

# Ç ĩñãŨíùóç ôùí Âêäüóãùí ôĩõ FreeBSD

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03:10:52 keramida Exp \$

Áðòù òĩ Ũñèñĩ ðãñéãñŨöáé ôçĩ áĩòéĩãððéóç éáé ĩñãŨíùóç ôçò ñŨãáð áĩŨððõĩçò òĩõ FreeBSD, ùóĩĩ áõĩñŨ óôçĩ ðñĩãðõĩéĩáóßá ðĩéĩðééðĩ äêäüóãùĩ òĩõ Êäéðĩðñäéçĩ Óðóðßĩáðĩð FreeBSD. Âĩçããß ĩã äãððñŨŨñáéá ôçĩ ĩãèĩãĩèĩãßá ðĩõ ÷ñçóéĩðĩèĩãßóáé äéá ðéð äðßóçĩãð äêäüóãéð òĩõ FreeBSD éáé ðãñéãñŨöáé óá ãñãáéãßá ðĩõ äßĩáé äéáéŸóéĩá óá ùóĩðð áĩãéáóŸñĩóáé ĩá ðãñŨãĩðĩ ðãñãĩãðñĩðĩéçĩŸĩãð äêäüóãéð òĩõ FreeBSD äéá áóùðãñééð ð ãĩðĩñééð ÷ñðóç éáé áĩŨððõĩçò ðñĩũĩũĩðùĩ.

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## 1 Áéóáãũãð

Ç áĩŨððõĩçò òĩõ FreeBSD äßĩáé ĩéá ðĩéŸ áĩñé÷ðð äéãäééãóßá. Òĩ FreeBSD áðĩðãéãßóáé äðũ óóĩãéóõĩñŸò ÷éééŨãũĩ áĩèñðũĩ äðũ ùéĩ òĩĩ èũóĩĩ. Ç ñŨãá òĩõ FreeBSD ðãñŸ ÷äé ðñũóãáóç ĩŸóũ áĩðĩðĩð CVS[1] óá ùéĩðð, Ÿðóé þóðã ĩá ĩðĩñãß ùðĩéĩð èŸéãé ĩá äãé ĩçĩŸĩáðá log, äéãõĩñŸò (patches) ðĩõ Ÿ÷ĩðĩ óá äéŨõĩñã development branches, éáé Ũëëã ÷ãñãéðçñéóóééŨ ðĩõ äĩçéĩŸĩ ôçĩ áĩŨððõĩçò, óá ĩðĩßá ðñĩéŸððĩðĩ äðũ ôçĩ ÷ñðóç áĩũð áðóðçñĩŸ óðóðßĩáðĩð äéã÷ãßñéóçò èðãééá. Áðòù áðĩðŸéãóá éáé òĩĩ ðéĩ óçĩáĩóéèũ ðãñŨãĩðá Ÿéĩçò äéá Ÿĩá ĩããŨéĩ ãñéèũ äðũ óáéáĩðĩŸ÷ĩð ðñĩãããĩãðéóóŸò äðũ ùéĩ òĩĩ èũóĩĩ óõĩ FreeBSD. Âßĩáé ðñĩðãĩŸò, áŸãáéá, ðùð ðĩéŸ óŸĩðñã éã äß÷ã äßĩáé áĩðãéðð ÷ãĩðééð ç éãðŨóóáóç áĩ äß÷ãĩ ùéĩé, äðũ ùéĩ òĩĩ èũóĩĩ, ðñũóãáóç ĩá ãñŨðĩðĩ óõĩ èðãééá. Äé’ áðòù, ĩũĩ ĩéá “ãðééããĩŸĩç” ñŨãá äðũ ðãñßðĩð 300 Ũðñã Ÿ÷ĩðĩ ðñũóãáóç ĩá ãñŨðĩðĩ óõĩ CVS repository. Áðòĩß ĩé committers[6] äßĩáé ððãŸéðñĩé äéá òĩ ĩããáéŸóãñĩ ĩŸñĩò ôçò áĩŨððõĩçòð ðĩõ äßĩãðáé óõĩ FreeBSD. ĩéá

[illegible]

Ίε οά÷ýðάοίε ñðείηβ άίŨððοίçð οίò FreeBSD άάί άòßñíò έάέ ðíεý ÷ññí άέά οί ίάέάέŨñέοίά οίò óðóðßíáðíð άίŨððοίçð óά ίέά Ύέαιòç ίά ðίέυðçðά ðñ ίά άίβæάέ ίά ÷ñçέοίñðίέάßðάέ άñŨýðð. Άέά ίά έðέάß άðòñ οί άβέέçíá, ç άίŨððοίç άßíáðάέ óáðòñ÷ñííá óά άòí ðáñŨέέçέά ίññðŨðέά. Ί έýñέíð έίñññð άίŨððοίçð άßίάέ í **HEAD** ð **trunk** óðí CVS repository ίάð, άññóðñð έάέ ùð “FreeBSD-CURRENT”, ð “-CURRENT” άί óðíññά.

ἴαο δέῃ ὁδᾶᾶνῖο ἐῖνῖο δᾶῖδᾶβᾶᾶ, ᾶῖῖοῖο ἰᾶ ὀῖ ὑῖᾶ “FreeBSD-STABLE” ἔ δέῃ ὀῖᾶ “-STABLE”. Ἐᾶ ἰᾶ ᾶῖ ἰῖῖᾶ ᾶῖᾶ ᾶῖᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ὀῖ ἰῖᾶ CVS repository, ὀᾶῖ Ἐᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ, ἰᾶ ᾶῖᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ἰᾶᾶ **CVSup**[2] ὀᾶ mirrors ᾶῖᾶᾶ ὀῖᾶ ἰῖᾶ. Ὀῖ FreeBSD-CURRENT[8] ᾶῖᾶ ᾶ “ᾶᾶᾶ ὀᾶᾶᾶ” ὀᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ὀῖ FreeBSD ἰᾶᾶ ὀᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ ἰᾶ ἰᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶ. Ὀῖ FreeBSD-STABLE ᾶῖᾶ ἰ ἰῖῖο ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶ ὀῖ ἰᾶᾶ ὀᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ἰᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶ. ἰᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ὀᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ, ὀῖ ᾶᾶᾶᾶ ἰῖῖο ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ, ἰᾶ δέῃ ᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ, ᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ (ὀῖᾶᾶ ἰᾶ ὀῖ ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ἰᾶ) ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ὀῖ FreeBSD-CURRENT ἰᾶ ᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶ ἰᾶᾶᾶᾶᾶ ᾶᾶᾶ.

[illegible]

Όρία÷πο οόÝεirióáé áðu ôiôð ÷ñPóðáð iáo áíáöiñÝð ðñiáεçìÜòùi éáé áéðPóáéð áéá éáéirýnéá ÷áñáéðçñéóóééÜ, éáôÜ ôç áéÜñéáéá ôiô éýééiô ôçð éÜèá Ýéáiôçð. Ié áíáöiñÝð ðñiáεçìÜòùi áéóÜáñióáé óôçi áÜôç **GNATS**[9] iÝóù e-mail, iá ôçi áöáñiñáP send-pr(1), P iÝóù ôiô web-interface ôiô ðáñÝ÷áðáé óôçi áéáýéôióç <http://www.FreeBSD.org/send-pr.html>. Áêòùð áðu óéð áéÜöiññáð èβóðáð çáêòññiééýi óá÷öáññáβiô iá èÝiá óá ðá÷iééÜ ÷áñáéðçñéóóééÜ ôiô FreeBSD ôðÜñ÷áé éáé ç èβóðá çáêòññiééP èβóðá ÁéÝá÷iô éáé ÁíáóóÜééóçð Ðiéúôçóáð ôiô FreeBSD (<http://lists.FreeBSD.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-qa>), ç iðiβá ðáñÝ÷áé Ýiá öüñiôì áéá óðæçðPóáéð ó÷áðééÜ iá óéð éäððñÝñáéáð ôçð “ññáÜñúôçð òùi áêäüóäùñ”.

Ἄεά íá áñòðçñáðòçείρύ íé ðεί οοίòçñçðέεíß ÷ ñßòðáð íáð, íá Ἰέαίòç òñ FreeBSD 4.3 áñ÷ßáíá íá ÷ ñçòçείñðίείρύíá íá÷÷ñέóóóóò çíñίρύ ðεáυóáυí. Ἀóòíß íé çíñίß áçίεíñáρύíóáε εßáí ðñßí òðεá÷ðáß ç ðáέέεß Ἰέαίòç. ÍáðÜ ðçí áíáεíßñύòç ðçð Ἰέαίòçð, íυí ðίεý ççίáíóέéÝð áεεááÝð εáε ðñíòεßεáð ó÷áòέéÝð íá ðçí áóóἸεάáá áßñíúóáε óóίí çíñíυ ðçð Ἰέαίòçð. Ἀέυóð áðυ ðçí áñíáóυðçðáá áíááἸείεóçð íÝóυ CVS, áέðáεÝóεíá patchkits òðεÜ÷ñíúóáε áεá íá ðñίñίρύ íá áíáááεíßóίòí ðá óóóðßíáðÜ ðíòð υóίε ÷ ñçòçείñðίείρύ ðέð ðεáυóáέð *RELENG\_X\_Y*.

Οι ΌιΠια 2 αϊααβ ια εαδδδνΥναεαδ οα αεΰοινα οδΰαεα οζδ αεααεεαοβαδ διο ανβδεαδαε δβουαδ αΰεΰεα Υεαϊοζ, ιΥ ÷νε εαε οα αβιαοα διο ιααϊαϊ οδς ιαοααεβδδεοζ οιο οοοδβιαοιδ εαε οι ΌιΠια 3 αϊααβ οςι βαεα οζ αεααεεαοβα οζδ ιαοααεβδδεοζδ. Οι ΌιΠια 5 δανεανΰοαε δυο ιδινιβ ια αδαεοαεαβ οι ααοεευ ογοςζια αδυ ονβδιοδ εαε οι ΌιΠια 6 δανεανΰοαε εΰδιεα αδυ οα δνΰααοα διο ιΰεαα ιαδυ οςι αεααεεαοβα Υεαϊοζδ οιο FreeBSD 4.4. ΟΥεϊδ, οι ΌιΠια 7 δανιρδεΰαε εΰδιεαδ αδυ δεδ εαοαδευιραεδ διο εΥεϊοα ια δΰναε ς αΓΰδδοις οοι ιΥεεϊ.

2 Ç Äéääéêáóßá Äçïéïõñãßáo ìéáò êäïóçò

Ίε ιΥάο άάαυόάοδ οίο FreeBSD οόεΰ ÷ ιίίοάε άδύ οίί -STABLE είιιύ άίΰδδοίχοδ δαίιβδίο εΰεά οΥόόάιίάοδ ιΐΐάδ. Ç άεάάεεάοβά διίιάοίεαίόβάδ ιεάδ Ύεαίόχοδ ιάεεΐΰάε ό÷άαίι 45 ιΥίίάδ δίίεί όχοί άίάίάίιιίίίς çιιιιιίβá Ύεαίόχοδ, υόάί ι όδáyεοίιό άεάυόάίι οίο FreeBSD οόΎείάε Ύίá αίΰΰίá οόέδ εβόόάδ οίι διίιάιιιίάοεόόίι άεά ίá όδάρεοιβόάε όόίόδ διίιάιιιίάοεόόΎδ υόε Ύ÷ίοί 15 ιΥίίάδ εάείιύ ίá εΰίίοί υδίεάδ άεεάáΎδ εΎείοί, δίίεί οί δΰάιιá οίο εΐαεεά. ΊΥόά όά άόόυ οίί εάείιύ, δίεείβ διίιάιιιίάοεόόΎδ εΰίίοί ιεά όάείΰ άδύ άεεάáΎδ δίο Ύ÷ίοί ιάβίáε δεΎίί άίιυόόΎδ υό “ιάεάεάιιβόίάόά MFC”. Ί υίίό MFC όçίάβίáε “Merge From CURRENT” εάε δάιίεάιΰόάε όχοί άεάάεεάοβά διίιόάιιιίάδ

òĩō ēpāēēā iēāō āiēēiāōĩŸĩçð āēēāāpð áðũ òĩĩ -CURRENT ðāēñāiāóēēũ ēĩñĩũ áĩŪððōĩçð óðĩĩ óðāēāñũ -STABLE ēĩñĩũ.

## 2.1 Ğāā÷ĩō Ēpāēēā

ŌñēŪiōā çĩŸñāð ðñēĩ òçĩ áĩáĩāĩũĩāĩç çĩāññĩçĩāŸ Ĩēāĩōçð, ĩ ēpāēēāð òĩō repository āēóŸñ÷āðāē óā iēā ðāñbĩrāĩ “ēāēðóóŸñçóçð”. ĒāōŪ òç āēŪñēāēā āððpð òçð ðāñēũāĩð, ũēāð ĩē āēēāāŸð óðĩĩ -STABLE ēĩñĩũ ðñŸðāē iā Ÿ÷ĩōĩ òçĩ Ÿāēñēóç òçð Release Engineering Team <re@FreeBSD.org>. Ĩē āēēāāŸð ðĩō āðēōñŸðĩĩóāē óā āððp òçĩ ðāñbĩrāĩ ðĩō āēāñēāb 15 çĩŸñāð ābĩāē:

- Āēĩñēpóāēð āĩũóðĩĩ ðñĩāēçĩŪðũĩ.
- Āĩçĩāñpóāēð óðçĩ ðāēĩçñbũóç.
- ĀēēāāŸð ó÷āðēēŸð iā òçĩ áóðŪēāēā.
- ĨēēñŸð āēēāāŸð óðĩĩð ĩāçāĩŸð óðōēāðĩ, ũðũð ð÷. ç ðñĩōēðēç òũĩ IDs ĩŸũĩ óðōēāðĩ.
- Ĩðĩēāāpðĩōā Ūēēç āēēāāp ðēóðāŸāē ç ñŪāā áĩŪððōĩçð ũðē ðñŸðāē iā ābĩāē, iā òĩ áĩáĩāĩũĩāĩ ðŪiōā ñbōēĩ.

ĨāōŪ òēð ðñpóāð 15 ĩŸñāð ēāēðóóŸñçóçð, òðēŪ÷ĩāðāē iēā āiēēiāóóēēp Ĩēāĩōç āēā iā ÷ñçóēĩĩðĩēçēāb óāĩ āiēēĩp òçð ðāēēēpð Ĩēāĩōçð ēāē ĩ ēpāēēāð āēóŸñ÷āðāē óā iēā ðāñbĩrāĩ “ðāāpĩāðĩð”. ðēŸĩĩ ābĩāē ðĩēŸ ðēĩ āŸóēĩēĩ iā ābĩĩōĩ ĩŸāð āēēāāŸð óðĩĩ óŸóðçĩā, āēðũð ēē áĩ āēĩñēpñĩōĩ ēŪðĩēĩ ðĩēŸ òĩāāñũ bugp ēŪðĩēĩ ðñũāēçĩā áóðŪēāēāð. ĒāōŪ òç āēŪñēāēā òĩō ðāāpĩāðĩð òĩō ēpāēēā, òĩōēŪ÷ēóðĩĩ ĩbā āiēēiāóóēēp Ĩēāĩōç òðēŪ÷ĩāðāē ēŪēā āāāñŪāā, ĩŸ÷ñē iā ābĩāē Ÿōĩēĩç ç ðāēēēp Ĩēāĩōç. Ōēð çĩŸñāð āēñēāpð ðñēĩ òçĩ ðāēēēp Ĩēāĩōç, ç ñŪāā ðĩō ābĩāē òðāŸēðĩç āēā òēð āēāũóāēð ābĩāē óā óðĩā÷p āðēēĩēĩũĩbā iā òçĩ ñŪāā áóðŪēāēāð, òçĩ ñŪāā óðĩðpñçóçð òçð ðāēĩçñbũóçð, ēāē òçĩ ñŪāā óðĩðpñçóçð òũĩ ports, āēā iā āāāāēũēĩŸĩ ðũð ũēā óā āðāñābðçðā ēĩñŪðēā āēā iēā ðēpñç Ĩēāĩōç ābĩāē āēāēŸóēĩā.

## 2.2 Ēbóóā ĀēŸā÷ĩō òçð Ōāēēēpð Ğāĩōçð

Ÿðāĩ āñēāðŸð āiēēiāóóēēŸð āēāũóāēð Ÿ÷ĩōĩ ābĩāē āēāēŸóēĩāð, Ÿ÷ĩōĩ āiēēiāóóāb āðũ āñēāðũ ēũóĩĩ ēāē ũēā óā òĩāāñŪ ēŸĩāóā Ÿ÷ĩōĩ áĩāēōēāb, ç ðāēēēp Ĩēāĩōç ĩðĩñāb iā āñ÷bóāē.

### 2.2.1 Āçĩēĩōñābā òĩō ēĩñĩŸ Ğāĩōçð

Ÿðũð ðāñēāñŪøāĩā óðçĩ āēóāāũāp, ĩē ēĩñĩb RELENG\_x\_y ābĩāē iēā ó÷āðēēŪ ĩŸā ðñĩōēðēç óðçĩ ĩāēĩrēĩrēābā òũĩ āēāũóāĩĩ iāð. Ōĩ ðñpðĩ āpĩā óðçĩ āçĩēĩōñābā áðōĩŸ òĩō ēĩñĩŸ ābĩāē iā āāāāēũēābðā ũðē āĩōēāŸāðā iā òçĩ ðāēāðóābā Ÿēāĩōç òĩō ðçāābĩð ēpāēēā āðũ òĩĩ RELENG\_x ēĩñĩũ āðũ òĩĩ ĩðĩbĩ ēā òðēŪĩāðā òĩ ĩŸĩ ēĩñĩũ.

```
/usr/src# cvs update -rRELENG_4 -P -d
```

Ōĩ āðũāĩñ āpĩā ābĩāē iā āçĩēĩōñāpóāðā iēā āðēēŸðā (tag) óðĩ óçĩābĩ āēēbĩçóçð òĩō ēĩñĩŸ, póðā iā ĩðĩñābðā iā āābðā òēð āēāōĩñŸð iā òçĩ āñ÷p òĩō ēĩñĩŸ āŸēĩēā óðĩ ĩŸēēĩ iā òĩ CVS:

```
/usr/src# cvs rtag -rRELENG_4 RELENG_4_8_BP src
```

Ēāē òũðā ĩðĩñābðā iā āçĩēĩōñāpóāðā òĩ ĩŸĩ ēĩñĩũ iā:

```
/usr/src# cvs rtag -b -rRELENG_4_8_BP RELENG_4_8 src
```

**Όζιαΰοζ:** Ίέ άόέέΎόάο *RELENG\_\** άβίαέ άάόιαόιΎίαό άέά ÷ *ηΠόζ* άδύ οίόο *CVS-meisters* έάέ όζι *ηΰάά* ούι άέάυόάυι.

Ί ύνιό “*άόέέΎόά*” άβίαέ *ηηιεράβ* ούο *CVS*. Όζιαβίαέ Ύία ύνία όιό έάεινβάέ ιέα όόάέάηειΎιζ Ύέαιόζ ούο έπαέέα όοι ÷ *ηύνι*. × *ηζόέιιόιέριόάό* άόέέΎόάό όοι *δζάβι* έπαέέα *αιζεΰια* υόιέιι υόέΰιαέ όοι *ιΎέει* άέάυόάέό ούο *FreeBSD* ίά *άηβόέάέ* έάέ ίά ÷ *ηζόέιιόιέριαβ* άέηέάπò ούι *βάέι* έπαέέα όιό ÷ *ηζόέιιόιέρεζεά* άέά όέό *άδβόζιαό* άέάυόάέό όζό *ηΰάά* ούο *FreeBSD*.

## 2.2.2 Άόιΰιιόάό ούι Άηέειυ έαίόζό

Δνέι ιόάέ ζ άόέέΎόά, ιάόάέυόόέόόάβ έάέ άόιέιιόόόάβ ζ όάέέέΎ Ύέαιόζ, όηΎόάέ ίά *άβηι* άέέάΎό όόά όάηάέΰόυ *άη÷άβ* άέά ίά όάηέΎ ÷ *ι*οι ούι ούόόυ *άηέειυ* Ύέαιόζό άέά οί *FreeBSD*:

- *doc/en\_US.ISO8859-1/books/handbook/mirrors/chapter.sgml*
- *doc/en\_US.ISO8859-1/books/porters-handbook/book.sgml*
- *doc/share/sgml/freebsd.ent*
- *src/Makefile.incl*
- *src/UPDATING*
- *src/gnu/usr.bin/groff/tmac/mdoc.local*
- *src/release/Makefile*
- *src/release/doc/en\_US.ISO8859-1/share/sgml/release.dsl*
- *src/release/doc/share/examples/Makefile.relnotesng*
- *src/release/doc/share/sgml/release.ent*
- *src/share/examples/cvsup/standard-supfile*
- *src/sys/conf/newvers.sh*
- *src/sys/sys/param.h*
- *src/usr.sbin/pkg\_install/add/main.c*
- *www/en/docs.sgml*
- *www/en/cgi/ports.cgi*
- *ports/Tools/scripts/release/config*

Ίέ όζιαέπράέό Ύέαιόζό έάέ όά *άη÷άβ* ίά όέό *άέιηέπράέό* όζό όάέάόόάβάό όόέάιπò όηΎόάέ *άδβόζό* ίά *όηιόάηιόόιγί* όόζι *ιΎά* Ύέαιόζ (όοι *έιηιυ* όζό Ύέαιόζό) έάέ ίά *άόάιηάάόόιγί* έάόΰέέζεά (όόιόό *άγί* *έιηιγύ* *stable* έάέ *current*):

- *src/release/doc/en\_US.ISO8859-1/relnotes/common/new.sgml*
- *src/release/doc/en\_US.ISO8859-1/errata/article.sgml*

Σ *άόάηι* *sysinstall* όηΎόάέ *άδβόζό* ίά *αιζιάνυέάβ* ιά ούι ούόόυ *άηέειυ* ούι *ports* έάέ οί ÷ *π*ηι ούο *άβόέι* όιό *άόάέόάβόάέ* άέά όζι *Όόέει* ούι *Ports*. ΆόόΎό ιέ *δεζηιόιηβάό* *όδΰη÷ι*οι όοι *άη÷άβ*

*src/release/sysinstall/dist.c*.

Άσπυ ρεῖρεεϋνδεάβς ϣ δνιρὰοιείαοβάβς οδὸς ἱΥάδο ἀδΒοίϣοδὸς Υέαιροϋδὸς, δñΥδάε ἰά αἰϣιαñρoάoα ἰανέεU ἄñ÷άBά ἄέα ἰά αἰϣιαñρoάoα οιῖ ἐουοῖ ἄέα οϥ ἱΥά Υέαιροϋ οἶo FreeBSD.

- `www/en/includes.xsl`
- `www/en/includes.sgml`
- `www/es/includes.sgml`
- `www/en/releases/*`
- `src/share/misc/bsd-family-tree`

### 2.2.3 Äçìéĩõñãßá ôùí Âôéêâôþí ôçò êäïóçò

1/40áí ç ôãëëêP Ýêäiöç åßiáé Ýôieìç, ç ðãñáéÜòù áíôieìP èá äçieiõñãPóáé ôçí åôéêÝóá RELENG\_4\_8\_0\_RELEASE.

```
/usr/src# cvs rtag -rRELENG_4_8 RELENG_4_8_0_RELEASE src
```

RELEASE\_4\_8\_0 óóá éáóÜëëçä äÝíóñá ðçāāβíø ēpāëéá.

ΙαάεεΥό οινΥό, ιδιναβ ία ÷ ηαέαόοαβ ία αβιρι εÜθρεάο αέααΥό οαέαοάοαβ οόεαιβ ιαοÜ ογι οιθρεΥόοζ οοι αόέαοορι. ΆαρεεÜ, ααρ άβιάε άγόερε ία αβιάε εÜοε οΥοιρι αοιγ οι CVS αδεονΥθαε ία ιαοαεεριόαε εÜθιερό οεό αόεεΥόαο ία ιάοιρεΥό υθυό cvs tag -d tagname filename. Άβιάε θιεγ ογιαόόεεü υθυό αωόΥό ιε αέααΥό οζό οαέαοάοαβ αόεαιβ ία ογιαεευεριγ ία οεό ουόόΥό αόεεΥόαο αέα ογι οσαεαεηεΥίγ Υέαοιζ. Ιε αδβόγιαό αεαυόαόε οϊό FreeBSD θηΥθαε ία άβιάε δÜίόα άγερε ία ιάαδαηα÷ειγ. ΟιθεεΥό αέααΥό οοι δαηέαÜεεη οϊό ιζ÷ιτέεγ οοι αεαυόαυι ααρ αδεονΥθιόαε.

### 3 ðàáãëþôôéóç ôçò ëäïóçò

Ιε "aeauaaeo" oio FreeBSD idiniyi ia laaadaeuoodeooyi adu idieriaBpiora Y ÷ ae Yia o ÷ aoeU anPaini ic ÷ Uicia eae dnuoaaoc ooi repository oio dcaabio epaeaa. (4eie Y ÷ ioi aodp oc aoiadaucda, aoiy danY ÷ ioia dnuoaaoc iYou aipioio CVS! AaBoa oi Aa ÷ aenbaei oio FreeBSD aea daneaouoana eadonYnaeo.) C iuic aeaeep adabococ abiae ia odu ÷ ae oiooPneic ooi ddnria oao aea oci ooeaop vn(4). (Ooi -CURRENT, aodp c ooeaop Y ÷ ae afoeaaadaoaeab adu oci iYia ooeaop aboeio aaoeoiYio oa iipic md(4).) Ai c ooeaop aai abiae afoiaouuYic ooi ddnria oao, ouoa i eadUeeepio iacaud ea oionueab adouiaa uoi aeaaeaoaB c afoiep vnconfig(8) eadU oc aeUnea ea oc oUocd aoietaoba oio iYio aeBicocd. 4ea oa anaeeaba oio ÷ naeUaioae aea ia laaadaeuooboa ia Yeaoc abiae aeaeYoeia oa iioP dcaabio epaeaa ooi eadUeia src/release. AodU oa anaeeaba Y ÷ ioi uo oeidu ia danY ÷ ioi uoe ÷ naeUaioae aea ia ÷ obaioae ie aeauaaeo oio FreeBSD ia Yia oiaop eae oaeaeeneyi onudi. Iea dePncd Yeaoc idina ia laaadaeuoodeoab ÷ ncroeiepioad aodU oa anaeeaba ia ia eae iui afoiep, ooi daneaiaa iYicd eae oc aieioanaB ariu ISO an ÷ abio eadUeeepi aea ia eaaB oa CDROM, ie aeoeYoda aeBicocd, eaeo eae i eadUeeepio aaeadUoaooc iYou FTP. Aodp c afoiep abiae ooeep c make release.

### 3.1 Ç áíôïëþ make release

[illegible]

ðáðý÷-áé áðßóçð ç ìáðááëðððéóç òçð Ýêáîóçð ðñÝðáé íá äðáððá ðéð éáðÛëëçéäð ðéíÝð éáé ðá èÛðíéäð ìáðááëçðÝð:

- CHROOTDIR - Ì éáðÛëíáðð ðîõ èá ÷ ñçóéíðíéçéäð ðáí ðáñéáÛëëí chroot áéá üëç òçí ìáðááëðððéóç òçð Ýêáîóçð.
- BUILDNAME - Õî üñíá òçð Ýêáîóçð ðîõ èá ìáðááëüðððáððá.
- CVSROOT - Ì éáðÛëíáðð ðóñí ððíßí áñßðéáðáé òí CVS repository.
- RELEASETAG - Ç áðééÝðá CVS ðîõ áíðéóðíé÷÷ áß ðóçí Ýêáîóç òçí ððíßá èÝéäðá íá ìáðááëüðððáððá.

Áí ááí Ý÷-áðá ðáç ðñüóááóç ðá èÛðíéí ðíðéëü CVS repository ìá ðñí èðáééá ðîõ FreeBSD, ððíñáððá ðÛíðá íá ððéÛíáððá òí áéëü óáð ðíðéëü CVS mirror ìá òí CVSup ([http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en\\_US.ISO8859-1/books/handbook/synching.html#CVSUP](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en_US.ISO8859-1/books/handbook/synching.html#CVSUP)). ÕðÛñ÷-áé Ýíá supfile, ððí áñ÷-áßí /usr/share/examples/cvsup/cvs-supfile, òí ððíßí ððíñáððá íá ÷ ñçóéíðíéçéäððá áéá íá áíðéáñÛððá òí CVS repository ðîõ FreeBSD ððí áéëü óáð ðíðéëü mirror.

Áí ðáñáëáßðáððá òçí áðééÝðá RELEASETAG, ðüðá èá ìáðááëüðððéóðáß íéá ðëðñçð Ýêáîóç áðü òçí èíñððð ðîõ HEAD (áçë. ðîõ -CURRENT) èíññíý. Ìé áêüüóáéð ðîõ ððéÛ÷ñíðáé áðü áððüí ðñí èíññü, ððíðëüð áíáðÝññíðáé ðáí “-CURRENT snapshots”.

ÕðÛñ÷-íðí éáé ððééÝð Ûëëäð ìáðááëçðÝð ðîõ ððíññíý íá ÷ ñçóéíðíéçéçíý áéá íá ðáñáíáðñíðíéçéäððá òçí Ýêáîóç ðáð. Ìé ðéí ððééÝð áðü áððÝð ðéð ìáðááëçðÝð ðáñéáñÛñíðáé ðóçí èíñððð ðîõ áñ÷-áßíð src/release/Makefile. Ç áêñéáðð áíðíëð ðîõ ÷ ñçóéíðíéçéçéäð áéá íá ððéá÷-ðáß ç áðßóçð Ýêáîóç 4.7 ðîõ FreeBSD (x86 ðéáððüñíá) ððáí:

```
make release CHROOTDIR=/local3/release \
    BUILDNAME=4.7-RELEASE \
    CVSROOT=/host/cvs/usr/home/ncvs \
    RELEASETAG=RELENG_4_7_0_RELEASE
```

Õí Makefile ðîõ ÷ ñçóéíðíéçéäððáé áéá íá ìáðááëüðððáíðáé ìé áêüüóáéð ððíñáß íá ÷ ññéóðáß ðá áñéäðÛ ìá÷-ññéóðÛ ìáðáíý ðîõð áðíáðá.

- Äçíëíðñáß áñüð éáéáññý ðáñéáÛëëíððð ðá íéá ìá÷-ññéóðð éáñáñ÷-ßá éáðáëüüñí ìá òçí áíðíëð “make installworld”.
- Áíáñüáð áðü òí CVS ìéáð éáéññéáð Ýêáîóçð ðîõ ðçááßíð èðáééá ðîõ ðððððíáððð, òçð ðáêñññüóçð éáé ðñí ports ìÝðá ðóçí éáñáñ÷-ßá éáðáëüüñí ìáðááëðððéóçð òçð Ýêáîóçð.
- Ñðéíðáéð ðñí áñ÷-áßí ððñí éáðÛëíá /etc éáé /dev ìÝðá ððí ðáñéáÛëëí chroot.
- ÁéðÝéáóç òçð áíðíëðð chroot ìÝðá ðóçí éáñáñ÷-ßá éáðáëüüñí ðîõ áðíéíÛððçéä, áéá íá ìçí ððíñáß òí áñüðáñéëü ðáñéáÛëëí íá áðçñáÛðáé òç ìáðááëðððéóçð òçð Ýêáîóçð.
- ÁéðÝéáóç òçð áíðíëðð make world ìÝðá ððí ðáñéáÛëëí chroot.
- Ìáðááëðððéóç ðñí áêðáëÝóéñí ðîõ áßíáé ò÷-áðééÛ ìá òí óýóðçíá Kerberos.
- Ìáðááëðððéóç ðîõ ððñðíá GENERIC.
- Äçíëíðñáß áñüð ðáéééñý éáðáëüüñí ððñí ððíßí èá ìáðááëüðððéóðíý éáé èá áðíèçéäððéñý ìé áêðáëÝóéñáð ññðÝð ðñí ðáéééðí ðáéÝðñí.
- Ìáðááëðððéóç éáé ááéáðÛððáóç ðñí áñááéáßí ðîõ ÷ ñáéÛáñíðáé áéá òçí ðñíáðíéíáððá òçð Ýêáîóçð éáé òç ìáðáðñíðð òçð ðáêñññüóçð áðü ðñí ðçááßí èðáééá (SGML) ðá html éáé áñ÷-áßá éáéíÝñíð ðîõ èá ððññáññíðí òçí Ýêáîóçð.
- Ìáðáðñíðð éáé ááéáðÛððáóç òçð ðáêñññüóçð (áá÷-áéñßáéá ÷ ñðððç, áéóáññáééÛ éáßíáíá, óçíáéðáéð Ýêáîóçð, èßððáð ððíááðððçðáðð ðéééñý, èëð.)

- Îāóāāēpôôéóc òuĩ “ôõĩðēáõĩŸĩũĩ” (crunched) āēôāēŸóēĩũĩ ðĩō ēā ÷ ñçóēĩĩðĩēçēĩŸĩ óôēð āēóēŸôôāð āāēáðŪóóáócð.
- Āçĩēĩōñābā òuĩ ðāēŸôũĩ ôçð āāēáðŪóóáócð ēāē òuĩ ðāēŸôũĩ ðçāābĩō ēpāēēā.
- Āçĩēĩōñābā òuĩ ìŸóũĩ āēēbĩçóçð ēāē ôçð āēóēŸôôāð “fixit”.
- Āçĩēĩōñābā ôçð ēāñāñ÷bāð ēāóāēüũĩ āēā ôçĩ āāēáðŪóóáóc ìŸóũĩ FTP.
- (ðñĩíēñāôēēŸ) Āçĩēĩōñābā òuĩ ISO āñ÷ābũĩ āēā ìŸóā CDROM/DVD media.

Āēā ðāñēóóũðāñāð ðēçñĩōĩñbāð ó÷āôēēŸ ìā ôçĩ āēāēēāóbā āçĩēĩōñābāð ìēāð Ÿēāĩóçð, āābôā ôçĩ óāēbāā ôāēĩçñbũóçð release(7).

### 3.2 Îāóāāēpôôéóc òuĩ XFree86

Ôĩ āñāóēēũ ðāñēāŪēēĩ **XFree86** ābĩāē Ÿĩá óçĩāĩóēēũ ēñĩŪðē ēŪēā Ÿēāĩóçð āēā ðĩēēĩŸð ÷ ñpôóāð ðĩō ēŸēĩōĩ òĩ FreeBSD āēā óðāēĩŸð āñāóáð. ðñēĩ ôçĩ Ÿēāĩóç 4.6-RELEASE òĩ FreeBSD, ìē āðbóçĩāð āēüüóāēð òĩō FreeBSD ÷ ñçóēĩĩðĩēĩŸóāĩ ôçĩ Ÿēāĩóç 3.x òuĩ **XFree86**. Ĭ ðēĩ āŸēĩēĩð ðñũðĩð ìā ìāóāēũðôðóāðā āóðŸð óēð āēüüóāēð ābĩāē ìā ÷ ñçóēĩĩðĩēĩŸóāĩ òĩ ðñũāñāĩā `src/release/scripts/X11/build_x.sh`. Áðũũ òĩ ðñũāñāĩā āðāēðāb ìā ābĩāē pāç óççĩŸĩá óõĩ óŸóççĩŸ óāð òũũĩ òĩ ðāñēāŪēēĩ XFree86 Ÿũĩ ēāē ç āēpôóā Tcl/Tk. ÎāðŪ ôçĩ ìāóāāēpôôéóc òuĩ ēāðŪēēçēũ X servers, òĩ ðñũāñāĩā ēā ðāēāðŪñāē Ÿēā óā āñ÷ābā óā óðēēĩāŸð āñ÷ābũĩ ðĩō ðāñēĩŸĩāē ìā āñāē òĩ `sysinstall(8)` ìŸóā óõĩ ēāðŪēēĩā `XF86336` óõĩ ìŸóĩ āāēáðŪóóáócð.

Îāēēĩpĩóāð ìā ôçĩ Ÿēāĩóç 4.6-RELEASE òĩō FreeBSD, òĩ `sysinstall(8)` āāēāēéóðŪ ôçĩ Ÿēāĩóç 4.x òuĩ XFree86, óāĩ ēāñĩēēŪ ðāēŸóā. ÁððŪ ìðĩñāb ìā ābĩāē ābôā óā ðāēŸóā ðĩō āçĩēĩŸñāçõā òĩ cluster òuĩ ports p ìðĩēāāðĩðā Ūēēā ðāēŸóā ðĩō Ÿ÷ĩōĩ āçĩēĩōñāçēāb āðũ Ÿĩā ports tree ìā ôçĩ ēāðŪēēçç āðēēŸóā.

**Óçĩābũóç:** Ābĩāē ðĩēŸ óçĩāĩóēēũ ìā áðāēñŸóāðā āðũ òĩ āñ÷ābĩ `/etc/make.conf` ìðĩēāóāpðĩðā òĩðēēŸð ñòēĩbóāēð Ÿ÷āðā ēŪĩāē. Āēā ðāñŪāāēāĩā, āāĩ ābĩāē ēāēp ēāŸā ìā āēāĩŸĩāðā āēðāēŸóēĩā ðĩō Ÿ÷ĩōĩ ìāóāāēũðôéóðāb óā ēŪðĩēĩ óðāēāēñēĩŸĩĩ óŸóççĩā ìā ìñēóĩŸĩç ôçĩ óēĩp ôçð ìāóāāēçðpð `CPUTYPE` āēā āāēðēóõĩðĩbçóç òuĩ āēðāēŸóēĩũĩ āēā ēŪðĩēĩ óðāēāēñēĩŸĩĩ āðāĩāñāóðp.

### 3.3 ðñĩāñŪĩĩāðā Őñbôũĩ (“ports”)

Ç Óðēēĩāp òuĩ Ports òĩō FreeBSD (<http://www.FreeBSD.org/ports>) ābĩāē ìēā óðēēĩāp ìā ðāñēóóũðāñā āðũ 20,000 ðñĩāñŪĩĩāðā āðũ òñbôĩðð, ðĩō ābĩāē āēāēŸóēĩā āēā FreeBSD. Ĭē Ports Management Team <[portmgr@FreeBSD.org](mailto:portmgr@FreeBSD.org)> ābĩāē òðāŸððĩēē āēā ôçĩ óõĩðpñçóç āĩũð āŸĩóñĩō āðũ ðçāābĩ ēpāēēā āēā óā ports, ðĩō ìðĩñāb ìā ÷ ñçóēĩĩðĩēçēāb āēā ìā āçĩēĩōñāçēĩŸĩ óā ðāēŸóā ìā óā ðñĩāñŪĩĩāðā ðĩō óðñāŸĩōĩ óēð āðbóçĩāð āēüüóāēð òĩō FreeBSD.

Ç āēāāēēāóbā óõĩðpñçóçð ôçð óðēēĩāpð òuĩ ports ābĩāē ēŪðē ðĩō āāĩ ìðĩñĩŸĩā ìā ēāēŸðĩðĩā āāp. Ĭā ìā÷ũñēóðũ Ūñēñĩ, ìā ðbôēĩ Ç ÎñāŪtūóc ēāĩōçð òuĩ ðāēŸôũĩ ĒĩāēóĩēēŸ āðũ Őñbôĩðð ([./releng-packages/article.html](http://releng-packages/article.html)), ēāēŸððāē āðũ òĩ ēŸĩā.

### 3.4 Āñ÷ābā ISO ôçð ēāĩóçð

Îāēēĩpĩóāð ìā ôçĩ Ÿēāĩóç 4.4 òĩō FreeBSD, ç ìŪāā ĀĩŪðððĩçð òĩō FreeBSD āðĩōŪóēóā ìā āēāĩŸĩāē ēāē óā ôŸóóāñā ISO āñ÷ābā ðĩō ðñpôā ðĩōēĩŸóāĩ ìē āðāēñābāð *BSDi/Wind River Systems/FreeBSD Mall* óðēð “āðbóçĩāð” āēāmŸð CDROM ðĩō Ÿēāĩāĩ. ĒŪēā Ÿĩā āðũ óā ôŸóóāñā ISO āñ÷ābā ðñŸðāē ìā ðāñēŸ÷āē Ÿĩā āñ÷ābĩ `README.TXT` ðĩō

ðǎñéǎñÛöǎé óǎ ðǎñéǎ÷ùíǎíǎ òîõ ǎßóêîõ, êé Ýíǎ ǎñ÷ǎßí CDROM.INF ðîõ ðǎñéÝ÷ǎé ìǎðǎ-ðêçñîîññßǎð ǎéǎ íǎ ìðññǎß òî ðñüǎñǎìǎ sysinstall(8) íǎ ǎéÝǎñǎé éǎé íǎ ÷ñçóêîîðîéßóǎé áðòü òî ǎßóêî, éǎêð òé Ýíǎ ǎñ÷ǎßí filename.txt ðîõ ðǎñÝ÷ǎé íéǎ êßóðǎ ǎñ÷ǎßüí òîõ CDROM. Áðòß ç êßóðǎ ìðññǎß íǎ ǎçîéîñǎçéǎß ðîéý áðêÛ, ùð ǎñßð:

```
/stage/cdrom# find . -type f | sed -e 's/^\.\\/' | sort > filename.txt
```

Íé óðǎéǎêñéíÝíǎð áðǎéòßóǎéð ǎéǎ êÛéǎ Ýíǎ áðü áðòÛ óǎ CD ðǎñéǎñÛîîíóǎé ðǎñǎéÛòü:

### 3.4.1 Áßóêîõ 1

Í ðñðòîð ǎßóêîõ ǎßíǎé ó÷ǎǎüí áðîééǎéóóééÛ áðîðÝéǎóíǎ òçð ǎíóîéßð make release. Íé ìüíǎð ǎééǎǎÝð ðîõ ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎßñîíí óóñí éǎðÛéñǎñ disc1 ǎßíǎé ç ðññíóèßê ðîõ éǎðÛéñǎñ tools, òüí XFree86, éǎé üóí òî ǎóíǎóüí ðǎñéóóüðǎññí ðǎéÝòüí ìðññíý íǎ ÷ñÝóíóí óóí ǎßóêî. Í éǎðÛéñǎñ tools ðǎñéÝ÷ǎé ǎñǎǎéǎßǎ ðîõ áðéòñÝðîíí óǎ ÷ñßóðǎð Ûééüí éǎéðîñǎéêñí óðóðçíÛòüí íǎ óðéÛñîíí óéð ǎéóéÝððǎð ǎéêßíçóçð. Áðòüð ì ðñðòîð ǎßóêîõ ðñÝðǎé íǎ óðéÛ÷ǎéǎé bootable Ýðóé ðóðǎ íǎ ìðññíý íé ÷ñßóðǎð òüí ìüíðÝññüí ððîéíǎéóóðí íǎ áðîðǎýǎñí òî óðÛǎéí ǎçîéîñǎßǎð òüí ǎéóéǎððí ǎéêßíçóçð.

Áí íéǎ ǎéǎóñǎðéêß Ýéǎñóç òüí XFree86 éǎ ǎéǎíÝíǎðǎé ìǎ òçí Ýéǎñóç áðòß, ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎçîñǎñüéǎß òî ðñüǎñǎìǎ sysinstall(8) ǎéǎ òçí íÝǎ èÝóç éǎé íé ñǎçǎßǎð ǎǎéǎðÛóðǎóçð. Í ó÷ǎðééüð êñǎééǎð ððÛñ÷ǎé óóñí éǎðÛéñǎñ src/release/sysinstall óóñí -STABLE éññü ð óóñí éǎðÛéñǎñ src/usr.sbin/sysinstall óóñí -CURRENT éññü. ÓðǎéǎêñéíÝíǎ, óǎ ǎñ÷ǎßǎ dist.c, menus.c, éǎé config.c éǎ ÷ñǎéǎóðǎß íǎ ǎçîñǎñüéíý.

### 3.4.2 Áßóêîõ 2

Í ǎǎýðǎññð ǎßóêîõ ǎßíǎé áðßóçð áðîðÝéǎóíǎ òçð ǎíóîéßð make release éǎðÛ Ýíǎ ìǎǎÛéí ìÝññð. Áðòüð ì ǎßóêîõ ðǎñéÝ÷ǎé Ýíǎ “live filesystem” ðîõ ìðññǎß íǎ ÷ñçóêîîðîéçéǎß áðü òî sysinstall(8) ǎéǎ íǎ ǎñǎðǎóóíý ðññǎéßíǎðǎ óǎ íéǎ ǎǎéǎðÛóðǎóç òîõ FreeBSD. Êé áðòüð ì ǎßóêîõ ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎßíǎé bootable. Êǎ ðñÝðǎé áðßóçð íǎ ðǎñéÝ÷ǎé Ýíǎ óðîðéǎóíÝñí ǎíóßǎñǎóñ òîõ CVS repository óóñí éǎðÛéñǎñ CVSROOT éǎé ǎßǎìǎðǎ áðü ǎðññééÛ ðññǎñÛñǎðǎ óóñí éǎðÛéñǎñ commerce.

### 3.4.3 Áßóêîõ 3 éǎé 4

Íé ððüéñéðîé ǎðí ǎßóêîõ ðǎñéÝ÷ǎéí ǎðéðññüéǎðǎ ðǎéÝóǎ éñǎéóíééý ǎéǎ òî FreeBSD. Óǎ ðǎéÝóǎ éǎ ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎßíǎé ñǎǎñðîéçíÝíǎ, Ýðóé ðóðǎ êÛéǎ ðǎéÝðî íǎ ǎßíǎé óóñí ðǎéí ǎßóêî ìǎ üéǎ óǎ ðǎéÝóǎ áðü óǎ ñðíßǎ ǎñǎñðÛóǎé ǎéǎ íǎ ǎǎéǎðǎóðǎéǎß éǎé íǎ òñÝíǎé. ðǎñéóóüðǎññð ðêçñîîññßǎð ǎéǎ òçí ǎçîéîñǎßǎ áðòðí òüí ǎßóêüí ǎíǎóÝññíóǎé óóñí Ûñèññ Ç ÎñãÛîùόç êǎñóçð òüí ðǎéÝòüí Éñǎéóíééý áðü Òñßðîðð (./releng-packages/article.html).

## 4 Áéǎññß òüí Áêäüüóàùí

### 4.1 ÁñðççñǎðçðÝð FTP

¼ðǎí ç Ýéǎñóç ǎßíǎé Ýóíéíç, Ý÷ǎé ǎñééíǎóðǎß ǎéðǎñðð, éǎé Ý÷ǎé ðǎéǎðǎñéóóǎß ǎéǎ ǎéǎññß, ì éýñéñð FTP ǎñðççñǎðçðð ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎçîñǎñüéǎß. Íé áðßóçñéé ǎñðççñǎðçðÝð FTP òîõ FreeBSD ǎßíǎé üéñé mirrors ǎñüð éýñéñð ǎñðççñǎðçðð óóñí ñðíßí Ý÷ǎéí ðññóǎǎóç ìüñ Ûééñé FTP ǎñðççñǎðçðÝð. Áðòüð ì ǎñðççñǎðçðð ǎßíǎé ǎñüóüð ùð ftp-master. ¼ðǎí ç Ýéǎñóç ǎßíǎé Ýóíéíç, ðñÝðǎé íǎ ǎçîñǎñüéíý óǎ ðǎñǎéÛòü ǎñ÷ǎßǎ óóñí ftp-master:



[/pub/FreeBSD/index.html](#)

Ιέα ἀδῆP web οάβεΒαά θῖο δᾶνεΥ ÷ ἄε ἁἀβεθᾶο ὀά ἁεÜöñῖῖοδ ὀçῐῐῑῑέéῑý FTP έᾶόᾰᾱᾰᾰῖῖοδ ᾰέᾶ ὀçῐ ὀñΥ ÷ ῖῖῖᾶ Υέᾰῐῑῑ ὀῖῖ FreeBSD.

```
/pub/FreeBSD/releases/arch/x.y-RELEASE/
```

I éaðÜetäið áðü öii iðibi iðinryí íá áßiñöi ääéáðáðöÜöáéð iYóu FTP, üðüð öii Ý÷äé ðñiäöieiÜöáé ç áföieP make release.

```
/pub/FreeBSD/ports/arch/packages/packages-X.Y-release/
```

¼ëá ôá ðñĩĩãôããëùôôéóìÝíá ðáéÝôá ãéá ôçì ôñÝ÷ĩõóá Ýëäĩõç.

```
/pub/FreeBSD/releases/arch/X.Y-RELEASE/tools
```

Îéá óõîâîëëêP óõîôùîâõóç ãéá ôîí êâôÛëîâî .../.../.../tools.

/pub/FreeBSD/releases/arch/X.Y-RELEASE/packages

```

λέά όοίâîëêêP όοίôùîâóóç äéá ôîí êáoÜëîäî .../.../.../ports/i386/packages-X.Y-release.

```

```
/pub/FreeBSD/releases/arch/ISO-IMAGES/x.y/x.y-* .iso
```

Ôá áñ÷åßá ISO.

Ἀέα ᾄναε66ουδᾱῆᾶδ̣ δ̣εçñĩrĩnḃao ó÷âðéēŬ iā ôçĩ īṇāŬfũôç ôũĩ mirror áeáñḃò FTP õĩõ FreeBSD, ᾄṇáeáẽþ ääḃôã õĩ Ũñēñĩ ÕðeŬ÷fĩřôáḍ Ýíá FreeBSD mirror (/./hubs/).

Ιδιόηα ιά ὀὔηαε ἀηέαοὔο ηηάο ἄδου ὀφί ὀδεάη ὀፀο εά ἀίφιαηὔεάβ ι `ftp-master` ιὔ÷ηέ ιά ἀίφιαηὔεήι ὀφί ὀεάέιϑφβά ὀιፀὸ ὀά ὀηηፀιፀ ἄεὀᄂᄂፀ FTP mirror ιά ὀφί ιᄂᄂ ᄂέαιፀφ. Ἄδεάᄂᄂεάὀε ιε ὀὀᄂᄂፀιᄂ ᄂέαιፀφὸ ιά ὀὀιᄂᄂᄂᄂᄂ ιά ὀφί ᄂεάὀηᄂᄂᄂᄂ ᄂᄂፀά ὀፀι mirror sites ὀፀο FreeBSD (<http://lists.FreeBSD.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-hubs>) ὀηέι ἀίάέιᄂᄂፀιፀι ὀφί ἄᄂᄂᄂ ἄεάᄂᄂፀᄂፀφά ὀφὸ ιᄂᄂ ᄂέαιፀφὸ ὀὀፀὸ ἄᄂὀᄂᄂᄂፀφὸᄂ FTP.

#### 4.2 Àáæéêþ Áíáðáñáũùãþ ôúi CD-ROM

Ἐὰ σοὶ δὲ ἔχνη ἐὰν ὀγδοῖα: Ὅσοι τὸ ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ οὐκ ἴσονται τὸ ISO ἀνὰ τὸν FreeBSD ὅτι ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ τὸ ἰδιόμορφον ἵα ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ ἵα ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ ἀνάστασιν, ἐὰν ἵσονται τὸ ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ τὸ ἰδιόμορφον ἵα ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ.

5 Āăēôáóéìüôçôá

## 5.1 Āçîēîōñāāā ĐñîóāñîîóíŸíuî Āéóēāôôpí Āēēβîçóçð.

ĐîēēŸð āāēāóáóôŪóāēð Ÿ÷îîí đîēýđēîēāð áđāēðPóāēð đîō ðîñāāā ìā ôç óāēñŪ òîōð íā áđāēôîŸí ôçí đñîóēPēç đāñēóóúðāñuî ðāçāpí P āñāāēāāŸuî ÷ñPóôç óóēð āēóēŸôðāð āāēāðŪóóáóçð. Ī “îðāēŪēēēîð” òñuðîð íā òî ēŪíāðā áððu āβíāē íā ēŪíāðā òēð āēēāāŸð óāð óôñî ēāðŪēîāî đîō Ÿ÷āē āôîēîŪóāē ìāðŪ òî ôŸēîð ôçð ç āēāāēēāóáā make release:

- ĐāñŪóðā òā patches óāð P đñîóēŸóðā òā āðēðēŸîí āñ÷āā íŸóā óôñî ēāðŪēîāî chroot ôçð Ÿēāîçðð.
- `rm ${CHROOTDIR}/usr/obj/usr/src/release/release.[59]`
- ìāðāēüððóðā đŪēē òî sysinstall(8), òî đðñPíā, P üðîēā Ūēēā đñîāñŪîāðā Ÿ÷îîí āðçñāāóðāā áðu òēð āēēāāŸð óāð.
- `chroot ${CHROOTDIR} ./mk floppies`

Īē íŸāð āēóēŸôðāð āāēāðŪóóáóçð ēā āçîēîōñāçēîŸí óôñî ēāðŪēîāî \${CHROOTDIR}/R/stage/floppies.

ĀíāēēāēðēēŪ, ðîñāāðā íā ÷ñçóēîîðîēPóāðā òî make target boot.flp, P ðîñāāðā íā òñŸíāðā áðāðēāāð òî script ðîō āçîēîōñāāā òā óðððPíāðā āñ÷āā Ÿuî src/release/scripts/doFS.sh.

Īðñāāðā āðβóçð íā ēāñîβóðāð þóðā āēēŸð óāð āēēāāŸð íā đāñāóôîŸí ìā ðñðP patch óôçí Ÿēāîç üðuð ēā òēēŪ÷îāðāē, āññîðāð òēîP óôçí ìāðāāēçðP LOCAL\_PATCH üðāí òñŸíāðā ôçí āîðîēP make release.

## 5.2 Đñîāñāîîāðβæîîóāð òî sysinstall

Ōî āñāāēāāî āāēāðŪóóáóçð ēāē ñŸēîçóçð òîō FreeBSD, òî sysinstall(8), ðîñāāā íā đñîāñāîîāðēóðāā āēā íā ēŪíāē ðēî āŸēîēāð òēð áððñîāðîðîēçîŸíāð āāēāðáóôŪóāēð òā đîēēŪ ìç÷āíPíāðā. Áððu òî ÷āñāēðçñēóðēēu òîð đñîāñŪîāðîð ðîñāāā íā ÷ñçóēîîðîēçēāā òā óðîāðóáðu ìā òî PXE[13] ôçð Intel āēā íā ðāēēîPóāē ç āāēāðŪóóáóçð áðu òî āβēððî, P òā óðîāðóáðu ìā đñîóāñîîóíŸíāð āēóēŸôðāð āēēβîçóçð ēē Ÿíā sysinstall script. íā đāñŪāāēāîā áðu òŸðîēî sysinstall script ðîñāāðā íā āñāāðā òðî āñ÷āā Ÿuî src/release/sysinstall/install.cfg.

## 6 ìāēPíāðā òîō ĐPñāîā áðu ôçí êäîîç 4.4 òîō FreeBSD

Ç āēāāēēāóáā āðîēîāðāð òçð Ÿēāîçðð 4.4 òîō FreeBSD ðāēβîçðā āðβóçíā ôçí Īç ÁðāîŸóðîð 2001. ìāðŪ áðu áððP ôçí çîāññîçíā, üēāð ðē āēēāāŸð óôñî ēîñîü RELENG\_4 òîō FreeBSD Ÿðñāðā íā Ÿ÷îîí Ÿāēñēóç áðu ôçí Release Engineering Team <re@FreeBSD.org>. Ç đñððç āîēēîāðóðēēP Ÿēāîç āēā ôçí āñ÷ēðāēðîîēēP x86 Ÿāēíā āēāēŸóēîç óóēð 16 ÁðāîŸóðîð, ēē āēîēîðēPēçēā áðu 4 āēüîā āîēēîāðóðēēŸð āēüüóāēð đîō ðāPāçóāí ôçí ðāēēēP Ÿēāîç óóēð 18 òîō ÓāððŸîāñç. Ī òðāŸēðñð áóðŪēāēāð Ÿðāēíā ôçíāîðēēü ñuēî ēāðŪ ôçí āēŪñēāēā ôçð ðāēāððāðāð āāñŪāāð ēāēðð ēŪðîēā đñîāēPíāðā áóðŪēāēāð āñŸēçēāí òā đñîçāîŸîāîāð, āîēēîāðóðēēŸð āēüüóāēð. ÓðñîēēŪ, đŪîü áðu 500 email óðŪēēçēāí ôçí Release Engineering Team <re@FreeBSD.org> òā āēŪóðçíā ðēñüðāñî áðu Ÿíā ðPíā.

Ç ēîēîüðçðā òùí ÷ñçóðpí ìāð Ÿēāíā óāðŸð üðē ç áóðŪēāēā ēāē ç óðāēāñüðçðā ðēāð Ÿēāîçðð āāí ēŪ 'ðñāðā íā ēððēŪæāðāē āēā ēāíāüð āβāîð ðñîēāðîðāð P çîāññîçíāð đîō Ÿ÷îîí ðāēāā óāí óðu÷îē áðu đñēí. Ōî FreeBSD Ÿ÷āē ìāāāēPóāē āñāîāðēēŪ ēāðŪ ôçí āēŪñēāēā ôçð æuðð òîð óāí óŸóçðíā, ēāē ç áíŪāēç āēā óðāēāñēîŸîç đîēēðēēP ēāē ðñāŸüîçç āēā ôçí āçîēîōñāāā íŸuî āēüüóāñî āβíāē ðēŸîí óāíāñP đāñēóóúðāñî áðu đîōŸ. ÁððP ç áíŪāēç ēā āβíāē āēüîā ðēî ççíāîðēēP ēāēðð òî FreeBSD ēā āñ÷āāē íā ìāðāŸŸñāðāē òā íŸāð ðēāððüñîāð.

## 7 ÎäëîîôëŸò Êáóãðëýíóáèò

Áβíáé æùðéèðò óçíáóβáð ïé ðñáéðéèŸò éáé ç ïñāŪîûç òçð æéáæéáóβáð äçíëíðñāβáð òùí àèäüóàùí íáð íá óðíáááβæíðí íá òçí óðíá÷ð ðóíáíùíáíç áŪóç òùí ÷ñçóðíí íáð. Îä áŪóç áððð òç óéŸðç áñāáæùíáóðá ðéèçñŪ áéá íá ðáèìçñéðóíðíá òçí æéáæéáóβá ðāñāāüāðò òùí àèäüóàùí òîõ FreeBSD.

- *ÐāñŪëèçèç áèðŸéáðç* - ÎāñéèŪ ïŸñç òçð ïáðáæððððéóçð ïéáð āāéáðŪóðáóçð ïðñíýí íá áβñðí “ðñéý ðāñŪëèçèç”. Óá ðéí ðñéèŪ áðü óá óðŪáéá áβíáé I/O intensive, ïðüðā ç ýðāññç ðñéèðí ððçèðð-ðá÷ýðçðáð áβóèùí áβíáé ðéí óçíáíðéèð áðü òçíí ÷ñðç ðñéèðí āðāñāñāóðíí áéá íá áðéðá÷ðñéāβ èŪðüð ç æéáæéáóβá ðîõ make release. Áí æéáññāðéèèβ áβóèíé ÷ñçóèíðñéççéýíí áéá ðìðíáðá òçð éāñāñ÷ðáð ðîõ chroot(2) ðāñéāŪëèñðòð, òüðá ðí CVS checkout òùí éáðáèüüñí ports éáé doc ïðññāβ íá áβíáé ðáððü÷ññíá íá òçí áñðñèð make world óðñ Ūëèí áβóèí. ×ñçóèíðñéèðíáð ïéá RAID éýóç (hardware ð software) ïðññāβ íá ïáèðóáé āñáóðéèŪ ðñí óðñéèèü ÷ñññ ðñò ÷ñāèŪæáðáé íá ïáðáæüðððéóðāβ ïéá ðèðñçð Ÿéäñóç.
- *Îáðáæððððéóç àèäüóàùí áéá àéáññāðéèŸò āñ÷éððéðñéèŸò* - ÈŸéāðā íá ïáðáæüðððóáðā ïéá Ÿéäñóç áéá IA-64 ð Alpha óá èŪðñéíí x86 āðāñāñāóðð? make TARGET=ia64 release.
- *ÄñéèŸò áéá èŪèç* - ×ñāéáæùíáóðā éäéýðāñā āñāáéāβá áéá áððüíáðí Ÿéāā÷ñ ïñèüðçðáð óðñ FreeBSD.
- *ÅñāáèŸá ÅāéáðŪóðáóçð* - Õñ ðñüāñāñŪ íáð áéá òçí āāéáðŪóðáóç òîõ FreeBSD Ÿ÷æ ïāðāñŪóáé ðññ ðñéèýý ðññ áñāñññññ ÷ñññ æùðò ðñò. ÕðŪñ÷ññ æèŪññāð ïñŪāð ðñò āñāŪæññóáé áéá íá ðèñðñéðóíðí èŪðñéñ Ūëèí, ðéñ ïñðŸññ ïç÷áíéðü ïāéáðŪóðáóçð. Îéá áðü ðéð ðéñ ððñó÷ñññāð, áβíáé ç ïñŪā libh[5] ðñò óðñ÷áýáé òçí ðèñðñéçççç áñüð Ÿñððññ, ïŸñ ðññðñò ðāéáðññðíáðñò èñāéíéèéý éáé áñüð GUI ðññññŪñññññ āāéáðŪóðáóçð.

## 8 Åñ÷ññéóðβáð

Èá ðèāéá íá āð÷ññéóððóù ðññ Jordan Hubbard, ðñò ïñò Ÿäñóá òçí āðéáéñβá íá ðŪññ èŪðñéá áðü òçí āðéýíç òçð Ÿéäñóçð 4.4 ðñò FreeBSD, éäèð éáé áéá üèç òçí äñðéäèŪ ðñò Ÿ÷æ èŪñé āāð éáé ÷ñññéá áéá íá áβíáé ðñ FreeBSD áððü ðñò áβíáé óðññā. ÕðéèŪ, ç Ÿéäñóç āāñ éá ðóáí ðñðŸ äðñáðññ íá ïèñéèçññèāβ ÷ññð üèç òçí ó÷áðéèð ïá òçí Ÿéäñóç äñðéäèŪ ðñò Ÿéáíáí ïé Satoshi Asami <asami@FreeBSD.org>, Steve Price <steve@FreeBSD.org>, Bruce A. Mah <bmah@FreeBSD.org>, Nik Clayton <nik@FreeBSD.org>, David O’Brien <obrien@FreeBSD.org>, Kris Kennaway <kris@FreeBSD.org>, John Baldwin <jhb@FreeBSD.org> éáé üèñé ïé ððñéñéðñé ðñò áð÷ñññññññ ïá òçí áñŪððññ ðñò FreeBSD. ÈŸèü āðβóçð íá āð÷ññéóððóù ðñòð Rodney Grimes <rgrimes@FreeBSD.org>, Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.org>, éáé üèñð ðñòð Ūëèñð ðñò āñāŪóðçéáí áéá íá ððéŪñññ ðā āñāáéāβá áéá ðéð àèäüóáèð óðéð ðñððāð ïŸñāð òçð äçíëíðñāβáð ðñò FreeBSD. Áððü ðñ Ūñèññ Ÿ÷æ āðçñāáóðāβ áðü èāβññññ ó÷áðéèŪ ïá òçí ïñāŪîûç òùí àèäüóàùí áðü ðñ CSRG[14], òçí ïñŪā ðñò NetBSD[11], éáé òçí ðññðáóç áéá ïéá æéáæéáóβá ïñāŪîûçð òùí àèäüóàùí ðñò John Baldwin[12].

## 9 ÁíáðññŸò

[1] CVS - Concurrent Versions System <http://www.cvshome.org>

[2] CVSup - The CVS-Optimized General Purpose Network File Distribution System  
<http://www.polstra.com/projects/freeware/CVSup>

[3] <http://bento.FreeBSD.org>

[4] FreeBSD Ports Collection <http://www.FreeBSD.org/ports>

[5] The libh Project <http://www.FreeBSD.org/projects/libh.html>

- [6] FreeBSD Committers  
[http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en\\_US.ISO8859-1/articles/contributors/staff-committers.html](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en_US.ISO8859-1/articles/contributors/staff-committers.html)
- [7] FreeBSD Core-Team [http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en\\_US.ISO8859-1/articles/contributors/staff-core.html](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en_US.ISO8859-1/articles/contributors/staff-core.html)
- [8] FreeBSD Handbook [http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en\\_US.ISO8859-1/books/handbook](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en_US.ISO8859-1/books/handbook)
- [9] GNATS: The GNU Bug Tracking System <http://www.gnu.org/software/gnats>
- [10] FreeBSD PR Statistics <http://www.FreeBSD.org/prstats/index.html>
- [11] NetBSD Developer Documentation: Release Engineering <http://www.NetBSD.org/developers/releng/index.html>
- [12] John Baldwin's FreeBSD Release Engineering Proposal <http://people.FreeBSD.org/~jhb/docs/releng.txt>
- [13] PXE Jumpstart Guide [http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en\\_US.ISO8859-1/articles/pxe/index.html](http://www.FreeBSD.org/doc/en_US.ISO8859-1/articles/pxe/index.html)
- [14] Marshall Kirk McKusick, Michael J. Karels, and Keith Bostic: *The Release Engineering of 4.3BSD*  
(<http://docs.FreeBSD.org/44doc/papers/releng.html>)