards, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, one 300 K -byte diskette drive |
| Northstar Dimension | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 80186, \\ & 8088-2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PC-DOS | PC-DOS languages | 7.000 | two workstation boards, 2 terminals, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, one 320K-byte diskette drive |

OMNIBYTE CORP.

| OB68K/SYS | 16,32 | 68000 | 128 K <br> $(16 \mathrm{M})$ | IDRIS, VRTX, MTOS | C, FORTRAN 77. <br> polyFORTH/32 | 11.895 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, ane 40 M -byte |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| hard disk drive |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

ONYX SYSTEMS INC.

| Onyx 186 | 16 | 80186 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Concurrent } \\ \text { DOS, OASIS, } \\ \text { Thoroughbred/OS } \end{gathered}$ | BASIC, COBOL, C | 8.245 | one 6M-byte disk drive, one terminal, tape backup, 6 user ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C5001A | 8 | Z80A | 192K | CP/M, MP/M, OASIS | COBOL, BASIC | 5.990 | one 7 M -byte disk drive, tape backup, 3 user ports |
| C5001/MU | 8 | Z80A | 256K | CP/M, MP/M, OASIS | COBOL, BASIC | 7.790 | one 14 M -byte disk drive, tape backup, 5 user ports |
| C5012D | 16 | Z8000 | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System III | C, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, FORTRAN | 12,990 | one 14 M -byte disk drive, tape backup, 5 user ports, application software |
| C5012V | 16 | Z8000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System III | C, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, FORTRAN | 16,750 | one 14 M -byte disk drive, tape backup, 11 user ports, application software |
| C8002A | 16 | Z8000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System III | C, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN | 17,990 | one 20M-byte disk drive, tape backup, 11 user ports, application software |
| C8002M | 16 | Z8000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX System III | C, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN | 20,500 | one 20M-byte disk drive, tape backup, 8 user ports, application software |
| C8001/MU | 8 | Z80 | 256K | CP/M, MP/M, OASIS | COBOL, BASIC | 10,990 | one 20M-byte disk drive, tape backup, 5 user ports |
| Sundance II | 8 | Z80A | 192K | CPM, MP/M, OASIS | COBOL, BASIC | 7.250 | one 7 M -byte disk drive, one terminal tape backup, 2 user ports |

OSM COMPUTER CORP.

| Zeus 3 X | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (2.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MUSE, CP/M, MPM | 10.800 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte cartridge tape, one 12M-byte hard disk drive, real-time clock; 4 users |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Zeus 3x/16 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A, } \\ & 8088 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (2.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MUSE, CP/M-86, MP/M-86 | 10,800 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte cartridge tape, one 12 M -byte hard disk drive, real-time clock; 2 users |
| Zeus 4 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (320 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MUSE, CP/M, MP/M | 7,595 | includes one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 12 M byte hard disk drive, real-time clock; opt. UPS |
| Zeus 4/16 | 8,16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Z80A, } \\ 8088 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K}, 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (320 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MUSE, CP/M, MP/M, CP/M-86, MP/M-86 | 7,595 | includes one 1M-byte diskette drive, one 12Mbyte hard disk drive, real-time clock; opt. UPS |

## PACIFIC MICROCOMPUTERS INC.

| PM200 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000, \\ & 68010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System III | BASIC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL | 12.900 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, 10 serial I/O ports, 1 M -byte diskette drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PM400 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000, \\ & 68010 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System III | BAISC, C, Pascal, FORTRAN, COBOL | 29,900 | one 84M-byte hard disk drive, 10 serial I/O ports, .5 -inch tape |

## PERTEC COMPUTER CORP.

| 3215 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS 3200 with CPM. UNIX | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 10.365 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 13.33M-byte hard disk drive, 3 RS232C ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3230 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | OS/3200 with CP/M. UNIX | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 26,890 | one 35M-byte hard disk drive, one streaming cartridge tape drive, 3 RS232C I/O ports |
| 3240 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | $\text { OS } 3200 \text { with CP/M, }$ UNIX | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal | 33,990 | one 70M-byte hard disk drive, one streaming cartridge tape drive, 3 RS232C ports |
| SABRE/4210 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | PICK BASIC | 9,400 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, 13 M - to 53 M -byte hard disk drives, 45 M -byte external cartridge tape drive |
| SABRE/4220 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | PICK BASIC | 13.000 | 13 M - to 100 M -byte hard disk drives, 45 M -byte cartridge tape drive; opt. 1 M-byte diskette drive |
| SABRE/4240 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | PICK BASIC | 26,000 | 35 M - to 420 M -byte hard disk drives, 45 M -byte cartridge tape; opt. 1.6M-byte diskette drive |



PIXEL COMPUTER INC.

| Pixel Proline 80 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (6.1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | FORTRAN 77, Ada, RM COBOL, Level II COBOL, BASIC Plus, Pascal, C, SIBOL APL, MUMPS, LISP, Assembler, TOM-BASIC, Thoroughbred BASIC | $\begin{aligned} & 18,650- \\ & 35,000 \end{aligned}$ | one 600 K -byte diskette drive, one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, 4 to 16 terminals, 8 RS232C serial ports, 2 Centronics ports, one printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

PLESSEY PERIPHERAL SYSTEMS INC.

| 6220 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, DBL, Assembly | 8,330 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 5.25 -inch 10.4M-byte hard disk drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6221 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, DBL, Assembly | 10,255 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 5.25 -inch 20.8M-byte hard disk drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6230 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11 } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11, M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, DBL, Assembly | 9,360 | two 1 M -byte diskette drives, one 5.25 -inch 10.4M-byte hard disk drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6231 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI- } 11 \text { / } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 11,400 | two 1M-byte diskette drives, one 5.25 -inch 20.8M-byte hard disk drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6240 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11, M.M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 9,685 | one 5.25 -inch 10.4 M -byte hard disk drive, one . 25 -inch 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6241 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + , MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 11,760 | one 5.25 -inch 20.8 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6244 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $512 \mathrm{~K}$ $(1 \mathrm{M})$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 10,485 | one 5.25 -inch 10.4 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6245 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, TSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 12,650 | one 5.25 -inch 20.8 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6247 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, TSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 11,885 | one 5.25 -inch 10.4 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6248 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LSI-11/ } \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + , MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 14,050 | one 5.25 -inch 20.8 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 5 RS232C ports |
| 6602 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11, M/M + , MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 17,250 | one 8 -inch 70M-byte hard disk drive, RK06/07 emulation, 6 RS232C ports |
| 6603 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + , MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 17,750 | one 8 -inch 70M-byte hard disk drive, RM02 emulation, 6 RS232C ports |
| 6622 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 18,100 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 8 -inch 70 M byte hard disk drive, 6 RS232C ports |
| 6632 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + MUMPS, UNIX | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 18,800 | two 1 M -byte diskette drives, one 8 -inch 70 M byte hard disk drive, 6 RS232C ports |
| 6642 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M + , MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 18,975 | one 8 -inch 70 M -byte hard disk drive, one 20 M byte streaming tape drive, 6 RS232C ports |
| 6650 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSI-11/ } \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11, TSX-Plus, RSX-11 M/M+, MUMPS, UNIX, RSTS/E | FORTRAN, BASIC, MACRO, COBOL, DBL | 16,250 | one 8 -inch 41.6 M -byte fixed/removable disk drive, 6 RS232C ports |



POLYMORPHIC SYSTEMS

| System 8810 | 8, 16 | $\begin{gathered} Z 80 \\ 80186 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-80, Concurrent CP/M-86, MS-DOS, UNIX | BASIC, Assembler, C, Pascal, FORTH | 4,495 | one 800 K -byte diskette drive, one terminal, 5 -slot S-100 bus backplane, 4 RS232C ports, 2 parallel ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| System 8813 | 8, 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Z80 } \\ 80186 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-80, Concurrent CP/M-86, MS-DOS, UNIX | BASIC, Assembler, C, Pascal, FORTH | 5,995 | two 800 K -byte diskette drives, one terminal, 18 -slot S-100 bus backplane, 4 RS232C serial ports, 2 parallel ports |
| Q1 CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Q1/LITE, Q1/ COMPANION | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Q1 OS | Q1 PL/ |  | one diskette drive, one hard disk drive up to 400 M bytes, up to 16 workstations |
| Q1/68000 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | IDRIS | C |  | one diskette drive, one hard disk drive up to 600 M bytes, streaming tape, up to 255 terminals |

## QDP COMPUTER SYSTEMS

| QDP-300H | 8-bit | Z80B | 128 K <br> $(512 \mathrm{~K})$ | MP/M II | CBASIC | 8,495 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 32M-byte |
| :---: |
| hard disk drive, 4 serial ports, one parallel port |

## QUAY CORP.

| 550M | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, , COBOL, APL, Pascal | 5,595 | one 1.6M-byte diskette drive, one 5M-byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 560M | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, APL, Pascal | 5,995 | one 1.6M-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| 570M | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, APL, Pascal | 7,295 | one 1.6 M -byte diskette drive, one 20M-byte hard disk drive |
| 900M | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, APL, Pascal | 6,845 | two 1.25M-byte diskette drives |
| 910 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, APL, Pascal | 8,495 | one 1.25M-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive |
| 935 | 8 | Z80A | $\begin{gathered} 208 \mathrm{~K} \\ (208 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MP/M | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, APL, Pascal | 9,995 | one 1.25M-byte diskette drive, one 36M-byte hard disk drive |

## MULTIUSER MICROCOMPUTERS



QUBIX GRAPHIC SYSTEMS

| Model I | 32 | 68010 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX 4.2 | C, FORTRAN 77, LISP | 59,400 | one 80M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one laser printer; opt. 9-track tape drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Model II | 32 | 68010 | $\begin{gathered} 2 M \\ (4 M) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX 4.2 | C, FORTRAN 77, LISP | 100,600 | one 80M-byte hard disk drive, 2 terminals, one laser printer; opt. 9-track tape drive |
| Model IV | 32 | 68010 | $\begin{gathered} 3 M \\ (6 M) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX 4.2 | C, FORTRAN 77, LISP | 151,000 | one 160M-byte hard disk drive, 3 terminals, one laser printer; opt. 9-track tape drive |

RADIO SHACK

| TRS-XENIS | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | TRS-XENIX | BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal | 7.897 | includes one 15 M -byte hard disk drive, 2 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## RAIR MICROCOMPUTER

| Rair Black Box | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088, \\ & 8085 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MP/M-86, CP/M-80, MP/M-80 | CP/M, MP/M languages | 9,500 | includes one 1M-byte diskette drive, one 19Mbyte hard disk drive, 8 RS232C ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Business Computer | 8, 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 8088, \\ & 8085 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-86, CP/M-80. MP/M-80, MP/M-86, MS-DOS | CP/M, MP/M, MS-DOS languages | 7,875 | includes one 1M-byte diskette drive, one 19Mbyte hard disk drive, 4 workstation ports, 2 RS232C ports |
| REXON BUSINESS MACHINES CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RX100 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (960 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RECAP (Bus. Basic), MP-M-86 |  | 13,940 | one 10 M -byte hard disk drive, 2 terminals, streaming cartridge tape drive |
| RX200 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (960 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | RECAP, MP/M-86 |  | 21,080 | one 28M-byte hard disk drive, 4 terminals, streaming cartridge tape drive |
| RX400 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (960 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RECAP, MP/M-86 |  | 43,360 | one 140 M -byte hard disk drive, 8 terminals, streaming cartridge tape drive |
| SAGE COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sage 2 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | P-System | Pascal, BASIC, C, FORTRAN | 3,900 | two 640 K -byte diskette drives, bundled software |
| Sage 4 | 16, 32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | P-System | Pascal, BASIC, C, FORTRAN | 7,900 | one 640 K -byte diskette drive, one 18M-byte hard disk drive, bundled software |

SBE INC. (ADAPTIVE SCIENCE DIV.)

| SBE 200 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (9 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS, polyFORTH/32 | Assembly, C, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, BASIC | 6,000 | one 320 K -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SBE 250 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS, polyFORTH/32 | Assembly, C, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, BASIC | 6,000 | one 320K-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive |

## SCI SYSTEMS INC.

SMOKE SIGNAL BROADCASTING

| CHIEFTAIN | 16 | 6809 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS-9 | BASIC, COBOL, C, ASM, Pascal | 19,345 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 140 M -byte hard disk drive, one 60 M -byte tape drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| VAR/68 | 16 | 6809 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS-9 | BASIC, COBOL, C, ASM, Pascal | 13,375 | one 750 K -byte diskette drive, 3 terminals, one 20M-byte hard disk drive, one 40M-byte tape drive |
| VAR/68K | 32 | 68008 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | REGULUS (UNIX III) | BASIC, COBOL, C, ASM, Pascal | 14,000 | one 750 K -byte diskette drive, 3 terminals, one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, one 40M-byte tape drive |

SOUTHWEST TECHNICAL PRODUCTS CORP.

| S/09 | 8 | 68809 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UniFlex, MSM-09 | Business BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, COBOL, C | 12,070 | two 1.25M-byte diskette drives, dot-matrix printer; opt. hard disk, streaming tape drive, up to 12 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| St | 8 | 68B09 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UniFlex, CCSM | Business BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C | 41,150 | one 1.25 M -byte diskette drive, dot-matrix printer, 20M-byte hard disk, 40M-byte streaming tape; opt. up to 18 terminals |
| $x-12+$ | 8 | 68809 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UniFlex | Business BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, Pascal, C | 7,495 | one 1.25M-byte diskette drive, 20 M -byte hard-disk drive, dot-matrix printer; opt. up to 3 stations |

## SPERRY CORP.

| Distributed System 5 | 16,32 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | System V/68, UNIX | C, BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 25,000 | one 737K-byte diskette drive, one 70M-byte hard disk drive, 3 terminals, one graphicsmatrix printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

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## The Essential Computer"

CIRCLE NO. 33 ON INQUIRY CARD



STRATUS COMPUTER INC.

| Stratus/32 | 32 | 68000 | $2 \mathrm{M} /$ module ( $8 \mathrm{M}, 16 \mathrm{M}$ module) | Virtual Operation System | Pascal, COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, PL/1 | 133,000 | two 30 M -byte disk drives, one terminal, one tape drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SYKES DATATRONICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 4 K \\ (80 K) \end{gathered}$ | proprietary | BASIC | 6,800 | two 250k-byte diskette drives |
|  | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | XENIX, MS-DOS | C, BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN |  | one 1M-byte diskette drive, 4 terminals |
| Telemiser | 8 | 6809 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS-9 | C, Assembly | 3.500 | one diskette drive |
| Minimiser | 8 | 6502 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 K \\ & (64 K) \end{aligned}$ |  | BASIC, Assembly | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000- \\ & 2,000 \end{aligned}$ | one terminal |
| CS/SMDR | 8 | 6502 | $\begin{gathered} 80 \mathrm{~K} \\ (500 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ |  | BASIC, Assembly | $\begin{aligned} & 3,000- \\ & 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | two diskette drives, one terminal |
| TECMAR INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TEC-86 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CP/M-86, MP/M-86, MS/DOS | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, FORTH | 4,390 | two 600K-byte diskette drives; RS232C, parallel and IEEE-696 interface; 10 -slot S-100 bus |
| TEXAS INSTRUMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 300 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TMS } \\ & 99000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | D×10 | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC | 9,995 | one 17M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |
| USDATA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RT2010 | 8 | 8080 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (64 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | File Control System | BASIC, CP/M, Assembly, FORTRAN | 16,000 | three 250K-byte diskette drives, 10 M - to 20Mbyte hard disk drives, 14 -port multiplexor, 3 K - to 72K-byte UV EPROM boards |
| VECTOR GRAPHIC INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5E Series | 8 | Z80B | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, C | 6,750 | one 10M-byte hard disk, one 630K-byte diskette drive, one terminal |
| WAVE MATE INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bullet IV | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Z80A } \\ & 4 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 3.0, MP/M II | CP/M-based languages | 1,995 | two 1M-byte diskette drives; opt. up to 2 terminals, one printer |
| Super Bullet 510 | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Z8OH} \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 3.0, MP/M II, OASIS | CP/M-based languages | 4,150 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 10 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. up to 4 terminals, one printer |
| Super Bullet IV | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Z8OH} \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | CP/M 3.0, MP/M II | CP/M-based languages | 2,450 | two 1M-byte diskette drives; opt. up to 4 terminals, one printer |
| WICAT SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000 \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX, WMCS (proprietary) | RM COBOL, C, FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, W-BASIC, SMCBASIC, Level II COBOL, Assembly, APL 68000 | 10,000 | one 960 K -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drive, parallel port, 15M-byte hard disk drive; opt. 5 RS232C ports, up to 6 users |
| 155 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000 \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX, WMCS (proprietary) | RM COBOL, C, FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, W-BASIC, SMCBASIC, Level II COBOL, Assembly, APL 68000 | 15,000 | two parallel printer ports, 10M-byte hard disk drive, .25 -inch cartridge tape drive; opt. up to 16 users |
| 160 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 68000 \\ & 8 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX, WMCS (proprietary) | RM COBOL, C, FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, W-BASIC, SMCBASIC, Level II COBOL, Assembly, APL 68000 | 25,000 | two parallel printer ports, 10 M -byte hard disk drive, 630 K -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drive, .25inch cartridge tape drive; opt. SMD hard disk drive, 9 -track tape drive, up to 16 RS232C ports |
| 200 | 16 | 68000 | 512 K <br> (4M) | UNIX, WMCX (proprietary) | Assembly, C, FORTRAN 77. Pascal, W-BASIC, <br> SMC-BASIC, RM COBOL, Level II COBOL | 27,000 | eight intelligent RS232C and 4 sync ports, 2 parallel ports, SMD hard disk drive, .25 -inch cartridge tape drive; opt. 9-track tape drive, up to 32 users |
| 220 | 16 | 68000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX, WMCS (proprietary) | Assembler, C, FORTRAN 77. Pascal, W-BASIC, SMC-BASIC, RM COBOL. Level II COBOL | 32,000 | eight intelligent RS232C and sync ports, SMD hard disk drive, .25 -inch cartridge tape drive; opt. 9-track tape drive |

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[^5]MINI-MICRO SYSTEMS/June 15, 1984

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ZENDEX CORP.

| 95/86 A-RMX | 16 | 8086 | 512K <br> (1M) | RMX-86 | Pascal 86, FORTRAN 86, CP/M-86, C | 19,495 | one 1 M -byte diskette drive, one 80 M -byte hard disk drive; opt. up to 5 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZENTEC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Series 2000 | 16 | 8086 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | ZENIX | C, COBOL, BASIC | 15,770 | includes one 5.25 -inch 27 M -byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one printer, one modem; opt. 8087 O/S |

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location. Or, two 2300 H drives can be stacked in a full height space, without compromising the shock isolation system. The 2300 H is fully compatible with the ST506/412 interface.
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We introduced the concept of power protection more than fifty years ago.

In that time we've introduced some things you'd expect from the leader in power protection... like $100 \%$ quality testing and mandatory 72 hr . "burn-in" periods for all UPS units. We've also developed the nation's largest network of stocking distributors.
Think about it. Can you get by with anything less than true UPS protection? For more information on our complete line of UPS units, power conditioners, CV transformers, computer power centers and line monitors, contact:
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The Original Power Protectors

## Superminis defy micro and mainframe intrusion

## Recent superminicomputers challenge multiuser microcomputers in price and mainframes in performance



The new VAX-11/785 is housed in the same cabinet as that used by the VAX-11/780 but delivers 50 percent to 70 percent more throughput, DEC says. Basic price is $\$ 195,000$.

## David Bright, Assistant Editor

Typifying the trends among minicomputer manufacturers to drop price while increasing performance in a more compact package, Digital Equipment Corp. has expanded its VAX line of superminicomputers. The line now extends from the low-priced MicroVAX I at $\$ 13,880$ to the new top-end VAX 11/785 rated at 1.6 single-precision whetstones at a base price of $\$ 195,000$.
Also joining DEC in a round of new superminicomputer introductions are IBM Corp., Gould Inc., Harris Corp. and, making its debut in the computer market, AT\&T Co.
But all the activity in superminicomputer products underlines the absence of new minicomputers. DEC
and the other minicomputer vendors are now concentrating on low-priced superminicomputers to meet the 16 -bit multiuser microcomputer challenge. This trend does not mean that the traditional minicomputer is disappearing-all manufacturers expect substantial revenues from minicomputer sales to continue. But minicomputer vendors' flagship products clearly center on superminicomputers.

## Supermini vendors run scared

The addition of IBM's 4361 and 4381 mainframes to its 4300 line last fall brought IBM into head-to-head competition with the leading superminicomputer powers such as DEC, Data General Corp. and Prime Computer Inc. "IBM is scaring the big guys," notes

Aaron Goldberg, senior analyst at International Data Corp. (IDC), Framingham, Mass. There is no longer any real price/performance gap between the leading superminicomputers and the comparative IBM mainframes, he says.

There is some argument about that. IBM rates its $\$ 200,0004361$ Group 5 processor at 1.45 million instructions per second (MIPS) on a mixed Whetstone scale, putting it in the same range as the DEC VAX-11/785. DG, however, rates its MV10000 at 2.5 MIPs, with a basic price of only $\$ 150,000$.

Along with its claimed price/performance advantage, DG stresses the company's long-term viability, says Del Hunter, manager of OEM and computational system marketing. "You never have more image and more end-user clout than IBM does," he concedes, so DG hopes "the purchaser isn't going to have a problem convincing his management that [DG] is the proper choice." DG, DEC and other superminicomputer manufacturers also claim that their machines are designed to run interactively; IBM's are optimized for batch processing. "We typically can have less memory and less disk to support the same user community as an IBM can," Hunter asserts.

Many observers expect IBM to compete mostly in the commercial side of the superminicomputer market, because DEC, Gould and others have a strong hold on the scientific and engineering sectors. Those sectors account for only about 15 percent of the total, according to market research company First Boston Corp., so attacking the business side might be more lucrative. The general business sector of the superminicomputer market is the fastest-growing, with an average growth rate of 54.8 percent per year, according to research company Venture Development Corp.

AT\&T, another giant that has recently entered the superminicomputer race, this March introduced its 3B20 and 3B5 series of superminicomputers running UNIX System V. AT\&T has used these systems internally for several years. The company is initially selling the computers to OEMs. Analysts expect AT\&T, with its considerable influence, to become a major force in the superminicomputer market. But most say it won't happen quickly because AT\&T is new at selling computers and needs time to establish marketing channels.
"The company has announced an impressive set of products, and it clearly has the resources to implement almost any plan it chooses," observes Grant Bushee,


Future superminicomputers might use multiple processors to boost performance. Gould's new Concept 32/970, for scientific
applications, incorporates two CPUs to run 8.4 whetstones. Gould plans to add more CPUs to future machines.
executive vice president of research company InfoCorp. "However, AT\&T has never been in the computer business except as a supplier of technology, and for this reason it is likely to be years before the company will be able to optimize its strategy and organization to assume a significant position in the market."

their minicomputer and superminicomputer technologies. A case in point is the Q-bus-based MicroVAX I, which DEC should ship in late spring. Prices for the MicroVAX I without storage begin at $\$ 9,995$. A system with 512 K bytes of memory, two floppy disk drives and a 10 M -byte Winchester disk drive costs $\$ 13,880$. In contrast, prices for Plexus' P/35 multiuser microcomputer start at $\$ 27,000$. The $\mathrm{P} / 35$ incorporates both the 68000 and Z8000 chips. A basic 68000 -based, multiuser Wicat 150 from Wicat Systems Inc. lists for $\$ 10,000$.

Another superminicomputer vendor using similar tactics is Perkin-Elmer Corp. Its $\$ 9,9503205$ superminicomputer, introduced last year, is selling well. The unit is packaged in an eight-slot, 7 -inch-high, rack-mountable chassis for OEMs and is also available in end-user configurations.

Prime is not worried about the supermicrocomputer invasion, claims Gale Aguilar, vice president of corporate business development and strategy. "We're down in the $\$ 38,000$ range with our full Primos operating system and [32-bit] architecture on the 2250 , so we have not been encountering severe competition with the supermicros," he maintains. "We get a tremendous advantage with the full-function Primos operating system down at that low end."

The Harris 60, announced this spring, is another contender. The 48 -bit, 30 -inch-high Harris 60 supports as many as 32 users and delivers 0.85 -MIPS performance. The Harris 60 marks the company's expansion from the scientific and technical market into business. The company stresses the machine's compactness. Harris's new CPU has two boards, whereas the company's larger machines have five. The Harris 60's CPU uses complementary-metal-oxide-semiconductor (CMOS) custom gate arrays, and memory, expandable to 12 M bytes, is in the form of 256 K -bit RAM chips. To save more space, the company incorporates a high-performance 8 -inch Winchester disk drive that provides a $20-\mathrm{msec}$. access time-the same as that of a 14 -inch Winchester. Prices start at $\$ 69,500$.

## Vendors watch fault tolerance

Fault-tolerant computers are another area the traditional superminicomputer vendors are keeping a wary eye on. That market, which Tandem Computers Inc. single-handedly began in 1976 , should grow from $\$ 500$ million in sales in 1982 to $\$ 4.2$ billion in 1987, predicts International Resource Development Inc. Until recently, Tandem, with 1983 revenues of $\$ 418$ million, virtually owned the market. But now several other companies, mostly start-ups, have jumped into the race with the intention of attracting converts from the minicomputer and superminicomputer markets. Most of those companies, such as Synapse Computer Corp., Stratus Com-


A 9 percent compound annual drop in prices is expected to help boost superminicomputer market sales by a 45 percent compound annual growth rate.
puters Inc., Auragen Systems Corp. and Parallel Computers Inc., use multiple 68000 microprocessors in their systems, which are targeted for transaction-processing applications. Prices of the Tandem and Synapse systems start at $\$ 200,000$ and $\$ 300,000$, respectively, and target VAX- and 4300 -level systems.

Although most of the other systems appear to be competing primarily against minicomputers, many of the vendors hope to steal a portion of the superminicomputer market as well. Parallel Computer, for example, plans to compete against PDP-11s, the VAX 11/750 and the MV 4000, says Parallel president Charles Ryle, former marketing vice president of Tandem. Tandem markets its systems directly to end users, whereas Parallel concentrates on OEMs and system integrators. Ryle claims the low price of Parallel's bare-bones faulttolerant system-about \$75,000-gives OEMs their first chance to offer such systems to their customers.

Some superminicomputer vendors are beginning to fight back by adding redundancy to their systems. DEC's VMS 3.3 enables VAXcluster customers to program fault tolerance into clusters with as many as 16

VAX CPUs. Honeywell Information Systems Inc. last year introduced the Resilient TPS system that incorporates two loosely coupled processors along with transaction processing software. P-E is one of the latest to add fault-tolerant capabilities to its systems. Its Resilient system uses a dual-processor configuration with switched peripherals and can be installed as a field upgrade to a P-E Series 3200 system. New software detects and corrects system failures, say company officials.


Gray areas exist in the definitions of superminicomputers, minicomputers, supermicrocomputers and even mainframes. It's sometimes more valid to classify a computer according to its market position and general capability. IDC classifies medium-scale computers as those that compete against the DEC VAX line, IBM 4300 series, DG MV products and Hewlett-Packard Co. HP3000s. Small-scale computers include the DEC PDP-11/34, IBM System/34, Altos Computer Systems Inc. ACS-68000 and Plexus P-60. Representing a superminicomputer trend toward compactness, the 30 -inch-high Harris 60 supports 32 users and performs at 0.85 whetstones.

## Vendors wait and see

Many superminicomputer vendors are cautious about plunging full-force into the market for fault-tolerant systems. At newcomer Pyramid Technology Corp., fault tolerance is "definitely not an objective," states marketing vice president Frank Madren, even though the market is expected to boom. Instead, Pyramid will concentrate on making "good, reliable equipment" without the software overhead and premium price of fault-tolerant systems. The company attracted considerable attention last summer when it introduced its 90 X superminicomputer. The 90 X was specifically designed to run UNIX V and was the first commercially marketed system to use the experimental reduced-instruction-set-computer (RISC) architecture. RISC uses overlapping registers and is said to run higher-level languages
faster than programs that compile to a large number of instructions because the CPU can operate more efficiently, with fewer wait states, especially while data is being transferred to and from memory. Pyramid seems to be the guinea pig for RISC; other vendors say they might latch onto it if it proves successful.

Another way for superminicomputers to increase performance is through the use of emitter-coupled-logic (ECL) circuits rather than the transistor-to-transistorlogic (TTL) circuits commonly used. ECL is faster but more expensive than TTL. Gould, Harris and Prime are the only superminicomputer vendors using ECL, according to IDC's Goldberg. DEC says its planned Venus super VAX will use ECL; Wang will not reveal whether its new VS 300 uses ECL.

At Gould's Computer Systems Division, Concept/32 product planning manager Hank Taylor says Gould's plan concerning ECL is to "push it to the limit." To further improve performance, Gould will build multiprocessor systems. "It seems like the only way to go," he says, but acknowledges that the problem with running more than four processors is keeping them all active at once. Gould's recently introduced Concept 32/9780 system uses dual processors to achieve a performance rating of 8.4 MIPS.

## Performance improves in parallel

Parallel processing to improve performance and to lead to artificial-intelligence applications is a continuing area of interest in both industry and academia. P-E and DEC have tested the waters with multiple-processor machines. P-E's modular 3200MPS supports a CPU and as many as nine tightly coupled auxiliary processing units. P-E says a 3200MPS with nine auxiliary units performs at 21 MIPS in single-precision whetstones. DEC's VAX-11/782 features two tightly coupled VAX11/780 CPUs, and the VAXcluster, which loosely links as many as 16 VAXs via a 70 M -byte-per-second coaxial cable, might be the forerunner of a high-performance, tightly coupled multiprocessor scheme that also provides fault tolerance.

Encore Computer Corp., formed last summer by former Prime president Ken Fisher, is developing at least three "large applied multiprocessor systems," sources say. One of the systems will reportedly use 10 to 100 processor modules connected by a common bus, run UNIX and compete in the high-end VAX market. Encore subsidiary Hydra Computer Systems, Natick, Mass., plans to introduce that system in early 1985.

## MINICOMPUTERS



ANDROMEDA SYSTEMS INC.

| 11/B1-32DS | 16 | LSI-11/23 | 32K <br> (4M) | RT-11, RSX-11M, TSXPLUS | COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, Assembly | 7,350 | two 625K-byte diskette drives, one terminal, 4 serial ports, floating point processor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11/B23-W15 | 16 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KDF11-AA } \\ & (11 / 23), \text { KDJ11- } \\ & \text { AA }(11 / 73) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11, RSX-11M, TSX Plus | Pascal, BASIC, APL, FORTRAN, Assembly | 8,995 | one 512 K -byte diskette drive, one 15 M -byte hard disk drive, 4 serial ports |
| 11/M12-W10 | 16 | $\begin{gathered} \text { KDF11-AA } \\ (11 / 23), \text { KDJ11- } \\ \text { AA }(11 / 73) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11 | Pascal, BASIC, APL, FORTRAN, Assembly | 6,995 | one 512K-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, 4 serial ports |
| 11/M23-W15 | 16 | KDF11-AA, KDJ11-AA | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RT-11 | Pascal, BASIC, APL, FORTRAN, Assembly | 7,450 | one 512K-byte diskette drive, one 15M-byte hard disk drive, 4 serial ports |

## APOLLO COMPUTER INC.

| DN460 | 32 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | AEGIS, AUX (UNIX) | FORTRAN, Pascal, C | 39,500 | operating system, font editor, network interface, language debugger, graphics primitives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DN660 | 32 | proprietary | 1M (4M) | AEGIS, AUX (UNIX) | FORTRAN, Pascal, C | 59,000 | operating system, font editor, network interface, language debugger, graphics primitives |
| ARDENT COMPUTER PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 16 |  | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MICOS, R-DOS, BLIS/ COBOL, BITS, IRIS, IOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 4,990 |  |
| 20/40 | 16 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MICOS, R-DOS, BLIS/ COBOL, BITS, IRIS, IOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 7,000 |  |
| Mini/Max | 16 |  | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MICOS, R-DOS, BLIS/ COBOL, BITS, IRIS, IOS | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN | 4,000 |  |
| ARETE SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arete 1000 | 32 | 68000 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System V, RM/COS | C, BASIC, Pascal, COBOL, DIBOL, APL; FORTRAN <br> 4, 77 | 78,000 | includes one 60 M -byte hard disk drive, one 45 M -byte tape drive, I/O processors |

## AT\&T

| 3B5/100 | 32-bit | $\begin{gathered} \text { WE } 32000 \\ 7.2 \mathrm{MHz} \end{gathered}$ | 1M (8M) | UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, RATFOR, COBOL, BASIC | 57,000 | 8K-bytes cache memory, one 48M-byte fixed/ removable disk drive, 8 RS232C ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3B5/200 | 32-bit | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WE } 32000 \\ & 10 \mathrm{MHz} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System V | C, FORTRAN 77, RATFOR, COBOL, BASIC | 73,000 | 8K-bytes cache memory, 48M-byte fixed/ removable disk drive, 8 RS232C ports |
| 3B2/300 | 32-bit | WE 32000 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | UNIX | C. FORTRAN | 9,950 | one 720K-byte diskette drive, one 10M-byte hard disk drive, one parallel port, up to 6 serial ports |
| 3B20A | 32-bit | WE 32000 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX | UNIX System V-compatible languages | 330,000 |  |
| 3B20D | 32-bit | WE 32000 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX, Real-Time-Reliable OS | UNIX System V-compatible languages | 340,000 |  |
| 3B20S | 32-bit | WE 32000 | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX | C, FORTRAN 77, RATFOR | 230,000 |  |

## ATV SYSTEMS INC.

| Evolution | 16 | 64 K <br> (1M) | PICK | BASIC, Assembly | 32,950 | one 33M-byte disk drive, one terminal, one Data Products printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## BYTRONIX CORP.

| MIKRON 600 | 16 | NOVA-emulator | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BITS, BLIS/COBOL, IRIS, MICOS | Business BASIC, COBOL | 5,000 | disk controller for ST506 or SMD-type drives |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { MIKRON } 600 \\ & 20 / 20 \\ & \text { SYSTEM } \end{aligned}$ | 16 | NOVA-emulator | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BITS, BLIS/COBOL, IRIS, MICOS | Business BASIC, COBOL | 11,200 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, disk controller, one 20M-byte .25 -inch streaming tape drive |

## MINICOMPUTERS



COMPUTER AUTOMATION INC.

| SyFA 200 | 16 | proprietary | 64 K <br> $(128 \mathrm{~K})$ | SyCLOPS | SyBOL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SyFA 300 | 16 | proprietary | 64 K <br> $(304 \mathrm{~K})$ | SyCLOPS | SyBOL |
| SyFA 1000 | 16 | proprietary | 128 K <br> $(384 \mathrm{~K})$ | SyCLOPS | SyBOL |
| SyFA 1700 | 16 | proprietary |  | SyCLOPS | SyBOL |
| SyFA 2000 | 16 | proprietary | 128 K <br> $(384 \mathrm{~K})$ | SyCLOPS | SyBOL |

## CONTROL DATA CORP.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { CYBER } \\ & 120-40 \end{aligned}$ | 16 | MicroEclipse | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AOS | FORTRAN 77, FORTRAN V, COBOL, BASIC | 31,250 | one 1.2M-byte diskette drive, one 12.5Mbyte hard disk, one terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

DATA GENERAL CORP.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ECLIPSE } \\ & \text { S/120 } \end{aligned}$ | 16-bit | proprietary | 512 K | AOS | PL/1, FORTRAN 77 | 40,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ECLIPSE } \\ & \mathrm{S} / 140 \end{aligned}$ | 16-bit | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | AOS | FORTRAN, BASIC, PL/1, DG/L, ALGOL | $\begin{aligned} & 19,000- \\ & 43,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ECLIPSE } \\ & \text { S/280 } \end{aligned}$ | 16-bit | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (2 M) \end{aligned}$ | MP/AOS, AOS, RDOS |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30,000- \\ & 46,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| MV 4000 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | AOS/RT-32, INFOS II | APL, COBOL, BASIC, RPG, FORTRAN 77, Pascal, PL/1, C | $\begin{aligned} & 27,000- \\ & 79,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| MV 8000 II | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX, AOS/VS, AOS/RT-32 | COBOL, BASIC, PL/1, Pascal, APL, RPG, C, FORTRAN 77, DG/L, SWAT | $\begin{aligned} & 83,000- \\ & 240,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| MV 10000 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | AOS/VS, AOS/RT-32 | C, COBOL, BASIC, Pascal, APL, PL/1, RPG, FORTRAN 77, DG/L | $154,000-$ |

## DATAPOINT CORP.

| 6600 | 8 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (248 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | Datapoint DOS, <br> Datapoint RMS | COBOL Plus, BASIC <br> Plus, Datashare | 53,300 | one 134M-byte hard disk drive; opt. terminal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8600 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | Datapoint DOS, Datapoint RMS | Databus (Datapoint COBOL), COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC | 14,950 | one 10M-byte hard disk drive; supports up to 12 terminals |
| 8800 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Datapoint RMS | COBOL, Databus, RPG Plus | 66,950 | one 202M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |

DATARAM CORP.

| A22 | 16-bit | LSI 11/23 | 256 K <br> (4M) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | RT-11, RSTS, RSX-11M |
| :---: |
| Plus, UNIX, TSX-Plus |

## DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP.

| PDP-11/24 | 16 -bit | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | RT-11, RSX-11M and $11 / \mathrm{M}$ Plus, RSTS/E, DSM-11, CTS-300 | C, COBOL 81, DIBOL, FORTRAN 77 and IV, CORAL 66; BASIC-11. -Plus, -Plus 2 | 27,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PDP-11/44 | 16-bit | proprietary | $256 \mathrm{~K}$ <br> (4M) | RT-11, DSM-11, RSTS-E; RSX-11M, -11S, -11M Plus | C, Pascal, APL, CORAL 66, COBOL 81, MACRO-11, FORTRAN IV and 77, BASIC -11 and Plus 2; RSX-11M,-11S, -11M Plus | 29,000 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Micro VAX I | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMMX, ULTRIX | BASIC, COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, C, CORAL 66, DIBOL, APL, MACRO, RPG II | 13,880 | two 800 K -byte 5.25 -inch diskette drives; opt. 10M- or 30M-byte hard disk drive |
| VAX-11/725 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS, ULTRIX | C, BASIC, FORTRAN COBOL | $\begin{array}{r} 25,000- \\ 37,000 \end{array}$ |  |
| VAX-11/730 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS, ULTRIX | C, Pascal, APL, PL1, BLISS, CORAL 66, DIBOL, FORTRAN 77, COBOL 81, BASIC Plus 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 28,000- \\ & 59,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| VAX-11/750 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS, ULTRIX | C, Pascal, APL, PL/1, BLISS, CORAL 66, DIBOL, FORTRAN 77, COBOL 81 , BASIC Plus 2 |  |  |
| VAX-11/780 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (32 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS, ULTRIX | C, Pascal, APL, PL1, CORAL 66, BLISS, DIBOL, BASIC Plus 2, COBOL 81, FORTRAN 77 | $\begin{aligned} & 190,000- \\ & 340,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| VAX-11/782 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (32 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMMS, ULTRIX | C, Pascal, APL, PL/1, BLISS, DIBOL, BASIC Plus 2, COBOL 81 . FORTRAN 77 | $\begin{aligned} & 180,000- \\ & 445,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| VAX-11/785 | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (32 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS, ULTRIX | C, Pascal, APL, PL/1, CORAL 66, BLISS, DIBOL, BASIC Plus 2, COBOL 81 , FORTRAN 77 | $\begin{gathered} 195,000 \\ \text { and up } \end{gathered}$ |  |

DIGITAL SYSTEMS CORP.

| Galaxy 5 | 8, 32 | 2900 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | proprietary | COBOL, RPG, Assembler, FORTRAN | 150,000 | two 15 -port multiplexers, 600 - ipm printer, 300M-byte hard disk storage, 20 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FIRST COMPUTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Orion 730 | 32 | VAX 730 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VAXVMS | BASIC, COBOL. FORTRAN, Pascal, BLISS, CORAL, PLIT, C, DCL |  | 134.8M-byte fixed storage, streaming tape drive, printer |

## FORMATION INC.

| F4000-101 | 32 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | DOSNS, DOS/VSE, VM/370, VM/SP. OSNSI, OS/MVS | COBOL, PLI, FORTRAN, RPG, BASIC, Assembly, APL | 88,300 | one 100 M -byte hard disk, one tape drive, 5 terminals, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F4000-201 | 32 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | DOS/VS, DOS/VSE, VM/370, VM/SP. OS/VSI, OS/MVS | COBOL, PL/1, FORTRAN, RPG, BASIC, Assembly, APL | 141,450 | two 100M-byte hard disks, one tape drive, 10 terminals, one 600-lpm printer |
| F4000-301 | 32 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 2 M \\ (8 M) \end{gathered}$ | DOSNS, DOSNSE, VM/370, VM/SP, OSNSI, OS/MVS | COBOL, PL/1, FORTRAN, RPG, BASIC, Assembly, APL | 199,850 | two 635M-byte hard disks, one tape drive, 10 terminals, one 600-lpm printer |

GOULD INC. COMPUTER SYSTEMS DIVISION

| 32/27 | 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MPX-32, UTX | BASIC, MACRO Assembly, FORTRAN $77+$, FORTRAN 66 +, COBOL, Pascal | 45,000 | one 80 M -byte hard disk, one .25 -inch cartridge tape drive |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32/6780 | 32 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2M } \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MPX-32, UTX | BASIC, MACRO Assembly, FORTRAN $77+$, FORTRAN $66+$, COBOL, Pascal | 150,000 |  |
| 32/8780 | 32 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MPX-32, UTX | BASIC, MACRO Assembly, FORTRAN $77+$, FORTRAN $66+$, COBOL. Pascal | 370,000 |  |

HARRIS CORP., COMPUTER SYS. DIV.

| 600 | 48 | $\begin{gathered} 768 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Harris VOS | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, APL, RPG, Assembly, SNOBOL, FORGO | 39,000 | 12M bytes of virtual memory, 16 priority interrupts, communications processor with 2 ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 700 | 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Harris VOS | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, APL, RPG, Assembly, SNOBOL, FORGO | 49,000 | 48M bytes of virtual memory, 16 priority interrupts, communications processor with 2 ports, one terminal |
| 800 | 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 768 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (12 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Harris VOS | FORTRAN, BASIC, COBOL, Pascal, APL, RPG, Assembly, SNOBOL, FORGO | 140,000 | 6 K bytes of cache memory, 48 M bytes of virtual memory, 16 priority interrupts, communications processor with 2 ports, one terminal |

## MINICOMPUTERS

HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.

| 1000-A600 | 16 | AMD 2901C | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Real Time Executive (RTE-A) | FORTRAN 77 , Pascal, BASIC, MACRO, C, COBOL | 19,800 | two 15M-byte hard disk drives, one terminal, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, bundled software |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1000-A700 | 16 | AMD 2903, custom ALU | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Real Time Executive (RTE-A) | FORTRAN 77, Pascal, BASIC, MACRO, C, COBOL | 40,700 | one 65M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, bundled software |
| 1000-A900 | 16 | custom | $\begin{aligned} & 768 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (24 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | Real Time Executive (RTE-A) | FORTRAN 77, Pascal, BASIC, MACRO, C, COBOL | 57,600 | one 32M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, bundled software |
| HP 3000 Series 68 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 3 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | HP MPE | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, SPL | 258,565 | one hard disk drive, one tape drive, one terminal, one 300 -lpm printer |
| HP 3000 Series 39 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | HP MPE | COBOL, FORTRAN Pascal, BASIC, SPL | 50,174 | one 65 M -byte hard disk drive, cartridge tape backup, one terminal, one 200 -cps printer, one controller |
| HP 3000 Series 42 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (3 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | HP MPE | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, SPL | 74,924 | one 132 M -byte hard disk drive, one .5 -inch magnetic tape backup, one terminal, one 200-cps printer, one controller |
| HP 3000 <br> Series 48 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 M \\ (4 M) \end{gathered}$ | HP MPE | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC, SPL | 115,645 | one 132 M -byte hard disk drive, one .5 -inch magnetic tape backup, one terminal, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, one controller |

HONEYWELL INFORMATION SYSTEMS INC.

| DPS 6/40 | 16 | LSI-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | GCOS 6 | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, RPG | 45,600 | one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, one 512 K -byte diskette drive, one 400 -cps printer, 6 terminals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DPS 6/45 | 16 | LSI-6 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | GCOS 6 | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, RPG | 42,090 | one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, one 650 K -byte diskette drive, one 400 -cps printer, 4 terminals |
| DPS 6/75 | 16 | DPS 6 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Gcos 6 | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, RPG | 72,160 | one 80 M -byte hard disk drive, one 650 K -byte diskette drive, 8 terminals, one $400-\mathrm{cps}$ matrix printer |
| DPS 6/95 | 32 | DPS 6 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | GCOS 6 | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, RPG | 213,170 | two 256M-byte hard disk drives, one 650Kbyte diskette drive, 15 terminals, two $35-\mathrm{cps}$ printers, one $600-\mathrm{lps}$ printer |
| IBM |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Series/1 | 16-bit | proprietary | 64 K <br> (1M) | RPS, EDX, CPS | COBOL, BASIC, PL/1, FORTRAN IV | $\begin{aligned} & 6,000- \\ & 22,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| System 38 series | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | CPF | COBOL, RPG III, BASIC | $\begin{aligned} & 58,000- \\ & 252,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 4300 series | 32-bit | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | MVS/370, DOS/VSE, SSX VSE, OS/VSI, VM/SP | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, APL, PL/1 | $\begin{aligned} & 150,000- \\ & 620,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |

## INTERLINK COMPUTER SERVICES

| System 3711 | 16 | DEC micro 11 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | RSX11M | Assembly | two 512 K -byte diskette drives, one 10 M -byte Winchester drive, one DEC VT100 terminal, includes AUSCOM interface between IBM mainframe and the system 3711 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 10 | 8 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BEST | QUIC BASIC, COBOL | 13,950 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, one 1.3M-byte diskette drive, one terminal, one 150-cps printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 8 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | BEST | QUIC BASIC | 32,000 | one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, .25 -inch cartridge tape, one terminal, one 300 -lpm printer |
| 40 | 8 | 2901 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | BEST | QUIC BASIC | 65,000 | one 150 M -byte hard disk drive, one 1600 bpi $45-\mathrm{ips}$, one streaming tape drive, one terminal, one 600 -lpm printer |
| 64 | 8 | 2901 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (4 M) \end{aligned}$ | BEST | QUIC BASIC | 170,000 | one 400 M -byte hard disk drive, 1600 or $3200-\mathrm{bpi} 120-\mathrm{ips}$, one streaming tape drive, one terminal, one $1000-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |

MODULAR COMPUTER SYSTEMS, INC. (MODCOMP)

| CLASSIC | 32 | 2 M | MAX 32 | FORTRAN, PASCAL, | 148,500 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $32 / 85$ |  | $(64 \mathrm{M})$ |  | COBOL, CORAL 66 |  |

# Northern Telecom's 8" Winchester. 

# Better memory. Better reliability. Better service. Better diagnostics. Better avallability. Better read on. 



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M/A-COM ALANTHUS DATA INC.

| Megaframe | 16, 32 | 80186, 68010 and proprietary CPUs | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | CTIX (UNIX V), C-TOS | COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, Pascal, C |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MAI/BASIC FOUR INFORMATION SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MAI 1600 | 8 | MAI proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | BOSS proprietary | Business BASIC | 16,700 | one 16M-byte hard disk drive, one cartridge tape drive, 2 terminals, one $120-\mathrm{cps}$ printer, controller |
| MAI 8010 | 32 | MAI proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | BOSS/VS proprietary | Business BASIC | 52,550 | one 144M-byte hard disk drive, one streaming tape drive, 2 terminals, one 150-1pm printer |
| MAI 8020 | 32 | MAI proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{M} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | BOSSNS proprietary | Business BASIC | 61,050 | one 144 M -byte hard disk drive, one streaming tape drive, one terminal, one $150-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |
| MAI 8030 | 32 | MAI proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | BOSS/VS proprietary | Business BASIC | 87,050 | one 144M-byte hard disk drive, one streaming tape drive, one terminal, one 150 -lpm printer |

## MICRODATA CORP.

| Series 4000 | 32 | VMS 3200 | $512 \mathrm{~K}$ $(4 M)$ | DMS | DATA/BASIC, ENGLISHR | 31,000 | one 32M-byte hard disk drive, one dual density streaming tape drive, one terminal, one 180 -cps serial printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series 9000 | 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MICRODATA } \\ & 1600 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | DMS | DATA/BASIC, ENGLISH R | 107,500 | one 128M-byte hard disk drive, one dual density streaming tape drive, 2 terminals, one $150-\mathrm{Ipm}$ parallel printer |

## MOTOROLA/FOUR-PHASE SYSTEMS

| IV/40 | 24 | IV/40 | $\begin{gathered} 24 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 35,713 | one 2.5M-byte hard disk drive, 8 terminals, synch communications controller |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IV/50 | 24 | IV/50 | $\begin{gathered} 24 \mathrm{~K} \\ (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 46,934 | one 2.5 M -byte hard disk drive, 9 terminals, one $55-\mathrm{cps}$ printer |
| IV/60 | 24 | IV/60 | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (720 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 69,203 | one 40 M -byte hard disk drive, 16 terminals, one $120-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer |
| IV/65 | 24 | IV/65 | $\begin{gathered} 288 \mathrm{~K} \\ (768 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 79,816 | 13 terminals, one $300-\mathrm{Ipm}$ printer, SDLC communications controller |
| IV/70 | 24 | IV/70 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (96 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 75,261 | one 67.5M-byte hard disk drive, one 9-track tape drive, one bisynch communications controller, 17 terminals |
| IV/80 | 24 | IV/80 | $\begin{gathered} 288 \mathrm{~K} \\ (864 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 95,124 | one 80M-byte hard disk drive, 15 terminals, one $450-\mathrm{lpm}$ printer, SDLC communications controller |
| IV/90M | 24 | IV/90M | $\begin{gathered} 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ (48 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 75,597 | one 2.5M-byte and one 67.5M-byte hard disk drive, 10 terminals, one 300 -lpm printer, bisynch communications controller |
| IV/90S | 24 | IV/90S | $\begin{gathered} 96 \mathrm{~K} \\ (48 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 75,597 | one 2.5M-byte and one 67.5M-byte hard disk drive, 10 terminals, one 300 - 1 pm printer, bisynch communications controller |
| IV/95 | 24 | IV/95 | $\begin{gathered} 480 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.5 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | MFE proprietary | COBOL, Assembly, VISION, DATA IV | 112,099 | one 138 M -byte hard disk drive, 19 terminals, 2 printers, SDLC communications controller |

## PARADYNE

| System 8400 | 16 | 28000 | 512 K <br> $(2 \mathrm{M})$ | UNIX | C, COBOL, Pascal | 12,000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## PERKIN-ELMER

| 3200 MPS | 32 | 3200 MPS | $\begin{gathered} 2 M \\ (16 M) \end{gathered}$ | OS/32, Edition VII | COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, CORAL 66, BASIC, C, Pascal, RPG II | 235,955 | one 300 M -byte hard disk drive, 10 terminals, 16 communication ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3205 | 32 | AMD 26116 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | OS/32, Edition VII | COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, CORAL 66, BASIC, C, Pascal, RPG II | 31,535 | one 25M-byte fixed disk drive, one 25M-byte removable disk drive, 4 terminals, 8 communication ports |
| 3210 | 32 | 3210 | 512K <br> (4M) | OS/32, Edition VII | COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, CORAL 66, BASIC, C, Pascal, RPG II | 46,085 | one 32M-byte CDD disk drive, 4 terminals, 2 communication ports |
| 3230 | 32 | 3230 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | OS/32, Edition VII | COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, CORAL 66, C, BASIC, Pascal, RPG II | 112,780 | one 80M-byte hard disk drive, 5 terminals, 10 communication ports |

## MINICOMPUTERS

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3250XP | 32 | $3250 \times P$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | OS/32, Edition VII | COBOL, Assembly, FORTRAN, CORAL 66, BASIC, C, Pascal, RPG II | 225,655 | one 300 M -byte hard disk drive, 10 terminals, 16 communication ports |
| POINT 4 DATA CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mark 2 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 64 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | IRIS | Business BASIC, BLIS COBOL | 9,995 | one 19M-byte Winchester disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, disk controller, 4-port DMA MUX |
| Mark 5 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | IRIS | Business BASIC, BLIS/COBOL | 26,700 | one 35M-byte Winchester disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 8 -port DMA MUX, disk controller, battery backup |
| Mark 9 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | IRIS | Business BASIC, BLIS/COBOL | $32,700$ | one 35M-byte Winchester disk drive, one 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 8 -port DMA MUX, mapped memory, disk controller, battery backup |

POLYCOMPUTERS INC.

| 301A | 16 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ (1.26 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VMOS | C, COBOL, BASIC, IRIS BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, BLIS/COBOL | 13,000 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, up to 8 terminals, 20M-byte cartridge tape drive, 1200-baud modem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 401A | 16 | 2901 | $\begin{gathered} 750 \mathrm{~K} \\ (4.22 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | VMOS | C, COBOL, BASIC, IRIS BASIC, Pascal, FORTRAN, BLIS/COBOL | 18,500 | one 40M-byte hard disk drive, up to 16 terminals, 20M-byte cartridge tape drive, 1200-baud modem |
| PolyEtte minimum system | 16 | 2901 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | VMOS | COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, Pascal, IRIS | 13,450 | one 20M-byte hard disk drive, up to 3 terminals, .25 -inch streaming tape |
| PolyEtte nominal system | 16 | 2901 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \mathrm{M} \\ & (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | VMOS |  | 27,450 | two 40 M -byte diskette drives, up to 16 terminals, . 25 -inch streaming tape |

## PRIME COMPUTER INC.

| 25011 <br> (Super Mini) | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (4 M) \end{aligned}$ | Primos | 89,000 | two 80M-byte SMD hard disk drives with one controller |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 450II <br> (Super Mini) | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Primos | 120,500 | one 160M-byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, one PST 100 console |
| 550II <br> (Super Mini) | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (4 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Primos | 120,500 | one 160 M -byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, one PST 100 console |
| $750$ <br> (Super Mini) | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Primos | 202,000 | one 160M-byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, one PST 100 console |
| 850 | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{aligned} & 2 M \\ & (8 M) \end{aligned}$ | Primos | 308,500 | one 675M-byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, one PST 100 console |
| 2250 | 32 | Prime 50 Series | 512 K <br> (4M) | Primos | 59,400 | one 68M-byte hard disk drive, one streaming tape drive |
| $9950$ <br> (Super Mini) | 32 | Prime 50 Series | $\begin{gathered} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | Primos | 439,000 | one 300 M -byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, 2 controllers, one PST 100 console |

PYRAMID TECHNOLOGY CORP.

| Pyramid $90 x$ | 32 | 1 M | OSx (UNIX) | C, FORTRAN, Pascal | 115,000 | one 450M-byte hard disk drive, 9 -track tape |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (mid-size |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| configuration) | $(16 \mathrm{M})$ |  | drive, one terminal, 16 user ports |  |  |  |

## RIDGE COMPUTERS

| Ridge 32 | 32 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (8 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX System V, Berkeley, 4.2 UNIX | C, Pascal, FORTRAN | 72,400 | includes 1 M -byte 8 -inch diskette drive, one 60 M -byte hard disk drive, 3 graphics terminals, one printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

STC SYSTEMS INC.

| 5000 | 16 | Data General | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | THE CHAMP proprietary | BASIC, Assembly, Skillwriter | 50,950 | one 25M-byte hard disk drive, one 25M-byte removable disk drive, one terminal, one 64Ipm matrix printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6000 | 16 | Data General | $\begin{aligned} & 512 K \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | THE CHAMP proprietary | BASIC, Assembly, Skillwriter | 105,850 | one 80M-byte removable disk drive, one 160M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal, one $300-\mathrm{lpm}$ band printer |
| MC30-2 | 16 | Data General | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (128 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | THE CHAMP proprietary | BASIC, Assembly, Skillwriter | 33,050 | one 25 M -byte hard disk drive, one 25 M -byte removable disk drive, one 64-lpm matrix printer, modem, one terminal; 2 partitions for CRT |

## MINICOMPUTERS



SYMBOLICS INC.

| 3600 | 36 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{M} \\ (30 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ |  | ZetaLISP, FORTRAN, Pascal | 85,000 | one 167M-byte hard disk drive, one laser printer; opt. high-resolution graphics printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TEXAS INSTRUMENTS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 600 | 16 | 990/10A | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (1 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | DX10, DNOS | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC | 2,400 | one 18M-byte hard disk drive, one terminal |
| 800 | 16 | 990/12 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | DX10, DNOS | COBOL, FORTRAN, Pascal, BASIC | 38,300 | one 43M-byte hard disk drive, 2 terminals |

## TOLERANT SYSTEMS

| Eternity Series | 32 | National 32032 semi | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (16 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | UNIX | COBOL, C, FORTRAN, Pascal, PL/1, BASIC | 70,000 | includes one 84 M -byte hard disk drive, one tape drive, 6 communication lines, one 300 Ipm printer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

THE ULTIMATE CORP.

| 750 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | 20,000 | one 19M-byte hard disk drive, 4 to 8 ports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1000 | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{gathered} 128 \mathrm{~K} \\ (256 \mathrm{~K}) \end{gathered}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | 32,000 | one 35M-byte hard disk drive, 8 to 16 ports |
| 2000/2000S | 16 | proprietary | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (512 \mathrm{~K}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | $\begin{aligned} & 34,000 ; \\ & 36,000 \end{aligned}$ | one 23M-byte hard disk drive, 8 to 32 terminals |
| C2 | 16 | proprietary co-processor, Honeywell DPS 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | 80,000 | one 80M-byte hard disk drive, 8 to 126 ports |
| D2 | 16 | proprietary co-processor, Honeywell DPS 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 512 \mathrm{~K} \\ & (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{aligned}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | 107,000 | one 288M-byte hard disk drive, 8 to 126 ports |
| E2 | 16 | proprietary co-processor, Honeywell DPS 6 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{M} \\ (2 \mathrm{M}) \end{gathered}$ | PICK | BASIC, Recall | 180,000 | one 288M-byte hard disk drive, 32 to 126 ports |

## WANG LABORATORIES INC.



# Software portability issues confront computer OEMs 

## UNIX appears to be the unifying themebut how and when?

Rick Dalrymple, Senior Editor

Many OEM customers find themselves married to their computer vendor. The knot was not tied by exchange of contractual vows; it was tied with software application programs developed under the computer vendors' proprietary operating system. This setup does not always work to the benefit of OEM customers, and, increasingly, they have been searching for operating systems that can run on a variety of computers.

In the commercial systems arena, operating system candidates include CP/M, MS-DOS, Pick, Oasis and UNIX. In industrial, scientific or engineering applications, the list includes RMX86, VRTX, the p-System and UNIX. But will UNIX emerge as the de facto standard? Perhaps, but the evidence so far suggests that a "standard" UNIX is not likely soon and, in many applications, it might never be the best choice to solve many current problems. (MMS, June, Page 125).

## UNIX versions abound

Consider the versions of UNIX currently on the market. There are AT\&T Co.'s UNIX III, V and VII;
the enhanced UNIX from the University of California at Berkeley, Microsoft Corp.'s derivative XENIX and the various "shells" around UNIX such as Cromemco Inc.'s CROMIX. Unfortunately, software developed under one of these versions of UNIX is not, strictly speaking, compatible with software developed with any of the others.

Consider also the UNIX compatibility problem at Digital Equipment Corp. For many years, DEC enjoyed a virtual monopoly on commercial hardware supporting UNIX because AT\&T's original UNIX port was a DEC PDP-11. Later, the University of California at Berkeley designed its popular BSD UNIX enhancements to run on the DEC VAX. So, today, DEC offers one version of UNIX-V7M-11, a derivative of AT\&T's outdated UNIX Version VII-on its PDP-11 family, and another-ULTRIX-32, based on Berkeley release 4.2 -on the VAX line. The two versions have different tools and are not fully compatible at the application-source-code level. ULTRIX achieves performance levels comparable to DEC's proprietary VMS operating system because it employs virtual memory techniques and runs in a native-code environment. But these


Fig. 1. Thanks to LSI and VLSI circuitry, the number of computer system functions that can be placed on a single board has been growing. Single-board computer manufacturers will soon be offering
single-board computer systems. This new level of system integration will lead single-board computer buyers to emphasize their software and added value.
performance-oriented features prevent DEC from porting ULTRIX to the PDP-11 family, which does not support virtual memory.

## UNIX V bandwagon accelerates

Meanwhile, DEC is facing vigorous competition from several computer vendors running AT\&T's UNIX Sytem V. Some of these machines have been designed from the ground up for UNIX. Many of the new competitors employ designs using the Motorola 68000 family of microprocessors. Because UNIX is the only "standard" operating system available for the 68000 , UNIX has become the portable operating system for the current generation of supermicrocomputers. Several other major microprocessor manufacturers have pur-
chased UNIX V licenses; they include Intel Corp. for the 80286, National Semiconductor Corp. for the 16032 and Zilog Corp. for both the Z8000 and Z80000.

Hewlett-Packard Co. and Honeywell Information Systems Inc. have also jumped on the UNIX V bandwagon, as have several superminicomputer vendors. Unlike DEC's VAX users (who must choose between ULTRIX-32 and DEC's proprietary VMS), users of Data General Corp., Prime Computer Inc. and Wang Laboratories Inc. equipment will find UNIX V running as a software layer on top of their proprietary operating system. Even Perkin-Elmer (P-E) Corp. and Gould Inc. are finding ways to capitalize on UNIX's strengths. Although UNIX is poorly suited to real-time industrial applications, it is well suited as a tool for developing

## Computer vendors seek closer ties to OEMs

## Ron Shinn, Senior Editor

Original equipment manufacturers (OEMs) today range from concerns buying complete, integrated systems with operating systems and software development tools to concerns that start at the board level and build systems from the ground up. All OEMs add value, but that value varies from vendor to vendor, depending on the levels of integration and types of systems they provide.
Basically, OEMs sell into verticalapplication markets with off-the-shelf solutions. But they add their particular expertise, which is primarily software development for commercial markets and hardware bits and pieces for the industrial markets.
Most computer vendors agree that OEM opportunities are an important part of their business strategies, and the vendors are actively working to improve relationships with the smaller, widely diffuse OEMs that will provide much of the market growth over the next several years.

## Distribution strategies vary

Generally, OEM business is done directly with the vendor, not through independent distributors and retail dealers. This varies with the level of hardware/software integration provided; board-level-only vendors rely more on outside distribution than vendors offering fully-caged systems. For example, Advanced Micro Devices Inc., Sunnyvale, Calif., does a large percentage of its business through
distributors, but IBM Corp. has set up a large, multi-lateral direct sales organization.

Late in 1983, IBM formed its National Distribution Division (NDD) that, according to a company spokesman, has the "mission to establish a singleline marketing organization focused on delivering high product volumes at the lowest possible cost through alternate internal and external channels." There are three units within NDD: Systems Supplies, Retail Marketing and Distribution Channels. The latter is the OEM arm.
"We believe there are great opportunities in the OEM business," says an IBM spokesman, "and we expect to be more active in that channel than in the past. We intend to be competitive, and, in the terms and conditions presently available, we appear to be consistent with the way the industry does business.'

The IBM spokesman said the Distribution Channels unit is now offering to OEMs products like the IBM PC series; Series 1; Systems 34, 36 and 38; the 4300 family; Datamasters; and CS9000s. These OEMs typically are IBM-qualified value-added resellers (VARs) providing turnkey installation. The IBM VAR typically adds value through applications software.

## How TI and HP do it

At Texas Instruments Inc., the bulk of distribution is done directly, either to the software value-added OEM or to the large-system manufacturer. Almost 90 percent of all TI sales are
direct, and the company does not encourage dealer business.

Hewlett-Packard Co., Cupertino, Calif., takes much the same approach, maintaining a direct sales force focused on the Fortune 1000 suppliers. HP personal computer products, however, are sold through dealers. Because HP provides most of its sales and service directly, the software value-added OEM is an important part of its distribution strategy. Small software houses are given commissions on sales, and larger OEMs are given marketing and sales assistance. Generally, HP will supply the hardware, and the OEM adds software to complete the application solution. This approach to distribution is standard for large manufacturers.
Training for OEMs by most vendors is extensive. It's provided either onsite or, in many instances, at regional locations world-wide. The board-levelonly vendors rely heavily on documentation provided as a training tool with the product. Larger companies use the seminar approach for their more complex products. Furthermore, larger companies provide a wide range of training, including marketing, sales and general business tutorials, along with hardware and software segments.

For service, most large vendors provide on-site, regional depot and factory contracts. Smaller vendors generally leave on-site and continuing service to OEMs and their customers. But most also offer telephone assistance to both OEMs and end users.


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real-time applications. So, both P-E and Gould are augmenting UNIX with hardware and software tools that allow users to create and test applications with UNIX and then execute the applications using a proprietary real-time operating system.

AT\&T Information Systems has entered the computer market and, to no one's surprise, supports UNIX V. However, a surprise that could bring the UNIX V bandwagon to a halt is a move by IBM to market its own UNIX-like operating system. No such announcement has yet been made, but industry analysts caution that offering a proprietary UNIX-like operating system across the IBM line from micros to mainframes is a possibility. They further suggest that IBM's current support of UNIX on its PC family and CS9000 laboratory computer should not be interpreted as a UNIX endorsement (MMS, April, Page 137).

With a wide variety of UNIX hardware on the market, the next set of missing links are the horizontal application software packages such as database management and word processing. These software building blocks are now falling into place. Therefore, computer OEMs developing vertical applications and not using UNIX should now evaluate their options.

Writing a program once and then porting it from machine to machine has always been a sound concept. In practice, it has not been a trivial task. However, "porting software" is not the right phrase-"patching software" is perhaps more accurate-and, like quilts, there is beauty in the patchwork.

## The beauty of patchwork

One of the key factors holding back wide market acceptance of UNIX-based systems is a lack of applications software. This situation has been improving rapidly. UNIX software packages listed in the /usr/group catalog have grown from 300 in the 1982 edition to 450迷 in the 1983 version and should exceed 700 in 1984. These swelling numbers are not necessarily coming from software developed under UNIX; many were initially written in proprietary languages and operating systems. Thanks to "bridge" software, though, and some clever software patching, these programs have been converted to run under UNIX on a target system (MMS, October 1983, Page 305).
"Bridge" software is created by first designing compilers that accept the operations and data structures of a source system's programming language (in some cases, the existing front end can be used). The next step is the development of a new code generator for the target system or an intermediate-level "pseudo machine." Several vendors now offer bridge software


Fig. 2. The UNIX market started to take off in 1983, when 12 vendors shipped more than 1,000 units each, according to Gnostic Concepts estimates.
products that convert programs developed on a variety of minicomputers and microcomputers in languages such as Business BASIC, COBOL, CP/M, DIBOL and RPG II.

The conversion performed by the bridge software might be only 99 percent complete, though. Hence, the need exists for some additional patchwork. After conversion, the software developer must go through the program searching for calls that do not exist in UNIX. Sometimes, the solution lies in rerouting a call and sometimes in manually rewriting program statements. Each process is clearly superior to translating programs without a bridge compiler or completely rewriting them in UNIX.

## Developing new software in UNIX

As P-E and Gould have noted, UNIX and its C language are very useful program development tools even if the final code will run under a different operating system. Over the last 18 months, several C compilers have emerged that convert UNIX programs into native-code for various target processors. As their numbers increase, software developers will find an ever-widening array of computer hardware on which to run their UNIX-based applications programs.

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## OEM COMPUTERS



ACKERMAN DIGITAL SYSTEMS


## ACTION COMPUTER ENTERPRISE INC.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - |  |  |  | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |

## ADVANCED DIGITAL CORP.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES

| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

ALCYON CORP.


ALLOY COMPUTER PRODUCTS

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | yes |  |  |  | - | - | $\bullet$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALSPA COMPUTER INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | yes | no |  |  |  | - | - |  | yes |  |  | - | - | - | - |  |
| ALTOS COMPUTER SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | no | no | - | - |  | - | $\bullet$ |  | yes | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| 16-bit | no | no | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | - | $\bullet$ |  | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | - |  |  |
| ANDROMEDA SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22-bit | yes | yes (LSI-11 bus, Q-bus) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes |  | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | - |

APPLE COMPUTER INC.

| 8 -bit | no | no (proprietary) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  | - |  | yes | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | no | no (proprietary) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  | $\bullet$ |  | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |
| 32-bit | no | no (proprietary) | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |

APOLLO COMPUTER INC.


APPLIED BUSINESS COMPUTER CO.


## OEM COMPUTERS



APPLIED MICRO TECHNOLOGY INC., A BURR BROWN CO.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - |  | - | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CENTURY COMPUTER CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

CHARLES RIVER DATA SYSTEMS


## CHRISLIN INDUSTRIES INC.

| 16-bit | no | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (Q-bus) } \end{gathered}$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |  | - | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CIFER plc |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| 32-bit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |
| CODATA SYSTEMS CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 -bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | yes |  |  |  | - | - | - |  | CODEX CORP.



COLEX AMERICA INC.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\bullet$ | - |  | - | - | - | yes |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (STD, VME) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ | - |  |
| COMARK CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | $\bullet$ | - |  | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | yes | - | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ |

COMPANION COMPUTER CORP.

COMPUPRO

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100, \text { STD }) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (S-100, STD) } \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - |
| 32-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - |

COMPUTER AUTOMATION INC.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (SCOUT-bus) |  | - | $\cdots$ | - | $\cdots$ | - | - | yes | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (Maxibus) | - | - |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | - | - |

CONTEMPORARY CONTROL SYSTEMS INC.

| 8-bit yes |
| :--- |
| CONVERGENT TECHNOLOGIES |
| (STD) |
| COS |
| 32-bit no |
| CORONA DATA SYSTEMS |

## OEM COMPUTERS



CORVUS SYSTEMS INC.

| 16-bit | yes | yes <br> (Apple bus) | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

CREATIVE MICRO SYSTEMS

| 8-bit | yes | yes (EXORbus) | - | - | - | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (EXORbus) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ |

## CROMEMCO INC.

| 8-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |  |  |  | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

CUBIT DIV. - PROTEUS INDUSTRIES


CYBERSYSTEMS INC.


DATA GENERAL CORP.

| 16-bit | no | (proprietary) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32-bit | no | no (proprietary) | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | yes |  |  | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

DATAVUE CORP.


DBS INTERNATIONAL INC.


DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP.

| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (Q-bus) } \end{gathered}$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32-bit | no | no | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

## DIGITAL MICROSYSTEMS INC.



DISTRIBUTED COMPUTER SYSTEMS

16-bit yes | yes |
| :---: |
| (Multibus) |

DIVERSIFIED TECHNOLOGY INC.

| 8-bit | yes | yes <br> (Multibus) | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 -bit | yes | yes <br> (Multibus) | $\bullet$ |

DUAL SYSTEMS CORP.

| 16-bit yesyes <br> (S-100) |
| :--- |
| DURANGO SYSTEMS INC. |
| 16-bitno <br> yes <br> (extended <br> Multibus) |

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## OEM COMPUTERS



DY-4 SYSTEMS INC.

| 8-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (STD) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| 32-bit | yes | yes (VME) | - | - |  | - | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ | - |  |

EAGLE COMPUTER INC.


ENTERPRISE SYSTEMS CORP.

| 8-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

FIRST COMPUTER CORP.

| 16-bit | yes | yes (Unibus) | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (Q-bus) } \end{gathered}$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - |  | - | - | $\bullet$ |
| 32-bit | yes | yes (Massbus) | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - |  | - | - | $\bullet$ |

FORCE COMPUTERS INC.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (VME, VMX, VMS) | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (VME, VMX, VMS) | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| 32-bit | yes | yes (VME, VMX, VMS) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - |

## FORMATION INC.

| 32-bit | no | yes (proprietary) | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | yes | - | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## FORTUNE SYSTEMS CORP.



16-bit yes | yes |
| :---: |
| (Multibus) |

GENERAL AUTOMATION INC

GENERAL AUTOMATION INC.


GIMIX INC.


GOULD INC.

| 32 -bit | no | no (proprietary) | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## HARRIS CORP.



## HEWLETT-PACKARD CO.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & (H P-1 B) \end{aligned}$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - |  | yes | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (IEEE-408, HP-IB) | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ |

## OEM COMPUTERS



## HONEYWELL INFORMATION SYSTEMS INC.



## IBM CORP.

| 16-bit | no | no (proprietary) | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32-bit | no | no (proprietary) | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

INDEPENDENT BUSINESS SYSTEMS INC. (IBS)

| 8-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | yes | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes |  |  |  |  |  |

## INFOSPHERE INC.



INTECOLOR CORP.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (proprietary) | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  | yes | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INTEGRATED SOLUTIONS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32-bit | yes | yes (LSI-11 bus, VME) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | yes |  |  |  |  | - | $\bullet$ |  |  |

## INTELLIMAC INC.



INTERCONTINENTAL MICRO SYSTEMS


## IRONICS INC.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (VME) | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - |
| 32-bit | yes | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ |

ITHACA INTERSYSTEMS INC.

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (S-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |  |
| LEE DATA CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (IBM) } \end{aligned}$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |  | yes | - | - | - |  |  |  | - |
| LOBO SYSTEMS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | yes | no | - |  |  | - | - |  |  | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |
| MATROX ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS LTD. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | - | - |  |  | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ |  |  |  |

## OEM COMPUTERS



MDB SYSTEMS INC.


MICRO CRAFT CORP.

32-bit yes e yes | (proprietary) |
| :---: |



## MIKROS SYSTEMS CORP.

| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

MITSUBISHI ELECTRONICS AMERICA INC.

| 16-bit | no | no | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MIZAR INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (VME) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - |  | - | - |  | yes |  |  |  | $\bullet$ | - |  |
| 32-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (VME) } \end{aligned}$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

MONOLITHIC SYSTEMS CORP.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ | - |

MOTOROLA INC. MICROSYSTEMS

| 8-bit | yes | yes (EXORbus) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |  | yes | - | - | - | - |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (VME, Versabus) | - | - | - | - | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | $\bullet$ |

## MRC SYSTEMS INC.

$\left.\begin{array}{llllll}\hline 8 \text {-bit yes } & \text { yes } \\ \text { (EXORbus, STD) }\end{array}\right)$

| 8 -bit | yes | yes <br> (Multibus, CIM) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes <br> (Multibus) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

## OMNIBYTE CORP.

| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus, VME) | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | yes | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32-bit | yes | yes <br> (Multibus, VME) | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | - |

OSM COMPUTER CORP.


# When was the last time 

If it hasn't been recently, you've probably missed a lot of news. Like the multi-million dollar contracts we recently signed with major OEMs. Or our new small personal computer printers.


Our GLP Series printers are small enough to put just about anywhere.

If you haven't looked at us since last year, you also don't know how fast our product line's expanding. Both dot matrix printers and line printers. Thanks to our increased spending in research and development.

If you've waited over a year to look at us, you've missed even more. Like our affiliation with Control Data Corporation. And you should probably look again. Here's why.

## We've expandedour productline.

Whatever your application needs, you'll find that Centronics can help better than ever before. With new personal computer printers that cost less than $\$ 300$ and fit in a briefcase, to line printers that run at burst speeds up to 2400 lpm without even breathing hard.

In between we have something for just about every application imaginable. Whether it's word processing, business processing or data processing. New printers that give you high quality graphics. Proven printers that give you high quantity output and reliable performance.

## Weve added features and flexibility.

Just about the only paper handling technique we don't offer.
envelopes. They even collate letters. While performing at a wide range of speeds. From beautiful correspondence and color graphics at 100 cps , to draft form at 400 cps .

Consider our Linewriters 400 and 800 . Their new linear free flight hammer technology puts an end to clipped characters and constant hammer adjustments. And their modular design, no scheduled main-

Not just in our newest printers, but in our existing printer families as well. Take the new additions to our Printstation 350 Series of dot matrix printers. They excel in cut sheet feeding, multi-part forms, fanfold or


At 55 decibels, our Linewriters are as quiet as a sleeping baby.

[^6]
## you looked at Centronics?

tenance, and reduced failure rates result in the lowest line printer cost of ownership in the industry.

The rest of our products are worth checking out too. They're quieter, more reliable, easier to operate, even smarter.

## Wére big in small printerstoo.

This year, we've incorporated the latest technologies into three new series of small


Our color graphics will make all your pie charts beautiful.
printers. The Printstation 250. The Horizon. And the GLP (Great Little Printer). Now your small business computer and personal computer users can put high performance right on their desks. With fea-
tures that include versatile paper handling, dual print modes, color graphics, and typefaces to meet any need.


We're using the latest technology to design the latest technology.

## Our OEMcommitment continues.

Today, four of the five largest computer manufacturers* offer Centronics printers with their systems. Not just because we deliver a full line of products or help them customize interfaces. Not even because we've reduced ownership costs by designing multiple products based on common parts. Rather it's because we insist on working as a partner with our OEMs. Listening to their feedback. Incorporating their ideas into products you can count on. Dramatically increasing our commitment
to research and development. To assure the quality and reliability you need today and the features and innovations your customers will demand tomorrow.

Like a Swiss watch, our printers are built with quality and reliability.

## Looking ahead.

At Centronics, we're constantly seeking new ways to look out for your business. And that may be the most compelling reason for you to look


## CEntronics <br> An affiliate of Control Data Corporation

When was the last time you looked at us.

## OEM COMPUTERS



PACIFIC MICROCOMPUTERS INC.


PEOPLEWARE SYSTEMS INC.


PLEXUS COMPUTERS
POINT 4 DATA CORP.

| 16-bit | yes | yes (DG Nova bus) | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

POLYCOMPUTERS INC.
(DG Nova)
POLYMORPHIC SYSTEMS

| 8 -bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| PRIME COMPUTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32-bit | no |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| PRO-LOG CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ | - | - | - |  | - |  |  | yes | - |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (STD) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PRONTO COMPUTERS INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16-bit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | - |  | - | - |  |  |  |
| PYRAMID TECHNOLOGY CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32-bit | no | no |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | yes | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| QDP COMPUTER SYSTEMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-bit | yes | yes (S-100, Multibus) | - | - | - |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | yes | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - |  |
| 16-bit | no | no | $\bullet$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ (\mathrm{S}-100) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |
| QUAY CORP. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8-bit | yes | no | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |  | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - | - | - |  |



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## OEM COMPUTERS


R. J. BRACHMAN ASSOCIATES INC.
RASTER GRAPHICS INC.

8 -bit yes | yes |
| :---: |
| (Multibus) |$\quad$ yes $\quad$ e

SANYO BUSINESS SYSTEMS CORP.

| 8 -bit | yes |  | - |  | - | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes |  | $\bullet$ |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  | - | $\bullet$ |  |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |
| SBE INC. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 -bit | yes | yes | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | no |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{gathered} \text { yes } \\ \text { (Multibus) } \end{gathered}$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | 4 |  |  | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  |

SMOKE SIGNAL BROADCASTING

| 8 -bit | yes | yes (proprietary) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | $\bullet$ | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (proprietary) | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |
| 32-bit | yes | yes (proprietary) | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | yes | $\bullet$ | - | - | - |

STD MICROSYSTEMS
8-bit yes no
SUMICOM INC.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (Oki bus) | - | - | - | yes | - | - |  | $\bullet$ | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (IBM bus) | - | - |  | yes | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ |

TELEVIDEO SYSTEMS INC.


TEXAS INSTRUMENTS INC.

| 16-bit | yes | no (proprietary) | - | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

TL INDUSTRIES INC.


## WINTECH SYSTEMS INC.



## OEM COMPUTERS



## WINTEK CORP.



XYCOM INC.

| 8-bit | yes | yes (VME, Flex | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | - | - | - | $\bullet$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { yes } \\ & \text { (VME) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\bullet$ | - | yes | - | - | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |

## ZENDEX CORP.

| 8 -bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | yes | - | - | - | - | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16-bit | yes | yes (Multibus) | $\bullet$ | - | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | yes | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | - |

## ZILOG INC.

16-bit no no $\quad$ no

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Circle 635

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Circle 636
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Campbell, CA 95008
(408) 370-3000

Circle 637
ALTOS COMPUTER SYSTEMS
2641 Orchard Parkway
San Jose, CA 91534
(408) 946-6700

Circle 638

## AMPRO

P.O. Box 390427

Mountain View, CA 94039
(415) 962-0230

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Canoga Park, CA 91304
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Circle 641

APOLLO COMPUTER INC.
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Chelmsford, MA 01824
(617) 256-6600

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Hauppauge, NY 11788
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